Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIAN OFFICE

HOBART

STATISTICS OF THE STATE OF TASMANIA FOR THE YEAR 1959-60

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. G. HOUSTEIN

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

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TASMANIA

showing

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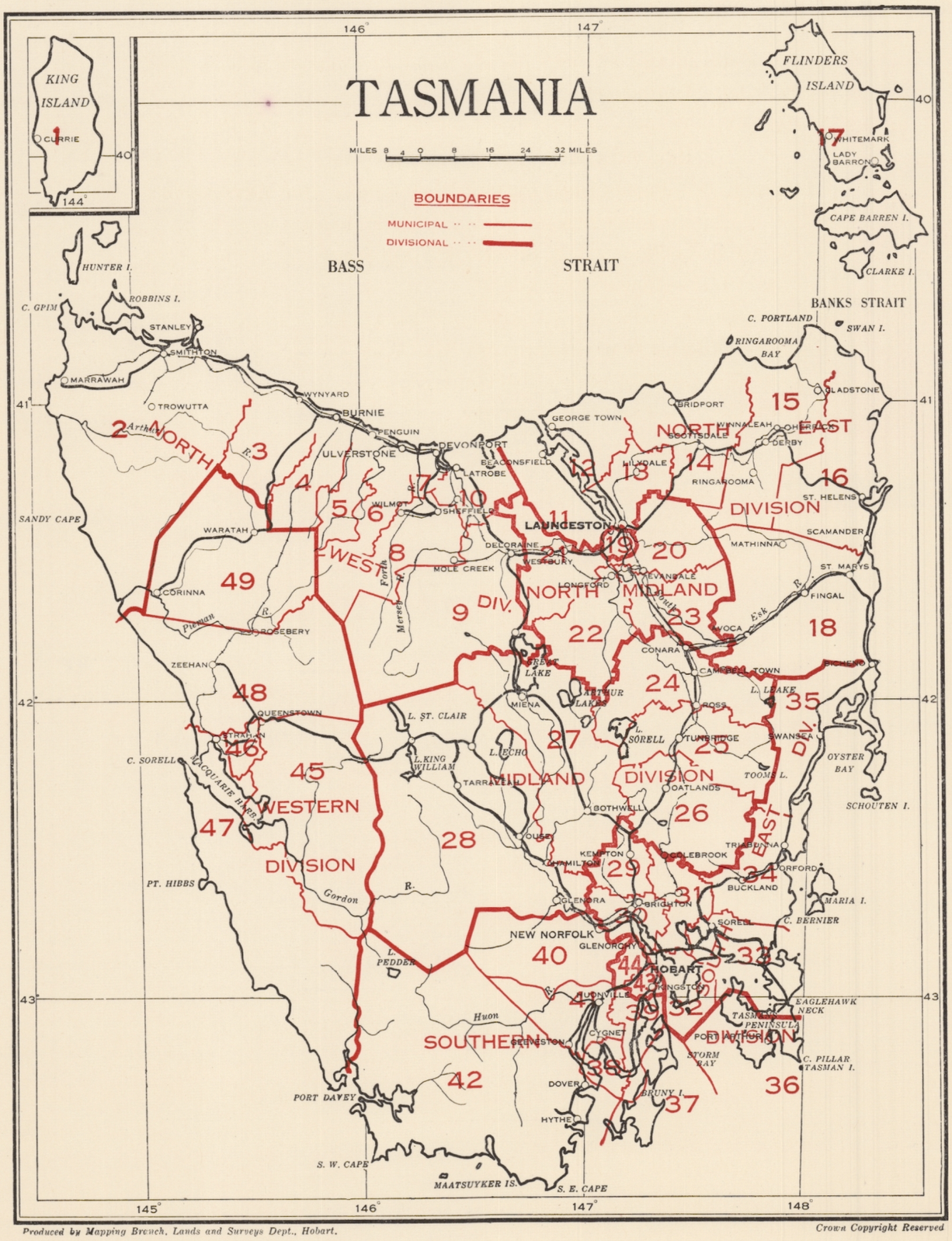

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PART II

DEMOGRAPHY

1960

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1. POPULATION (*a*)

ANALYSIS OF ANNUAL INCREASE OF POPULATION—SUMMARY.

Year	Estimated Population at End of Year			Net Migration		Births		Deaths		Natural Increase		Total Increase	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
				1,044		688		567		121		1,165	
1836–40 (*b*) ..	45,999	32,040	13,959	—									
1841–45 (*b*) ..	64,291	43,921	20,370	2,202	944	632	616	458	278	174	338	2,376	1,282
1846–50 (*b*) ..	68,870	44,229	24,641	—300	407	891	817	529	370	362	447	62	854
1851–55 (*b*) ..	69,962	38,680	31,282	—1,391	853	1,235	1,161	953	685	282	476	—1,109	1,329
1856–60 (*b*) ..	89,821	49,653	40,168	1,482	820	1,619	1,546	906	589	713	957	2,195	1,777
1861–65 (*b*) ..	93,967	50,549	43,418	—599	—272	1,601	1,490	823	568	778	922	179	650
1866–70 (*b*) ..	100,886	53,517	47,369	—63	—100	1,505	1,431	849	541	656	890	593	790
1871–75 (*b*) ..	103,739	54,678	49,061	—384	—500	1,570	1,494	954	655	616	839	232	339
1876–80 (*b*) ..	114,790	60,568	54,222	484	92	1,752	1,681	1,058	741	694	940	1,178	1,032
1881–85 (*b*) ..	128,860	67,712	61,148	373	112	2,205	2,081	1,149	809	1,056	1,272	1,429	1,384
1886–90 (*b*) ..	144,787	76,453	68,334	529	—8	2,427	2,315	1,208	870	1,219	1,445	1,748	1,437
1891–95 (*b*) ..	154,895	80,485	74,410	—571	—341	2,539	2,420	1,161	864	1,378	1,556	807	1,215
1896–1900 (*b*) ..	172,900	89,763	83,137	581	401	2,435	2,246	1,161	902	1,274	1,344	1,855	1,745
1901–05 (*b*) ..	181,832	94,328	87,504	—354	—145	2,652	2,477	1,061	872	1,591	1,605	1,237	1,460
1906–10 (*b*) ..	190,745	97,435	93,310	—1,157	—805	2,829	2,636	1,088	932	1,741	1,704	584	899
1911	192,925	98,101	94,824	—2,444	—1,944	2,716	2,721	1,037	890	1,679	1,831	—765	—113
1912	195,927	100,423	95,504	436	—1,230	3,016	2,837	1,130	927	1,886	1,910	2,322	680
1913	199,675	102,695	96,980	390	—397	3,071	2,815	1,189	942	1,882	1,873	2,272	1,476
1914	198,703	101,171	97,532	—3,555	—1,516	3,094	2,923	1,063	855	2,031	2,068	—1,524	552
1915	197,536	98,653	98,883	—4,426	—571	2,991	2,854	1,083	932	1,908	1,922	—2,518	1,351
1916	195,603	95,995	99,608	—4,383	—1,136	2,873	2,769	1,148	908	1,725	1,861	—2,658	725
1917	198,005	96,928	101,077	—861	—345	2,720	2,656	926	842	1,794	1,814	933	1,469
1918	202,843	100,089	102,754	1,403	—43	2,717	2,563	959	843	1,758	1,720	3,161	1,677
1919	209,867	106,352	103,515	4,720	—814	2,718	2,592	1,175	1,017	1,543	1,575	6,263	761
1920	212,752	107,259	105,493	—946	127	2,908	2,832	1,055	981	1,853	1,851	907	1,978
1921	218,676	110,353	108,323	1,316	1,050	2,944	2,811	1,166	1,031	1,778	1,780	3,094	2,830
1922	219,768	110,262	109,506	—2,002	—726	2,995	2,822	1,084	913	1,911	1,909	—91	1,183
1923	220,411	110,760	109,651	—1,250	—1,627	2,888	2,769	1,140	997	1,748	1,772	498	145
1924	219,672	110,238	109,434	—2,045	—1,954	2,700	2,683	1,177	946	1,523	1,737	—522	—217
1925	219,364	110,172	109,192	—1,649	—1,881	2,664	2,554	1,081	915	1,583	1,639	—66	—242
1926	217,575	108,895	108,680	—2,821	—2,044	2,584	2,404	1,040	872	1,544	1,532	—1,277	—512
1927	219,151	110,013	109,138	—323	—901	2,515	2,318	1,074	959	1,441	1,359	1,118	458
1928	220,319	110,750	109,569	—526	—865	2,391	2,300	1,128	1,004	1,263	1,296	737	431
1929	223,278	112,244	111,034	160	178	2,498	2,299	1,164	1,012	1,334	1,287	1,494	1,465
1930	225,297	113,505	111,792	—158	—661	2,447	2,339	1,028	920	1,419	1,419	1,261	758
1931	228,464	115,176	113,288	261	201	2,503	2,259	1,093	964	1,410	1,295	1,671	1,496
1932	230,607	116,067	114,540	—288	—38	2,269	2,222	1,090	932	1,179	1,290	891	1,252
1933	232,175	116,922	115,253	—309	—549	2,344	2,209	1,211	981	1,133	1,228	855	713
1934	231,638	117,043	114,595	—1,055	—1,733	2,343	2,127	1,227	1,118	1,116	1,009	121	—658
1935	233,423	118,124	115,299	54	—496	2,245	2,211	1,273	1,080	972	1,131	1,081	704
1936	235,773	119,038	116,735	—181	207	2,355	2,226	1,319	1,068	1,036	1,158	914	1,436
1937	239,570	121,136	118,434	795	251	2,482	2,359	1,241	984	1,241	1,375	2,098	1,699
1938	242,119	122,427	119,692	—79	—123	2,541	2,366	1,233	1,055	1,308	1,311	1,291	1,258
1939	243,256	123,194	120,062	—534	—1,029	2,595	2,409	1,348	1,078	1,247	1,331	767	370
1940	244,002	123,650	120,352	—794	—1,178	2,569	2,425	1,360	1,027	1,209	1,398	456	290
1941	242,135	122,153	119,982	—2,715	—1,802	2,632	2,574	1,364	1,211	1,268	1,363	—1,497	—370
1942	242,437	122,440	119,997	—848	—1,523	2,693	2,612	1,284	1,146	1,409	1,466	287	15
1943	244,253	123,067	121,186	—748	—372	2,920	2,677	1,342	1,185	1,578	1,492	627	1,189
1944	246,889	124,293	122,596	—1	—4	2,697	2,503	1,335	1,159	1,362	1,344	1,226	1,410
1945	250,280	125,854	124,426	—	—	2,903	2,882	1,286	1,127	1,617	1,755	1,561	1,830
1946	254,570	128,007	126,563	—58	—77	3,560	3,287	1,395	1,154	2,165	2,133	2,153	2,137
1947	267,936	135,195	132,741	4,874	3,715	3,623	3,517	1,309	1,054	2,314	2,463	7,188	6,178
1948	273,401	138,843	134,558	1,519	—505	3,527	3,452	1,398	1,130	2,129	2,322	3,648	1,817
1949	281,343	143,433	137,910	2,276	945	3,578	3,532	1,264	1,125	2,314	2,407	4,590	3,352
1950	290,333	147,103	143,230	1,236	2,978	3,752	3,490	1,318	1,148	2,434	2,342	3,670	5,320
1951	301 787	153,721	148,066	4,226	2,438	3,804	3,553	1,412	1,155	2,392	2,398	6,618	4,836
1952	309,558	157,702	151,856	1,282	1,152	4,126	3,790	1,427	1,152	2,699	2,638	3,981	3,790
1953	316,465	161,305	155,160	1,124	598	3,893	3,843	1,414	1,137	2,479	2,706	3,603	3,304
1954	319,511	162,801	156,710	—930	—1,098	3,919	3,851	1,493	1,203	2,426	2,648	1,496	1,550
1955	325,801	165,994	159,807	422	268	4,122	3,967	1,351	1,138	2,771	2,829	3,193	3,097
1956	332,810	171,151	161,659	2,407	—989	4,128	3,976	1,378	1,135	2,750	2,841	5,157	1,852
1957	340,866	175,887	164,979	1,885	406	4,365	4,070	1,514	1,156	2,851	2,914	4,736	3,320
1958	346,545	179,818	166,727	1,016	—1,197	4,449	4,119	1,534	1,174	2,915	2,945	3,931	1,748
1959	354,582	185,162	169,420	2,474	—282	4,423	4,202	1,553	1,227	2,870	2,975	5,344	2,693
1960	359 789	190,304	169 485	2,205	—3,181	4 483	4 370	1 546	1.124	2 937	3 246	5,142	65

(*a*) Population estimates for periods subsequent to the Census of 30th June, 1954 represent the population ascertained at the Census plus natural increase and recorded net migration since that date. As complete records of interstate migration are not available, the estimated population is approximate only, and is subject to revision when the actual population figures are ascertained at the next Census.

(*b*) Annual average 5 years.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION—TASMANIA.

Municipality	Population at Census of 30th June, 1947	Population at Census of 30th June, 1954	Estimated Population at 30th June (e)		
			1958	1959	1960
URBAN DIVISION—					
Hobart City	56,640	54,887	54,560	54,650	54,650
Hobart Suburbs	(a) 19,894	(b) 40,319	(b) 50,550	54,550	56,600
Launceston and Suburbs	40,596	49,303	55,950	57,120	58,600
Total Urban Division	117,130	144,509	161,060	166,320	169,850
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION—					
Burnie	10,081	13,785	15,270	15,650	16,100
Circular Head	6,755	7,568	7,880	7,950	8,000
Deloraine	5,467	5,477	5,700	5,700	5,650
Devonport	9,100	11,827	12,780	13,200	13,450
Kentish	4,416	4,510	4,610	4,550	4,500
King Island	1,699	2,554	2,860	2,400	2,550
Latrobe	3,839	4,145	4,510	4,500	4,450
Penguin	3,047	3,889	4,330	4,450	4,450
Ulverstone	6,691	8,091	8,830	9,100	9,250
Wynyard	6,330	7,394	8,250	8,450	8,550
Total North-Western Division	57,425	69,240	75,020	75,950	76,950
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION—					
Beaconsfield (c)	3,966	4,944	5,360	5,400	5,400
Fingal	3,609	4,418	4,480	4,550	4,600
Flinders	853	1,027	1,170	1,200	1,250
George Town	908	2,516	3,090	3,250	3,350
Lilydale (c)	2,011	2,191	2,470	2,450	2,400
Portland	1,402	1,412	1,440	1,450	1,500
Ringarooma	3,564	3,440	3,500	3,500	3,450
Scottsdale	2,743	3,189	3,390	3,500	3,500
Total North-Eastern Division—	19,056	23,137	24,900	25,300	25,450
NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION—					
Evandale	1,322	1,676	1,740	1,750	1,850
Longford	3,660	4,345	4,730	5,200	5,600
St. Leonards (c)	1,381	793	860	850	800
Westbury (c)	3,417	3,621	3,750	3,850	3,850
Total North Midland Division	9,780	10,435	11,080	11,650	12,100
MIDLAND DIVISION—					
Bothwell	1,348	1,260	1,220	1,200	1,200
Campbell Town	1,570	1,919	2,000	1,950	1,900
Hamilton	3,143	6,143	6,560	6,050	5,500
Oatlands	2,942	2,914	3,050	3,100	3,150
Ross	649	680	750	750	790
Total Midland Division	9,652	12,916	13,580	13,050	12,540
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—					
Brighton	1,839	2,570	2,710	2,600	2,600
Clarence (d)	1,458	1,918	2,000	2,100	2,250
Glamorgan	942	1,099	1,140	1,150	1,150
Green Ponds	929	949	1,000	1,000	1,000
Richmond	1,554	1,679	1,710	1,700	1,700
Sorell	2,080	2,391	2,550	2,650	2,700
Spring Bay	874	1,048	1,070	1,050	1,050
Total South-Eastern Division	9,676	11,654	12,180	12,250	12,450
SOUTHERN DIVISION—					
Bruny	679	591	580	580	560
Esperance	3,188	3,200	3,420	3,400	3,400
Huon	4,990	5,615	5,490	5,450	5,500
Kingborough (d)	4,273	4,512	4,730	4,750	4,750
New Norfolk	7,928	9,429	10,030	10,150	10,400
Port Cygnet	2,812	2,861	2,800	2,800	2,800
Tasman	1,039	1,079	1,080	1,080	1,100
Total Southern Division	24,909	27,287	28,130	28,210	28,510
WESTERN DIVISION—					
Gormanston	631	523	470	470	490
Queenstown	4,439	4,497	4,620	4,650	4,650
Strahan	532	574	570	600	600
Waratah	677	514	470	470	450
Zeehan	2,468	2,816	2,690	2,750	2,750
Total Western Division	8,747	8,924	8,820	8,940	8,940
Total Country Divisions	139,245	163,593	173,710	175,350	176,940
Migratory	703	650	648	645	648
Grand Total	257,078	308,752	335,418	342,315	347,438

(a) Suburbs comprise Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston and Taroona.
(b) Includes population for Howrah, Warrane and Blackman's Bay in addition to the suburbs listed in note (a).
(c) Excluding that part of the Municipality which is included as suburban Launceston.
(d) Excluding that part of the Municipality which is included as suburban Hobart.
(e) Subject to revision (See note (a) page 3)

RATE OF GROWTH, (+) OR (—) PER 1,000 MEAN POPULATION AND MASCULINITY

Year	Population			Rate of Growth Per 1,000 Population			Masculinity At 30th June (a)
	At 30th June	Increase For 12 months	Mean	From Natural Increase	From Migration	Total	
1936–37	233,203	3,099	232,651	+ 10.75	+ 2.72	+ 13.47	103
1937–38	234,827	1,624	235,628	+ 11.31	— 4.35	+ 6.96	103
1938–39	237,419	2,592	237,637	+ 11.04	—	+ 11.04	103
1939–40	240,191	2,772	240,023	+ 10.41	+ 1.27	+ 11.68	103
1940–41	239,677	— 514	241,009	+ 11.00	— 13.14	— 2.14	103
1941–42	240,913	1,236	240,358	+ 11.89	— 6.73	+ 5.16	102
1942–43	242,561	1,648	241,704	+ 11.37	— 4.53	+ 6.84	102
1943–44	245,616	3,055	244,178	+ 13.23	— 0.64	+ 12.59	102
1944–45	248,633	3,017	246,971	+ 12.30	— 0.02	+ 12.28	101
1945–46	251,998	3,365	250,309	+ 13.27	+ 0.26	+ 13.53	101
1946–47	257,078	5,080	254,553	+ 19.99	+ 0.17	+ 20.16	101
1947–48	261,206	4,128	261,202	+ 17.75	— 1.68	+ 16.07	103
1948–49	267,062	5,856	266,518	+ 17.05	+ 5.39	+ 22.44	104
1949–50	275,902	8,840	274,493	+ 18.44	+ 14.67	+ 33.11	104
1950–51	286,193	10,291	283,526	+ 17.10	+ 20.22	+ 37.32	103
1951–52	296,299	10,106	293,340	+ 17.50	+ 17.83	+ 35.33	104
1952–53	304,080	7,781	302,529	+ 17.94	+ 8.34	+ 26.28	104
1953–54	308,752	4,672	309,416	+ 16.68	— 1.41	+ 15.27	104
1954–55 (b)	314,679	5,927	312,987	+ 17.20	+ 2.00	+ 19.20	105
1955–56 (b)	319,648	4,969	319,192	+ 18.64	— 2.85	+ 15.79	105
1956–57 (b)	327,895	8,247	326,137	+ 16.67	+ 8.48	+ 25.15	106
1957–58 (b)	335,418	7,523	334,105	+ 17.68	+ 5.26	+ 22.94	107
1958–59 (b)	342,315	6,897	341,274	+ 17.17	+ 3.39	+ 20.56	109
1959–60 (b)	347,438	5,123	347,314	+ 18.11	— 3.14	+ 14.97	111

(a) Number of males per 100 females.
(b) Subject to revision (See note (a) page 3)

NOTE.—Rate of growth is measured at 30th June rather than at 31st December in order to avoid any abnormal movement due to tourist traffic.

2. MIGRATION

TOTAL ARRIVALS IN AND DEPARTURES FROM TASMANIA

Year	Arrivals			Departures		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1930	21,157	19,134	40,291	21,315	19,795	41,110
1931	15,808	13,700	29,508	15,547	13,499	29,046
1932	16,673	14,946	31,619	16,961	14,984	31,945
1933	18,294	18,950	37,244	18,603	19,499	38,102
1934	19,464	19,283	38,747	20,519	21,016	41,535
1935	21,617	20,853	42,470	21,563	21,349	42,912
1936	24,867	24,611	49,478	25,048	24,404	49,452
1937	26,927	25,587	52,514	26,132	25,336	51,468
1938	30,125	27,988	58,113	30,204	28,111	58,315
1939	30,729	28,601	59,330	31,263	29,630	60,893
1940	28,912	22,760	51,672	29,706	23,938	53,644
1941	28,601	20,747	49,348	31,316	22,549	53,865
1942	28,598	13,865	42,463	29,446	15,388	44,834
1943	11,025	9,127	20,152	11,773	9,499	21,272
1944 (a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
1945 (a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
1946	16	8	24	74	85	159
1947	28,867	21,053	49,920	23,551	17,282	40,833
1948	63,158	49,508	112,666	60,675	49,815	110,490
1949	66,769	50,845	117,614	63,531	49,701	113,232
1950	72,566	55,143	127,709	70,367	51,966	122,333
1951	80,476	56,865	137,341	75,286	54,228	129,514
1952	74,860	55,723	130,583	72,610	54,369	126,979
1953	73,286	54,198	127,484	70,296	55,516	125,812
1954	74,809	52,167	126,976	75,259	53,165	128,424
1955	79,904	57,930	137,834	79,482	57,662	137,144
1956	83,823	59,281	143,104	81,416	60,270	141,686
1957	83,005	60,596	143,601	81,120	60,190	141,310
1958	82,539	59,275	141,814	81,523	60,472	141,995
1959	95,237	67,524	162,761	92,763	67,806	160,569
1960	109,739	72,798	182,537	107,534	75,979	183,513

(a) See notes (a) and (b) to table on next page.

NET MIGRATION (CORRECTED)

Year	1st Quarter			2nd Quarter			3rd Quarter			4th Quarter			Year		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1926	—2,872	—2,657	—5,529	—1,582	—1,804	—3,386	— 792	— 372	—1,164	2,425	2,789	5,214	—2,821	—2,044	—4,865
1927	—2,246	—2,519	—4,765	—1,164	—1,740	—2,904	— 505	— 549	—1,054	3,592	3,907	7,499	— 323	— 901	—1,224
1928	—2,097	—2,266	—4,363	— 770	—1,344	—2,114	— 398	— 123	— 521	2,739	2,868	5,607	— 526	— 865	—1,391
1929	—1,713	—1,867	—3,580	— 609	— 925	—1,534	— 152	— 239	— 391	2,634	3,209	5,843	160	178	338
1930	—1,544	—2,158	—3,702	— 306	— 752	—1,058	— 236	— 70	— 306	1,928	2,319	4,247	— 158	— 661	— 819
1931	— 728	— 827	—1,555	— 557	— 615	—1,172	— 134	4	— 130	1,680	1,639	3,319	261	201	462
1932	— 899	—1,439	—2,338	— 438	— 540	— 978	— 326	— 129	— 455	1,375	2,070	3,445	— 288	— 38	— 326
1933	— 967	—1,816	—2,783	— 537	— 853	—1,390	— 546	— 280	— 826	1,741	2,400	4,141	— 309	— 549	— 858
1934	—1,131	—1,778	—2,909	—1,039	—1,354	—2,393	— 254	— 406	— 660	1,369	1,805	3,174	—1,055	—1,733	—2,788
1935	— 763	—1,530	—2,293	— 668	— 792	—1,460	— 345	— 194	— 539	1,830	2,020	3,850	54	— 496	— 442
1936	— 944	—1,377	—2,321	— 868	—1,210	—2,078	— 317	— 137	— 454	1,948	2,931	4,879	— 181	207	26
1937	— 734	—1,743	—2,477	— 524	— 932	—1,456	— 219	273	54	2,272	2,653	4,925	795	251	1,046
1938	—1,730	—2,469	—4,199	— 765	—1,168	—1,933	— 315	— 176	— 491	2,731	3,690	6,421	— 79	— 123	— 202
1939 (*a*) ..	—1,587	—2,456	—4,043	— 734	—1,277	—2,011	— 377	— 9	— 386	2,164	2,713	4,877	— 534	—1,029	—1,563
1940 (*a*) ..	—1,042	—1,521	—2,563	— 822	— 925	—1,747	— 568	— 190	— 758	1,638	1,458	3,096	— 794	—1,178	—1,972
1941 (*a*) ..	—2,130	—1,702	—3,832	— 812	— 918	—1,730	— 876	— 575	—1,451	1,103	1,393	2,496	—2,715	—1,802	—4,517
1942 (*a*) ..	— 828	— 916	—1,744	— 180	— 609	— 789	— 541	— 362	— 903	701	364	1,065	— 848	—1,523	—2,371
1943 (*a*) (*b*) ..	— 614	— 188	— 802	— 134	— 189	— 323	—	5	5	—	—	—	— 748	— 372	—1,120
1944 (*a*) (*b*) ..	— 3	— 8	— 11	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	6	— 1	— 4	— 5
1945 (*a*) (*b*) ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1946 (*a*) (*b*) ..	2	3	5	— 15	— 19	— 34	10	2	12	— 55	— 63	— 118	— 58	— 77	— 135
1947 (*a*) (*b*) (*c*)	—	—	—	—	—	—	— 311	— 150	— 461	5,148	3,823	8,971	4,837	3,673	8,510
1948 (*c*) ..	—2,948	—3,838	—6,786	— 912	—1,246	—2,158	102	— 224	— 122	5,277	4,803	10,080	1,519	— 505	1,014
1949 (*c*) ..	—2,624	—3,310	—5,934	—1,203	—1,419	—2,622	931	940	1,871	5,172	4,734	9,906	2,276	945	3,221
1950 (*c*) ..	—3,489	—2,167	—5,656	— 842	—1,363	—2,205	92	1,497	1,589	5,475	5,011	10,486	1,236	2,978	4,214
1951 (*c*) ..	—2,563	—2,682	—5,245	— 396	— 860	—1,256	32	64	96	7,153	5,916	13,069	4,226	2,438	6,664
1952 (*c*) ..	—3,417	—3,575	—6,992	— 518	— 560	—1,078	— 71	419	348	5,288	4,868	10,156	1,282	1,152	2,434
1953 (*c*) ..	—3,018	—3,141	—6,159	— 752	—1,128	—1,880	109	274	383	4,785	4,593	9,378	1,124	598	1,722
1954 (*d*) ..	—3,670	—3,033	—6,703	—1,647	—1,811	—3,458	— 443	— 630	—1,073	4,830	4,376	9,206	— 930	—1,098	—2,028
1955 (*d*) ..	—2,621	—3,798	—6,419	— 385	— 712	—1,097	— 864	63	— 801	4,292	4,715	9,007	422	268	690
1956 (*d*) ..	—2,699	—3,877	—6,576	— 759	—1,767	—2,526	365	163	528	5,500	4,492	9,992	2,407	— 989	1,418
1957 (*d*) ..	—2,710	—2,866	—5,576	— 890	—1,273	—2,163	171	2	173	5,314	4,543	9,857	1,885	406	2,291
1958 (*d*) ..	—2,594	—3,233	—5,827	—1,108	—1,369	—2,477	300	—24	276	4,418	3,429	7,847	1,016	—1,197	—181
1959 (*d*) ..	—1,922	—2,005	—3,927	—1,064	—1,996	—3,060	— 588	— 570	—1,158	6,048	4,289	10,337	2,474	— 282	2,192
1960 (*d*) ..	—2,349	—4,127	—6,476	—1,332	—2,447	—3,779	785	— 414	371	5,101	3,807	8,908	2,205	—3,181	—976

NOTE.—The above figures show the loss or gain by migration. Minus sign (—) indicates loss by migration.

(*a*) Troop movements have been excluded for the period September, 1939 to June, 1947.
(*b*) Owing to the difficulty of separating troop movements, records of interstate movements have been excluded from July, 1943 to June, 1947. The figures in respect of this period refer to overseas migration only.
(*c*) Including intercensal adjustment of population believed to represent unrecorded migration.
(*d*) Subject to revision. (See note (*a*), page 3).

3. MARRIAGES

NUMBER OF MARRIAGES ACCORDING TO MUNICIPALITIES AND RELIGION, 1960

Municipality in Which Marriage Celebrated	Denomination											By Registrars	Total
	Church of England	Roman Catholic	Presbyterian	Methodist	Congregationalist or Independent	Baptist	Church of Christ	Salvation Army	Seventh Day Adventist	Christian Brethren	Other		
Beaconsfield	8	3	2	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
Bothwell	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brighton	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
Bruny	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Burnie	49	29	1	35	..	18	..	6	1	3	1	16	159
Campbell Town	7	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Circular Head	33	9	5	6	..	2	..	..	..	4	..	..	59
Clarence	23	10	..	1	8	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	43
Deloraine	12	8	3	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	36
Devonport	40	29	11	45	3	7	..	3	1	3	..	9	151
Esperance	8	7	..	..	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	21
Evandale	5	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
Fingal	12	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	17
Flinders	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6
George Town	6	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	9
Glamorgan	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	9
Glenorchy	37	63	2	5	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	110
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Green Ponds	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Hamilton	9	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
Hobart	295	171	29	151	16	9	6	4	1	5	19	243	949
Huon	15	7	..	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
Kentish	5	5	..	10	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	23
Kingborough	9	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	19
King Island	3	3	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
Latrobe	6	8	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	20
Launceston	193	82	52	80	2	6	6	7	..	1	2	97	528
Lilydale	2	2	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
Longford	18	10	1	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	35
New Norfolk	31	22	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	60
Oatlands	2	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	12
Penguin	14	2	..	9	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	1	29
Port Cygnet	3	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Portland	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Queenstown	12	15	3	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	36
Richmond	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Ringarooma	14	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
Ross	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
St. Leonards	1	9	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	15
Scottsdale	8	..	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	19
Sorell	5	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	8
Spring Bay	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Strahan	..	..		1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Tasman	1	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	5
Ulverstone	21	11	2	11	..	2	3	2	1	4	2	9	68
Waratah	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Westbury	11	5	1	9	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
Wynyard	25	9	..	24	..	5	..	..	..	4	..	1	68
Zeehan	3	9	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
TOTAL	975	564	138	439	36	61	22	27	4	24	28	395	2,713
Percentage of Total	35.93	20.79	5.09	16.18	1.33	2.25	0.81	1.00	0.15	0.88	1.03	14.56	100.00

NUMBER OF MARRIAGES ACCORDING TO RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS.

Year	Denomination											By Registrars	Total
	Church of England	Roman Catholic	Presbyterian	Methodist	Congregationalist or Independent	Baptist	Church of Christ	Salvation Army	Seventh Day Adventist	Christian Brethren	Other		
1951	970	463	149	435	49	78	20	14	8	23	6	392	2,607
1952	936	489	133	440	60	64	16	17	9	21	14	354	2,553
1953	898	417	136	357	67	67	14	21	10	17	33	387	2,424
1954	918	458	153	385	53	76	15	12	10	18	14	400	2,512
1955	927	494	143	429	58	69	18	25	13	12	29	383	2,600
1956	970	481	136	408	48	56	14	15	7	22	14	430	2,601
1957	907	482	134	394	42	78	19	17	14	15	28	377	2,507
1958	929	521	124	366	38	55	16	23	5	16	21	361	2,475
1959	923	522	133	388	40	66	25	26	6	14	28	396	2,567
1960	975	564	138	439	36	61	22	27	4	24	28	395	2,713

AGE AND CONJUGAL CONDITION OF BRIDEGROOMS AND BRIDES, TASMANIA—1960

Age (Years)	Bridegrooms					Brides				
	Bachelors	Widowers	Divorcees	All Bridegrooms	Per Cent of Total	Spinsters	Widows	Divorcees	All Brides	Per Cent of Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	%	No.	No.	No.	No.	%
13 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	0.08
15 ..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	12	0.44
16 ..	1	..	..	1	0.04	94	..	..	94	3.47
17 ..	13	..	..	13	0.48	209	..	..	209	7.70
18 ..	66	..	..	66	2.43	283	..	..	283	10.43
19 ..	118	..	..	118	4.35	347	..	..	347	12.79
20 ..	203	..	..	203	7.48	344	..	.. ..	344	12.68
Minors	401	..	.. ..	401	14.78	1,291	..	.. ..	1,291	47.59
21 ..	288	..	..	288	10.62	327	..	..	327	12.05
22 ..	317	..	..	317	11.68	219	..	3	222	8.18
23 ..	281	..	2	283	10.43	143	1	1	145	5.35
24 ..	219	..	2	221	8.15	99	2	4	105	3.87
25 ..	147	..	3	150	5.53	54	1	6	61	2.25
26 ..	127	..	1	128	4.72	40	..	5	45	1.66
27 ..	123	1	1	125	4.61	33	1	8	42	1.55
28 ..	90	..	8	98	3.61	33	2	5	40	1.48
29 ..	82	..	5	87	3.21	23	3	5	31	1.14
30-34 ..	203	3	38	244	8.99	74	4	39	117	4.31
35-39 ..	69	8	29	106	3.91	37	12	36	85	3.13
40-44 ..	46	9	17	72	2.65	13	9	28	50	1.84
45-49 ..	24	13	24	61	2.25	17	20	18	55	2.03
50-54 ..	15	13	12	40	1.48	13	28	4	45	1.66
55-59 ..	8	20	5	33	1.21	7	14	..	21	0.77
60-64 ..	1	17	3	21	0.77	2	13	3	18	0.66
65 & over	3	27	8	38	1.40	3	10	..	13	0.48
Adults	2,043	111	158	2,312	85.22	1,137	120	165	1,422	52.41
Total ..	2,444	111	158	2,713	100.00	2,428	120	165	2,713	100.00

AVERAGE AGE OF BRIDEGROOMS AND BRIDES, TASMANIA

Year	Average Age of Bridegrooms (Years)				Average Age of Brides (Years)			
	Bachelors	Widowers	Divorcees	All Bridegrooms	Spinsters	Widows	Divorcees	All Brides
1951	25.90	50.68	37.35	27.75	22.76	43.36	33.97	24.35
1952	25.60	50.90	38.81	27.53	22.51	43.72	34.85	24.34
1953	25.76	53.06	38.67	28.04	22.81	44.79	34.02	24.69
1954	25.77	52.35	39.09	27.78	22.55	43.38	34.57	24.29
1955	25.41	53.70	37.74	27.43	22.14	45.67	35.42	23.99
1956	25.28	53.64	39.51	27.45	21.88	47.32	35.67	24.14
1957	25.44	56.19	39.69	27.53	22.08	45.77	35.73	24.05
1958	25.04	56.03	39.81	26.97	21.64	46.64	36.00	23.64
1959	25.00	54.76	39.81	27.04	21.53	47.46	35.08	23.42
1960	24.96	56.06	40.25	27.17	21.22	49.33	35.99	23.36

MARRIAGES IN EACH MONTH

Month	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	Annual Average 1950–59
January	192	197	221	236	216	236	211	189	260	261	215
February ..	216	214	188	176	223	243	219	215	196	234	211
March	317	234	176	207	187	281	233	225	247	190	232
April	226	260	258	266	350	219	293	278	189	333	261
May	190	215	221	217	183	209	174	196	207	200	200
June	251	196	203	174	190	230	222	219	209	195	209
July	149	162	130	199	176	140	146	145	158	187	160
August	188	227	186	173	155	160	184	212	180	189	186
September ..	214	173	190	186	191	221	192	185	203	188	197
October	191	179	213	226	225	190	163	157	227	230	196
November	210	253	195	192	216	206	218	212	219	247	214
December	263	243	243	260	288	266	252	242	272	259	259
Total	2,607	2,553	2,424	2,512	2,600	2,601	2,507	2,475	2,567	2,713	2,540

4. DIVORCES

PETITIONS FOR DIVORCE

Petitioner	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Husband	128	130	120	123	136
Wife	146	161	148	160	138
Total Petitions	274	291	268	283	274

DECREES ABSOLUTE GRANTED

Year	Decrees Absolute (*a*) Granted on Petition of—							
	Husband on Grounds of				Wife on Grounds of			
	Adultery	Desertion	Other	Total	Adultery	Desertion	Other	Total
1926	3	10	—	13	5	15	1	21
1927	7	15	—	22	4	23	2	29
1928	7	16	—	23	1	29	2	32
1929	6	14	1	21	9	16	3	28
1930	2	14	1	17	1	23	1	25
1931	6	16	2	24	10	12	1	23
1932	3	9	—	12	4	16	1	21
1933	1	15	1	17	4	21	—	25
1934	8	11	1	20	9	29	2	40
1935	10	20	—	30	7	46	4	57
1936	9	14	—	23	4	31	4	39
1937	5	14	1	20	—	10	—	10
1938	13	37	1	51	13	45	—	58
1939	6	28	1	35	8	32	5	45
1940	12	18	1	31	13	32	7	52
1941	8	26	2	36	10	35	3	48
1942	8	31	1	40	5	36	2	43
1943	22	27	—	49	11	27	2	40
1944	24	43	1	68	9	33	5	47
1945	40	49	—	89	20	56	7	83
1946	56	50	—	106	29	80	4	113
1947	53	59	—	112	23	66	9	98
1948	35	61	3	99	20	63	3	86
1949	29	81	1	111	21	128	6	155
1950	23	58	—	81	10	55	6	71
1951	35	73	1	109	12	71	2	85
1952	28	73	1	102	18	95	2	115
1953	26	67	—	93	19	94	4	117
1954	39	63	1	103	21	106	8	135
1955	44	59	1	104	24	97	8	129
1956	28	59	2	89	18	85	5	108
1957	37	46	—	83	18	69	10	97
1958	29	56	2	87	16	70	3	89
1959	52	48	—	100	30	87	5	122
1960	49	44	—	93	20	91	6	117

(*a*) Includes nullities of marriage and judicial separations.

DECREES ABSOLUTE GRANTED, 1960—AGES OF PARTIES AT TIME OF MARRIAGE

Ages of Husbands (Years)	Ages of Wives (Years)											Total Husbands
	Under 21	21–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60 and Over	Not Stated	
Under 21	17	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
21–24	48	29	11	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	90
25–29	19	21	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52
30–34	5	5	5	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
35–39	1	6	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	13
40–44	..	..	1	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	4
45–49	..	..	1	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	5
50–54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55–59	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
60 and Over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not Stated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Wives	90	66	35	9	4	3	3	..	..	..	..	210

DECREES ABSOLUTE GRANTED, 1960—AGES OF PARTIES AT TIME OF DIVORCE

Ages of Husbands (Years)	Ages of Wives (Years)											Total Husbands
	Under 21	21–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60 and Over	Not Stated	
Under 21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21–24	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
25–29	..	17	12	10	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	41
30–34	1	1	16	16	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	38
35–39	..	..	5	16	17	3	..	..	..	..	..	41
40–44	..	..	1	8	10	9	2	..	..	..	..	30
45–49	..	..	..	3	4	9	9	2	..	..	..	27
50–54	..	..	..	..	3	4	3	5	..	..	..	15
55–59	..	..	..	1	2	1	1	3	1	..	..	9
60 and Over	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	4
Not Stated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Wives	2	22	34	54	42	26	16	11	2	1	..	210

DECREES ABSOLUTE GRANTED, 1960—DURATION OF MARRIAGE AND ISSUE

Duration of Marriage (Years)	Number of Children									Not Stated	Total Decrees Absolute	Total Number of Children Affected
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 and Over			
Under 1 Year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 and under 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 and under 3	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	3
3 and under 4	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	3
4 and under 5	6	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	4
5 and under 6	11	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	17	9
6 and under 7	9	3	5	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	19	21
7 and under 8	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	3
8 and under 9	3	4	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	11	16
9 and under 10	3	2	4	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	12	20
10 and under 11	2	3	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	12
11 and under 12	3	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	11
12 and under 13	6	2	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	14	19
13 and under 14	5	2	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	19
14 and under 15	3	4	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	20
15 and under 16	5	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	9
16 and under 17	2	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	7
17 and under 18	4	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	6
18 and under 19	2	..	2	..	..	1	2	1	1	..	9	36
19 and under 20	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
20 and under 25	6	3	3	3	4	..	2	..	1	..	22	55
25 and under 30	2	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	8	23
30 and under 35	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
35 and under 40	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3
40 and under 45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not Stated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Decrees Absolute	85	41	40	24	8	4	4	1	3	..	210	..
Total Number of Children Affected		41	80	72	32	20	24	7	27	..	..	303

5. BIRTHS

Number of Births in Each Municipality

Municipality	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	Rate Per 1,000 Population, 1960
Hobart, City	1,246	1,229	1,152	1,103	1,086	1,047	1,149	1,059	1,070	1,094	19.8
Hobart, Suburbs (*a*)	878	1,084	1,149	1,177	1,296	1,343	1,405	1,511	1,556	1679	29.3
Launceston and Suburbs	987	1,141	994	1,108	1,096	1,161	1,193	1,261	1,274	1346	22.7
Total Urban Division	3,111	3,454	3,295	3,388	3,478	3,551	3,747	3,831	3,900	4,119	24.0
Burnie	343	378	399	407	387	418	449	434	460	465	
Circular Head	199	210	230	220	215	232	194	222	220	200	
Deloraine	133	141	139	147	143	149	130	139	152	145	
Devonport	317	348	332	276	364	318	332	365	381	389	
Kentish	110	116	118	110	125	89	94	104	95	97	
King Island	56	49	76	84	87	79	87	67	69	76	
Latrobe	92	133	107	92	91	115	101	116	79	105	
Penguin	73	76	92	81	81	96	105	96	98	129	
Ulverstone	213	226	210	180	224	190	216	230	222	231	
Wynyard	212	215	219	227	222	208	230	250	258	270	
Total N.W. Division	1,748	1,892	1,922	1,824	1,939	1,894	1,938	2,023	2,034	2,107	27.1
Beaconsfield (*b*)	111	116	121	122	148	135	137	140	152	129	
Fingal	101	127	127	110	142	128	138	132	122	123	
Flinders	23	29	30	20	33	33	32	37	40	41	
George Town	36	50	73	72	87	105	122	92	128	108	
Lilydale (*b*)	53	57	65	57	64	70	63	47	62	55	
Portland	24	37	25	34	33	34	37	34	35	32	
Ringarooma	80	72	81	93	87	78	81	98	71	74	
Scottsdale	91	85	98	87	84	91	107	90	80	83	
Total N.E. Division	519	573	620	595	678	674	717	670	690	645	25.1
Evandale	52	48	36	40	55	50	44	53	45	39	
Longford	91	106	92	109	108	110	131	145	161	179	
St. Leonards (*b*)	30	20	36	16	42	51	6	1	2	6	
Westbury (*b*)	75	93	84	84	98	86	76	95	96	92	
Total N.Mid. Division	248	267	248	249	303	297	257	294	304	316	25.8
Bothwell	49	50	46	39	30	28	41	33	29	26	
Campbell Town	52	65	58	54	60	71	68	58	62	52	
Hamilton	156	163	158	187	176	188	187	194	191	156	
Oatlands	73	94	71	95	75	78	65	87	89	71	
Ross	19	20	12	19	17	17	19	12	25	15	
Total Midland Division	349	392	345	394	358	382	380	384	396	320	25.2
Brighton	93	65	72	49	60	73	68	73	70	93	
Clarence (*c*)	51	58	81	71	51	51	59	58	53	57	
Glamorgan	22	32	28	21	24	25	30	32	28	27	
Green Ponds	14	18	13	18	17	15	25	11	17	11	
Richmond	52	38	43	38	37	43	43	46	32	41	
Sorell	65	74	50	68	62	60	64	57	72	69	
Spring Bay	16	20	20	27	31	35	28	23	26	21	
Total S.E. Division	313	305	307	292	282	302	317	300	298	319	25.3
Bruny	17	15	14	16	14	12	11	9	8	8	
Esperance	71	64	58	78	77	77	77	75	60	72	
Huon	191	200	211	183	172	165	209	210	210	207	
Kingborough (*c*)	122	129	132	116	107	132	115	121	104	106	
New Norfolk	275	261	240	266	297	272	293	288	279	284	
Port Cygnet	85	84	87	80	85	66	73	62	65	59	
Tasman	36	31	20	30	35	42	35	28	39	29	
Total S. Division	797	784	762	769	787	766	813	793	765	765	26.5
Gormanston	8	8	12	13	7	10	..	..	1	8	
Queenstown	146	134	111	141	133	104	160	157	114	135	
Strahan	14	15	19	9	18	9	12	11	11	10	
Waratah	22	16	12	17	12	18	6	12	10	7	
Zeehan	82	76	83	79	94	97	88	93	102	102	
Total W. Division	272	249	237	259	264	238	266	273	238	262	29.0
Total Country Divisions	4,246	4,462	4,441	4,382	4,611	4,553	4,688	4,737	4,725	4,734	26.5
Total Births	7,357	7,916	7,736	7,770	8,089	8,104	8,435	8,568	8,625	8,853	25.26
Birth-rate per 1,000 of Mean Population	25.52	26.53	25.25	24.97	25.59	25.15	25.55	25.37	25.05	25.26	

(*a*) Comprised Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston and Taroona up to 31st December, 1953, since which date Howrah, Warrane and Blackmans Bay have been included.

(*b*) Excluding that part of the Municipality which is included as suburban Launceston.

(*c*) Excluding that part of the Municipality which is included as suburban Hobart.

NOTE —Births are allocated to the districts in which the mothers usually reside.

NUMBER OF BIRTHS, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO AGE OF MOTHER, &c.—TASMANIA, 1960

USUAL RESIDENCE OF MOTHER	AGE GROUP OF MOTHERS																		Total Live Births
	10–14		15–19		20–24		25–29		30–34		35–39		40–44		45 and over		All Ages		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	No.
Hobart and Suburbs—																			
Nuptial—First Born	..	..	84	83	198	177	73	72	31	43	19	10	1	7	..	..	406	392	798
Subsequent Birth	..	..	34	25	246	225	328	280	195	210	93	117	31	27	5	1	932	885	1,817
Ex-Nuptial	1	2	22	21	24	25	14	11	11	10	7	5	2	2	..	1	81	77	158
Launceston and Suburbs—																			
Nuptial—First Born	..	..	34	52	96	86	55	30	12	16	9	5	1	3	..	..	207	192	399
Subsequent Birth	..	..	7	10	118	132	151	132	114	95	51	50	10	12	1	..	452	431	883
Ex-Nuptial	..	..	9	9	8	11	6	5	5	2	4	3	2	..	..	..	34	30	64
Total Urban Division—																			
Nuptial—First Born	..	..	118	135	294	263	128	102	43	59	28	15	2	10	..	..	613	584	1,197
Subsequent Birth	..	..	41	35	364	357	479	412	309	305	144	167	41	39	6	1	1,384	1,316	2,700
Ex-Nuptial	1	2	31	30	32	36	20	16	16	12	11	8	4	2	..	1	115	107	222
North-Western Division—																			
Nuptial—First Born	..	..	78	76	122	118	32	37	19	16	3	4	1	1	..	..	255	252	507
Subsequent Birth	..	..	21	25	213	221	246	224	148	149	100	111	29	35	6	1	763	766	1,529
Ex-Nuptial	1	1	16	14	9	8	..	7	6	2	3	3	1	..	..	..	36	35	71
North-East Division—																			
Nuptial—First Born	..	..	12	11	33	36	7	12	3	11	3	1	1	..	..	..	59	71	130
Subsequent Birth	..	..	7	5	76	72	69	63	53	64	31	27	9	4	2	..	247	235	482
Ex-Nuptial	..	..	7	11	3	3	..	1	2	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	14	19	33
North-Midland Division—																			
Nuptial—First Born	..	..	11	12	21	18	6	10	4	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	42	45	87
Subsequent Birth	..	..	2	3	27	23	31	41	28	24	19	11	8	5	..	1	115	108	223
Ex-Nuptial	..	..	2	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	6
Midland Division—																			
Nuptial—First Born	..	..	12	8	12	11	3	6	4	2	1	2	..	1	..	..	32	30	62
Subsequent Birth	..	..	3	5	38	45	37	33	22	20	13	22	3	2	1	..	117	127	244
Ex-Nuptial	..	..	2	3	2	..	3	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	8	6	14
South-East Division—																			
Nuptial—First Born	..	..	10	13	18	12	6	7	5	3	1	1	2	..	..	..	42	36	78
Subsequent Birth	..	..	5	4	34	29	37	36	24	24	13	10	5	1	..	..	118	104	222
Ex-Nuptial	..	..	2	2	3	5	1	..	1	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	9	10	19
Southern Division—																			
Nuptial—First Born	..	..	26	29	46	37	10	8	8	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	90	79	169
Subsequent Birth	..	..	11	9	78	78	92	82	48	57	26	37	11	12	1	..	267	275	542
Ex-Nuptial	1	..	8	11	6	8	3	4	4	5	1	2	..	1	..	..	23	31	54
Western Division—																			
Nuptial—First Born	..	..	4	15	20	14	4	5	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	31	36	67
Subsequent Birth	..	..	4	3	40	32	26	30	11	11	11	11	1	1	..	..	93	88	181
Ex-Nuptial	..	..	..	..	2	5	..	..	2	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	6	8	14
Total Rural Divisions—																			
Nuptial—First Born	..	..	153	164	272	246	68	85	44	41	10	10	4	3	..	..	551	549	1,100
Subsequent Birth	..	..	53	54	506	500	538	509	334	349	213	229	66	60	10	2	1,720	1,703	3,423
Ex-Nuptial	2	1	37	43	26	29	7	14	16	12	10	11	2	1	..	..	100	111	211
Total Tasmania—																			
Nuptial—First Born	..	..	271	299	566	509	196	187	87	100	38	25	6	13	..	..	1,164	1,133	2,297
Subsequent Birth	..	..	94	89	870	857	1,017	921	643	654	357	396	107	99	16	3	3,104	3,019	6,123
Ex-Nuptial	3	3	68	73	58	65	27	30	32	24	21	19	6	3	..	1	215	218	433
GRAND TOTAL	3	3	433	461	1,494	1,431	1,240	1,138	762	778	416	440	119	115	16	4	4,483	4,370	8,853

NOTE.—Plural Births: (i) With no previous issue—The first child born alive is included with "First Born" and the remaining child with "Subsequent Births."
(ii) With previous issue—Both children are included with "Subsequent Births."

NUMBER OF BIRTHS AND ANNUAL RATE IN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS

Statistical Division	Mean Population	Number of Births			Annual Birth Rate Per 1,000 of Mean Population			
	1960	1958	1959	1960	1958	1959	1960	Average 3 Years ended 1959
Hobart City	55,225	1,059	1,070	1,094	19.2	19.4	19.8	19.8
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	57,196	1,511	1,556	1,679	29.6	28.3	29.3	28.8
Total Hobart and Suburbs	112,421	2,570	2,626	2,773	24.2	23.9	24.7	24.2
Launceston City and Suburbs	59,217	1,261	1,274	1,346	22.3	22.1	22.7	22.1
Total Urban Division	171,638	3,831	3,900	4,119	23.6	23.3	24.0	23.5
Rural Divisions—								
North-Western Division	77,760	2,023	2,034	2,107	26.7	23.0	27.1	25.3
North-Eastern Division (*b*)	25,718	670	690	645	26.7	27.1	25.1	27.6
North Midland Division (*b*)	12,227	294	304	316	26.3	25.9	25.8	25.2
Midland Division	12,672	384	396	320	28.0	30.1	25.2	28.7
South-Eastern Division (*c*)	12,581	300	298	319	24.4	24.1	25.3	25.1
Southern Division (*c*)	28,810	793	765	765	28.0	26.9	26.5	28.0
Western Division	9,034	273	238	262	30.7	26.4	29.0	29.2
Total Rural Divisions	178,802	4,737	4,725	4,734	27.3	26.7	26.5	27.1
Tasmania	350,440	8,568	8,625	8,853	25.37	25.05	25.26	25.32

(*a*) Comprise Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston, Taroona, Howrah, Warrane and Blackmans Bay.

(*b*) Excluding that part of the Division which is included as suburban Launceston.

(*c*) Excluding that part of the Division which is included as suburban Hobart.

PERCENTAGE OF EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS TO TOTAL BIRTHS

District	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	Average 1950–59
Hobart	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.4	4.4	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.7	4.4
Launceston	4.6	4.9	3.9	4.4	3.8	4.1	5.2	5.7	5.4	4.8	4.8
Other Districts	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.6	2.8	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.8	4.5	3.4
Tasmania	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.9	3.9
Australia	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.2

NOTE.—Ex-Nuptial Births are allocated to the districts in which the mothers usually reside.

BIRTHS BY MONTHS

Percentage of Births Registered in Each Month to Total Births

Month	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	Average 1950-59
January	8.5	8.5	8.8	8.5	8.6	8.9	9.4	9.0	8.5	8.8	8.8
February	7.9	7.3	7.6	7.5	6.9	8.6	6.8	7.6	7.2	7.2	7.5
March	8.3	8.0	8.3	8.9	8.3	8.4	8.4	7.9	7.1	8.5	8.2
April	7.2	7.4	8.1	7.6	7.4	8.2	8.0	8.3	8.1	7.8	7.7
May	8.7	8.1	7.5	7.4	8.4	8.2	8.9	7.8	7.6	8.1	8.2
June	7.5	8.6	8.6	7.9	8.2	8.6	6.8	8.0	9.5	9.1	8.2
July	8.2	8.8	9.0	8.7	8.0	8.4	8.8	8.4	9.6	8.5	8.5
August	8.8	8.2	7.8	8.7	9.3	7.8	9.0	7.9	8.0	8.7	8.5
September	8.3	9.8	8.8	9.0	9.8	8.6	8.8	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.9
October	10.1	8.7	9.8	9.2	9.5	9.0	9.5	9.9	9.1	8.4	9.4
November	9.0	7.9	8.0	8.7	7.8	9.1	8.0	8.2	8.9	9.4	8.5
December	7.5	8.7	7.7	7.9	7.8	6.2	7.6	7.8	7.4	6.6	7.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

STILL-BIRTHS

Statistical Division	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Hobart and Suburbs	48	36	39	36	25	31	36	41	36	33
Launceston and Suburbs ..	25	17	24	24	22	24	20	10	16	18
North-Western Division ..	36	33	30	28	33	32	25	29	19	29
North-Eastern Division ..	16	18	10	10	8	8	7	7	6	6
North Midland Division ..	9	10	4	5	2	4	2	3	6	7
Midland Division	8	5	6	4	2	6	4	7	7	4
South-Eastern Division ..	8	7	5	2	3	7	4	1	8	1
Southern Division	14	21	19	9	10	9	3	5	9	6
Western Division	2	7	4	6	4	1	3	2	2	2
Total Still-births	166	154	141	124	109	122	104	105	109	106
Percentage of Still-births to Births and Still-births combined	2.21	1.91	1.79	1.57	1.33	1.48	1.22	1.12	1.25	1.18

NOTE.—Still-births are allocated to the districts in which the mothers usually reside.

REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS IN TASMANIA

Registrations		1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Births—Nuptial	Males ..	3,660	3,975	3,766	3,770	3,985	3,960	4,184	4,250	4,220	4,268
	Females	3,430	3,652	3,684	3,705	3,829	3,824	3,905	3,943	4,017	4,152
Births—Ex-nuptial	Males ..	144	151	127	149	137	168	181	198	203	215
	Females	123	138	159	146	139	152	165	176	185	218
Still-births	Males	88	86	72	70	60	61	77	63	56	58
	Females ..	78	67	67	54	49	61	27	42	53	48
	Undetermined Sex	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Births Legitimation Act		66	57	67	62	69	79	59	60	70	68

6. INFANTILE MORTALITY

INFANTILE MORTALITY IN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS

Statistical Division	Total Live Births 1960	Number of Deaths Under 1 Year			Annual Infant Mortality Rate Per 1,000 Live Births			Number of Still Births		
		1958	1959	1960	1958	1959	1960	1958	1959	1960
Hobart City	1,094	29	19	37	27	18	34	15	14	15
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	1,679	34	34	13	23	22	8	26	22	18
Total Hobart and Suburbs	2,773	63	53	50	25	20	18	41	36	33
Launceston City and Suburbs	1,346	31	43	34	24	34	25	10	16	18
Total Urban Division	4,119	94	96	84	25	25	20	51	52	51
Rural Divisions—										
North-Western Division	2,107	33	46	37	18	23	18	29	19	29
North-Eastern Division (*b*)	645	5	12	9	7	17	14	7	6	6
North Midland Division (*b*)	316	2	4	7	7	13	22	3	6	7
Midland Division	320	6	7	11	16	18	34	7	7	4
South-Eastern Division (*c*)	319	9	7	5	30	23	16	1	8	1
Southern Division (*c*)	765	12	22	10	15	29	13	5	9	6
Western Division	262	6	8	6	22	34	23	2	2	2
Total Rural Divisions	4,734	73	106	85	15	22	18	54	57	55
Tasmania	8,853	167	202	169	19.5	23.4	19.1	105	109	106

(*a*) Comprise Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston, Taroona, Howrah, Warrane and Blackmans Bay.

(*b*) Excluding that part of the Division which is included as suburban Launceston.

(*c*) Excluding that part of the Division which is included as suburban Hobart.

NOTE.—Births, Still-births and Infant Deaths are allocated to the Districts in which the mothers usually reside.

INFANTILE MORTALITY—FIRST MONTH AND SUBSEQUENT ELEVEN MONTHS

Mortality Rate Per 1,000 *Live Births*

Statistical Division	Under 1 Week			Under 1 Month			Subsequent Eleven Months		
	1958	1959	1960	1958	1959	1960	1958	1959	1960
Hobart City	10	15	21	14	16	24	13	2	10
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	8	8	2	10	12	2	13	10	6
Total Hobart and Suburbs	9	11	9	12	13	11	13	7	7
Launceston and Suburbs	15	17	19	21	23	21	3	11	4
Total Urban Division	11	13	12	15	17	14	10	8	6
Rural Divisions—									
North-Western Division	11	14	8	12	16	11	6	7	7
North-Eastern Division (*b*)	3	4	5	4	4	5	3	13	9
North Midland Division (*b*)	3	10	9	3	10	9	4	3	13
Midland Division	10	8	6	13	8	9	3	10	25
South-Eastern Division (*c*)	20	13	6	27	13	10	3	10	6
Southern Division (*c*)	8	18	7	9	21	6	6	8	7
Western Division	7	13	8	11	13	8	11	21	15
Total Rural Divisions	9	12	7	10	13	9	5	9	9
Tasmania	9.7	12.6	9.7	12.4	14.8	11.2	7.1	8.6	7.8

(*a*) Comprise Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston, Taroona, Howrah, Warrane and Blackmans Bay.

(*b*) Excluding that part of the Division which is included as suburban Launceston.

(*c*) Excluding that part of the Division which is included as suburban Hobart.

NOTE.—Deaths in the first week correspond roughly with deaths from "Pre-natal" causes and in the subsequent period to deaths from "Preventable Causes."

INFANTILE MORTALITY.—CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR REGISTERED IN EACH MONTH, 1960

Cause.	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Year
056 Whooping Cough	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
057 Meningococcal Infections	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
001-055, 058-326 Other General Diseases	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	3
340 Meningitis	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
330–334, 341–398 Other Diseases of the Nervous System	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
400–468 Diseases of the Circulatory System	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
470–475 Acute Upper Respiratory Infections	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
480–483 Influenza	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
490–493 Pneumonia	4	2	3	1	2	2	2	7	2	3	2	..	30
500–502 Bronchitis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
510–527 Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
571 Gastro-Enteritis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
530–570, 572–587 Other Diseases of the Digestive System	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	5
590–594 Nephritis and Nephrosis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
600–637 Other Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
690–716 Diseases of the Skin	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
720–749 Diseases of Bones and Organs of Movement	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
750–759 Congenital Malformations	3	2	2	4	5	5	4	7	1	5	1	2	41
760–769 Birth Injuries, Asphyxia, and Infections of Newborn	1	3	3	3	..	1	7	2	6	4	2	3	35
770–776 Other Diseases of Early Infancy	..	3	7	4	2	..	6	6	5	5	3	2	43
780–795 Ill-defined Conditions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
800–999 External Causes	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
TOTAL	13	10	16	13	10	9	22	24	17	18	10	7	169

INFANTILE MORTALITY.—CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR IN CITIES AND COUNTRY, 1960

Cause	Hobart (a)		L'ton (a)		Country		TOTAL	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
056 Whooping Cough	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
057 Meningococcal Infections	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
001–055, 058–326 Other General Diseases	2	1	..	..	..	..	2	1
340 Meningitis	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
330–334, 341–398 Other Diseases of the Nervous System	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	..
400–468 Diseases of the Circulatory System	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
470-475 Acute Upper Respiratory Infections	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
480–483 Influenza	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
490–493 Pneumonia	3	4	4	1	10	8	17	13
500–502 Bronchitis	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
510–527 Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
571 Gastro-Enteritis	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
530–570, 572–587 Other Diseases of the Digestive System	..	..	..	..	5	..	5	..
590–594 Nephritis and Nephrosis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
600–637 Other Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
690–716 Diseases of the Skin	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
720–749 Diseases of the Bones and Organs of Movement	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
750–759 Congenital Malformations	11	6	4	3	11	6	26	15
760–769 Birth Injuries, Asphyxia and Infections of Newborn	6	7	3	3	6	10	15	20
770–776 Other Diseases of Early Infancy	2	5	9	6	11	10	22	21
780–795 Ill-defined Conditions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
800–999 External Causes	1	..	..	..	2	1	3	1
TOTAL	27	23	20	14	49	36	96	73

(a) Including Suburbs.

DEATHS OF CHILDREN UNDER ONE YEAR OF AGE: CAUSE OF DEATH AND AGE AT DEATH, TASMANIA, 1960

Cause of Death	Age at Death																														
	Under 1 Week		1 Week		2 Weeks		3 Weeks		1 Month(a)		2 Months		3 Months		4 Months		5 Months		6 Months		7 Months		8 Months		9 Months		10 Months		11 Months		Total Under 1 Year		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total
ALL CAUSES	44	42	3	4	2	2	2	..	9	6	10	4	5	5	7	2	5	1	1	1	2	1	1	3	1	..	3	2	1	..	96	73	169
057 Meningococcal infections	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
096 Diseases attributable to viruses	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
193 Malignant neoplasm of the brain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
325 Mongolism	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
340 Meningitis	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
391 Otitis media	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
490 Lobar pneumonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
491 Bronchopneumonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	2	..	2	4	1	2	1	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	11	11	22
492 Primary atypical pneumonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
493 Pneumonia unspecified	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4
501 Bronchitis unqualified	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
560 Hernia of abdominal cavity	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
561 Hernia with obstruction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
570 Intestinal obstruction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
571 Gastro-enteritis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
703 Staphylococcal dermatitis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
744 Diseases of the muscle, tendon, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
750 Monstrosity	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
751 Spina bifida and meningocele	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	4	10
753 Other congenital malformations of nervous system and sense organs	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
754 Congenital malformations of circulatory system	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	6	13
756 Congenital malformations of digestive system	1	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	5	3	8
757 Congenital malformations of genito-urinary system	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
759 Other and unspecified congenital malformations	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	5
760 Intracranial and spinal injury at birth	2	8	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	9	12
761 Other birth injury	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3
762 Post-natal asphyxia and atelectasis	7	5	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	6	14
763 Pneumonia of the newborn	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3
769 Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxaemia	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3
770 Haemolytic disease of newborn	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
771 Haemorrhagic disease of newborn	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
772 Nutritional maladjustment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
773 Ill-defined diseases of early infancy	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3
776 Immaturity unqualified	19	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	18	37
816 Motor vehicle accident	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
914 Electrocution	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
924 Accidental suffocation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2

(a) Age four weeks and under two months.

7. DEATHS

Number of Deaths in Each Municipality

Municipality	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	Rate Per 1,000 Population, 1960
Hobart, City	629	631	565	648	575	609	614	586	581	594	10.8
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	206	257	233	247	252	270	322	329	347	300	5.2
Launceston and Suburbs	424	445	426	447	430	376	431	506	479	520	8.8
Total Urban Division	1,259	1,333	1,224	1,342	1,257	1,255	1,367	1,421	1,407	1,414	8.2
Burnie	90	93	97	129	95	110	115	103	99	98	
Circular Head	38	39	47	50	47	50	42	45	37	40	
Deloraine	42	32	46	47	50	44	47	43	41	42	
Devonport	95	101	97	83	109	83	123	119	147	110	
Kentish	37	36	24	46	36	24	25	26	40	27	
King Island	7	12	7	8	15	18	12	8	5	5	
Latrobe	40	39	37	34	38	38	42	32	40	37	
Penguin	18	17	13	16	19	12	17	23	27	24	
Ulverstone	64	72	66	60	58	78	70	71	79	61	
Wynyard	71	50	41	53	55	55	50	48	56	58	
Total N.W. Division	502	491	475	526	522	512	543	518	571	502	6.5
Beaconsfield (*b*)	49	37	49	42	47	49	41	57	48	40	
Fingal	27	16	38	32	30	29	39	34	38	31	
Flinders	9	10	7	11	7	9	7	10	5	5	
George Town	14	4	12	9	15	15	11	15	6	13	
Lilydale (*b*)	19	13	22	15	16	29	25	24	24	19	
Portland	16	10	13	11	14	14	8	11	10	12	
Ringarooma	29	27	18	16	14	13	18	18	27	26	
Scottsdale	21	15	30	27	30	21	21	33	39	29	
Total N.E. Division	184	132	189	163	173	179	170	202	197	175	6.8
Evandale	14	9	15	13	12	17	12	12	5	16	
Longford	53	57	56	57	48	38	47	57	65	52	
St. Leonards (*b*)	5	4	13	6	7	14	6	2	..	2	
Westbury (*b*)	42	30	43	34	29	41	30	32	35	31	
Total N.Mid. Division	114	100	127	110	96	110	95	103	105	101	8.2
Bothwell	10	10	11	14	11	8	5	5	3	16	
Campbell Town	11	21	23	12	12	16	10	14	15	23	
Hamilton	27	41	24	38	34	28	35	34	27	26	
Oatlands	28	22	21	23	21	25	11	26	34	18	
Ross	4	5	12	6	4	5	5	5	5	5	
Total Mid. Division	80	99	91	93	82	82	66	84	84	88	6.9
Brighton	24	22	25	24	18	12	22	26	21	21	
Clarence (*c*)	14	16	17	18	15	19	18	19	25	37	
Glamorgan	6	12	6	12	5	11	10	6	17	12	
Green Ponds	5	7	9	5	7	10	7	11	6	10	
Richmond	19	19	19	19	15	11	7	19	12	10	
Sorell	17	18	22	15	16	23	30	22	22	27	
Spring Bay	14	13	6	7	2	8	5	4	9	12	
Total S.E. Division	99	107	104	100	78	94	99	107	112	119	10.2
Bruny	10	6	2	5	2	3	4	6	6	4	
Esperance	28	26	14	16	24	22	26	23	31	27	
Huon	42	57	41	50	37	39	52	44	49	45	
Kingborough (*c*)	43	43	44	39	28	33	39	29	35	38	
New Norfolk	109	100	139	147	102	105	117	84	100	77	
Port Cygnet	19	25	14	21	22	19	18	18	22	11	
Tasman	6	4	15	11	5	6	6	9	8	9	
Total S. Division	257	261	269	289	220	227	262	213	251	211	7.3
Gormanston	4	3	4	2	3	1	1	..	..	..	
Queenstown	37	29	31	47	35	29	42	29	29	33	
Strahan	4	7	5	5	4	5	4	5	6	3	
Waratah	5	3	7	2	3	2	6	3	1	..	
Zeehan	22	14	25	17	16	17	15	23	17	14	
Total W. Division	72	56	72	73	61	54	68	60	53	50	5.5
Total Country Divisions	1,308	1,246	1,327	1,354	1,232	1,258	1,303	1,287	1,373	1,256	7.0
Total Deaths	2,567	2,579	2,551	2,696	2,489	2,513	2,670	2,708	2,780	2,670	7.62
Death-rate Per 1,000 Mean Population	8.93	8.64	8.33	8.66	7.87	7.80	8.09	8.02	8.07	7.62	

(*a*) Comprise Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston and Taroona up to 31st December, 1953, since which date Howrah, Warrane and Blackmans Bay have been included.
(*b*) Excluding that part of the Municipality which is included as suburban Launceston.
(*c*) Excluding that part of the Municipality which is included as suburban Hobart.
NOTE.—Deaths at sea are not included in the above table. Deaths are allocated to the districts in which the deceased normally resided.

NUMBER OF DEATHS CLASSIFIED IN AGE GROUPS AND PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEATHS

Particulars	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	Average 1950-59
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 1 Year of Age	196	172	177	186	189	170	170	167	202	169	180
1 Year of Age and Under 2 ..	21	23	14	20	20	13	13	11	23	11	18
2 Years of Age and Under 3 ..	14	10	12	16	4	11	19	9	2	6	10
3 Years of Age and Under 4 ..	8	15	12	11	13	5	4	1	6	5	8
4 Years of Age and Under 5 ..	7	5	5	4	4	6	9	4	8	4	6
Total Under 5 Years of Age ..	246	225	220	237	230	205	215	192	241	195	222
5 Years of Age and Under 10..	20	37	27	18	19	21	21	18	22	22	22
10 Years of Age and Under 20..	49	44	36	39	42	34	52	45	36	36	42
20 Years of Age and Under 30..	84	65	60	56	46	61	57	75	67	57	63
30 Years of Age and Under 40..	93	84	70	81	67	75	66	79	73	65	78
40 Years of Age and Under 50..	138	155	151	147	142	122	138	160	162	144	144
50 Years of Age and Under 60..	270	254	257	292	241	290	282	278	294	280	270
60 Years of Age and Under 65..	185	233	199	224	214	182	208	215	203	232	207
Total 5 Years of Age and Under 65	839	872	800	857	771	785	824	870	857	836	826
65 Years of Age and Under 70	266	285	258	288	266	279	284	309	311	310	282
70 Years of Age and Under 80	649	638	658	685	660	668	755	726	743	747	681
80 Years of Age and Under 90	479	471	522	524	472	489	494	524	510	474	497
90 Years of Age and Under 100	84	86	92	98	88	83	94	85	105	107	91
100 Years of Age and Upwards..	2	—	1	2	1	2	2	2	3	—	2
Total 65 Years of Age and Upwards	1,480	1,480	1,531	1,597	1,487	1,521	1,629	1,646	1,682	1,638	1,553
Age Not Known	2	2	—	5	1	2	2	—	—	1	1
GRAND TOTAL FOR ALL AGES	2,567	2,579	2,551	2,696	2,489	2,513	2,670	2,708	2,780	2,670	2,602
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Percentage of Deaths on the Total Number of Deaths For Each Particular Year or Period—											
Under 1 Year of Age ..	7.64	6.66	6.93	6.90	7.59	6.76	6.37	6.17	7.27	6.33	6.92
Under 5 Years of Age ..	9.58	8.72	8.62	8.79	9.24	8.16	8.05	7.09	8.67	7·30	8.53
5 Years of Age and Under 65	32.68	33.81	31.36	31.79	30.98	31.24	30.87	32.13	30.83	31.31	31.74
65 Years of Age and Upwards..	57.66	57.39	60.02	59.24	59.74	60.52	61.01	60.78	60.50	61.35	59.69
Unspecified	0.08	0.08	—	0.18	0.04	0.08	0.07	—	—	0.04	0.04
All Ages	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Death-rate Per 1,000 of Mean Population	8.93	8.64	8.33	8.66	7.87	7.80	8.09	8.02	8.07	7.62	8.33

REGISTRATION OF DEATHS IN TASMANIA

Particulars		1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Deaths—Within Tasmania	Males ..	1,412	1,427	1,414	1,493	1,351	1,378	1,514	1,534	1,553	1,546
	Females	1,155	1,152	1,137	1,203	1,138	1,135	1,156	1,174	1,227	1,124
Deaths—On Ships at Sea (*a*)	Males ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Females	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL REGISTRATIONS..		2,567	2,579	2,551	2,696	2,489	2,513	2,670	2,708	2,780	2,670

(*a*) Not affecting population.

NUMBER OF DEATHS AND CRUDE DEATH RATES IN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS

Statistical Division	Mean Population	Number of Deaths			Annual Death Rate Per 1,000 of Mean Population			
	1960	1958	1959	1960	1958	1959	1960	Average 3 Years Ended 1959
Hobart City	55,225	586	581	594	10.7	10.5	10.8	10.8
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	57,196	329	347	300	6.5	6.3	5.2	6.5
Total Hobart and Suburbs	112,421	915	928	894	8.6	8.4	8.0	8.7
Launceston City and Suburbs	59,217	506	479	520	9.0	8.3	8.8	8.4
Total Urban Division	171,638	1,421	1,407	1,414	8.8	8.4	8.2	8.6
Rural Divisions—								
North-Western Division	77,760	518	571	502	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.9
North-Eastern Division (*b*)	25,718	202	197	175	8.0	7.7	6.8	7.5
North Midland Division (*b*)	12,227	103	105	101	9.2	8.9	8.2	8.9
Midland Division	12,672	84	84	88	6.1	6.4	6.9	5.8
South-Eastern Division (*c*)	12,581	107	112	129	8.7	9.1	10.2	8.7
Southern Division (*c*)	28,810	213	251	211	7.5	8.8	7.3	8.6
Western Division	9,034	60	53	50	6.7	5.9	5.5	6.8
Total Rural Divisions	178,802	1,287	1,373	1,256	7.3	7.8	7.0	7.6
Tasmania	350,440	2,708	2,780	2,670	8.02	8.07	7.62	8.06

NUMBER OF DEATHS IN STATISTICAL DIVISIONS CLASSIFIED IN AGE GROUPS, 1960

Statistical Division	Under 1 Year	1 to 4 Years	5 to 19 Years	20 to 44 Years	45 to 64 Years	65 Years and Over	Age Unspecified	Total Number of Deaths
Hobart and Suburbs (*a*)	50	9	16	60	228	531	..	894
Launceston and Suburbs	34	1	14	30	115	326	..	520
Total Urban Division	84	10	30	90	343	857	..	1,414
North-Western Division	37	9	10	38	95	313	..	502
North-Eastern Division (*b*)	9	..	3	16	37	110	..	175
North-Midland Division (*b*)	7	2	5	6	15	66	..	101
Midland Division	11	..	..	6	20	51	..	88
South-Eastern Division (*c*)	5	1	5	5	17	96	..	129
Southern Division (*c*)	10	4	4	14	52	126	1	211
Western Division	6	..	1	5	19	19	..	50
Total Rural Divisions	85	16	28	90	255	781	1	1,256
Tasmania	169	26	58	180	598	1,638	1	2,670

PERCENTAGE OF DEATHS IN EACH AGE GROUP TO TOTAL DEATHS FOR EACH STATISTICAL DIVISION, 1960

Statistical Division	Under 1 Year	1 to 4 Years	5 to 19 Years	20 to 44 Years	45 to 64 Years	65 Years and Over	Age Unspecified	Total
Hobart and Suburbs (*a*)	5.6	1.0	1.8	6.7	25.5	59.4	..	100.0
Launceston and Suburbs	6.5	0.2	2.7	5.8	22.1	62.7	..	100.0
Total Urban Division	5.9	0.7	2.1	6.4	24.3	60.6	..	100.0
North-Western Division	7.4	1.8	2.0	7.6	18.8	62.4	..	100.0
North-Eastern Division (*b*)	5.1	..	1.7	9.1	21.2	62.9	..	100.0
North-Midland Division (*b*)	6.9	2.0	5.0	5.9	14.9	65.3	..	100.0
Midland Division	12.5	..	..	6.8	22.7	58.0	..	100.0
South-Eastern Division (*c*)	3.9	0.7	3.9	3.9	13.2	74.4	..	100.0
Southern Division (*c*)	4.7	1.9	1.9	6.6	24.7	59.7	0.5	100.0
Western Division	12.0	..	2.0	10.0	38.0	38.0	..	100.0
Total Rural Divisions	6.8	1.3	2.2	7.2	20.3	62.1	0.1	100.0
Tasmania	6.3	1.0	2.2	6.7	22.4	61.4	..	100.0

(*a*) Comprise Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Kingston, Taroona, Howrah, Warrane and Blackmans Bay.
(*b*) Excluding that part of the Division which is included as suburban Launceston.
(*c*) Excluding that part of the Division which is included as suburban Hobart.

NUMBER OF DEATHS REGISTERED CLASSIFIED BY AGE GROUPS BY MONTHS, 1960

Age Group	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total Year	Per Cent of Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	%
Under 1 Month	2	7	11	10	5	4	15	11	11	12	5	6	99	3.7
1 Month and Under 3 Months	2	1	2	2	2	3	3	6	3	2	2	1	29	1.1
3 Months and Under 6 Months	6	..	3	1	1	2	4	3	2	3	..	..	25	0.9
6 Months and Under 12 Months	3	2	..	..	2	..	..	4	1	1	3	..	16	0.
Total Under 1 Year	13	10	16	13	10	9	22	24	17	18	10	7	169	6.3
1 Year and Under 2 Years	1	1	1	1	2	..	..	2	1	1	..	1	11	0.4
2 Years and Under 5 Years	..	..	1	2	..	2	1	5	1	..	3	..	15	0.6
Total 1 Year and Under 5 Years	1	1	2	3	2	2	1	7	2	1	3	1	26	1.0
5 Years and Under 10 Years	1	2	..	3	3	2	5	1	1	1	2	1	22	0.8
10 Years and Under 20 Years	3	10	3	1	3	..	3	2	2	2	2	5	36	1.4
20 Years and Under 30 Years	3	7	4	6	4	5	7	3	4	7	1	6	57	2.1
30 Years and Under 40 Years	3	7	7	4	4	4	9	6	2	5	5	9	65	2.4
40 Years and Under 50 Years	12	15	17	9	6	9	11	12	7	21	14	11	144	5.4
50 Years and Under 60 Years	23	26	30	20	25	19	30	17	26	31	15	18	280	10.5
60 Years and Under 65 Years	14	21	14	17	22	21	13	17	23	25	24	21	232	8.7
65 Years and Under 70 Years	30	18	22	24	32	32	24	28	28	19	28	25	310	11.6
Total 5 Years and Under 70 Years	89	106	97	84	99	92	102	86	93	111	91	96	1,146	42.9
70 Years and Under 80 Years	60	53	61	50	73	66	72	77	72	60	62	41	747	28.0
80 Years and Under 90 Years	34	35	38	31	34	44	51	48	49	42	36	32	474	17.7
90 Years and Under 100 Years	4	8	4	10	13	7	17	6	10	10	12	6	107	4.0
100 Years and Over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 70 Years and Over	98	96	103	91	120	117	140	131	131	112	110	79	1,328	49.7
Age Not Known	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0.1
GRAND TOTAL	201	214	218	191	231	220	265	248	243	242	214	183	2,670	100.0
Percentage of Deaths Under Age Groups to Total Deaths During Each Month—														
Under 1 Year	6.5	4.7	7.3	6.8	4.3	4.1	8.3	9.7	7.0	7.4	4.7	3.8	6.3	..
1 Year and Under 5 Years	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.4	2.8	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.5	1.0	..
5 Years and Under 70 Years	44.3	49.5	44.5	44.0	42.9	41.8	38.5	34.7	38.3	45.9	42.5	52.5	42.9	..
70 Years and Over	48.7	44.8	47.3	47.6	51.9	53.2	52.8	52.8	53.9	46.3	51.4	43.2	49.7	..
Unspecified	..	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEATHS REGISTERED IN EACH MONTH

Month	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	Average 1950 to 1959
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
January	7.0	8.6	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.6	8.7	8.5	7.5	8.0
February	6.6	6.3	6.7	6.6	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.6	7.0	8.0	7.0
March	8.2	7.8	8.7	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.2	6.9	5.7	8.2	7.4
April	7.7	6.4	7.7	6.8	7.6	6.9	7.4	8.0	8.2	7.2	7.3
May	8.6	7.9	7.3	7.3	8.6	8.0	9.3	9.2	9.9	8.6	8.6
June	8.0	9.9	9.7	11.2	8.6	9.2	7.3	8.1	10.2	8.2	9.1
July	9.7	9.7	11.0	10.8	9.3	9.7	10.2	10.9	9.8	9.9	10.1
August	10.2	10.2	9.5	11.5	9.7	11.4	9.5	7.9	9.2	9.3	10.0
September	9.0	10.1	8.7	8.1	9.9	9.2	9.4	8.9	9.7	9.1	9.3
October	9.5	8.5	8.8	7.9	8.7	7.2	9.4	9.5	8.0	9.1	8.5
November	9.1	6.5	7.3	7.5	7.9	9.4	7.1	6.8	7.4	8.0	7.8
December	6.4	8.1	6.6	7.1	6.9	6.2	7.5	7.5	6.4	6.9	6.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

NUMBER OF DEATHS, DEATH RATES AND MORTALITY INDEXES—TASMANIA

Year	Number of Deaths			Crude Death Rates Per 1,000 of Mean Population			Mortality Indexes (Base Year 1901 = 1.000) (a)			Ratio of Male to Female Mortality (a)
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	
1901	1,001	813	1,814	11.16	9.82	10.51	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.136
1911	1,037	890	1,927	10.70	9.55	10.14	0.959	0.973	0.965	1.120
1921	1,166	1,031	2,197	10.82	9.76	10.30	0.970	0.994	0.980	1.109
1931	1,093	964	2,057	9.65	8.65	9.15	0.865	0.881	0.871	1.116
1941	1,364	1,211	2,575	11.22	10.19	10.71	1.005	1.038	1.019	1.101
1942	1,284	1,146	2,430	10.56	9.59	10.08	0.946	0.977	0.959	1.101
1943	1,342	1,185	2,527	10.96	9.84	10.41	0.982	1.002	0.990	1.114
1944	1,335	1,159	2,494	10.79	9.51	10.15	0.967	0.968	0.966	1.135
1945	1,286	1,127	2,413	10.28	9.12	9.71	0.921	0.929	0.924	1.127
1946	1,395	1,154	2,549	11.00	9.20	10.11	0.986	0.937	0.962	1.196
1947	1,309	1,054	2,363	10.11	8.23	9.17	0.906	0.838	0.873	1.228
1948	1,398	1,130	2,528	10.47	8.70	9.60	0.938	0.886	0.913	1.203
1949	1,264	1,125	2,389	9.18	8.48	8.84	0.822	0.864	0.841	1.083
1950	1,318	1,148	2,466	9.32	8.35	8.85	0.835	0.851	0.842	1.115
1951	1,412	1,155	2,567	9.66	8.13	8.93	0.866	0.828	0.850	1.188
1952	1,427	1,152	2,579	9.39	7.87	8.64	0.841	0.801	0.822	1.193
1953	1,414	1,137	2,551	9.05	7.57	8.33	0.811	0.771	0.793	1.196
1954	1,493	1,203	2,696	9.43	7.87	8.66	0.845	0.801	0.824	1.198
1955	1,351	1,138	2,489	8.36	7.36	7.87	0.749	0.749	0.749	1.136
1956	1,378	1,135	2,513	8.35	7.22	7.80	0.748	0.735	0.742	1.157
1957	1,514	1,156	2,670	8.90	7.22	8.09	0.797	0.735	0.770	1.233
1958	1,534	1,174	2,708	8.78	7.21	8.02	0.787	0.734	0.763	1.218
1959	1,553	1,227	2,780	8.57	7.42	8.07	0.768	0.756	0.768	1.155
1960	1 546	1.124	2 670	8.38	6.77	7.62	0.751	0.690	0.725	1.238

(a) Based on " Crude Rates " only.

CRUDE DEATH RATES (a) IN EACH STATE

State	1921 (b)	1933 (b)	1947 (b)	1954 (b)	1960
New South Wales	9.50	8.58	9.53	9.46	9.15
Victoria	10.52	9.59	10.44	9.19	8.49
Queensland	9.37	8.83	9.15	8.64	8.48
South Australia	10.02	8.44	9.62	9.01	8.26
Western Australia	10.42	8.64	9.39	8.38	7.79
Tasmania	10.30	9.60	9.17	8.66	7.62
Australia	9.91	8.92	9.69	9.10	8.61

(a) Rate per 1,000 of Mean Population.
(b) Census Year.

DEATH RATES IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA

Death Rate Per 1,000 of Mean Population

Age Group	1932–34			1946–48			1953–55		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
0 to 4 Years	12.77	10.42	11.62	9.13	7.24	8.21	6.62	5.72	6.18
5 to 9 Years	2.08	1.54	1.81	1.15	0.69	0.92	0.68	0.56	0.62
10 to 14 Years	1.27	0.91	1.09	0.67	0.39	0.53	0.59	0.28	0.44
15 to 19 Years	2.05	2.22	2.14	1.62	1.46	1.54	1.97	0.50	1.25
20 to 24 Years	2.73	2.58	2.66	2.10	1.79	1.94	1.71	0.65	1.20
25 to 29 Years	2.98	3.74	3.35	2.12	1.74	1.93	1.47	0.96	1.23
30 to 34 Years	3.78	3.63	3.71	2.27	1.90	2.09	1.95	1.23	1.60
35 to 39 Years	4.71	4.43	4.56	3.10	2.59	2.85	1.93	1.26	1.60
40 to 44 Years	4.85	4.88	4.86	3.93	3.51	3.73	3.26	2.98	3.13
45 to 49 Years	6.90	5.44	6.19	5.88	4.66	5.28	5.05	4.34	4.72
50 to 54 Years	9.96	10.08	10.02	9.52	7.84	8.65	8.91	6.49	7.74
55 to 59 Years	14.47	11.62	13.09	16.98	10.03	13.44	15.37	10.05	12.65
60 to 64 Years	23.92	16.87	20.52	23.87	17.30	20.53	23.32	14.99	18.93
65 to 69 Years	35.11	30.46	32.87	41.82	27.35	34.56	36.68	22.98	29.45
70 to 74 Years	59.22	48.31	53.89	58.43	49.47	53.80	61.57	40.42	50.30
75 to 79 Years	94.23	83.58	88.97	103.22	77.00	89.78	92.09	73.50	82.08
80 to 84 Years	160.80	125.15	142.64	156.64	123.49	138.41	153.82	122.30	136.28
85 to 89 Years	204.45	195.28	199.07	256.56	198.35	222.49	230.41	211.41	220.11
90 and Over	401.97	363.63	376.36	434.21	317.76	366.12	307.25	312.17	310.31

DEATHS FROM MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (ALL FORMS), COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES

Year	Number of Deaths From Cancer			Death Rate From Cancer Per 100,000 of Mean Population	Deaths From Cancer Per Cent. to Deaths From All Causes
	Males	Females	Persons		
1870–79 (*a*)	27	22	49	47	3.0
1880–89 (*a*)	33	30	63	50	3.2
1890–99 (*a*)	42	40	82	52	4.0
1900–09 (*a*)	51	53	104	57	5.4
1910–19 (*a*)	68	74	142	73	7.2
1920–29 (*a*)	92	93	185	86	8.9
1930–39 (*a*)	125	128	253	109	11.3
1940–49 (*a*)	138	149	287	115	11.6
1942	134	149	283	117	11.6
1943	125	158	283	117	11.2
1944	129	141	270	110	10.8
1945	125	156	281	113	11.6
1946	153	143	296	117	11.6
1947	137	161	298	116	12.6
1948	151	143	294	111	11.6
1949	143	159	302	112	12.6
1950	159	164	323	115	13.1
1951	182	180	362	126	14.1
1952	171	188	359	120	13.9
1953	178	168	346	112	13.6
1954	196	197	393	126	14.6
1955	187	181	368	116	14.8
1956	191	185	376	120	15.0
1957	213	173	386	117	14.5
1958	200	191	391	116	14.4
1959	197	171	368	107	13.2
1960	230	177	407	116	15.2

(*a*) Annual average for the ten year period.

DEATHS FROM TUBERCULOSIS (ALL FORMS) COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES

Year	Number of Deaths From Tuberculosis			Death Rate From Tuberculosis Per 100,000 of Mean Population	Deaths From Tuberculosis Per Cent. to Deaths From All Causes
	Males	Females	Persons		
1870–79 (*a*)	71	64	135	128	8.2
1880–89 (*a*)	80	74	154	124	7.7
1890–99 (*a*)	87	84	171	109	8.3
1900–09 (*a*)	81	84	165	91	8.4
1910–19 (*a*)	71	73	144	74	7.2
1920–29 (*a*)	74	71	145	67	7.0
1930–39 (*a*)	66	60	126	55	5.7
1940–49 (*a*)	59	47	106	43	4.3
1942	68	61	129	54	5.3
1943	64	49	113	47	4.5
1944	55	50	105	43	4.2
1945	62	54	116	47	4.8
1946	66	52	118	47	4.6
1947	56	51	107	42	4.5
1948	51	35	86	33	3.4
1949	45	31	76	28	3.2
1950	27	44	71	25	2.9
1951	32	36	68	23	2.6
1952	36	19	55	18	2.1
1953	14	10	24	8	0.9
1954	27	8	35	11	1.3
1955	20	11	31	10	1.2
1956	20	12	32	10	1.3
1957	14	2	16	5	0.6
1958	20	11	31	9	1.1
1959	13	6	19	6	0.7
1960	14	8	22	9	0.8

(*a*) Annual average for the ten year period.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1960

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years) 0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	Classification Number
ALL CAUSES	M.	1,546	96	3	5	3	4	111	14	5	17	26	17	18	20	40	53	77	110	149	181	249	194	134	81	40	9	..	1	M ALL
	F.	1,124	73	8	1	2	..	84	8	4	10	3	11	8	19	18	33	41	52	83	129	143	161	157	102	51	7	..	..	F CAUSES
Class 1—INFECTIVE & PARASITIC DISEASES	M.	27	2	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	3	4	4	2	7	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	M Class 1
	F.	15	..	1	..	1	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	1	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
001-019 Tuberculosis, all forms	M.	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	3	2	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 001-019
	F.	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
001-008 Tuberculosis of respiratory system	M.	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	2	1	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 001-008
	F.	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
001 With mention of occupational disease of lung	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 001
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
002–008 Without mention of occupational disease of lung	M.	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	2	1	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 002–008
	F.	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
010-019 Tuberculosis, other forms	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 010-019
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
010 Meninges and central nervous system	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 010
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
011 Intestines, peritoneum and mesenteric glands	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 011
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
012 Bones and joints, active or unspecified	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 012
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
013 Bones and joints, late effects	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 013
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
014 Skin and subcutaneous cellular tissue	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 014
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
015 Lymphatic system	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 015
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
016 Genito-urinary system	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 016
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
017 Adrenal glands	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 017
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
018 Other organs	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 018
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
019 Disseminated tuberculosis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 019
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
020-029 Syphilis and its sequelae	M.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 020-029
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
020 Congenital syphilis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 020
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
021 Early syphilis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 021
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
022, 023 Cardiovascular syphilis	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 022, 023
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
024 Tabes dorsalis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 024
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
025 General paralysis of insane	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 025
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
026 Other syphilis of central nervous system	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 026
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
027–029 All other forms	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 027–029
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1960—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																									Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class 1—INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES—*continued*																													
030-039	**Gonococcal infection and other venereal diseases**	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 030-039**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
030–035	Gonococcal infection	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 030–35
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
036–039	All other venereal diseases	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 036–039
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
040-049	**Infectious diseases commonly arising in intestinal tract**	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 040-049**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
040	Typhoid fever	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 040
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
041	Paratyphoid fever	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 041
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
042	Other Salmonella infections	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 042
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
043	Cholera	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 043
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
044	Brucellosis (undulant fever)	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 044
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
045	Bacillary dysentery	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 045
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
046	Amoebiasis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 046
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
047	Other protozoal dysentery	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 047
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
048	Unspecified forms of dysentery	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 048
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
049	Food poisoning (infection and intoxication)	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 049
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
050-064	**Other bacterial diseases**	**M.**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 050-064**
		F.	**2**	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
050	Scarlet fever	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 050
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
051	Streptococcal sore throat	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 051
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
052	Erysipelas	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 052
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
053	Septicaemia and pyaemia	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 053
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
054	Bacterial toxaemia	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 054
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
055	Diphtheria	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 055
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
056	Whooping cough	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 056
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
057	Meningococcal infections	M.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 057
		F.	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
058	Plague	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 058
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
059	Tularaemia	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 059
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
060	Leprosy	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 060
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
061	Tetanus	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 061
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
062	Anthrax	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 062
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1960—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																									Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class 1—INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES— *continued*																												
063	Gas gangrene	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 063
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
064	Other bacterial diseases	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 064
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
070-074	**Spirochaetal diseases; except syphilis**	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 070-074**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
072	Weil's disease	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 072
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
070, 071, 073, 074	All other spirochaetal diseases, except syphilis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 070, 071, 073, 074
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
080-096	**Diseases attributable to viruses**	**M.**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 080-096**
		F.	**4**	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
080	Acute poliomyelitis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 080
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
081	Late effects of acute poliomyelitis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 081
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
082	Acute infectious encephalitis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 082
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
083	Late effects of acute infectious encephalitis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 083
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
084	Smallpox	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 084
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
085	Measles	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 085
		F.	3	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
086	Rubella (German measles)	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 086
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
087	Chickenpox	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 087
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
088	Herpes zoster	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 088
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
089	Mumps	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 089
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
090	Dengue	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 090
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
091	Yellow fever	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 091
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
092	Infectious hepatitis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 092
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
093	Glandular fever (infectious mononucleosis)	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 093
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
094	Rabies	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 094
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
095	Trachoma	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 095
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
096	Other diseases attributable to viruses	M.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 096
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
100-108	**Typhus and other rickettsial diseases**	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 100-108**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
110-117	**Malaria**	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 110-117**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1960—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years).																									Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class I— INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES—*continued*																												
120-138 Other infective and parasitic diseases	M.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 120-138
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
123 Schistosomiasis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 123
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
125 Hydatid disease	M.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 125
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
127 Filariasis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 127
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
129 Ankylostomiasis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 129
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
124, 126, 128, 130 All other diseases due to helminths	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 124, 126,
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 128, 130
120–122 131–138 All other infective and parasitic diseases	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 120–122,
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 131–138
Class II—NEOPLASMS	M.	233	1	..	..	..	1	2	2	..	1	1	4	3	4	2	11	15	22	22	38	43	29	22	7	5	..	..	..	M Class II
	F.	181	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	2	3	7	7	15	14	20	18	29	23	12	19	5	4	..	..	..	F
140-199 Malignant neoplasms	M.	199	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	3	3	3	1	10	10	17	20	33	37	26	21	7	5	..	..	..	M 140-199
	F.	163	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	3	7	5	13	12	18	17	26	22	11	18	5	4	..	..	..	F
140-148 Malignant neoplasms of buccal cavity and pharynx	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 140-148
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
140 Lip	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 140
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
141 Tongue	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 141
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
142 Salivary gland	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 142
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
143 Floor of mouth	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 143
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
144 Other parts of mouth and mouth unspecified	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 144
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
145 Oral mesopharynx	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 145
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
146 Nasopharynx	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 146
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
147 Hypopharynx	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 147
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
148 Pharynx unspecified	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 148
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
150-159 Malignant neoplasm of digestive organs and peritoneum	M.	88	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	1	3	6	7	8	12	21	13	7	3	1	..	..	..	M 150-159
	F.	86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	5	7	5	17	17	7	15	5	2	..	..	..	F
150 Oesophagus	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 150
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	F
151 Stomach	M.	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	3	2	4	4	11	4	2	2	..	..	..	..	M 151
	F.	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	5	4	9	4	..	..	..	..	F
152 Small intestine, including duodenum	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 152
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1960—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years). 0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	Classification Number
Class II—NEOPLASMS—*continued*																														
153	Large intestine, except rectum	M.	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	3	5	2	3	..	1	..	..	..	M 153
		F.	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	3	3	6	4	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	F
154	Rectum	M.	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	3	..	3	3	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 154
		F.	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	F
155	Biliary passages and of liver (primary)	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 155
		F.	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	1	2	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
156	Liver (secondary and unspecified)	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 156
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
157	Pancreas	M.	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	1	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	M 157
		F.	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
158	Peritoneum	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 158
		F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
159	Unspecified digestive organs	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 159
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
160-165	**Malignant neoplasm of respiratory system**	**M.**	**40**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**3**	**3**	**5**	**4**	**9**	**8**	**1**	**3**	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	**M 160-165**
		F.	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	**F**
160	Nose, nasal cavities, middle ear and accessory sinuses	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 160
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
161	Larynx	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 161
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
162	Trachea, and of bronchus and lung specified as primary	M.	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	2	4	4	7	7	1	2	2	1	..	..	..	M 162
		F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	F
163	Lung and bronchus, unspecified as to whether primary or secondary	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 163
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
164	Mediastinum	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 164
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
165	Thoracic organs (secondary)	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 165
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
170-181	**Malignant neoplasm of breast and genito-urinary organs**	**M.**	**47**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**2**	..	**2**	**3**	**9**	**7**	**9**	**9**	**2**	**3**	..	..	..	**M 170-181**
		F.	**66**	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	**3**	**4**	**3**	**8**	**7**	**10**	**10**	**7**	**5**	**4**	**2**	..	**1**	..	..	..	**F**
170	Breast	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 170
		F.	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	4	4	3	2	2	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	F
171	Cervix uteri	F.	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	1	3	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 171
172	Corpus uteri	F.	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	F 172
173	Other parts of uterus, including chorionepithelioma	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 173
174	Uterus, unspecified	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 174
175	Ovary, fallopian tube and broad ligament	F.	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	2	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F 175
176	Other and unspecified female genital organs	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 176
177	Prostate	M.	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	4	5	7	1	3	..	..	..	M 177
178	Testis	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 178
179	Other and unspecified male genital organs	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 179
180	Kidney	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 180
		F.	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
181	Bladder and other urinary organs	M.	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	6	3	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	M 181
		F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1960—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																									Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class II—NEOPLASMS— *continued*																													
190-199 Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified sites	**M.**	**22**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	**2**	**1**	**2**	**5**	**3**	**1**	**3**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**M 190-199**
	F.	**8**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**3**	..	**1**	..	..	**2**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
190 Malignant melanoma of skin	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 190
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
191 Other malignant neoplasm of skin	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 191
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
192 Malignant neoplasm of eye	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 192
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
193 Malignant neoplasm of brain and other parts of nervous system	M.	9	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 193
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
194 Malignant neoplasm of thyroid gland	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 194
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
195 Malignant neoplasm of other endocrine glands	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 195
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
196 Malignant neoplasm of bone (including jawbone)	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 196
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
197 Malignant neoplasm of connective tissue	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 197
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
198 Secondary and unspecified malignant neoplasm of lymph nodes	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 198
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
199 Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified sites	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 199
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
200-205 Neoplasm of lymphatic and haematopoietic tissues	**M.**	**31**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**4**	**5**	**2**	**4**	**5**	**3**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**M 200-205**
	F.	**14**	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	**2**	**1**	**3**	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
200 Lymphosarcoma and reticulosarcoma	M.	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 200
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
201 Hodgkin's disease	M.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 201
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
202 Other forms of lymphoma (reticulosis)	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 202
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
203 Multiple myeloma (plasmocytoma)	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 203
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
204 Leukaemia and aleukaemia	M.	12	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 204
	F.	9	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
205 Mycosis fungoides	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 205
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
210-229 Benign neoplasm	**M.**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 210-229**
	F.	**4**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
214, 215 Uterus	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 214, 215
213, 216, 217 All other female genital organs	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 213, 216, 217
223 Brain and nervous system	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 223
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
210–212, 218–222, 224–229 All other and unspecified organs and tissues	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 210–212, 218–222, 224–229
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
230-239 Neoplasm of unspecified nature	**M.**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 230-239**
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
233 Uterus	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 233
234, 235 All other female genital organs	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 234, 235
237 Brain and nervous system	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 237
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
230–232, 236, 238, 239 All other and unspecified organs and tissues	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 230–232, 236, 238, 239
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1960—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																										Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class III—ALLERGIC, ENDOCRINE SYSTEM, METABOLIC AND NUTRITIONAL DISEASES	M.	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	3	4	5	11	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	M Class III
	F.	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	2	3	5	8	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	F
240-245 Allergic disorders	M.	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 240-245
	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
240, 241 Hay fever and asthma	M.	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 240, 241
	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
242–245 All other allergic disorders	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 242–245
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
250-254 Diseases of thyroid gland	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 250-254
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
250 Simple goitre	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 250
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
251 Non-toxic nodular goitre	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 251
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
252 Thyrotoxicosis with or without goitre	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 252
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
253 Myxoedema and cretinism	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 253
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
254 Other diseases of thyroid gland	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 254
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
260 Diabetes Mellitus	M.	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	4	5	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	M 260
	F.	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	5	7	6	4	..	..	..	..	..	F
270-277 Diseases of other endocrine glands	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 270-277
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
270 Disorders of pancreatic internal secretion other than diabetes mellitus	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 270
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
271 Diseases of parathyroid gland	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 271
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
272 Diseases of pituitary gland	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 272
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
273 Diseases of thymus gland	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 273
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
274 Diseases of adrenal glands	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 274
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
275–277 Ovarian, testicular and polyglandular dysfunction and other diseases of endocrine glands	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 275–277
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
280-289 Avitaminoses, and other metabolic diseases	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 280-289
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
280–286 Avitaminoses and nutritional deficiency states	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 280–286
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
287–289 All other metabolic diseases	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 287–289
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
Class IV—DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND BLOOD-FORMING ORGANS	M.	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M Class IV
	F.	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	F
290-299 Diseases of blood and blood-forming organs	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 290-299
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
290 Pernicious and other hyperchromic anaemias	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 290
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1960—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																									Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class IV—DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND BLOOD-FORMING ORGANS—*continued*																												
291	Iron deficiency anaemias (hypochromic anaemias)	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 291
		F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
292	Other anaemias of specified type	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 292
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
293	Anaemia of unspecified type	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 293
		F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	F
294	Polycythaemia	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 294
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
295	Haemophilia	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 295
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
296	Purpura and other haemorrhagic conditions	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 296
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
297	Agranulocytosis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 297
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
298	Diseases of the spleen	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 298
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
299	Other diseases of blood and blood-forming organs	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 299
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
Class V—MENTAL, PSYCHONEUROTIC AND PERSONALITY DISORDERS		**M.**	**6**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	**M Class V**
		F.	**6**	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**2**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**F**
300-309 Psychoses		**M.**	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	**M 300-309**
		F.	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
310-318 Psychoneurotic disorders		**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 310-318**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
320-326 Disorders of character, behaviour and intelligence		**M.**	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 320-326**
		F.	**3**	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
322	Alcoholism	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 322
		F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
325	Mental deficiency	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 325
		F.	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
320, 321, 323, 324, 326	All other and unspecified character, behaviour and intelligence disorders	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 320, 321, 323, 324, 326
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
Class VI—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSE ORGANS		**M.**	**152**	**2**	..	**1**	..	**1**	**4**	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	**5**	**4**	**8**	**7**	**17**	**15**	**27**	**22**	**26**	**9**	**2**	**1**	..	..	**M Class VI**
		F.	**194**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**3**	**5**	**7**	**11**	**33**	**35**	**40**	**28**	**22**	**5**	..	..	..	**F**
330-334 Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system		**M.**	**129**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**2**	**2**	**7**	**6**	**16**	**13**	**25**	**20**	**25**	**9**	**2**	**1**	..	..	**M 330-334**
		F.	**181**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**3**	**4**	**5**	**11**	**29**	**35**	**37**	**28**	**22**	**5**	..	..	..	**F**
330	Subarachnoid haemorrhage	M.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 330
		F.	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	2	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	F
331	Cerebral haemorrhage	M.	70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	7	4	9	5	12	13	11	6	1	..	..	..	M 331
		F.	101	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	4	4	5	19	22	16	18	8	2	..	..	..	..	F
332	Cerebral embolism and thrombosis	M.	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	8	11	5	14	2	1	1	..	..	..	M 332
		F.	59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	8	10	19	9	9	2	..	..	..	..	F
333	Spasm of cerebral arteries	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 333
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
334	Other and ill-defined vascular lesions affecting central nervous system	M.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 334
		F.	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	2	..	4	1	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1960—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																									Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class VI—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSE ORGANS—*continued*																													
340-345 Inflammatory diseases of central nervous system	**M.**	**5**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 340-345**
	F.	**3**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
340 Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous	M.	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 340
	F.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
341 Phlebitis and thrombophlebitis of intracranial venous sinuses	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 341
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
342 Intracranial and intraspinal abscess	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 342
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
343 Encephalitis, myelitis and encephalomyelitis (except acute infectious)	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 343
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
344 Late effects of intracranial abscess or pyogenic infection	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 344
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
345 Multiple sclerosis	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 345
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
350-357 Other diseases of central nervous system	**M.**	**16**	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	**2**	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	**2**	**2**	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**M 350-357**
	F.	**9**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**4**	..	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
350 Paralysis agitans	M.	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 350
	F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
351 Cerebral spastic infantile paralysis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 351
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
352 Other cerebral paralysis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 352
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
353 Epilepsy	M.	5	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 353
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
354–357 All other diseases of central nervous system	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 354–357
	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
360-369 Diseases of nerves and peripheral ganglia	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 360-369**
	F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
365 Erythroedema polyneuritica	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 365
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
360–364, 366 All other and unspecified forms of neuralgia and neuritis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 360–364,
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 366
367–369 All other diseases of nerves and peripheral ganglia	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 367–369
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
370-379 Inflammatory diseases of eye	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 370-379**
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
380-389 Other diseases and conditions of eye	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 380-389**
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
385 Cataract	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 385
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
387 Glaucoma	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 387
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
380–384, 386, 388, 389 All other diseases and conditions of eye	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	380–384, M 386, 388,
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 389
390-398 Diseases of ear and mastoid process	**M.**	**2**	**2**	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 390-398**
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
391–393 Otitis media and mastoiditis	M.	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 391–393
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
390, 394–398 All other diseases of ear and mastoid process	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 390, 394–
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 398

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1960—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																									Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class VII—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM	M.	**597**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**2**	**1**	**2**	**11**	**18**	**30**	**46**	**63**	**87**	**116**	**97**	**55**	**46**	**16**	**5**	..	..	M Class VII
	F.	**404**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	**3**	**4**	**8**	**13**	**14**	**37**	**46**	**55**	**68**	**71**	**50**	**29**	**4**	..	..	F
400-402 Rheumatic fever	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 400-402
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
400 Rheumatic fever without mention of heart involvement	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 400
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
401 Rheumatic fever with heart involvement	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 401
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
402 Chorea	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 402
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
410-443 Heart diseases	M.	**535**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**9**	**18**	**30**	**44**	**59**	**80**	**101**	**82**	**47**	**40**	**15**	**4**	..	..	M 410-443
	F.	**356**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	**3**	**3**	**7**	**13**	**12**	**34**	**41**	**50**	**59**	**62**	**43**	**23**	**4**	..	..	F
410-416 Chronic rheumatic heart disease	M.	**10**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	**1**	**2**	**1**	..	**1**	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 410-416
	F.	**9**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
410 Diseases of mitral valve	M.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 410
	F.	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
411 Diseases of aortic valve specified as rheumatic	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 411
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
412 Diseases of tricuspid valve	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 412
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
413 Diseases of pulmonary valve specified as rheumatic	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 413
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
414 Other endocarditis specified as rheumatic	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 414
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
415 Other myocarditis specified as rheumatic	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 415
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
416 Other heart disease specified as rheumatic	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 416
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
420-422 Arteriosclerotic and degenerative heart disease	M.	**464**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	**9**	**15**	**26**	**41**	**56**	**70**	**88**	**71**	**40**	**29**	**14**	**3**	..	..	M 420-422
	F.	**268**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	**2**	**3**	**11**	**4**	**28**	**36**	**41**	**47**	**42**	**29**	**19**	**4**	..	..	F
420 Arteriosclerotic heart disease, including coronary disease	M.	381	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	8	14	25	39	52	65	69	58	23	17	7	2	..	..	M 420
	F.	195	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	9	4	28	32	30	34	26	16	8	2	..	..	F
421 Chronic endocarditis not specified as rheumatic	M.	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 421
	F.	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	F
422 Other myocardial degeneration	M.	75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	4	18	13	16	12	7	1	..	..	M 422
	F.	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	8	13	13	13	11	2	..	..	F
430-434 Other diseases of heart	M.	**44**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**8**	**6**	**9**	**7**	**7**	..	..	..	..	M 430-434
	F.	**54**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**6**	**4**	**1**	**4**	**9**	**12**	**11**	**4**	..	..	..	F
430 Acute and subacute endocarditis	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 430
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
431 Acute myocarditis not specified as rheumatic	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 431
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
432 Acute pericarditis specified as non-rheumatic	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 432
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
433 Functional disease of heart	M.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	M 433
	F.	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	2	4	..	1	..	..	..	F
434 Other and unspecified diseases of heart	M.	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	1	7	4	7	7	5	..	..	..	..	M 434
	F.	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	6	2	1	3	7	8	11	3	..	..	..	F
440-447 Hypertensive disease	M.	**33**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	**1**	..	**2**	**3**	**3**	**9**	**3**	**2**	**4**	**2**	**1**	..	..	M 440-447
	F.	**43**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**3**	..	**2**	**3**	**6**	**5**	**7**	**11**	**5**	**1**	..	..	..	F
440–443 Hypertension with heart disease	M.	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	1	4	2	..	4	1	1	..	..	M 440–443
	F.	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	3	4	3	8	3	..	..	..	..	F
444–447 Hypertension without mention of heart	M.	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	1	1	2	5	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	M 444–447
	F.	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	3	1	4	3	2	1	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1960—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years). 0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	Classification Number
Class VII—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM—*continued*																														
450-456 Diseases of arteries	**M.**	**43**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	**3**	**10**	**14**	**6**	**6**	..	**1**	..	..	**M 450-456**
	F.	**28**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**2**	**4**	**4**	**6**	**5**	**5**	..	..	..	**F**
450 General arteriosclerosis	M.	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	8	6	6	..	1	..	..	M 450
	F.	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	3	6	5	5	..	..	..	F
451 Aortic aneurysm specified as non-syphilitic, and dissecting aneurysm	M.	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 451
	F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
452 Other aneurysm, except of heart and aorta	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 452
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
453 Peripheral vascular disease	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 453
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
454 Arterial embolism and thrombosis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 454
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
455 Gangrene of unspecified cause	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 455
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
456 Other diseases of arteries	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 456
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
460-468 Diseases of veins and other diseases of circulatory system	**M.**	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 460-468**
	F.	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
465 Pulmonary embolism and infarction	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 465
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
460–464, 466 All other diseases of veins	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 460–464,
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 466
467 Other diseases of circulatory system	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 467
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
468 Certain diseases of lymph nodes and lymph channels	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 468
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
Class VIII—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM	**M.**	**125**	**18**	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	**21**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**3**	**2**	**6**	**8**	**12**	**13**	**18**	**16**	**12**	**6**	**5**	**1**	..	..	**M Class VIII**
	F.	**81**	**13**	**2**	..	..	..	**15**	**1**	..	**2**	**1**	..	..	**1**	**1**	**2**	..	**2**	**8**	**3**	**10**	**7**	**10**	**10**	**7**	**1**	..	..	**F**
470-475 Acute upper respiratory infections	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 470-475**
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
480-483 Influenza	**M.**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 480-483**
	F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
480 Influenza with pneumonia	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 480
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
481 Influenza with other respiratory manifestations, and influenza unqualified	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 481
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
482 Influenza with digestive manifestations, but without respiratory symptoms	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 482
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
483 Influenza with nervous manifestations, but without digestive or respiratory symptoms	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 483
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
490-493 Pneumonia	**M.**	**69**	**17**	..	**1**	**1**	..	**19**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**3**	..	**5**	**4**	..	**3**	**7**	**8**	**10**	**5**	**3**	**1**	..	..	**M 490-493**
	F.	**64**	**13**	**1**	..	..	..	**14**	**1**	..	**2**	**1**	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	..	**6**	**3**	**8**	**3**	**9**	**8**	**5**	**1**	..	..	**F**
490 Lobar pneumonia	M.	9	1	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 490
	F.	11	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	F
491 Bronchopneumonia	M.	49	11	..	..	1	..	12	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	2	..	2	7	5	9	3	3	1	..	..	M 491
	F.	44	11	1	..	..	..	12	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	2	3	2	9	4	5	1	..	..	F
492 Primary atypical pneumonia	M.	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 492
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
493 Pneumonia, other and unspecified	M.	9	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	M 493
	F.	9	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated n weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1960—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																									Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class VIII—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM—*continued*																													
500-502 Bronchitis	M.	41	1	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	4	9	7	8	5	1	1	1	..	..	..	M **500-502**
	F.	9	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	F
500 Acute Bronchitis	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 500
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
501 Bronchitis unqualified	M.	7	1	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	M 501
	F.	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
502 Chronic Bronchitis	M.	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	9	6	6	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	M 502
	F.	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	F
510-527 Other diseases of respiratory system	M.	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	3	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	M **510-527**
	F.	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	F
510 Hypertrophy of tonsils and adenoids	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 510
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
511 Peritonsillar abscess (quinsy)	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 511
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
512–517 Other diseases of upper respiratory tract	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	512–517
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
518 Empyema	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 518
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
519 Pleurisy	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 519
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
520 Spontaneous pneumothorax	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 520
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
521 Abscess of lung	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 521
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
522 Pulmonary congestion and hypostasis	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	M 522
	F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	F
523 Pneumoconiosis due to silica and silicates (occupational)	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 523
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
524 Other specified pneumoconiosis and pulmonary fibrosis of occupational origin	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 524
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
525 Other chronic interstitial pneumonia	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 525
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
526 Bronchiectasis	M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 526
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
527 Other diseases of lung and pleural cavity	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 527
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
Class IX—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM	M.	56	6	1	..	1	..	8	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	1	..	4	7	9	3	8	6	3	1	3	..	..	..	M **Class IX**
	F.	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	1	..	2	3	5	2	6	7	1	1	1	..	..	F
530-539 Diseases of buccal cavity and oesophagus	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M **530-539**
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	F
530–535 Diseases of teeth and supporting structures	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 530–535
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
536–538 All other diseases of buccal cavity	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	536–538
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	F
539 Diseases of oesophagus	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 539
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1960—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																									Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class IX—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM—*continued*																													
540-545 Diseases of stomach and duodenum	**M.**	**20**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**5**	**6**	**1**	**3**	**3**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**M 540-545**
	F.	**9**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	**1**	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**F**
540 Ulcer of stomach	M.	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	6	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 540
	F.	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	F
541 Ulcer of duodenum	M.	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 541
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
542 Gastrojejunal ulcer	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 542
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
543 Gastritis and duodenitis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 543
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
544 Disorders of function of stomach	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 544
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
545 Other diseases of stomach and duodenum	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 545
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
550-553 Appendicitis	**M.**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 550-553**
	F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
560, 561 Hernia of abdominal cavity	**M.**	**8**	**3**	..	..	..	..	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	**M 560, 561**
	F.	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
560 Hernia of abdominal cavity without mention of obstruction	M.	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	.	..	..	M 560
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
561 Hernia with obstruction	M.	6	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 561
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
570-578 Other diseases of intestines and peritoneum	**M.**	**12**	**3**	**1**	..	**1**	..	**5**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**2**	**1**	**1**	..	**2**	..	..	..	**M 570-578**
	F.	**7**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**3**	..	..	**1**	..	..	**F**
570 Intestinal obstruction without mention of hernia	M.	5	2	..	..	**1**	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	.	1	..	..	..	M 570
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
571 Gastro-enteritis and colitis, except ulcerative, age four weeks and over	M.	5	1	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	M 571
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
572 Chronic enteritis and ulcerative colitis	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 572
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	F
574, 575 Anal fissure, and fistula and abscess of anal and rectal region	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 574, 575
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
576 Peritonitis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 576
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
577 Peritoneal adhesions	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 577
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
573, 578 Other diseases of intestines and peritoneum	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 573, 578
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
580-587 Diseases of liver, gallbladder and pancreas	**M.**	**14**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**1**	..	**2**	**2**	**2**	..	**2**	**2**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**M 580-587**
	F.	**12**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	..	..	**2**	..	**4**	..	**2**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
580 Acute and subacute yellow atrophy of liver	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 580
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
581 Cirrhosis of liver	M.	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	2	1	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 581
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
584 Cholelithiasis	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 584
	F.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
585 Cholecystitis without mention of calculi	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 585
	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
582, 583, 586 Other diseases of liver, gallbladder and biliary ducts	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 582, 583,
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 586
587 Diseases of pancreas	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 587
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1960—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																								Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class X—DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM	M.	63	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	3	3	7	7	6	14	5	8	4	1	..	..	M Class X
	F.	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	1	..	4	3	8	2	3	..	..	..	..	F
590-594 Nephritis and nephrosis	M.	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	2	2	3	1	3	1	3	..	..	..	..	M 590-594
	F.	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
590 Acute nephritis	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 590
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
591 Nephritis with oedema, including nephrosis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 591
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
592 Chronic nephritis	M.	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	2	2	3	1	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	M 592
	F.	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
593 Nephritis not specified as acute or chronic	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 593
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
594 Other renal sclerosis	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 594
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
600-609 Other diseases of urinary system	M.	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	3	4	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 600-609
	F.	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	3	2	3	..	..	..	..	F
600 Infections of kidney	M.	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 600
	F.	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	2	2	3	..	..	..	..	F
602, 604 Calculi of urinary system	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 602, 604
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
601, 603 All other diseases of kidney and ureter	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 601, 603
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
605 Cystitis	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 605
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
606 Other diseases of bladder	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 606
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
607-609 Diseases of urethra	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 607-609
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
610-617 Diseases of male genital organs	M.	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	1	7	3	5	4	1	..	..	M 610-617
610 Hyperplasia of prostate	M.	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	7	3	5	4	1	..	..	M 610
611, 612 All other diseases of prostate	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 611, 612
613–617 All other diseases of male genital organs	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 613–617
620-626 Diseases of breast, ovary fallopian tube, and parametrium	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 620-626
620, 621 Diseases of breast	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 620, 621
622–626 Diseases of ovary, fallopian tube and parametrium	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 622–626
630-637 Diseases of uterus and other female genital organs	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 630-637
630 Infective diseases of uterus, vagina and vulva	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 630
631, 632 Malpositions of uterus	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 631, 632
633 Other diseases of uterus	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 633
634–637 All other diseases of female genital organs	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 634–637

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1960—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																										Classification Number
			0	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class XI—DELIVERIES AND COMPLICATIONS OF PREGNANCY, CHILDBIRTH AND THE PUERPERIUM	F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F Class XI
640-649 Complications of pregnancy	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 640-649
640, 641 Infections of genito-urinary tract during pregnancy	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 640, 641
642 Toxaemias of pregnancy	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 642
643, 644 Haemorrhage of pregnancy	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 643, 644
645 Ectopic pregnancy	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 645
646–649 All other complications of pregnancy	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 646–649
650-652 Abortion	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 650-652
650 Abortion without mention of sepsis or toxaemia—																													
(*a*) Spontaneous, therapeutic or unspecified	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 650
(*b*) Criminal abortion	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
651 Abortion with sepsis—																													
(*a*) Spontaneous, therapeutic or unspecified	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 651
(*b*) Criminal abortion	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
652 Abortion with toxaemia, without mention of sepsis—																													
(*a*) Spontaneous, therapeutic or unspecified	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 652
(*b*) Criminal abortion	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
660 Delivery without complication	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 660
670-678 Delivery with specified complication	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 670-678
670 Delivery complicated by placenta praevia or ante-partum haemorrhage	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 670
671 Delivery complicated by retained placenta	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 671
672 Delivery complicated by other post-partum haemorrhage	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 672
674 Delivery complicated by disproportion or malposition of foetus	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 674
673, 675–678 Delivery with all other complications of childbirth	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 673, 675–678
680-689 Complications of the puerperium	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 680-689
680 Puerperal urinary infection without other sepsis	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 680
681 Sepsis of childbirth and the puerperium	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 681
682 Puerperal phlebitis and thrombosis	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 682
683 Pyrexia of unknown origin during the puerperium	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 683
684 Puerperal pulmonary embolism	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 684
685 Puerperal eclampsia	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 685
686 Other forms of puerperal toxaemia	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 686
687 Cerebral haemorrhage in the puerperium	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 687
688 Other and unspecified complications of the puerperium	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 688
689 Mastitis and other disorders of lactation	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 689

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1960—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years). 0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	Classification Number
Class XII—DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE	M.	**3**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	M **Class XII**
	F.	**4**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	F
690–698 Infections of skin and subcutaneous tissue	M.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	M **690–698**
	F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	F
690 Boil and carbuncle	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 690
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
691–693 Cellulitis, including abscess	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 691–693
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	F
694 Acute lymphadenitis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 694
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
695–698 All other local infections of skin and subcutaneous tissue	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	M 695–698
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
700–716 All other diseases of skin and subcutaneous tissue	M.	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M **700–716**
	F.	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	F
Class XIII—DISEASES OF THE BONES AND ORGANS OF MOVEMENT	M.	**9**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	M **Class XIII**
	F.	**9**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**5**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	F
720–727 Arthritis and rheumatism, except rheumatic fever	M.	**5**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	M **720–727**
	F.	**6**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**4**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	F
720, 721 Acute arthritis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 720, 721
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
722 Rheumatoid arthritis and allied conditions	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 722
	F.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
723 Osteo-arthritis (arthrosis) and allied conditions	M.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	M 723
	F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	F
724, 725 Other and unspecified forms of arthritis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 724, 725
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
726, 727 Muscular rheumatism and rheumatism unspecified	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 726, 727
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
730–738 Osteomyelitis and other diseases of bone and joint	M.	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	M **730–738**
	F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
730 Osteomyelitis and periostitis	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 730
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
731–733 All other diseases of bone	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 731–733
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
737 Ankylosis of joint	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 737
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
734–736, 738 All other diseases of joint	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 734–736
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 738
740–749 Other diseases of musculoskeletal system	M.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M **740–749**
	F.	**2**	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
745–749 Musculoskeletal deformities	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 745–749
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
740–744 All other diseases of musculoskeletal system	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 740–744
	F.	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(*a*) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1960—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																									Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class XIV—CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS	M.	27	26	..	..	..	..	26	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M Class XIV
	F.	18	15	2	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
750-759 Congenital malformations	M.	27	26	..	..	..	..	26	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 750-759
	F.	18	15	2	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
750 Monstrosity	M.	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 750
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
751 Spina bifida and meningocele	M.	6	6	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 751
	F.	4	4	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
752 Congenital hydrocephalus	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 752
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
753 Other congenital malformations of nervous system and sense organs	M.	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 753
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
754 Congenital malformations of circulatory system	M.	8	7	..	..	..	..	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 754
	F.	6	6	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
755 Cleft palate and harelip	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 755
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
756 Congenital malformations of digestive system	M.	5	5	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 756
	F.	5	3	2	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
757 Congenital malformations of genito-urinary system	M.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 757
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
758 Congenital malformations of bone and joint	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 758
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
759 Other and unspecified congenital malformations, not elsewhere classified	M.	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	M 759
	F.	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	F
Class XV—CERTAIN DISEASES OF EARLY INFANCY	M.	37	37	..	..	..	..	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M Class XV
	F.	41	41	..	..	..	..	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
760-769 Birth injuries, asphyxia and infections of newborn	M.	15	15	..	..	..	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 760-769
	F.	20	20	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
760 Intracranial and spinal injury at birth	M.	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 760
	F.	9	9	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
761 Other birth injury	M.	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 761
	F.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
762 Post-natal asphyxia and atelectasis	M.	8	8	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 762
	F.	6	6	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
763 Pneumonia of newborn	M.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 763
	F.	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
764 Diarrhoea of newborn	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 764
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
765 Ophthalmia neonatorum	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 765
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
766 Pemphigus neonatorum	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 766
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
767 Umbilical sepsis	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 767
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
768 Other sepsis of newborn	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 768
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
769 Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxaemia	M.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 769
	F.	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
770-776 Other diseases peculiar to early infancy	M.	22	22	..	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 770-776
	F.	21	21	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
770 Haemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)	M.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 770
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
771 Haemorrhagic disease of newborn	M.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 771
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1960—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																										Classification Number
			0 (*a*)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class XV—CERTAIN DISEASES OF EARLY INFANCY—*continued*																													
772	Nutritional maladjustment	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 772
		F.	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
773	Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy	M.	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 773
		F.	2	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
774	Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 774
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
775	Immaturity subsidiary to some other cause	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 775
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
776	Immaturity unqualified	M.	19	19	..	..	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 776
		F.	18	18	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
Class XVI—SYMPTOMS, SENILITY AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS		**M.**	**8**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	**2**	**2**	..	..	..	**M Class XVI**
		F.	**11**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**3**	**5**	**1**	**1**	..	..	**F**
780-789	**Symptoms referable to systems or organs**	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 780-789**
		F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
780, 781	Symptoms referable to nervous system and special senses	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 780, 781
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
782	Symptoms referable to cardiovascular and lymphatic system	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 782
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
783	Symptoms referable to respiratory system	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 783
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
784	Symptoms referable to upper gastro-intestinal tract	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 784
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
785	Symptoms referable to abdomen and lower gastro-intestinal system	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 785
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
786	Symptoms referable to genito-urinary system	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 786
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
787	Symptoms referable to limbs and back	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 787
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
788	Other general symptoms	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 788
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
789	Abnormal urinary constituents of unspecified cause	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 789
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
790-795	**Senility and ill-defined diseases**	**M.**	**8**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	**2**	**2**	..	..	..	**M 790-795**
		F.	**10**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**3**	**5**	**1**	**1**	..	..	**F**
794	Senility without mention of psychosis	M.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	2	..	..	..	M 794
		F.	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	5	1	1	..	..	F
790–793, 795	Ill-defined and unknown causes	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 790–793, 795
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
Class XVII—ACCIDENTS, POISONINGS AND VIOLENCE (*b*)		**M.**	**162**	**3**	**1**	**3**	**1**	**2**	**10**	**6**	**3**	**16**	**20**	**10**	**12**	**11**	**14**	**13**	**6**	**6**	**8**	**5**	**7**	**5**	**5**	**1**	**3**	..	..	**1**	**M Class XVII**
		F.	**56**	**1**	**3**	..	..	..	**4**	**3**	**3**	**5**	**1**	**3**	**1**	**1**	**2**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**1**	**2**	**5**	**3**	**7**	**3**	**3**	..	..	..	**F**
800-962	**Accidents**	**M.**	**141**	**3**	**1**	**3**	**1**	**2**	**10**	**6**	**3**	**16**	**19**	**9**	**8**	**11**	**13**	**8**	**4**	**5**	**6**	**4**	**6**	**3**	**5**	**1**	**3**	..	..	**1**	**M 800–962**
		F.	**50**	**1**	**3**	..	..	..	**4**	**2**	**3**	**5**	..	**2**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**2**	**3**	**3**	..	**2**	**5**	**3**	**7**	**3**	**3**	..	..	..	**F**
800-802	**Railway accidents**	**M.**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 800–802**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
810-825	**Motor vehicle traffic accidents**	**M.**	**68**	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	**2**	**1**	**1**	**10**	**14**	**7**	**2**	**3**	**10**	**4**	..	**3**	**2**	**2**	**2**	**2**	**3**	..	..	..	..	..	**M 810–825**
		F.	**18**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**2**	**5**	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	**2**	..	**2**	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**F**
810	Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with railway train	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 810
		F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(*a*) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.
(*b*) The classification used for Class XVII is that according to external cause (the E code)

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1960—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																										Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class XVII—ACCIDENTS, POISONINGS AND VIOLENCE—(b) *continued*																													
811	Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with tramcar	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 811
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
812	Motor vehicle traffic accident to pedestrian	M.	12	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	2	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	M 812
		F.	7	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	F
813	Motor vehicle traffic accident to pedal cyclist	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 813
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
814	Motor vehicle traffic accident to rider or passenger of motor cycle, in collision with non-motor vehicle or object	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 814
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
815	Motor vehicle traffic accident to rider or passenger of motor cycle in collision with other motor vehicle	M.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 815
		F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
816	Other motor vehicle traffic accident involving two or more motor vehicles	M.	19	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	4	2	3	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	M 816
		F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
817	Motor vehicle traffic accident to occupant of motor vehicle in collision with pedestrian or pedal cycle	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 817
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
818	Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with animal or animal-drawn vehicle	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 818
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
819	Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with fixed or unspecified object	M.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 819
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
820, 822–825	Other motor vehicle (other than motor cycle) traffic accident	M.	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	6	..	1	1	7	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 820,
		F.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F 822–825
821	Other motor cycle traffic accident	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 821
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
830–835	**Motor vehicle non-traffic accidents**	**M.**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 830–835**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
840–845	**Other road vehicle accidents**	**M.**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 840–845**
		F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
840, 841	Tramcar accidents, except collision with motor vehicle	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 840, 841
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
842–845	Other non-motor road vehicle accidents	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 842–845
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
850–858	**Water transport accidents**	**M.**	**5**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	**2**	..	..	..	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 850–858**
		F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
860–866	**Aircraft accidents**	**M.**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 860–866**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
860	Accident to personnel in military aircraft	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 860
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
861–863	Injury to occupant of civil aircraft	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 861–863
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
864–866	All other and unspecified aircraft accidents	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 864–866
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
870–888	**Accidental poisoning by solid and liquid substances**	**M.**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 870–888**
		F.	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
870–878	Accidental poisoning by drugs	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 870–878
		F.	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
879	Accidental poisoning by noxious foods	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 879
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
880–888	Accidental poisoning by other and unspecified solid and liquid substances	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 880–888
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
890–895	**Accidental poisoning by gases and vapours**	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 890–895**
		F.	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.
(b) The classification used for Class XVII is that according to external cause (the E code).

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1960—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																										Classification Number
			0 (*a*)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class XVII—ACCIDENTS, POISONINGS AND VIOLENCE (*b*)—*continued*																													
900-904 Accidental falls	M.	**11**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	..	**2**	..	**1**	..	**3**	..	..	..	**M 900-904**
	F.	**15**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2**	**2**	**6**	**2**	**3**	..	..	..	**F**
910-936 Other accidents	M.	**49**	**2**	**1**	**2**	**1**	**2**	**8**	**5**	**1**	**3**	**4**	**1**	**4**	**5**	**2**	**4**	**1**	**1**	**2**	**2**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	**M 910-936**
	F.	**13**	**1**	**2**	..	..	..	**3**	**1**	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
912 Accident caused by machinery	M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 912
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
913 Accident caused by cutting and piercing instruments	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 913
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
914 Accident caused by electric current	M.	5	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 914
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
916 Accident caused by fire and explosion of combustible material	M.	4	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 916
	F.	5	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
917, 918 Accident caused by hot substance, corrosive liquid, steam and radiation	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 917, 918
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
919 Accident caused by firearm	M.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 919
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
924, 925 Accidental mechanical suffocation	M.	2	1	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 924, 925
	F.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
926 Lack of care of infants under one year of age	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 926
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
927 Accidents caused by bites and stings of venomous animals	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 927
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
928 Other accidents caused by animals	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 928
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
929 Accidental drowning and submersion	M.	19	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	M 929
	F.	5	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
931 Excessive heat and insolation	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 931
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
932 Excessive cold	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 932
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
933 Hunger, thirst and exposure	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 933
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
934 Cataclysm	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 934
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
935 Lightning	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 935
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
910, 911, 915, 920–923, 930, 936 All other and unspecified accidents	M.	11	..	..	1	..	1	2	1	..	..	1	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	910, 911, M 915, 920–923, 930, 936
	F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	F
940-946 Complications due to non-therapeutic medical and surgical procedures	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 940-946**
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
950-959 Therapeutic misadventure and late complications of therapeutic procedures	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 950-959**
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
960-965 Late effects of injury and poisoning	M.	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 960-965**
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
960–962 Late effect of accidental injury and poisoning	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 960–962
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
963 Late effect of self-inflicted injury	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 963
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
964 Late effect of injury purposely inflicted by another person (not in war)	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 964
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
965 Late effects of injuries due to war operations	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 965
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(*a*) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.
(*b*) The classification used for Class XVII is that according to external cause (the E code).

CAUSES OF DEATH IN AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, 1960—*continued*

Cause of Death		Total Deaths	Age Group (Years)																										Classification Number
			0 (a)	1	2	3	4	Total under 5	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Not Stated	
Class XVII—ACCIDENTS, POISONINGS AND VIOLENCE (b)—*continued*																													
970-979	**Suicide and self-inflicted injury** ..	**M.**	**16**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**4**	..	**1**	**3**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 970-979**
		F.	**4**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
970	Poisoning by analgesic and soporific substances	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 970
		F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
971	Poisoning by other solid and liquid substances	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 971
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
972	Poisoning by gases in domestic use ..	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 972
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
973	Poisoning by other gases	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 973
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
974	By hanging or strangulation	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 974
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
975	By submersion (drowning)	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 975
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
976	By firearms and explosives..	M.	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 976
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
977	By cutting and piercing instruments ..	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 977
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
978	By jumping from high place	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 978
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
979	By other and unspecified means	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 979
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
980-985	**Homicide and injury purposely inflicted by other persons (not in war)** ..	**M.**	**4**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	**1**	**1**	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 980-985**
		F.	**2**	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**1**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
980	Non-accidental poisoning by another person	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 980
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
981	Assault by firearm and explosive	M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 981
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
982	Assault by cutting and piercing instruments	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 982
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
983	Assault by other means	M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 983
		F.	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
984	Injury by intervention of police .. .	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 984
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
985	Execution	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 985
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F
990-999	**Injury resulting from operations of war**	**M.**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**M 990-999**
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**F**
990–999	Injury resulting from operations of war ..	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	M 990–999
		F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	F

(a) Causes of death for ages stated in weeks and months are shown on page 17.
(b) The classification used for Class XVII is that according to external cause (the E code).

8. MISCELLANEOUS

BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, DIVORCES AND INFANT DEATHS

Number and Rates

Year	Mean Population	Number					Rate Per 1,000 of Mean Population			Infant Mortality Rate Per 1,000 Births
		Births	Deaths	Marriages	Divorces	Infant Deaths	Births	Deaths	Marriages	
1866–70 (*a*)	97,597	2,936	1,390	629	—	294	30.29	14.24	6.45	99
1871–75 (*a*)	103,164	3,062	1,609	658	—	312	29.69	15.58	6.38	102
1876–80 (*a*)	108,894	3,433	1,799	817	—	366	31.49	16.54	7.51	106
1881–85 (*a*)	122,003	4,288	1,958	1,000	—	466	35.13	16.04	8.20	109
1886–90 (*a*)	136,619	4,742	2,078	959	—	487	34.73	15.22	7.03	103
1891–95 (*a*)	150,821	4,955	2,025	905	5	467	33.09	13.44	6.00	94
1896–1900 (*a*)	165,591	4,681	2,063	1,098	4	457	28.29	12.46	6.61	98
1901	172,525	4,930	1,814	1,338	11	439	28.58	10.51	7.76	89
1902	175,173	5,085	1,914	1,313	3	402	29.03	10.93	7.50	79
1903	180,375	5,080	2,116	1,344	3	563	28.16	11.73	7.45	111
1904	183,007	5,292	1,974	1,350	2	480	28.92	10.79	7.38	91
1905	184,478	5,257	1,844	1,365	2	424	28.50	10.00	7.40	80
1906	184,272	5,333	2,011	1,398	5	487	28.94	10.91	7.59	91
1907	184,791	5,291	1,998	1,410	8	438	28.63	10.81	7.63	82
1908	187,485	5,615	2,129	1,432	7	426	29.95	11.36	7.64	76
1909	190,227	5,500	1,842	1,494	13	361	28.91	9.68	7.85	66
1910	191,005	5,586	2,120	1,493	6	569	29.25	11.10	7.82	101.9
1911	190,120	5,437	1,927	1,477	6	403	28.60	10.14	7.77	74.1
1912	190,769	5,853	2,057	1,506	8	393	30.68	10.78	7.89	67.1
1913	194,361	5,886	2,131	1,620	8	417	30.29	10.96	8.33	70.7
1914	196,041	6,017	1,918	1,543	7	431	30.69	9.78	7.87	71.6
1915	196,230	5,845	2,015	1,600	7	422	29.78	10.27	8.15	72.2
1916	194,265	5,642	2,056	1,433	2	423	29.05	10.58	7.38	75.0
1917	194,210	5,376	1,768	1,138	7	281	27.68	9.10	5.86	52.3
1918	198,193	5,280	1,802	1,131	4	321	26.64	9.09	5.71	60.8
1919	204,959	5,310	2,192	1,513	8	343	25.91	10.69	7.38	64.6
1920	210,350	5,740	2,036	1,999	18	374	27.29	9.68	9.50	65.2
1921	213,404	5,755	2,197	1,668	40	451	26.97	10.30	7.82	78.4
1922	215,379	5,817	1,997	1,674	33	324	27.01	9.27	7.77	55.7
1923	216,420	5,657	2,137	1,592	29	326	26.14	9.87	7.36	57.6
1924	216,274	5,383	2,123	1,529	20	296	24.89	9.82	7.07	55.0
1925	215,552	5,218	1,996	1,504	37	287	24.21	9.26	6.98	55.0
1926	213,800	4,988	1,912	1,435	34	232	23.33	8.94	6.71	46.5
1927	213,051	4,833	2,033	1,432	51	256	22.68	9.54	6.72	53.0
1928	215,471	4,691	2,132	1,498	55	300	21.77	9.89	6.95	64.0
1929	217,752	4,797	2,176	1,712	49	256	22.03	9.99	7.86	53.4
1930	220,933	4,785	1,948	1,450	42	242	21.66	8.82	6.56	50.6
1931	224,811	4,762	2,057	1,504	47	219	21.18	9.15	6.69	46.0
1932	227,084	4,491	2,022	1,506	33	185	19.78	8.90	6.63	41.2
1933	228,450	4,553	2,192	1,629	42	187	19.93	9.60	7.13	41.1
1934	229,289	4,470	2,345	1,678	60	189	19.50	10.23	7.32	42.3
1935	229,867	4,456	2,353	1,874	87	231	19.39	10.24	8.15	51.8
1936	231,426	4,581	2,387	2,073	62	227	19.79	10.31	8.96	49.6
1937	234,463	4,841	2,225	2,042	30	202	20.65	9.49	8.71	41.7
1938	236,328	4,907	2,288	2,082	109	195	20.76	9.68	8.81	39.7
1939	238,845	5,004	2,426	2,264	80	203	20.95	10.16	9.48	40.6
1940	241,134	4,994	2,387	2,476	83	176	20.71	9.90	10.27	35.2
1941	240,389	5,206	2,575	2,150	84	255	21.66	10.71	8.94	49.0
1942	241,087	5,305	2,430	2,431	83	224	22.00	10.08	10.08	42.4
1943	242,860	5,597	2,527	2,102	89	226	23.05	10.41	8.65	40.6
1944	245,618	5,200	2,494	1,935	115	199	21.17	10.15	7.88	38.3
1945	248,596	5,785	2,413	1,868	172	159	23.27	9.71	7.51	27.5
1946	252,192	6,847	2,549	2,650	219	207	27.15	10.11	10.51	30.2
1947	257,636	7,140	2,363	2,584	210	195	27.71	9.17	10.03	27.3
1948	263,445	6,979	2,528	2,428	185	193	26.49	9.60	9.22	27.7
1949	270,327	7,110	2,389	2,422	266	170	26.30	8.84	8.96	23.9
1950	278,785	7,242	2,466	2,560	152	172	25.96	8.85	9.18	23.8
1951	288,294	7,357	2,567	2,607	194	196	25.52	8.93	9.04	26.6
1952	298,361	7,916	2,579	2,553	217	172	26.53	8.64	8.56	21.7
1953	306,318	7,736	2,551	2,424	210	177	25.25	8.33	7.91	22.9
1954	311,128	7,770	2,696	2,512	238	186	24.97	8.66	8.10	23.9
1955	316,153	8,089	2,489	2,600	233	189	25.59	7.87	8.22	23.4
1956	322,216	8,104	2,513	2,601	197	170	25.15	7.80	8.07	21.0
1957	330,200	8,435	2,670	2,507	180	170	25.55	8.09	7.59	20.2
1958	337,735	8,568	2,708	2,475	176	167	25.37	8.02	7.33	19.5
1959	344,363	8,625	2,780	2,567	222	202	25.05	8.07	7.45	23.4
1960	350,440	8,853	2,670	2,713	210	169	25.26	7.62	7.74	19.1

(*a*) Annual average for five year period.

BIRTHS, DEATHS AND NATURAL INCREASE IN 1960, IN MUNICIPALITIES

Municipality	Estimated Mean Population, 1960	Births			Deaths			Natural Increase			
		M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	Rate Per 1,000 Population
URBAN DIVISION											
Hobart City	55,225	556	538	1,094	342	252	594	214	286	500	9.0
Hobart Suburbs (*a*)	57,196	863	816	1,679	176	124	300	687	692	1,379	24.1
Launceston and Suburbs	59,217	693	653	1,346	291	229	520	402	424	826	13.9
Total Urban Division	171,638	2,112	2,007	4,119	809	605	1,414	1,303	1,402	2,705	15.8
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION											
Burnie	16,269	232	233	465	58	40	98	174	193	367	
Circular Head	8,084	106	94	200	25	15	40	81	79	160	
Deloraine	5,709	69	76	145	22	20	42	47	56	103	
Devonport	13,593	199	190	389	63	47	110	136	143	279	
Kentish	4,547	51	46	97	19	8	27	32	38	70	
King Island	2,577	38	38	76	3	2	5	35	36	71	
Latrobe	4,497	50	55	105	22	15	37	28	40	68	
Penguin	4,497	70	59	129	13	11	24	57	48	105	
Ulverstone	9,347	109	122	231	32	29	61	77	93	170	
Wynyard	8,640	130	140	270	30	28	58	100	112	212	
Total North-Western Division	77,760	1,054	1,053	2,107	287	215	502	767	838	1,605	20.6
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION											
Beaconsfield (*c*)	5,457	74	55	129	20	20	40	54	35	89	
Fingal	4,648	60	63	123	15	16	31	45	47	92	
Flinders	1,263	20	21	41	5	..	5	15	21	36	
George Town	3,385	50	58	108	7	6	13	43	52	95	
Lilydale (*c*)	2,426	29	26	55	10	9	19	19	17	36	
Portland	1,516	11	21	32	7	5	12	4	16	20	
Ringarooma	3,486	31	43	74	19	7	26	12	36	48	
Scottsdale	3,537	45	38	83	17	12	29	28	26	54	
Total North-Eastern Division	25,718	320	325	645	100	75	175	220	250	470	18.3
NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION											
Evandale	1,869	17	22	39	12	4	16	5	18	23	
Longford	5,659	93	86	179	26	26	52	67	60	127	
St. Leonards (*c*)	808	2	4	6	2	..	2	..	4	4	
Westbury (*c*)	3,891	49	43	92	19	12	31	30	31	61	
Total N. Midland Division	12,227	161	155	316	59	42	101	102	113	215	17.6
MIDLAND DIVISION											
Bothwell	1,213	10	16	26	11	5	16	—1	11	10	
Campbell Town	1,920	28	24	52	12	11	23	16	13	29	
Hamilton	5,558	77	79	156	20	6	26	57	73	130	
Oatlands	3,183	38	33	71	11	7	18	27	26	53	
Ross	798	4	11	15	4	1	5	..	10	10	
Total Midland Division	12,672	157	163	320	58	30	88	99	133	232	18.3
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION											
Brighton	2,627	52	41	93	13	8	21	39	33	72	
Clarence (*b*)	2,274	24	33	57	20	17	37	4	16	20	
Glamorgan	1,162	16	11	27	9	3	12	7	8	15	
Green Ponds	1,011	7	4	11	7	3	10	..	1	1	
Richmond	1,718	24	17	41	7	3	10	17	14	31	
Sorell	2,728	31	38	69	18	9	27	13	29	42	
Spring Bay	1,061	15	6	21	8	4	12	7	2	9	
Total South-Eastern Division	12,581	169	150	319	82	47	129	87	103	190	15.1
SOUTHERN DIVISION											
Bruny	566	5	3	8	3	1	4	2	2	4	
Esperance	3,436	37	35	72	16	11	27	21	24	45	
Huon	5,558	108	99	207	22	23	45	86	76	162	
Kingborough (*b*)	4,800	47	59	106	24	14	38	23	45	68	
New Norfolk	10,509	133	151	284	43	34	77	90	117	207	
Port Cygnet	2,829	31	28	59	6	5	11	25	23	48	
Tasman	1,112	19	10	29	7	2	9	12	8	20	
Total Southern Division	28,810	380	385	765	121	90	211	259	295	554	19.2
WESTERN DIVISION											
Gormanston	495	5	3	8	..	..	..	5	3	8	
Queenstown	4,699	62	73	135	20	13	33	42	60	102	
Strahan	606	4	6	10	2	1	3	2	5	7	
Waratah	455	4	3	7	..	..	..	4	3	7	
Zeehan	2,779	55	47	102	8	6	14	47	41	88	
Total Western Division	9,034	130	132	262	30	20	50	100	112	212	23.5
Total Country Divisions	178,802	2,371	2,363	4,734	737	519	1,256	1,634	1,844	3,478	19.5
Grand Total	350,440	4,483	4,370	8,853	1,546	1,124	2,670	2,937	3,246	6,183	17.64

(*a*) Glenorchy Municipality, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, Howrah, Warrane, Kingston, Taroona, and Blackmans Bay.
(*b*) Excluding that part of the Municipality which is included as suburban Hobart.
(*c*) Excluding that part of the Municipality which is included as suburban Launceston.

NOTE.—Births and deaths are allocated to the districts of normal residence.

BIRTHS, DEATHS AND STILL BIRTHS IN EACH MONTH OF 1960

Month	Births				Deaths				Still-births	
	Total		Ex-Nuptial		Total		Infants under 1 year			
	No.	Annual Rate Per 1,000 Population	No.	Per Cent of Total Births	No.	Annual Rate Per 1,000 Population	Total	Rate Per 1,000 Births	No.	Rate Per 1,000 Births and Still-births Combined
January ..	778	26.64	32	4.11	201	6.88	13	16.71	7	8.92
February ..	640	21.92	35	5.47	214	7.33	10	15.63	6	9.29
March	752	25.75	33	4.39	218	7.46	16	21.28	11	14.42
April	689	23.59	24	3.48	191	6.54	13	18.87	9	12.89
May	722	24.72	38	5.26	231	7.91	10	13.85	7	9.60
June	805	27.57	35	4.35	220	7.53	9	11.18	11	13.48
July	752	25.75	34	4.52	265	9.07	22	29.26	11	14.42
August ..	769	26.33	43	5.59	248	8.49	24	31.21	10	12.84
September ..	791	27.09	46	5.82	243	8.32	17	21.49	8	10.01
October ..	745	25.51	38	5.10	242	8.29	18	24.16	8	10.62
November ..	829	28.39	42	5.07	214	7.33	10	12.06	7	8.37
December ..	581	19.89	33	5.68	183	6.27	7	12.05	11	18.58
TOTAL ..	8,853	25.26	433	4.89	2,670	7.62	169	19.09	106	11.83

RATE OF MASCULINITY IN RESPECT OF POPULATION, BIRTHS AND DEATHS

NOTE.—The figures indicate the number of Males per 100 *Females.*

Particulars	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Mean Population	103	104	104	104	104	105	106	107	108	111
Births	107	109	101	102	104	104	107	108	105	103
Deaths in Age Groups—										
Under 1 Year	139	136	139	100	99	130	150	135	130	132
1 Year and Under 5 Years ..	79	152	186	168	156	84	96	213	77	136
5 Years and Under 20 Years .	214	376	215	217	271	206	217	200	346	164
20 Years and Under 45 Years .	135	178	177	143	148	155	276	175	244	205
45 Years and Under 65 Years .	138	131	140	153	129	151	177	162	174	186
Over 65 Years	112	107	109	112	111	107	107	114	103	119
TOTAL DEATHS	122	124	124	124	119	121	131	131	127	138

NUMBER OF CASES OF INFECTIOUS DISEASES REPORTED TO DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH DURING THE YEAR 1960

Municipality	Poliomyelitis	Rheumatic Fever	Scarlet Fever	Meningitis	Para-typhoid Fever	Infantile Diarrhoea	Hydatids	Bacillary Dysentery	Glandular Fever	Diphtheria	Brucellosis	Hepatitis	Tuberculosis	Other	Totals
Beaconsfield	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	5	..	12
Bothwell	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2
Brighton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bruny	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burnie	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	2	..	..	3	8	..	17
Campbell Town	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Circular Head	..	..	5	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	13
Clarence	3	..	1	3	..	8	..	..	4	1	..	..	10	1	31
Deloraine	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	6
Devonport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	5
Esperance	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	5
Evandale	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Fingal	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	4
Flinders	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
George Town	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glamorgan	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Glenorchy	9	..	1	5	..	5	..	..	1	..	..	5	8	..	34
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Green Ponds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hamilton	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Hobart	13	1	4	7	..	10	3	..	7	..	..	6	22	..	73
Huon	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4
Kentish	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	2
Kingborough	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	6
King Island	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latrobe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Launceston	1	2	3	2	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	4	21	..	36
Lilydale	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2
Longford	..	1	9	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	..	16
New Norfolk	..	..	1	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
Oatlands	3	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Penguin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Port Cygnet	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Portland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
Richmond	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Ringarooma	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Ross	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Scottsdale	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	1	..	15
Sorell	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Spring Bay	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
St. Leonards	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	5
Strahan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Tasman	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4
Ulverstone	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	5
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Westbury	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	8
Wynyard	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	4
Zeehan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
TOTAL	39	6	38	28	2	34	15	..	16	2	1	44	114	3	342

CASES OF VENEREAL DISEASES NOTIFIED IN 1960

Disease	Cases Notified					
	Males		Females		Persons	
	Married	Single	Married	Single	Married	Single
Gonorrhoea	22	110	2	10	24	120
Syphilis, Primary	3	6	..	..	3	6
Syphilis, Secondary	..	2	..	..	..	2
Syphilis, Tertiary	..	..	..	1	..	1
Ophthalmia Neonatorum	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	25	118	2	11	27	129

L. G. SHEA, Government Printer, Hobart, Tasmania.

PART IV

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIAN OFFICE

HOBART

TRADE & SHIPPING, TASMANIA,

INTERSTATE & OVERSEA

1959–60

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

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TRADE & SHIPPING, 1959-60

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1. TRADE

SCOPE AND DEFINITIONS

Scope: The statistics included in this volume relate to goods imported and exported by sea and air as part of Tasmania's trade with other Australian States and oversea countries.

Source of Data: Statistics of oversea trade are based on documents required by the Department of Customs and Excise under the Customs Act. Statistics of interstate trade by sea are compiled from trade warrants required under the authority of the Marine Act, 1921. Statistics of interstate trade by air are compiled from returns furnished direct to the Tasmanian Office of the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics by all those who use this medium for the transportation of goods.

Country of Origin and Destination: The countries shown are those from and to which *direct* shipments are made Goods shown as imported from the other Australian States include those goods imported from oversea and transshipped to Tasmania; and similarly exports to other Australian States include goods exported for transhipment oversea.

Values: All values in this bulletin are expressed in terms of £ Australian. Basis of value for oversea imports is "transaction value, actual (f.o.b.)" or "domestic value (f.o.b.)" if higher. Oversea exports are valued at transaction value except goods sold on consignment. Interstate imports and exports are valued f.o.b. at port of shipment.

Quantities: Where quantities are shown, they are expressed, as far as possible, in terms of normal trade units. Quantities are not quoted in respect of those commodities for which there is no appropriate unit of quantity, e.g., Clothing, Fancy Goods, &c.

Tourist &c., Motor Vehicles: Import and export details of motor cars and commercial vehicles include tourist &c., vehicles entering and leaving the State. The inauguration of the vehicular ferry service by the "Princess of Tasmania" in October, 1959 resulted in a sharp increase in the transport of the latter type of vehicles and it is estimated that the value of both imports and exports during 1959–60 increased by approximately £4,000,000 because of the additional tourist vehicles transported.

Outside Packages: The value of containers, crates, &c., in which goods are ordinarily imported from oversea is omitted from all import tables. In 1959–60 these outside packages were valued at £227,980. For oversea exports, however, the value recorded for each item includes the value of the outside package.

General: For some individual articles of interstate imports, the quantities and values set opposite them are not complete, because the absence of itemised details necessitates their inclusion under general headings, e.g., some tea, coffee and other packaged goods would be included under "Groceries (Unspecified)"; similarly individual items of apparel and attire would be included under "Drapery (Unspecified)".

Classification of Imports and Exports: The tables of imports and exports in this Bulletin have been compiled according to a statistical classification divided into 21 classes, which came into operation on 1st July, 1945.

TOTAL TRADE OF TASMANIA

£

YEAR	IMPORTS				EXPORTS			
	BY SEA		BY AIR	TOTAL IMPORTS	BY SEA		BY AIR	TOTAL EXPORTS
	Oversea	Interstate	Interstate		Oversea	Interstate	Interstate	
1950–51 ..	12,529,387	30,317,489	9,163,349	52,010,225	24,257,176	26,870,398	3,195,534	54,323,108
1951–52 ..	20,711,476	38,011,588	10,236,645	68,959,709	18,512,350	35,841,459	3,009,431	57,363,240
1952–53 ..	13,315,552	38,329,548	9,967,605	61,612,705	21,848,408	36,401,415	5,783,704	64,033,527
1953–54 ..	13,048,652	43,719,595	11,081,927	67,850,174	17,733,366	40,743,387	6,790,261	65,267,014
1954–55 ..	15,128,907	44,978,796	9,574,354	69,682,057	18,761,985	42,687,573	7,247,445	68,697,003
1955–56 ..	12,442,312	49,804,011	10,583,127	72,829,450	20,304,571	50,314,989	9,380,748	80,000,308
1956–57 ..	13,882,173	52,893,298	10,010,239	76,785,710	22,502,626	54,326,959	9,055,895	85,885,480
1957–58 ..	12,733,067	56,817,673	9,561,491	79,112,231	22,253,130	54,825,575	9,177,140	86,255,845
1958–59 ..	13,187,395	60,568,410	9,859,166	83,614,971	21,965,874	57,212,018	8,792,471	87,970,363
1959–60 ..	13,803,229	65,006,724	9,605,220	88,415,173	23,865,410	68,764,972	10,408,698	103,039,080

BALANCE OF TRADE (SEA AND AIR)

YEAR	TOTAL VALUE OF		BALANCE OF TRADE	VALUE OF TRADE PER HEAD OF MEAN POPULATION		
	Imports	Exports	(Excess of Exports	Imports	Exports	Balance of Trade (Excess of Exports)
	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d
1950–51	52,010,225	54,323,108	2,312,883	183 8 10	191 12 0	8 3 2
1951–52	68,959,709	57,363,240	—11,596,469	235 1 8	195 11 0	—39 10 8
1952–53	61,612,705	64,033,527	2,420,822	203 12 7	211 12 8	8 0 1
1953–54	67,850,174	65,267,014	—2,583,160	219 5 10	210 18 10	—8 7 0
1954–55	69,682,057	68,697,003	—985,054	222 12 11	219 9 11	—3 3 0
1955–56	72,829,450	80,000,308	7,170,858	228 3 5	250 12 9	22 9 4
1956–57	76,785,710	85,885,480	9,099,770	235 8 6	263 6 6	27 18 0
1957–58	79,112,231	86,255,845	7,143,614	236 15 10	258 3 5	21 7 7
1958–59	83,614,971	87,970,363	4,355,392	245 0 2	257 15 5	12 15 3
1959–60	88,415,173	103,039,080	14,623,907	254 10 11	296 13 0	42 2 1

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) signifies excess of imports.

TRADE BY SEA AND AIR WITH OTHER AUSTRALIAN STATES, AND COMMONWEALTH AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES
(£'000)

YEAR	VALUE OF IMPORTS (Direct Shipments) FROM					VALUE OF EXPORTS (Direct Shipments) TO				
	Other Aust. States	Commonwealth Countries			Foreign Countries	Other Aust. States	Commonwealth Countries			Foreign Countries
		United Kingdom	New Zealand	Other			United Kingdom	New Zealand	Other	
1950–51 ..	39,481	6,983	96	952	4,498	30,066	14,112	72	1,783	8,290
1951–52 ..	48,248	10,424	259	2,555	7,474	38,851	11,762	179	1,441	5,130
1952–53 ..	48,297	6,670	108	1,715	4,823	42,185	14,220	862	1,535	5,232
1953–54 ..	54,802	6,015	615	1,408	5,010	47,534	8,998	127	2,379	6,229
1954–55 ..	54,553	6,525	1,012	2,710	4,882	49,935	8,300	233	2,716	7,513
1955–56 ..	60,387	5,489	815	1,221	4,917	59,696	9,055	457	2,922	7,870
1956–57 ..	62,903	5,684	1,060	1,860	5,279	63,383	8,890	350	3,566	9,696
1957–58 ..	66,379	5,390	1,037	1,953	4,353	64,003	9,344	281	2,861	9,767
1958–59 ..	70,427	4,343	1,164	2,303	5,378	66,004	10,045	427	3,173	8,321
1959–60 ..	74,612	4,136	875	2,524	6,268	79,174	9,940	368	3,069	10,488

TOTAL VALUE OF TRADE BY SEA

YEAR	Total Trade (Imports plus Exports)	Imports (*a*)	Exports	Balance of Trade (Excess of Exports)	Percentage of Imports to Total Trade
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	%
1950–51	93,974	42,847	51,127	8,280	45.6
1951–52	113,077	58,723	54,354	—4,369	51.9
1952–53	109,895	51,645	58,250	6,605	46.9
1953–54	115,245	56,768	58,477	1,709	49.3
1954–55	121,557	60,108	61,449	1,341	49.4
1955–56	132,866	62,246	70,620	8,374	46.8
1956–57	143,605	66,775	76,830	10,055	46.5
1957–58	146,629	69,551	77,078	7,527	47.4
1958–59	152,933	73,756	79,177	5,421	48.2
1959–60	171,440	78,810	92,630	13,820	46.0

(*a*) The figures for oversea imports include an allowance for freight and other charges. Similar details for interstate imports are not available.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) signifies excess of imports.

TOTAL VALUE OF TRADE BY AIR

YEAR	Total Trade (Imports plus Exports)	Imports	Exports	Balance of Trade (Excess of Exports)	Percentage of Imports to Total Trade
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	%
1950–51	12,359	9,163	3,196	—5,967	74.1
1951–52	13,246	10,237	3,009	—7,228	77.3
1952–53	15,752	9,968	5,784	—4,184	63.3
1953–54	17,872	11,082	6,790	—4,292	72.0
1954–55	16,822	9,574	7,248	—2,326	56.9
1955–56	19,964	10,583	9,381	—1,202	53.0
1956–57	19,066	10,010	9,056	—954	52.5
1957–58	18,739	9,562	9,177	—385	51.0
1958–59	18,652	9,859	8,793	—1,066	52.9
1959–60	20,014	9,605	10,409	804	48.0

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) signifies excess of imports.

IMPORTS BY SEA—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1959–60

Summary of Value of Imports According to Statistical Class and Country of Origin

(£)

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	NATURE AND VALUE OF IMPORTS									
	Classes I–IV Food, Drink and Tobacco	Classes V–VII Live Animals, Animal and Vegetable Substances	Class VIII Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres	Classes IX & X Oils, Fats and Waxes, Paints and Varnishes	Class XI Stones and Minerals	Classes XII and XXI Metals and Manufactures of Metals, including Bullion and Specie	Classes XIII and XV Materials, Raw and Manufactured of Rubber, Leather, Glass, &c.	Class XIV Timber and Manufactures of Wood	Classes XVI–XX Miscellaneous (N.E.I.)	Total All Classes
Australian States (*a*)										
New South Wales	5,828,293	448,825	610,766	288,783	403,586	6,979,800	976,889	85,451	1,976,411	17,598,804
Victoria	8,134,817	2,131,676	1,566,958	4,320,907	347,370	20,102,848	859,992	155,832	4,310,498	41,930,898
Queensland	191,451	13,319	34,850	499	14,972	251,825	6,645	124,475	25,333	663,369
South Australia	869,179	209,773	55,953	2,808	2,488,902	692,696	24,711	6,545	389,028	4,739,595
Western Australia	430	739	..	727	43,890	21,444	..	..	6,828	74,058
Total Australian States	15,024,170	2,804,332	2,268,527	4,613,724	3,298,720	28,048,613	1,868,237	372,303	6,708,098	65,006,724
Commonwealth Countries										
United Kingdom	206,070	142,461	659,859	44,133	138,130	2,160,774	150,552	4,496	629,419	4,135,894
Canada	5,320	..	32,024	..	..	365,610	7	..	342,697	745,658
India and Ceylon	..	2,002	92,372	..	36,074	1,310	..	2	83,239	214,999
New Zealand	3,630	106,014	1,655	..	..	6,346	108	265	757,462	875,480
Other	1,167,383	1,644	23,939	1,456	196,187	329	188	8,695	163,789	1,563,610
Total Commonwealth Countries	1,382,403	252,121	809,849	45,589	370,391	2,534,369	150,855	13,458	1,976,606	7,535,641
Foreign Countries										
Bahrain Is.	..	..	..	838,339	..	..	..	..	..	838,339
Belgium—Luxemburg	..	77	15,884	107	..	9,734	38,323	..	7,711	71,836
France	1,173	..	1,315	12	..	56,654	39,269	18	42,587	141,028
Germany, Federal Republic of	1,150	2,296	4,621	1,229	65	264,534	8,602	445	99,118	382,060
Indonesia, Republic of	..	..	..	535,758	24,377	..	..	..	..	560,135
Japan	577	7	101,669	..	..	28,832	5,305	505	54,448	191,343
Iran (Persia)	..	199	45	113,435	..	..	..	..	..	113,679
Sweden	844	..	..	..	..	124,285	1,846	14,508	792,617	934,100
United States of America	1,228	102,662	56,125	2,134	127,419	808,300	2,250	10	160,035	1,260,163
Other Foreign Countries	292,796	36,957	488,104	15,054	117,849	335,700	15,217	1,764	471,464	1,774,905
Total Foreign Countries	297,768	142,198	667,763	1,506,068	269,710	1,628,039	110,812	17,250	1,627,980	6,267,588
Total Oversea Imports	1,680,171	394,319	1,477,612	1,551,657	640,101	4,162,408	261,667	30,708	3,604,586	13,803,229
Total Imports	16,704,341	3,198,651	3,746,139	6,165,381	3,938,821	32,211,021	2,129,904	403,011	10,312,684	78,809,953

(*a*) Includes the value of goods imported into other States from oversea and transhipped to Tasmania (See definition of "Country of Origin and Destination" on page 3).

EXPORTS BY SEA—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1959–60

Summary of Value of Exports According to Statistical Class and Country of Destination

(£)

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	NATURE AND VALUE OF EXPORTS										
	CLASSES I–IV Food, Drink and Tobacco	CLASSES V–VII Live Animals, Animal and Vegetable Substances	CLASS VIII Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres	CLASSES IX and X Oils, Fats and Waxes, Paints and Varnishes	CLASS XI Stones and Minerals	CLASSES XII and XXI Metals and Manufactures of Metals including Bullion and Specie	CLASSES XIII and XV Materials, Raw and Manufactured, of Rubber, Leather, Glass, &c.	CLASS XIV Timber and Manufactures of Wood (*b*)	CLASSES XVI–XX Miscellaneous (N.E.I.) (*b*)	All Items in Classes XIV, XVI, XIX and XX for which separate details cannot be published (*c*)	Total All Classes
AUSTRALIAN STATES (*a*)											
New South Wales	5,985,815	84,904	90,485	1,263,664	878,826	12,718,974	18,151	441,472	128,378	7,073,860	28,684,529
Victoria	4,520,343	1,276,906	132,735	980,108	720,241	9,977,928	110,054	3,529,213	257,556	7,526,205	29,031,289
Queensland	1,689,673	160	223	153,444	..	680,241	3,777	56,111	1,133,602	1,662,575	5,379,806
South Australia	1,052,526	4,671	2,512	177,836	4,322	8,57323	13,592	428,498	57,309	1,414,377	4,012,966
Western Australia	523,259	60	1,120	75,586	..	172,287	910	26,315	52,775	804,070	1,656,382
Total Australian States	13,771,616	1,366,701	227,075	2,650,638	1,603,389	24,406,753	146,484	4,481,609	1,629,620	18,481,087	68,764,972
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES											
United Kingdom	6,422,364	2,321,863	8,743	50,902	..	987,374	..	85,623	48,276	15,326	9,940,471
Canada	18,276	13,026	..	..	..	627	..	157	165,987	..	198,073
India and Ceylon	43,901	43,259	..	..	550	1,386,278	..	..	1,053	..	1,475,041
New Zealand	46,351	..	2,918	..	..	101,220	..	48	8,421	208,835	367,793
Singapore	505,226	..	..	..	..	..	28	..	422	9,344	515,020
Other	406,673	76,005	57	63,026	..	304,992	..	..	7,009	23,599	881,361
Total Commonwealth Countries	7,442,791	2,454,153	11,718	113,928	550	2,780,491	28	85,828	231,168	257,104	13,377,759
FOREIGN COUNTRIES											
Belgium—Luxemburg	63,585	100,010	..	..	278,700	513	..	..	250	..	443,058
France	113,950	1,367,167	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,481,117
Germany, Federal Republic of	727,092	379,803	..	..	863	3,098	133	1,844	4,802	10	1,117,645
Italy	540	1,628,381	3,526	..	..	8,789	..	..	821	..	1,642,057
Japan	3,496	1,194,602	399	11,272	19,840	116,662	1	..	1,160	..	1,347,432
Sweden	274,392	5,506	..	..	..	166	..	..	146	..	280,210
United States of America	277,450	176,979	..	..	1,249,381	270,337	..	78,760	210	..	2,053,117
Other Foreign Countries	695,101	751,247	159	115,593	1	310,454	..	..	249,120	1,340	2,123,015
Total Foreign Countries	2,155,606	5,603,695	4,084	126,865	1,548,785	710,019	134	80,604	256,509	1,350	10,487,651
Total Oversea Exports	9,598,397	8,057,848	15,802	240,793	1,549,335	3,490,510	162	166,432	487,677	258,454	23,865,410
TOTAL EXPORTS	23,370,013	9,424,549	242,877	2,891,431	3,152,724	27,897,263	146,646	4,648,041	2,117,297	18,739,541	92,630,382

(*a*) Includes the value of goods exported to other States for transhipment oversea (See definition of "Country of Origin and Destination" on page 3).
(*b*) Incomplete in respect of items included in column preceding "Total All Classes".
(*c*) Items included are those for which value details are marked (*a*) on page 17.

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1959–60

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Class I.—Foodstuffs of Animal Origin, not including Live Animals			£		£		£		£
Meats, Poultry and Game—									
Fresh or Preserved by Cold Process—									
Beef	cwt.	..	..	183	1,729	..	..	183	1,729
Lamb and Mutton	cwt.	..	..	108	865	..	..	108	865
Pork	cwt.	..	..	9	80	24	215	33	295
Other	cwt.	..	..	559	5,821	10	217	569	6,038
Bacon and Ham	cwt.	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	11
Preserved in tins	lb.	1,725	678	469,392	47,098	..	..	471,117	47,776
Sausage Casings	..	..	3,341	..	31,612	..	29	..	34,982
Milk and Cream—									
Sweetened, Condensed	lb.	..	..	841,090	93,297	..	..	841,090	93,297
Unsweetened, Condensed	lb.	..	..	982,518	94,309	..	..	982,518	94,309
Dried or Powdered	lb.	..	..	2,392,142	261,712	..	..	2,392,142	261,712
Butter	cwt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Butter Substitutes	cwt.	..	..	26,834	245,944	..	..	26,834	245,944
Cheese	cwt.	70	1,906	9,577	155,539	23	375	9,670	157,820
Eggs—									
In Shell	doz.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not in shell—In Liquid Form	lb.	..	..	10,038	1,330	..	..	10,038	1,330
Dry	lb.	..	..	39,297	11,291	..	..	39,297	11,291
Infants' and Invalids' Foods	lb.	25,704	2,666	1,053,248	84,645	..	..	1,078,952	87,311
Honey	cwt.	..	..	1,819	13,412	..	..	1,819	13,412
Fish—									
Fresh or Preserved by Cold Process—									
Oysters	doz.	..	..	..	..	..	277	..	277
Other	cwt.	2,337	27,634	1,708	14,254	17	115	4,062	42,003
Preserved in Tins, Potted or Concentrated	lb.	251,901	38,640	239,848	29,897	..	..	491,749	68,537
Smoked, Dried or Salted	lb.	120,054	8,568	9,800	1,129	..	..	129,854	9,697
All Other	..	..	(a)	..	(a)	..	(a)	..	(a)
Total Class I (b)	..	..	83,433	..	1,093,964	..	1,239	..	1,178,636
Class II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin									
Grains, Unprepared—									
Wheat	ton	..	..	54,525	1,497,838	..	..	54,525	1,497,838
Maize	ton	..	..	66	1,764	..	..	66	1,764
Oats	ton	..	..	3,521	89,143	..	..	3,521	89,143
Other	ton	..	26	2,010	57,711	..	..	2,010	57,737
Grains, Prepared—									
Barley, Pearl and Scotch	cwt.	..	..	65	260	..	..	65	260
Rice	cwt.	..	..	6,215	25,555	..	..	6,215	25,555
Flour	ton	..	..	414	32,916	..	..	414	32,916
Cornflour	cwt.	..	..	3,926	24,924	..	..	3,926	24,924
Oatmeal, Wheatmeal and Rolled Oats	cwt.	..	..	330	1,014	..	..	330	1,014
Meals	cwt.	..	..	66,625	115,752	550	958	67,175	116,710
Macaroni and Vermicelli	cwt.	..	..	856	11,105	..	..	856	11,105
Biscuits	lb.	14,905	1,526	1,814,688	323,184	4,049	723	1,833,642	325,433
Vegetables—									
Onions	cwt.	..	..	26,072	84,688	..	..	26,072	84,688
Other	cwt.	837	2,335	37,138	114,180	6,711	20,604	44,686	137,119
Fruits, Fresh	bush.	..	..	359,711	715,768	4,499	8,954	364,210	724,722
Fruits, Dried—									
Apricots, Peaches, &c.	lb.	..	..	36,204	6,470	..	..	36,204	6,470
Currants and Raisins	lb.	..	..	1,029,952	87,612	..	..	1,029,952	87,612
Dates	lb.	157,599	3,902	133,910	8,174	..	..	291,509	12,076
Other	lb.	..	..	30,800	5,154	..	..	30,800	5,154
Preserved Fruits	lb.	71	11	3,097,164	217,117	..	..	3,097,235	217,128
Preserved Vegetables	lb.	2,667	324	469,308	41,252	..	..	471,975	41,576
Fruit Juices and Syrups (Non-Spirituous)	gall.	4	3	67,008	73,982	160	176	67,172	74,161
Peel, Candied, Dried, &c.	lb.	..	..	41,265	3,855	..	..	41,265	3,855
Jams and Jellies	lb.	6,571	590	480,482	36,291	..	..	487,053	36,881
Jelly Crystals	lb.	..	..	289,926	22,404	..	..	289,926	22,404
Pickles and Sauces	lb.	3,202	892	1,758,204	95,021	..	..	1,761,406	95,913
Nuts, Edible	lb.	507,882	223,103	964,000	105,485	..	..	1,471,882	328,588
Sugar and Sugar Syrups—									
Cane Sugar	ton	..	..	23,968	1,849,607	..	..	23,968	1,849,607
Molasses, Golden Syrup, &c.	ton	..	..	240	12,378	..	..	240	12,378
Other	ton	101	4,625	1,327	136,502	..	..	1,428	141,127
Ginger	lb.	48	26	14,320	1,685	..	..	14,368	1,711

(a) Included in "Classes I and II—All Other Foodstuffs, &c." following "Total Class II" on page 8.
(b) Excludes items for which value details are marked (a).

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1959–60—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin—continued									
Spices, Ground and Unground	lb.	..	..	94,160	13,748	..	..	94,160	13,748
Seeds (Canary, Hemp, Rape and Mustard)	lb.	..	..	974,288	22,611	..	..	974,288	22,611
Mustard	lb.	560	36	..	..	..	..	560	36
Coffee and Chicory	lb.	..	..	21,103	4,416	133	28	21,236	4,444
Coffee Preparations	lb.	480	116	1,001,382	172,743	..	..	1,001,862	172,859
Tea	lb.	..	..	1,694,070	338,215	2,067	640	1,696,137	338,855
Cocoa Beans		..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Cocoa Butter		..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Cocoa and Chocolate, Powdered or Granulated	lb.	589,948	64,716	27,400	3,344	..	..	617,348	68,060
Confectionery	lb.	4,920	1,043	2,656,658	882,099	64,935	21,559	2,726,513	904,701
Caramel	lb.	448	23	13,362	2,268	..	..	13,810	2,291
Sago and Tapioca	lb.	12,967	253	29,456	1,204	..	..	42,423	1,457
Vinegar	gall.	..	..	64,400	34,784	..	..	64,400	34,784
Fodders—									
Hay and Chaff	ton	..	..	21	431	..	..	21	431
Bran and Pollard	ton	..	..	14	353	..	..	14	353
Oil Cake	cwt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	cwt.	..	..	82,895	163,043	..	..	82,895	163,043
Aerated and Mineral Waters	gall.	..	62	..	..	..	..	..	62
Groceries, Unspecified		..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
All Other		..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Total Class II (*b*)		..	303,612	..	7,438,050	..	53,642	..	7,795,304
Classes I and II—All other foodstuffs including items for which separate details cannot be published (*c*)		..	1,216,224	..	1,703,433	..	20,628	..	2,940,285
Class III.—Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors									
Ale, Beer and Stout	gall.	2,812	1,740	306,637	248,998	..	..	309,449	250,738
Cider	gall.	..	..	1,218	1,898	..	..	1,218	1,898
Wines	gall.	688	1,270	398,982	277,369	..	..	399,670	278,639
Spirits (*d*)—									
Brandy	gall.	97	645	19,912	74,532	..	..	20,009	75,177
Gin, Schnapps and Geneva	gall.	2,019	2,890	36,376	153,412	..	..	38,395	156,302
Rum	gall.	4,304	3,522	13,885	64,887	..	..	18,189	68,409
Whisky	gall.	21,340	59,172	52,539	280,845	94	506	73,973	340,523
Other	gall.	1,949	2,797	8,637	41,807	..	..	10,586	44,604
Total Class III		..	72,036	..	1,143,748	..	506	..	1,216,290
Class IV.—Tobacco and Preparations thereof									
Tobacco	lb.	..	..	397,390	987,975	701	1,743	398,091	989,718
Cigars and Cigarettes	lb.	6,498	4,866	1,062,600	2,657,000	9,658	24,147	1,078,756	2,686,013
Total Class IV		..	4,866	..	3,644,975	..	25,890	..	3,675,731
Class V.—Live Animals									
Cattle	no.	..	..	..	..	32	9,917	32	9,917
Horses	no.	1	368	52	10,229	..	..	53	10,597
Pigs	no.	..	..	..	..	19	3,077	19	3,077
Sheep	no.	..	..	52	1,000	184	10,942	236	11,942
Poultry	no.	..	..	70	75	..	..	70	75
Dogs	no.	..	..	175	980	..	..	175	980
All Other		..	134	..	8	..	22	..	164
Total Class V		..	502	..	12,292	..	23,958	..	36,752
Class VI.—Animal Substances (mainly unmanufactured), not Foodstuffs									
Hides and Skins—									
Furred Skins	lb.	..	..	..	..	..	128	..	128
Hides and Skins	cwt.	..	..	1,476	14,315	..	..	1,476	14,315
Sheepskins with Wool	lb.	..	..	1,549,742	274,703	..	..	1,549,742	274,703
Wool—									
Greasy (*e*)	lb.	..	..	4,835,932	1,627,944	..	..	4,835,932	1,627,944
Scoured	lb.	4,683	2,503	457,703	146,495	..	..	462,386	148,998
Tops, Noils, Waste, &c.	lb.	..	..	515,365	241,409	..	..	515,365	241,409
Hair	lb.	125,363	119,725	45,800	61,003	..	..	171,163	180,728
Feathers	lb.	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	23
Sponges	lb.		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All Other		..	28	..	..	..	..	..	28
Total Class VI		..	122,279	..	2,365,869	..	128	..	2,488,276

(*a*) Included in "Classes I and II—All other foodstuffs, &c." following "Total Class II". on this page.
(*b*) Excludes items for which value details are marked (*a*).
(*c*) Items included are those in Classes I and II for which value details are marked (*a*).
(*d*) Oversea imports of spirits are recorded in proof gallons; Interstate imports in liquid gallons.
(*e*) Excludes greasy wool imported on skins.

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1959–60—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE		SEA AND AIR	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class VII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres									
Seeds—									
Linseed	lb.	..	..	2,352	92	..	..	2,352	92
Agricultural and Vegetable, &c.	lb.	1,221,755	35,464	254,688	25,297	21,286	2,116	1,497,729	62,877
Grass Seeds	lb.	778,308	84,481	592,592	64,767	..	..	1,370,900	149,248
Straw	lb.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fibres—									
Vegetable		..	3,219	..	45,952	..	..	..	49,171
Synthetic		..	16,216	..	159,805	..	..	..	176,021
Other		..	..	..	602	..	..	..	602
Gums and Resins	cwt.	25,114	122,491	3,361	29,524	..	..	28,475	152,015
Plastics and Plastic Manufactures, n.e.i.	cwt.	..	..	8,275	86,731	2,107	22,088	10,382	108,819
Tanning Substances	cwt.	429	1,353	229	837	..	..	658	2,190
Plants and Bulbs		..	225	..	3,543	..	8,607	..	12,375
Cork and Cork Manufactures		..	8,085	..	7,854	..	..	..	15,939
All Other		..	4	..	1,167	..	..	..	1,171
Total Class VII		..	271,538	..	426,171	..	32,811	..	730,520
Class VIII.—Yarns and Manufactured Fibres, Textiles and Apparel									
(i) *Manufactured Yarns and Fibres*									
Yarns—									
Woollen and Worsted	lb.	1,435	1,206	6,227	5,083	5,833	4,762	13,495	11,051
Other	lb.	1,249,528	339,476	498,328	352,435	9,223	6,523	1,757,079	698,434
Sewing and Other Cottons, Threads, &c.		..	1,775	..	355	..	3,386	..	5,516
Cordage and Twines		..	918	..	149,408	..	670	..	150,996
Nets and Netting for Fishing and Rabbiting		..	6,225	..	194	..	..	..	6,419
Bags and Sacks—									
Bran and Chaff		..	2,409	..	36,420	..	..	..	38,829
Corn and Flour		..	27,789	..	83,406	..	..	..	111,195
Wool Packs		..	27,679	..	4,197	..	..	..	31,876
Second-hand		..	2,107	..	23,489	..	..	..	25,596
Other		..	23	..	48,159	..	..	..	48,182
Total Manufactured Yarns and Fibres		..	409,607	..	703,146	..	15,341	..	1,128,094
(ii) *Textiles*									
Blankets, Rugs and Rugging, &c.		..	2,960	..	12,366	..	8,421	..	23,747
Piece Goods—									
Canvas and Duck		..	13,878	..	29,507	..	2,992	..	46,377
Woollens		..	1,792	..	7,148	..	60,376	..	69,316
Cottons		..	225,954	..	46,405	..	4,460	..	276,819
Silk		..	415,994	..	..	..	..	..	415,994
Linen		..	894	..	734	..	..	..	1,628
Hessian and Other Jute		..	576	..	46,749	..	..	..	47,325
Felts		..	126,819	..	43,443	..	343	..	170,605
Waterproof Cloth		..	5,573	..	2,328	..	..	..	7,901
Other		..	57,609	..	31,985	..	49,048	..	138,642
Floor Coverings		..	140,753	..	403,486	..	99,883	..	644,122
All Other		..	36,594	..	126,409	..	243,533	..	406,536
Total Textiles		..	1,029,396	..	750,560	..	469,056	..	2,249,012
(iii) *Apparel*									
Apparel and Attire—									
Hosiery		..	1,861	..	1,086	..	167,587	..	170,534
Women's Outer Clothing		..	11,604	..	22	..	897,009	..	908,635
Underclothing		..	21	..	630	..	160,499	..	161,150
Men's and Boys' Outer Clothing		..	8,235	..	2,058	..	824,327	..	834,620
Corsets		..	..	..	..	..	68,737	..	68,737
Gloves		..	4,717	..	3,184	..	12,579	..	20,480
Hats and Caps		..	1,357	..	285	..	36,329	..	37,971
Boots and Shoes		..	2,185	..	152,760	..	1,086,412	..	1,241,357
Furs		..	478	..	..	..	..	..	478
Other		..	1,211	..	54,669	..	400,594	..	456,474
Trimmings and Ornaments		..	6,506	..	200	..	24,202	..	30,908
Hair—Articles of Natural or Imitation Hair		..	434	..	..	..	..	..	434
Umbrellas, Parasols, Sunshades		..	..	..	93	..	1,623	..	1,716
Drapery, Unspecified		..	..	..	599,834	..	1,657,059	..	2,256,893
Total Apparel		..	38,609	..	814,821	..	5,336,957	..	6,190,387
Total Class VIII		..	1,477,612	..	2,268,527	..	5,821,354	..	9,567,493

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1959–60—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit. of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE		SEA AND AIR	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Classes IX.—Oils, Fats and Waxes									
Tallow	cwt.	..	..	126	187	..	..	126	187
Waxes		..	987	..	10,546	..	..	..	11,533
Castor and Olive Oils	gall.	203	182	1,646	3,647	..	..	1,849	3,829
Linseed Oil	gall.	..	..	17,930	15,455	55	48	17,985	15,503
Turpentine and Substitutes	gall.	..	..	54,377	11,788	..	..	54,377	11,788
Petroleum and Shale Oils—									
Motor Spirit (incl. Aviation)	gall.	24,467,690	1,403,139	24,605,409	1,692,183	..	..	49,073,099	3,095,322
Kerosene (incl. Aviation Turbine Fuel)	gall.	1,656,395	85,852	1,397,443	88,657	..	..	3,053,838	174,509
Fuel Oil (incl. Dieseline and Furnace Oil)	gall.	..	..	21,170,595	1,144,164	3,200	173	21,173,795	1,144,337
Lubricating Oil	gall.	..	7	1,717,976	877,453	..	..	1,717,976	877,460
Other		..	2,354	..	18,357	..	..	..	20,711
All Other		..	274	..	90,617	..	..	..	90,891
Total Class IX		..	1,492,795	..	3,953,054	..	221	..	5,446,070
Class X.—Pigments, Paints and Varnishes									
White Lead	cwt.	..	..	58	406	..	..	58	406
Other Coloured Pigment	cu. ft.	3,971	56,072	3,525	8,481	6	14	7,502	64,567
Putty	cwt.	..	..	1,606	11,765	..	..	1,606	11,765
Paints—Water		..	968	..	24,679	..	402	..	26,049
Oil	cu. ft.	..	..	69,875	492,314	232	1,636	70,107	493,950
Varnishes, Stains, Lacquers and Enamels		..	1,822	..	123,025	..	5,654	..	130,501
Total Class X		..	58,862	..	660,670	..	7,706	..	727,238
Class XI.—Rocks, Minerals (including Ores and Concentrates and Hydrocarbons									
Coal	ton	6,041	26,899	20,760	98,002	..	..	26,801	124,901
Coke	ton	8,512	127,192	22,267	243,780	..	..	30,779	370,972
Asphalt, Bitumen and Pitch	cwt.	90,778	84,240	210,477	339,267	..	..	301,255	423,507
Stone—									
Abrasives	cwt.	..	12	276	1,120	92	375	368	1,507
Granite and Marble, unwrought	cwt.	..	..	3,115	8,177	..	..	3,115	8,177
Monumental Marble and Wrought Stones		..	404	..	5,287	..	..	..	5,691
Slate Slabs and Roofing	cwt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	cwt.	..	..	2,024	8,046	..	..	2,024	8,046
Gypsum	ton	..	..	3,302	4,557	..	..	3,302	4,557
Sulphur	cwt.	..	..	6,664	12,177	..	..	6,664	12,177
Ores and Concentrates—									
Copper	ton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zinc	ton	..	..	179,550	2,480,473	..	..	179,550	2,480,473
Tin	ton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	cwt.	1,738,094	272,137	30,320	45,119	177	264	1,768,591	317,520
Sands, Black and Moulding	cwt.	..	..	8,214	43,374	..	..	8,214	43,374
All Other		..	129,217	..	9,341	..	..	..	138,558
Total Class XI		..	640,101	..	3,298,720	..	639	..	3,939,460
Class XII.—Metals, Metal Manufactures and Machinery									
(i) *Metals and Metal Manufactures*									
Iron and Steel—									
Pig and Scrap	cwt.	2	2	38,540	35,981	..	..	38,542	35,983
Bar, Rod, Angle, Ingot &c.	cwt.	10,086	32,611	198,106	488,660	..	..	208,192	521,271
Plate and Sheet—									
Tinned	cwt.	7,271	36,388	50,272	276,000	..	..	57,543	312,388
Galvanised Corrugated	cwt.	..	..	90,820	394,209	..	..	90,820	394,209
Galvanised, Plain	cwt.	2,921	12,481	221,913	672,050	..	..	224,834	684,531
Pipes and Tubes (incl. Fittings	cwt.	4,125	13,809	151,126	614,871	378	1,539	155,629	630,219
Structural	cwt.	3,103	8,508	148,796	365,401	..	..	151,899	373,909
Railway and Tramway Materials	cwt.	..	..	15,074	40,348	..	..	15,074	40,348
Castings and Forgings		..	1,004	..	31,235	..	..	..	32,239
Wire	cwt.	187	8,334	140,809	406,687	..	..	140,996	415,021
Iron and Steel, n.e.i.	cwt.	4,578	38,198	1,601	7,855	..	..	6,179	46,053
Aluminium	cwt.	17,986	227,366	11,398	162,013	378	5,375	29,762	394,754
Alloys—									
Brass	cwt.	1	53	8,053	96,105	24	291	8,078	96,449
Other	cwt.	116	6,304	159	1,700	..	..	275	8,004
Lead	cwt.	5	40	9,321	56,575	..	..	9,326	56,615
Copper—									
Wire and Cable, uncovered	cwt.	..	..	7,241	135,061	..	..	7,241	135,061
Other	cwt.	1	8	6,546	98,680	..	..	6,547	98,688
Netting, Wire	cwt.	93	741	6,641	38,506	..	..	6,734	39,247
Platedware and Cutlery		..	8,789	..	4,555	..	30,284	..	43,628
Kettles and Cooking Utensils		..	7,700	..	34,731	..	6,817	..	49,248
Gas Appliances, Stoves, &c.		..	2,069	..	7,463	..	7,313	..	16,845
Lamps and Lampware		..	5,302	..	12,495	..	2,997	..	20,794

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1959–60—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE		SEA AND AIR	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class XII.—Metals, Metal Manufactures and Machinery—continued									
Tools of Trade		..	45,879	..	91,738	..	50,381	..	187,998
Nails	cwt.	29	859	3,142	19,255	..	..	3,171	20,114
Metals, n.e.i.		..	104,476	..	80,925	..	..	..	185,401
Manufactured Metals, n.e.i.		..	248,847	..	1,550,926	..	197,590	..	1,997,363
Hardware		..	..	..	1,191,675	..	269,948	..	1,461,623
Vehicles—									
Cycles, Motor Cycles and Parts		..	6,410	..	59,495	..	8,530	..	74,435
Rail and Tramway Vehicles and Parts, n.e.i.		..	880	..	10,718	..	205	..	11,803
Motor Cars and Commercial Vehicles (*a*)	no.	195	111,372	15,790	14,398,615	70	64,029	16,055	14,574,016
Motor Vehicle Chassis and Chassis Parts		..	124,821	..	608,137	..	164,104	..	897,062
Motor Vehicle Bodies and Body Parts		..	..	..	13,357	..	24,451	..	37,808
Vehicles and Parts, n.e.i.		..	13,376	..	206,659	..	11,635	..	231,670
Total Metals and Metal Manufactures		..	1,066,627	..	22,212,681	..	845,489	..	24,124,797
(ii) *Dynamo Electrical Machinery and Appliances*									
Cable and Wire, Covered		..	4,638	..	436,594	..	154	..	441,386
Electric Motors under One H.P.		..	2,146	..	10,918	..	..	..	13,064
Electric Motors over One H.P.		..	31,853	..	32,740	..	5,576	..	70,169
Generating Plant, Dynamos, &c.		..	7,923	..	33,224	..	..	..	41,147
Radios, Radiograms and Parts		..	111,266	..	58,349	..	98,572	..	268,187
Refrigerators and Parts		..	4,680	..	272,000	..	190,523	..	467,203
Television Receivers, Transmitters, &c., and Parts		..	8,748	..	890,226	..	36,961	..	935,935
Washing Machines and Parts		..	1,587	..	117,581	..	56,952	..	176,120
Other Electrical Household Appliances		..	32,068	..	277,413	..	100,219	..	409,700
Other Electrical Machinery and Appliances, n.e.i.		..	713,116	..	838,486	..	131,220	..	1,682,822
Total Dynamo Electrical Machinery and Appliances		..	918,025	..	2,967,531	..	620,177	..	4,505,733
(iii) *Machines and Machinery (except Dynamo Electrical)*									
Motive Power Machinery (except Electric)—									
Boilers and Cylinders thereof		..	282	..	18,345	..	..	..	18,627
Engines		..	1,014,253	..	784,065	..	..	..	1,798,318
Other		..	5,704	..	380	..	6,041	..	12,125
Business Machinery		..	43,126	..	77,850	..	31,623	..	152,599
Printing Machinery		..	36,425	..	15,496	..	7	..	51,928
Agricultural Implements and Machinery		..	88,576	..	462,004	..	307,017	..	857,597
Dairy Implements and Machinery		..	18,540	..	10,823	..	6,653	..	36,016
Mining Machinery		..	18,095	..	45,052	..	19,583	..	82,730
Metal Working Machinery		..	132,018	..	22,387	..	1,782	..	156,187
Textile Working Machinery		..	158,730	..	16,993	..	..	..	175,723
Sewing Machines and Accessories		..	12,112	..	25,432	..	5,036	..	42,580
Machinery, n.e.i.		..	649,895	..	1,365,174	..	173,936	..	2,189,005
Total Machines and Machinery		..	2,177,756	..	2,844,001	..	551,678	..	5,573,435
Total Class XII		..	4,162,408	..	28,024,213	..	2,017,344	..	34,203,965
Class XIII.—Rubber and Leather and Manufactures thereof and Substitutes therefor (except Apparel)									
Rubber Manufactures—									
Crude Rubber		..	11,503	..	6,552	..	..	..	18,055
Tyres and Tubes	cwt.	995	32,863	113,390	790,665	311	3,239	114,696	826,767
Other		..	5,940	..	452,761	..	62,312	..	521,013
Belting		..	1,999	..	14,526	..	3,219	..	19,744
Leather Unmanufactured		..	128	..	34,130	..	..	..	34,258
Leather Manufactured		..	5,172	..	13,171	..	34,633	..	52,976
Total Class XIII		..	57,605	..	1,311,805	..	103,403	..	1,472,813
Class XIV.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured									
Wicker, Bamboo and Cane (not Furniture)		..	2,333	..	4,549	..	..	..	6,882
Timber—									
Logs and Spars in the Rough	sup.ft.	185,770	5,163	119,326	7,789	..	..	305,096	12,952
Palings		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Undressed—									
Hardwood	sup.ft.	6,055	1,593	60,318	3,080	..	..	66,373	4,673
Softwood	sup. ft.	240,463	13,148	485,169	48,369	..	..	725,632	61,517
Staves	sup. ft.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Interstate figures include tourist vehicles: see note on page 3

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1959–60—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Class XIV.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured—continued			£		£		£		£
Timber—*continued*									
Dressed—									
Hardwood	sup. ft.	26,611	1,448	4,243	1,102	..	..	30,854	2,550
Softwood	sup. ft.	..	..	5,992	673	..	..	5,992	673
Shooks & Case Material	sup. ft.	..	..	43,771	6,338	..	..	43,771	6,338
Plywood and Veneers		..	875	..	132,596	..	..	..	133,471
Wood Manufactures, n.e.i.		..	4,899	..	117,438	..	4,242	..	126,579
Furniture		..	1,249	..	50,369	..	159,453	..	211,071
Total Class XIV		..	30,708	..	372,303	..	163,695	..	566,706
Class XV.—Earthenware, Cements, China, Glass, and Stoneware									
Cement (Portland)	ton	167	3,188	44	1,582	..	..	211	4,770
Crockery		..	69,377	..	60,704	..	22,515	..	152,596
Bricks	ton	182	10,229	2,066	49,065	..	..	2,248	59,294
Fibrous Cement Sheets		..	348	..	2,008	..	..	..	2,356
Asbestos Sheets		..	..	..	1,422	..	193	..	1,615
Fibrous Plaster Sheets		..	..	..	7,643	..	..	..	7,643
Other Articles of Cement and Asbestos		..	..	..	17,956	..	..	..	17,956
Tiles—									
Wall and Flooring		..	10,955	..	64,692	..	226	..	75,873
Roofing		..	..	..	378	..	..	..	378
Glass		..	64,696	..	128,090	..	..	..	192,786
Glassware		..	30,497	..	85,528	..	17,610	..	133,635
Bottles, Flasks, Jars, Vials, &c.		..	5,046	..	19,101	..	135	..	24,282
All Other		..	9,726	..	118,263	..	64	..	128,053
Total Class XV		..	204,062	..	556,432	..	40,743	..	801,237
Class XVI.—Paper and Stationery (including Pulp)									
Pulp for Manufacturing Paper	cwt.	808,029	2,181,794	..	..	..	..	808,029	2,181,794
Paper—									
Printing Paper (Newsprint)	cwt.	62,340	215,969	446	1,017	..	..	62,786	216,986
Printing Paper (All Other)	cwt.	2,062	15,031	2,656	18,573	357	2,500	5,075	36,104
Fruit-wrapping Paper	cwt.	74,363	107,701	..	..	..	..	74,363	107,701
Boards (Strawboard)	cwt.	..	..	17,874	68,349	..	..	17,874	68,349
Other Boards	cwt.	605	5,227	64,666	262,006	..	..	65,271	267,233
Writing	cwt.	2,422	5,362	979	10,461	58	624	3,459	16,447
Wrapping		..	48,497	..	298,515	..	2,265	..	349,277
All Other		..	12,159	..	138,570	..	..	..	150,729
Stationery and Paper Manufactures—									
Paperhangings and Wallpapers		..	1,719	..	249	..	726	..	2,694
Bags and Other Paper Containers	cwt.	6	237	59,499	235,237	789	3,221	60,294	238,695
Books		..	188,909	..	317,206	..	132,209	..	638,324
Stationery and Manufactured Paper, n.e.i.		..	16,322	..	661,181	..	156,148	..	833,651
Ink (Printing, Stencilling and Writing)		..	1,215	..	8,234	..	811	..	10,260
Total Class XVI		..	2,800,142	..	2,019,598	..	298,504	..	5,118,244
Class XVII.—Sporting Material, Toys, Fancy Goods, Jewellery and Timepieces									
Sporting Goods		..	10,759	..	15,324	..	112,937	..	139,020
Fancy Goods—									
Toys		..	19,129	..	98,491	..	104,262	..	221,882
Pipes and Smoking Accessories		..	992	..	867	..	694	..	2,553
Other		..	2,591	..	170,928	..	241,543	..	415,062
Jewellery (including Timepieces)		..	6,981	..	575	..	53,463	..	61,019
Total Class XVII		..	40,452	..	286,185	..	512,899	..	839,536
Class XVIII.—Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments and Appliances and Photographic Goods									
Cinematograph Films		..	4,510	..	113,370	..	10,926	..	128,806
Photographic goods		..	9,178	..	63,695	..	62,779	..	135,652
Surgical, Dental and Veterinary Instruments including Optical)		..	22,016	..	30,231	..	36,981	..	89,228
All Other		..	24,523	..	6,756	..	..	..	31,279
Total Class XVIII		..	60,227	..	214,052	..	110,686	..	384,965

IMPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1959–60—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class XIX.—Drugs, Chemicals, and Fertilizers—									
Drugs and Medicines		..	3,313	..	359,959	..	75,504	..	438,776
Cream of Tartar and Substitutes	lb.	..	..	16,576	3,147	..	..	16,576	3,147
Salt	lb.	459,424	7,737	15,776,320	106,499	..	..	16,235,744	114,236
Potassium Nitrate, (Saltpetre)	cwt.	..	..	3	18	..	..	3	18
Perfumery and Toilet Preparations		..	873	..	203,667	..	..	..	204,540
Soap		..	6,134	..	388,265	..	97,753	..	492,152
Fertilizers—									
Sulphate of Ammonia	ton	..	..	1	60	..	..	1	60
Superphosphate	ton	..	..	3,537	97,787	..	..	3,537	97,787
Rock Phosphate	ton	51,126	141,021	..	..	..	..	51,126	141,021
Other	ton	3,461	55,026	709	24,177	..	..	4,170	79,203
Salts of Acids—									
Sodium Salts		..	87,620	..	324,669	..	..	..	412,289
Other Salts		..	126,131	..	92,633	..	..	..	218,764
Acids—									
Hydrochloric, Sulphuric and Nitric		..	21	..	8,581	..	..	..	8,602
Other		..	3,736	..	36,982	..	..	..	40,718
Wood and Methyl Alcohol		..	..	..	15,604	..	..	..	15,604
Essences		..	..	..	9,551	..	146	..	9,697
Calcium Carbide		..	..	..	811	..	..	..	811
Dyes		..	..	..	47,253	..	34,077	..	81,330
Gases		..	88	..	174,297	..	..	..	174,385
Insecticides and Disinfectants—									
Fruit Sprays		..	10,214	..	162,440	..	..	..	172,654
Washes and Dips		..	786	..	21,271	..	..	..	22,057
Other		..	..	..	61,450	..	..	..	61,450
Starch and Starch Flour		..	3	..	21,714	..	..	..	21,717
Gelatine, Inedible		..	129	..	..	..	..	..	129
Glue		..	1,336	..	83,700	..	21	..	85,057
All Other		..	60,830	..	385,255	..	50,503	..	496,588
Total Class XIX		..	504,998	..	2,629,790	..	258,004	..	3,392,792
Class XX.—Miscellaneous									
Arms, Ammuntion and Explosives—									
Guns and Rifles		..	10,818	..	841	..	4,290	..	15,949
Cartridges		..	144	..	40,482	..	..	..	40,626
Ammunition		..	93	..	2,628	..	..	..	2,721
Fireworks		..	3,901	..	4,569	..	..	..	8,470
Explosives, n.e.i.	cwt.	..	..	28,627	391,099	..	..	28,627	391,099
Paintings and Pictures		..	..	..	..	..	346	..	346
Works of Art		..	270	..	321	..	..	..	591
Bags, Baskets, Boxes, Cases Trunks, &c.		..	2,691	..	7,244	..	19,284	..	29,219
Brushware		..	2,153	..	36,750	..	18,444	..	57,347
Candles, Tapers, and Nightlights		..	..	..	2,256	..	..	..	2,256
Dressings and Polishes		..	..	..	98,200	..	..	..	98,200
Matches and Vestas		..	1	..	113,897	..	..	..	113,898
Musical Instruments		..	5,032	..	23,268	..	20,926	..	49,226
Theatrical Costumes		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vessels	no.	1	47	37	4,678	..	..	38	4,725
Wall and Ceiling Boards		..	5,253	..	161,504	..	..	..	166,757
Personal and Household Effects		..	79,780	..	204,796	..	..	..	284,576
Samples		..	..	..	1,678	..	..	..	1,678
Returned Empties	cwt.	..	..	138,401	39,544	..	..	138,401	39,544
All Other		..	88,584	..	424,718	..	47,930	..	561,232
Total Class XX		..	198,767	..	1,558,473	..	111,220	..	1,868,460
Class XXI.—Gold, Silver, and Bronze Specie									
Gold—									
Contained in Matte		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bullion		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Specie		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Silver—									
Contained in Matte		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Specie		..	..	..	24,400	..	..	..	24,400
Bronze Specie		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Class XXI		..	..	..	24,400	..	..	..	24,400
GRAND TOTAL ALL CLASSES		..	13,803,229	..	65,006,724	..	9,605,220	..	88,415,173

EXPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1959–60

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Class I.—Foodstuffs of Animal Origin, not including Live Animals			£		£		£		£
Meats, Poultry and Game—									
Fresh or Preserved by Cold Process—									
Beef	cwt.	33,384	426,236	28,026	288,730	24,028	212,303	85,438	927,269
Lamb and Mutton	cwt.	48,619	381,655	16,178	86,656	3,021	24,728	67,818	493,039
Pork	cwt.	..	..	16,019	266,964	3,108	49,956	19,127	316,920
Other	cwt.	6,294	77,221	2,584	79,781	..	..	8,878	157,002
Bacon and Ham	cwt.	..	..	1,052	24,738	..	..	1,052	24,738
Mutton Birds	lb.	..	..	13,160	2,350	23,611	3,825	36,771	6,175
Butter	cwt.	136,279	2,353,109	18,510	341,702	..	..	154,789	2,694,811
Cheese	cwt.	..	..	1,781	32,103	..	..	1,781	32,103
Eggs in Shell	doz.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egg Pulp	lb.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honey	lb.	73,500	3,779	..	..	..	..	73,500	3,779
Fish, Fresh or Preserved by Cold Process—									
Oysters		..	850	..	300	..	..	..	1,150
Crayfish	lb.	279,470	131,035	610,050	114,269	601,369	116,854	1,490,889	362,158
Other	cwt.	206	6,046	27,871	283,715	2,335	28,115	30,412	317,876
All Other		..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Total Class I (*b*)		..	3,379,931	..	1,521,308	..	435,781	..	5,337,020
Class II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin									
Grains Unprepared—									
Wheat	ton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Barley	ton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oats	ton	..	..	11	410	..	..	11	410
Other	ton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grains Prepared—									
Barley, Pearl and Scotch	ton	..	..	23	1,154	..	..	23	1,154
Flour	ton	..	..	1,663	76,409	..	..	1,663	76,409
Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	cwt.	..	..	2	142	..	..	2	142
Other, including Cornflour	cwt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Biscuits	lb.	..	..	6,480	1,080	..	..	6,480	1,080
Vegetables, Fresh—									
Onions	cwt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Potatoes	ton	221	4,224	43,780	824,039	..	..	44,001	828,263
Carrots and Parsnips	ton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Swedes and Turnips	ton	..	..	2,811	45,960	..	..	2,811	45,960
Green Peas	bush.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vegetables—									
Preserved in Liquid	lb.	59,096	1,708	24,646,308	2,286,135	110,364	17,111	24,815,768	2,304,954
Frozen	lb.								
Other and Unspecified	ton	25	1,494	892	190,521	199	42,651	1,116	234,666
Pulse, Unprepared—									
Beans	bush.	..	..	38,051	58,560	..	..	38,051	58,560
Peas	bush.	62,903	98,959	110,065	203,140	..	..	172,968	302,099
Pulse, Prepared—									
Split Peas	cwt.	..	..	4,400	17,802	..	..	4,400	17,802
Fruit—									
Preserved in Liquid	lb.	4,309,264	340,664	14,019,984	825,833	..	..	18,329,248	1,166,497
Pulped	lb.	1,071,141	130,488	3,916,890	193,918	1,120	79	4,989,151	324,485
Fresh—									
Apples	bush.	3,529,422	3,988,161	322,712	359,384	..	..	3,852,134	4,347,545
Apricots	bush.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gooseberries	bush.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peaches	bush.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pears	bush.	356,118	396,684	1,338	1,126	..	..	357,456	397,810
Plums	bush.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	lb.	43,000	4,303	1,039,891	94,113	36,696	5,225	1,119,587	103,641
Dried									
Apples	lb.	158,768	15,363	526,680	69,199	..	..	685,448	84,562
Apricots	lb.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	lb.	42,550	4,255	..	..	..	..	42,550	4,255
Fruit Juices and Syrups	gall.	66,970	123,797	76,628	142,548	..	..	143,598	266,345
Jams and Jellies	lb.	1,304,118	104,036	7,539,966	553,470	..	..	8,844,084	657,506
Pickles and Sauces	lb.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cocoa Butter		..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Cocoa and Chocolate, Powdered or Granulated		..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Confectionery		..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Hops	lb.	..	..	2,888,880	944,961	65,620	19,140	2,954,500	964,101
Fodder—									
Hay and Chaff	ton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bran, Pollard and Sharps	ton	1,342	24,482	..	..	..	..	1,342	24,482
Other, including Oil Cake	ton	..	..	183	4,905	..	..	183	4,905
Aerated and Mineral Waters and Cordials	gall.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All Other		..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Total Class II (*b*)		..	5,238,618	..	6,894,809	..	84,206	..	12,217,633
Classes I and II.—All other foodstuffs including items for which separate details cannot be published (*c*)		..	974,265	..	5,336,331	..	14,611	..	6,325,207

(*a*) Included in "Classes I and II—All other foodstuffs, &c." following "Total Class II" on this page.
(*b*) Excludes items for which value details are marked (*a*).
(*c*) Items included are those in Classes I and II for which value details are marked (*a*).

EXPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1959–60—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE		SEA AND AIR	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class III.—Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors									
Ale, Beer and Stout	gall.	13	13	1,834	1,473	..	..	1,847	1,486
Cider	gall.	..	..	2,736	1,976	..	..	2,736	1,976
Spirits and Wines (*a*)	gall.	1,168	5,558	2,970	8,197	..	..	4,138	13,755
Total Class III		..	5,571	..	11,646	..	..	..	17,217
Class IV.—Tobacco and Preparations thereof	lb.	11	12	4,810	7,522	..	..	4,821	7,534
Class V.—Live Animals									
Cattle	no.	..	..	2,703	65,536	214	11,725	2,917	77,261
Horses	no.	1	1,200	33	3,325	..	..	34	4,525
Pigs	no.	..	..	15	150	119	52,257	134	52,407
Sheep	no.	2	5	6,826	14,605	4,343	77,185	11,171	91,795
Poultry	no.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dogs	no.	..	..	163	820	..	..	163	820
All Other		..	35	..	..	..	..	..	35
Total Class V		..	1,240	..	84,436	..	141,167	..	226,843
Class VI.—Animal Substances (Mainly unmanufactured) not Foodstuffs									
Hides and Skins—									
Rabbit Skins	lb.	41,216	24,772	20,000	14,230	..	..	61,216	39,002
Other Furred Skins	lb.	131,740	73,666	262,000	45,987	..	..	393,740	119,653
Calf, Cattle and Horse	cwt.	3,003	27,243	30,934	289,078	..	..	33,937	316,321
Sheepskins—with Wool	lb.	6,453,834	981,087	413,750	40,050	..	..	6,867,584	1,021,137
without Wool	lb.	55,031	5,625	167,486	12,472	..	..	222,517	18,097
Other		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wool—									
Greasy (*b*)	lb. (*c*)	24,250,935	6,817,738	3,423,184	748,645	302,922	60,124	27,977,041	7,626,507
Scoured and Washed	lb. (*d*)	227,335	57,371	..	..	..	..	227,335	57,371
Tops	lb.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Noils	lb.	96,003	28,980	66,057	14,878	..	..	162,060	43,858
Waste and Other	lb.	138,243	25,551	412,056	73,679	..	..	550,299	99,230
Hair and Fibre	lb.	..	..	1,750	555	..	..	1,750	555
Feathers, Undressed	lb.	..	..	5,000	440	..	..	5,000	440
Bones	cwt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Horns and Hooves	cwt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All Other		..	1,565	..	352	..	..	..	1,917
Total Class VI		..	8,043,598	..	1,240,366	..	60,124	..	9,344,088
Class VII.—Vegetable Substances and *Fibres*									
Seeds	cwt.	..	..	1,266	9,035	..	..	1,266	9,035
Straw	ton	..	..	50	991	..	..	50	991
Fibres		..	589	..	240	..	..	..	829
Gums and Resins	cwt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bark, Tanning	ton	419	12,185	..	..	..	..	419	12,185
Plants, Trees and Bulbs		..	..	..	50	..	..	..	50
All Other		..	236	..	31,583	..	..	..	31,819
Total Class VII		..	13,010	..	41,899	..	..	..	54,909
Class VIII.—Yarns and Manufactured Fibres, Textiles and Apparel									
Woollen and Worsted Yarns		..	(*e*)	..	(*e*)	..	(*e*)	..	(*e*)
Woollen and Worsted Piece Goods		..	..	..	89,346	..	736,580	..	825,926
Blankets and Blanketing		..	..	..	71,077	..	399,140	..	470,217
Other Yarns and Manufactured Fibres, n.e.i.		..	(*f*) 4,645	..	(*f*) 33,496	..	*f*7,427,339	..	*f*7,465,480
Boots and Shoes		..	10	..	27,048	..	42,850	..	69,908
Apparel and Attire		..	..	..	..	..	753,564	..	753,564
Drapery		..	11,147	..	6,108	..	10,130	..	27,385
Total Class VIII		..	15,802	..	227,075	..	9,369,603	..	9,612,480
Class IX.—Oils, Fats and Waxes									
Tallow	cwt.	72,482	231,618	17,571	46,554	..	..	90,053	278,172
Oils, Fats and Waxes		..	2,400	..	6,233	..	..	..	8,633
Total Class IX		..	234,018	..	52,787	..	..	..	286,805

(*a*) Oversea exports expressed in proof gallons; Interstate exports in liquid gallons.
(*b*) Excludes greasy wool exported on skins.
(*c*) Number of bales, Oversea 83,282; Interstate 11,756; Air 1,043; Total 96,081.
(*d*) Number of bales, Oversea 781; Interstate—; Air—; Total 781.
(*e*) Not available for publication; included with "Other Yarns and Manufactured Fibres, n.e.i."
(*f*) Includes woollen and worsted yarns; see note (*e*).

EXPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1959–60—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE		SEA AND AIR	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			£		£		£		£
Class X.—Pigments, Paints and Varnishes									
Pigments Paints and Varnishes		..	6,775	..	2,597,851	..	..	..	2,604,626
Class XI.—Rocks, Minerals (including Ores and Concentrates) and Hydrocarbons									
Coal	ton	..	..	43	284	..	..	43	284
Clay and Mineral Earths	ton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other, including Slate	ton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stones and Minerals, Other	ton	..	1	7,328	13,338	..	..	7,328	13,339
Ores and Concentrates—									
Nickel	ton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pyrites	ton	..	..	57,507	168,477	..	..	57,507	168,477
Wolfram	ton	..	..	947	415,145	..	..	947	415,145
Scheelite	ton	..	..	228	141,320	..	..	228	141,320
Bismuth	ton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Copper	ton	1,019	19,863	..	..	..	..	1,019	19,863
Silver-Lead	ton	23,583	1,477,881	..	..	..	..	23,583	1,477,881
Zinc	ton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tin	ton	..	..	1,351	753,580	..	..	1,351	753,580
All Other	ton	141	51,590	1,171	111,245	..	..	1,312	162,835
Total Class XI		..	1,549,335	..	1,603,389	..	..	..	3,152,724
Class XII.—Metals, Metal Manufactures and Machinery									
Metals—									
Aluminium	ton	17	1,456	11,783	3,133,260	..	..	11,800	3,134,716
Copper	ton	20	4,659	7,604	2,506,270	..	..	7,624	2,510,929
Tin	ton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zinc	ton	31,010	3,305,269	82,843	8,156,093	..	..	113,853	11,461,362
Osmiridium	oz.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cadmium	cwt.	..	..	5,138	368,860	..	..	5,138	368,860
Scrap Metal	ton	6,282	116,013	2,896	86,083	..	..	9,178	202,096
Other, inc. Pipes, Tubes, Strips, &c.	ton	124	20,924	4,033	1,879,591	350	163,378	4,507	2,063,893
Manufactured Metals		..	9,298	..	1,312,220	..	30,840	..	1,352,358
Vehicles—									
Cycles and Motor Cycles		..	15	..	20,470	..	42	..	20,527
Motor Cars and Commercial Vehicles (*a*)	no.	1	150	8,693	6,550,345	..	..	8,694	6,550,495
Other and Parts		..	343	..	100,215	..	4,536	..	105,094
Machinery—									
Agricultural Machinery	cwt.	..	..	2,523	17,271	..	..	2,523	17,271
All Other		..	32,383	..	276,075	..	407	..	308,865
Total Class XII		..	3,490,510	..	24,406,753	..	199,203	..	28,096,466
Class XIII.—Rubber and Leather and Manufactures thereof and Substitutes therefor (except Apparel)									
Rubber and Rubber Manufactures	cwt.	..	..	1,342	11,525	..	..	1,342	11,525
Leather, Unmanufactured	cwt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Leather Manufactures	cwt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Class XIII		..	..	..	11,525	..	..	..	11,525
Class XIV.—Wood and Wicker Raw and Manufactured									
Wicker, Bamboo and Cane	cu. ft.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Timber—									
Logs—									
Blackwood	sup. ft.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eucalypts	sup. ft.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Myrtle	sup. ft.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pine	sup. ft.	..	..	975	30	..	..	975	30
Sassafras	sup. ft.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	sup. ft.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Palings	sup. ft.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Undressed—									
Blackwood	sup. ft.	..	..	506,476	37,276	..	..	506,476	37,276
Eucalypts	sup. ft.	194,611	19,244	55,030,224	2,962,405	..	..	55,224,835	2,981,649
Myrtle	sup. ft.	..	..	1,630,736	102,241	..	..	1,630,736	102,241
Pine	sup. ft.	..	..	73,729	5,572	..	..	73,729	5,572
Sassafras	sup. ft.	..	..	331,253	21,396	..	..	331,253	21,396
Other	sup. ft.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(*a*) Interstate figures include tourist vehicles; see Note on page 3.

EXPORTS BY SEA AND AIR, 1959–60—*continued*

ARTICLE	Unit of Qty.	BY SEA				BY AIR		TOTAL SEA AND AIR	
		OVERSEA		INTERSTATE		INTERSTATE			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Class XIV.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured—cont.			£		£		£		£
Staves	sup. ft.	704	48	..	..	..	..	704	48
Dressed—									
Blackwood	sup. ft.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eucalypts	sup. ft.	1,023,902	145,205	16,533,984	1,176,317	..	..	17,557,886	1,321,522
Myrtle	sup. ft.	..	..	43,145	3,618	..	..	43,145	3,618
Other	sup. ft.	..	..	33,094	2,861	..	..	33,094	2,861
Plywood	cu. ft.	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Shooks and Case Material	sup. ft.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pegs	cu. ft.	..	..	62,317	69,799	..	..	62,317	69,799
Wood Manufactures, n.e.i.		..	1,935	..	12,486	..	..	..	14,421
Furniture, Wood and Wicker	cu. ft.	..	..	53,620	87,608	11,867	19,391	65,487	106,999
Total Class XIV (*b*)		..	166,432	..	4,481,609	..	19,391	..	4,667,432
Class XV.—Earthenware, China, Cement, Glass, and Stoneware									
Asbestos Cement Sheets	cwt.	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Cement, Constructional	ton	..	1	12,381	86,844	..	..	12,381	86,845
China and Earthenware		..	36	..	..	..	..	..	36
Bricks	ton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tiles	cwt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glass and Glassware		..	125	..	44,795	..	..	..	44,920
Total Class XV (*b*)		..	162	..	131,639	..	..	..	131,801
Class XVI.—Paper and Stationery		..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Class XVII.—Sporting Goods Toys, Fancy Goods, Jewellery and Timepieces		..	..	..	..	..	61,833	..	61,833
Class XVIII.—Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments and Appliances and Photographic Goods									
Films		..	..	..	34,900	..	..	..	34,900
Other		..	3,138	..	4,500	..	..	..	7,638
Total Class XVIII		..	3,138	..	39,400	..	..	..	42,538
Class XIX.—Drugs, Chemicals, and Fertilizers									
Proprietary Medicines	cu. ft.	..	..	69	814	..	..	69	814
Eucalyptus Oil	cu. ft.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fertilizers	ton	18,200	246,147	36,851	1,202,767	..	..	55,051	1,448,914
Calcium Carbide		..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Other		..	172,959	..	146,308	..	..	..	319,267
Total Class XIX (*b*)		..	419,106	..	1,349,889	..	..	..	1,768,995
Class XX.—Miscellaneous									
Candles, Tapers and Nightlights		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vessels	no.	..	..	5	885	..	..	5	885
Personal and Household Effects		..	13,764	..	161,320	..	..	..	175,084
Samples		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Returned Empties		..	..	..	72,120	..	..	..	72,120
Hardboard		..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Paperboard		..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)
Other and Unspecified		..	51,669	..	6,006	..	250	..	57,925
Total Class XX (*b*)		..	65,433	..	240,331	..	250	..	306,014
Classes XIV, XV, XVI, XIX, and XX.—All items for which separate details cannot be published (*c*)		..	258,454	..	18,484,407	..	22,529	..	18,765,390
Class XXI.—Gold and Silver and Bronze Specie									
Gold—									
Contained in Matte		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bullion		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Specie		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Silver—									
Contained in Matte		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bullion		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Specie		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bronze Specie		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Class XXI		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GRAND TOTAL		..	23,865,410	..	68,764,972	..	10,408,698	..	103,039,080

(*a*) Not available for publication; included in "Classes XIV, XV, XVI, XIX and XX" following "Total Class XX" on this page.
(*b*) Excludes items for which value details are marked (*a*).
(*c*) Items included are those in Classes XIV, XV, XVI, XIX and XX for which value details are marked (*a*).

IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY SEA AND AIR
(VALUES)
(£)

Commodity	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
Food, Drink and Tobacco—					
Alcoholic Beverages—					
Ale, Beer, Stout and Cider	147,899	196,584	280,561	233,250	252,636
Wines	280,309	317,980	282,839	313,012	278,639
Spirits	559,809	639,350	674,667	612,789	685,015
Biscuits	260,367	246,857	320,014	321,385	325,433
Butter Substitutes	221,549	166,156	134,709	247,509	245,944
Cheese	123,166	136,852	160,681	147,001	157,820
Confectionery	763,762	893,887	629,113	879,706	904,701
Fruit—					
Fresh	406,736	536,157	691,398	615,552	724,722
Dried	114,457	150,664	112,496	136,243	111,312
Grains Unprepared—					
Wheat	1,489,499	1,243,736	1,392,847	1,539,504	1,497,838
Other	140,185	117,610	212,262	84,972	148,644
Infants' and Invalids' Foods	78,455	103,406	80,928	93,260	87,311
Meals	127,392	111,709	109,502	127,277	116,710
Meat and Fish	260,158	207,072	223,539	217,349	212,210
Milk and Cream	492,528	371,165	369,466	442,896	449,318
Nuts, Edible	200,799	171,738	258,817	212,530	328,588
Pickles and Sauces	102,419	111,668	88,510	94,785	95,913
Sugar	1,986,139	1,626,362	1,935,210	1,818,007	2,003,112
Tea	519,361	483,816	484,185	521,193	338,855
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes	3,055,832	3,466,942	3,884,402	4,382,870	3,675,731
Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	213,983	273,243	227,401	222,170	263,383
Other Food and Drink	2,635,966	3,313,470	3,423,083	3,885,613	3,902,411
TOTAL FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO	14,180,770	14,886,424	15,976,630	17,148,873	16,806,246
Asphalt, Bitumen and Natural Pitch	194,448	272,877	272,924	348,017	423,507
Chemicals—					
Drugs and Medicines	435,454	441,824	456,850	459,350	438,776
Fertilizers	340,588	262,649	355,068	414,743	318,071
Other (including Sprays)	1,576,427	1,662,944	2,276,977	2,827,908	2,029,557
Coal	299,789	179,389	175,419	156,520	124,901
Coke	122,700	240,641	282,704	295,232	370,972
Drapery, Clothing and Textiles—					
Bags and Sacks	215,920	292,606	354,507	246,365	255,678
Boots and Shoes	1,221,432	1,102,461	1,118,925	1,002,630	1,241,357
Cordage, Rope and Twine	126,625	133,696	128,390	160,018	150,996
Piece Goods	2,054,086	2,569,167	2,443,025	2,668,697	2,249,012
Other	5,362,087	5,195,523	4,574,860	5,099,250	5,670,450
Earthenware and China	210,957	180,179	172,441	198,883	152,596
Effects, Personal and Household	171,838	168,755	175,727	190,662	284,576
Explosives	353,641	423,207	459,881	326,378	391,099
Glass and Glassware	269,103	273,067	294,583	316,847	326,421
Gums and Resins	88,857	127,770	52,274	157,265	152,015
Live Animals	31,914	47,361	62,635	24,684	36,752
Matches	105,466	91,203	98,190	109,043	113,898
Metals, Metal Manufactures and Machinery—					
Galvanised Iron, Corrugated and Plain	1,036,069	1,178,893	906,012	855,331	1,078,740
Machines and Machinery	4,808,713	5,102,577	5,687,952	5,454,947	5,573,435
Motor Cars and Commercial Vehicles (*a*)	7,863,591	6,942,668	9,063,397	9,629,086	14,574,016
Motor Vehicle Chassis and Parts	834,958	981,146	887,997	871,570	897,062
Pipes and Tubes	556,758	456,692	593,737	557,475	630,219
Tinned Metal Sheets	456,054	746,191	315,955	365,912	312,388
Wire	366,021	354,256	383,738	404,982	415,021
Other	10,119,470	9,730,094	9,989,888	10,773,595	10,723,084
Ores	3,109,245	3,387,251	2,836,744	3,191,938	2,797,993
Paints and Varnishes	790,874	797,029	801,386	893,437	727,238
Petroleum and Shale Oils—					
Motor Spirit (including Aviation Spirit)	1,680,925	2,573,670	2,537,706	2,742,400	3,095,322
Kerosene (including Aviation Turbine Fuel)	102,831	138,857	198,934	247,265	174,509
Other	1,392,243	1,810,636	2,200,233	1,698,948	2,042,508
Paper and Stationery (including Wood Pulp)	4,509,993	5,101,578	4,748,731	5,586,591	5,118,244
Rubber Goods	1,432,088	1,463,491	1,374,102	1,631,271	1,365,835
Salt	82,692	68,467	96,548	91,256	114,236
Seeds, Agricultural, Grass, &c.	337,642	237,637	238,608	257,644	212,217
Sheepkins with Wool	34,996	143,116	187,147	95,672	274,703
Soap	535,404	509,834	523,342	511,971	492,152
Sporting, Jewellery and Fancy Goods	697,325	623,406	662,585	849,229	839,536
Timber, Dressed and Undressed	98,875	88,273	80,848	68,932	69,413
Wall and Ceiling Boards	155,259	156,385	170,004	223,088	166,757
Wood Manufactures (including Furniture)	449,564	457,728	294,372	317,180	337,650
Wool—					
Greasy (*b*)	1,274,810	1,510,804	1,537,917	1,136,551	1,627,944
Scoured	260,298	217,217	239,876	179,558	148,998
Tops and Noils	670,414	1,163,340	1,101,701	153,496	241,409
Not Elsewhere Included	1,810,236	2,292,731	1,720,761	2,674,281	2,827,664
TOTAL IMPORTS	72,829,450	76,785,710	79,112,231	83,614,971	88,415,173

(*a*) Includes tourist vehicles; see note on page 3.
(*b*) Excludes the value of greasy wool imported on skins.

IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY SEA AND AIR (QUANTITIES)

Commodity	Unit of Quantity	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
Food, Drink and Tobacco—						
Alcoholic Beverages—						
Ale, Beer, Stout and Cider	gall.	224,574	249,964	354,894	296,384	310,667
Wines	gall.	305,240	372,076	350,408	369,046	399,670
Spirits—(Oversea)	proof gall.	19,288	16,178	20,241	19,908	29,709
(Interstate	gall.	118,424	129,619	130,153	125,051	129,349
Biscuits	lb.	1,826,720	1,540,912	1,845,329	1,824,373	1,833,642
Butter Substitutes	cwt.	23,848	36,471	15,013	26,017	26,834
Cheese	cwt.	8,466	7,454	9,425	7,072	9,670
Confectionery	lb.	2,485,504	2,798,166	2,405,554	2,736,816	2,726,513
Fruit—						
Fresh	bush.	226,374	224,434	276,683	288,769	364,210
Dried	lb.	1,629,523	2,091,918	1,371,202	1,670,129	1,388,465
Grains, Unprepared—						
Wheat	ton	52,671	46,626	51,896	56,243	54,525
Other	ton	1,878	1,639	1,334	1,590	3,587
Infants' and Invalids' Foods	lb.	918,263	1,304,027	1,034,512	997,012	1,078,952
Meals	cwt.	74,305	65,937	64,559	73,585	67,175
Meat and Fish	cwt.	23,264	16,934	17,692	17,476	15,812
Milk and Cream	lb.	4,571,806	3,329,414	3,751,364	3,748,334	4,215,750
Nuts, Edible	lb.	1,102,418	964,736	1,868,998	1,410,893	1,471,882
Pickles and Sauces	lb.	2,267,820	2,266,817	1,791,142	1,732,515	1,761,406
Sugar	ton	26,875	20,260	24,251	22,741	25,636
Tea	lb.	1,536,641	1,432,340	1,575,820	1,654,140	1,696,137
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes	lb.	1,481,648	1,394,475	1,557,902	1,757,124	1,476,847
Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	cwt.	73,756	96,258	93,253	89,247	74,972
Asphalt, Bitumen and Natural Pitch	cwt.	165,151	206,016	201,231	221,366	301,225
Coal	ton	56,055	36,590	32,912	30,640	26,801
Coke	ton	12,326	22,736	21,680	24,125	30,779
Explosives	cwt.	40,128	57,481	51,942	38,491	28,627
Fertilizers	ton	67,677	53,943	69,925	86,600	58,834
Gums and Resins	cwt.	25,499	28,968	9,894	34,932	28,475
Live Animals	no.	348	721	977	532	585
Metals and Metal Manufactures—						
Galvanised Iron, Corrugated and Plain	ton	303,448	368,428	260,136	266,113	315,654
Motor Cars and Commercial Vehicles (*a*)	no.	9,091	8,116	9,935	10,594	16,055
Pipes and Tubes	cwt.	146,694	134,884	171,141	140,415	155,629
Tinned Metal Sheets	cwt.	78,311	133,188	52,919	59,274	57,543
Wire	cwt.	129,078	117,877	115,792	131,462	140,996
Ores	ton	284,365	290,413	257,219	311,343	267,980
Petroleum and Shale Oils—						
Motor Spirit (including Aviation Spirit)	gall.	26,285,078	35,584,354	37,665,999	41,660,042	49,073,099
Kerosene (including Aviation Turbine Fuel)	gall.	1,825,944	2,457,545	3,069,471	3,661,043	3,053,838
Salt	ton	6,848	5,437	6,420	6,919	7,248
Seeds—						
Grass	lb.	1,782,289	1,133,136	1,840,094	1,577,061	1,370,900
Agricultural and Other	lb.	1,265,250	3,491,585	2,691,294	2,153,844	1,500,081
Sheepskins with Wool	lb.	94,500	348,250	746,736	608,378	1,549,742
Timber, Dressed and Undressed	sup. ft.	1,378,668	966,737	937,712	740,973	828,851
Wool—						
Greasy (*b*)	lb.	4,125,262	3,625,529	4,100,348	3,887,754	4,835,932
Scoured	lb.	654,678	639,210	660,113	618,556	462,386
Tops and Noils	lb.	1,003,831	1,403,168	1,601,052	393,095	515,365

(*a*) Includes tourist vehicles; see note on page 3.
(*b*) Excludes greasy wool imported on skins.

EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY SEA AND AIR (VALUES) (£)

Commodity	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
Food and Drink—					
Butter	1,731,380	1,726,042	1,709,528	2,413,569	2,694,811
Confectionery	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)
Fish—					
Crayfish	205,159	213,623	270,577	294,124	362,158
Other	268,542	594,898	327,141	213,647	319,026
Fruit—					
Fresh—Apples	5,219,058	3,713,061	6,647,614	5,250,000	4,347,545
Pears	530,104	254,610	685,873	418,926	397,810
Preserved in Liquid	1,078,541	1,170,177	1,015,356	1,215,865	1,166,497
Pulped	416,969	449,042	359,550	319,011	324,485
Dried	163,882	226,743	121,376	161,890	88,817
Fruit Juices and Syrups	98,283	114,634	185,559	166,972	266,345
Grains, Prepared—					
Flour	44,811	31,832	37,130	70,959	76,409
Other	3,588	6,069	4,339	3,376	1,296
Hops	852,103	829,681	624,399	882,048	964,101
Jams and Jellies	391,191	569,993	540,572	570,111	657,506
Meat—					
Beef	198,619	65,642	141,565	301,694	927,269
Lamb and Mutton	170,338	197,407	228,019	547,519	493,039
Pork	58,347	59,019	106,888	195,975	316,920
Bacon and Ham	27,010	96,090	36,038	63,715	24,738
Other	108,439	117,939	116,329	148,481	163,177
Pulse, Unprepared—					
Peas (not split)	320,303	288,848	299,769	365,154	302,099
Vegetables—					
Fresh—Potatoes	2,690,841	3,518,040	908,650	1,189,470	828,263
Other	56,615	44,621	58,011	31,173	45,960
Preserved	1,470,651	1,595,286	2,407,696	2,833,707	2,304,954
Dried	142,239	98,849	182,388	115,929	234,666
Other Food and Drink (*b*)	5,274,378	5,049,491	5,136,077	5,929,602	6,589,186
TOTAL FOOD AND DRINK	21,521,391	21,031,637	22,150,444	23,702,917	23,897,077
Calcium Carbide	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)
Cement, Constructional	188,740	198,134	171,262	293,473	86,845
Fertilizers	(*c*)	298,227	1,524,331	1,821,390	1,448,914
Hardboard	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)
Hides and Skins—					
Furred Skins	182,465	94,511	33,180	46,787	158,655
Sheepskins, with and without wool	677,986	898,384	837,001	644,444	1,039,234
Other	130,116	176,497	190,060	233,525	316,321
Live Animals—					
Sheep	76,213	134,398	133,216	131,964	91,795
Other	61,032	7,115	13,423	59,946	135,048
Machinery and Metal Manufactures	1,883,464	952,235	1,016,839	1,273,533	1,678,494
Metals and Ores —					
Aluminium	1,145,355	2,593,609	2,637,273	3,433,958	3,134,716
Cadmium	354,707	401,456	531,467	412,980	368,860
Copper	1,120,135	1,548,346	2,233,276	2,457,466	2,510,929
Silver-Lead Ore	1,707,184	1,702,515	1,725,496	1,269,120	1,477,881
Tin Ore	635,205	834,029	673,605	837,618	753,580
Zinc	9,943,823	9,830,624	9,094,614	10,027,150	11,461,362
Other	5,686,140	5,476,733	4,063,213	2,573,318	3,010,794
Motor Cars and Commercial Vehicles (*d*)	1,278,460	1,590,950	1,718,969	1,827,418	6,550,495
Paper and Stationery	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)
Pigments, Paints and Varnishes	1,322,050	1,286,406	1,887,574	2,181,202	2,604,626
Plywood	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)
Tallow	188,260	266,547	274,256	236,719	278,172
Tanning Bark	36,249	57,197	35,170	7,946	12,185
Timber—					
Dressed	496,529	213,868	446,285	366,354	1,328,001
Undressed	2,772,097	3,212,078	2,761,606	3,055,278	3,148,134
Wood Manufactures	161,746	158,648	104,803	127,960	84,220
Wool—					
Greasy (*e*)	5,569,542	8,098,775	7,129,512	6,053,031	7,626,507
Tops and Noils	75,228	79,120	67,174	44,303	43,858
Other	61,520	180,547	81,670	58,647	156,601
Woollen Manufactures	7,337,170	7,882,994	8,055,827	7,083,201	8,761,623
Not Elsewhere Included (*f*)	15,387,501	16,679,900	16,664,299	17,708,715	20,874,153
TOTAL EXPORTS	80,000,308	85,885,480	86,255,845	87,970,363	103,039,080

(*a*) Not available for publication; included in "Other Food and Drink".
(*b*) Includes confectionery; see note (*a*).
(*c*) Not available for publication; included in "Not Elsewhere Included".
(*d*) Includes tourist vehicles; see note on page 3.
(*e*) Excludes the value of greasy wool exported on skins.
(*f*) Includes items marked (*c*).

EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY SEA AND AIR (QUANTITIES)

Commodity	Unit of Quantity	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
Food, Drink and Tobacco—						
Butter	cwt.	98,183	120,089	116,909	139,061	154,789
Confectionery		(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Fish—						
Crayfish	cwt.	10,439	9,375	12,519	11,359	13,312
Other	cwt.	26,173	43,296	30,803	20,873	30,412
Fruit—						
Fresh—Apples	bush.	4,402,169	2,903,212	4,617,431	4,276,796	3,852,134
Pears	bush.	426,408	172,819	406,300	308,836	357,456
Preserved in Liquid	lb.	21,317,228	19,627,267	14,002,284	18,168,696	18,329,248
Pulped	lb.	8,019,017	7,294,327	5,482,275	5,185,962	4,989,151
Dried	lb.	1,669,174	2,118,902	995,329	1,311,749	727,998
Fruit Juices and Syrups	gall.	63,249	58,739	83,773	93,286	143,598
Grains, Prepared—						
Flour	ton	1,151	778	892	1,636	1,663
Other	ton	707	1,960	683	208	23
Hops	lb.	2,764,710	2,833,200	1,986,720	2,727,600	2,954,500
Jam and Jellies	lb.	6,819,390	9,069,340	7,444,912	8,125,445	8,844,084
Meat—						
Beef	cwt.	19,819	8,358	17,189	32,834	85,438
Lamb and Mutton	cwt.	14,984	19,557	22,385	55,709	67,818
Pork	cwt.	3,654	3,651	5,888	11,570	19,127
Bacon and Ham	cwt.	1,732	4,828	1,810	2,761	1,052
Other	cwt.	9,783	9,127	13,345	6,450	9,206
Pulse, Unprepared—						
Peas (not spilt)	bush.	204,210	164,010	252,705	360,125	172,968
Vegetables—						
Fresh—Potatoes	ton	52,938	50,146	51,015	58,599	44,001
Other	ton	3,251	2,872	2,884	2,276	2,811
Preserved	lb.	16,206,215	18,233,181	23,293,832	27,753,153	24,815,768
Dried	lb.	1,874,880	1,274,560	4,023,040	1,305,920	2,499,840
Calcium Carbide		(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Cement, Constructional	ton	26,966	27,923	30,705	43,638	12,381
Fertilizers	ton	(a)	8,591	43,251	53,918	55,051
Hardboard		(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Hides and Skins—						
Furred Skins	lb.	286,813	141,776	93,163	139,130	454,956
Sheepskins—with Wool	lb.	4,077,756	4,546,981	4,624,861	5,577,643	6,867,584
without Wool	lb.	51,172	131,179	88,400	77,454	222,517
Other	lb.	2,653,056	3,253,152	3,330,208	3,879,568	3,800,944
Live Animals—						
Sheep	no.	4,561	6,719	6,183	10,650	11,171
Other	no.	2,814	149	332	1,568	3,248
Metals and Ores—						
Aluminium	ton	4,499	10,104	11,630	13,677	11,800
Cadmium	ton	222	248	356	286	257
Copper	ton	7,408	6,661	8,342	7,881	7,624
Silver-Lead Ore	ton	16,893	20,071	25,932	20,056	23,583
Tin Ore	ton	1,080	1,194	1,221	1,500	1,351
Zinc	ton	99,022	103,650	103,874	114,434	113,853
Motor Cars and Commercial Vehicles (b)	no.	2,444	2,650	2,885	3,393	8,694
Paper and Stationery		(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Plywood		(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Tallow	cwt.	52,296	74,661	66,973	60,454	90,053
Tanning Bark	ton	1,140	3,283	1,329	620	419
Timber—						
Dressed	sup. ft.	6,679,683	2,781,209	4,220,892	4,168,891	17,634,125
Undressed	sup. ft.	52,106,803	58,806,676	51,684,427	60,828,435	57,767,029
Wool—						
Greasy (c)	lb.	18,491,387	20,706,932	23,658,793	25,166,582	27,977,041
Tops and Noils	lb.	244,952	283,860	222,714	202,144	162,060
Other	lb.	259,967	454,479	368,012	317,158	227,335

(a) Not available for publication.
(b) Includes tourist vehicles; see note on page 3.
(c) Excludes greasy wool exported on skins.

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL IMPORTS BY SEA CLASSIFIED BY PORTS 1959–60
(£)

Commodity	Port									
	Burnie	Devonport	Hobart	Launceston	Smithton	Stanley	Strahan	Ulverstone	King Is. (a)	Total
Food, Drink and Tobacco—										
Alcoholic Beverages—										
Ale, Beer, Stout & Cider	29,602	12,941	118,533	36,537	3,635	676	546	682	49,484	252,636
Wines	1,901	5,334	172,370	98,835	..	..	96	25	78	278,639
Spirits	4,250	13,712	430,486	235,065	..	..	..	184	812	684,509
Biscuits	14,978	49,702	149,665	104,954	326	..	1,517	860	2,708	324,710
Butter Substitutes	258	3,869	146,804	85,665	..	..	..	9,348	..	245,944
Cheese	5,372	4,755	100,007	45,241	320	..	..	1,750	..	157,445
Confectionery	1,027	69,706	383,400	425,708	..	..	..	3,151	150	883,142
Fruit—Fresh	21,804	454,817	190,900	45,489	254	776	268	20	1,440	715,768
Dried	5,500	9,014	58,895	36,279	..	..	947	68	609	111,312
Grains Unprepared—										
Wheat	77,878	58,939	640,027	674,418	17,156	7,801	2,608	1,380	17,631	1,497,838
Other	5,312	4,572	88,543	42,464	4,645	1,111	..	1,495	502	148,644
Infants' and Invalids' Foods	1,423	1,799	43,486	40,382	..	..	221	..	..	87,311
Meals	5,912	5,688	68,911	28,616	..	..	1,023	4,557	1,045	115,752
Meat and Fish	7,587	8,311	135,129	59,678	..	..	495	..	146	211,346
Milk and Cream	18,363	19,869	226,106	133,266	4,851	1,467	24,612	20,556	228	449,318
Nuts, Edible	1,822	4,116	301,968	20,084	376	..	..	222	..	328,588
Pickles and Sauces	9,352	3,013	48,258	31,247	391	78	2,470	868	236	95,913
Sugar	61,225	119,131	1,428,867	352,420	13,705	5,135	9,133	8,273	5,223	2,003,112
Tea	23,870	43,584	176,441	85,130	1,233	190	3,613	528	3,626	338,215
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes	..	5,511	2,976,154	659,851	..	..	..	..	8,325	3,649,841
Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	9,948	45,179	131,671	51,952	82	1,025	851	851	1,220	242,779
Other Food and Drink	103,659	383,835	2,515,959	774,738	22,207	7,773	21,437	27,334	24,637	3,881,579
TOTAL FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO	411,043	1,327,397	10,532,580	4,068,019	69,181	26,032	69,837	82,152	118,100	16,704,341
Asphalt and Bitumen	16,703	9,470	167,644	224,141	..	255	..	5,294	..	423,507
Chemicals—										
Drugs and Medicines	1,519	2,048	280,429	77,155	1,416	..	..	202	503	363,272
Fertilizers	16,811	175	188,216	14,482	..	..	600	..	97,787	318,071
Other Chemicals	167,017	15,364	1,021,017	701,623	789	140	11,580	21,779	5,501	1,944,810
Coal	8,961	80	66,360	48,426	..	..	369	..	705	124,901
Coke	24,620	553	32,607	135,826	..	..	176,569	..	797	370,972
Drapery, Clothing and Textiles—										
Bags and Sacks	58,279	30,876	86,604	44,832	1,050	6,167	..	27,870	..	255,678
Boots and Shoes	199	131	102,100	49,532	..	..	918	1,128	937	154,945
Cordage, Rope and Twine	27,750	12,746	58,886	44,278	3,016	729	506	1,480	935	150,326
Piece Goods	92,545	136,728	1,145,837	392,017	2,018	144	1,072	8,725	870	1,779,956
Other	31,165	93,994	811,928	451,912	6,002	421	6,164	3,201	447	1,405,234
Earthenware and China	8,434	9,577	73,605	34,705	1,275	..	255	1,533	697	130,081
Effects	7,785	132,167	103,725	38,138	98	..	229	1,767	667	284,576
Explosives	104,191	40,355	50,188	66,576	..	..	128,096	1,628	65	391,099
Glass and Glassware	10,750	23,122	183,866	84,754	282	45	495	5,377	120	308,811
Gums and Resins	108,563	..	42,368	1,084	..	..	..	..	..	152,015
Live Animals	577	3,795	4,979	1,993	..	..	..	..	1,450	12,794
Matches	6,580	8,704	50,381	46,374	352	367	551	..	589	113,898
Metals, Metal Manufactures and Machinery—										
Galvanised Iron—Corrugated and Plain	59,722	67,550	616,727	312,329	..	..	15,986	2,280	4,146	1,078,740
Machines and Machinery	386,186	234,817	3,057,383	1,141,246	8,787	16,775	115,945	8,576	52,042	5,021,757
Motor Cars and Commercial Vehicles (b)	562,779	9,642,964	2,833,092	1,331,452	..	99,950	1,150	..	38,600	14,509,987
Motor Vehicle Chassis and Parts	67,108	10,871	371,782	270,884	1,875	8,088	..	..	2,350	732,958
Pipes and Tubes	62,878	43,295	294,817	213,203	142	6,554	4,969	2,023	799	628,680
Tinned Metal Sheets	..	46,190	261,950	2,248	..	..	..	2,000	..	312,388
Wire	10,779	5,231	234,940	163,963	..	..	..	..	108	415,021
Other	492,852	1,330,795	5,275,315	1,971,641	25,315	41,741	259,870	49,414	40,147	9,487,090
Ores	66,863	..	2,503,915	226,191	..	..	..	760	..	2,797,729
Paints and Varnishes	30,210	12,451	397,286	260,864	2,016	88	184	13,621	2,812	719,532
Petroleum and Shale Oils—										
Motor Spirit (inc. Aviation Spirit)	224	835,109	1,250,683	979,609	156	..	..	1,365	28,176	3,095,322
Kerosene (inc. Aviation Turbine Fuel)	..	54,302	114,353	628	..	..	..	45	5,181	174,509
Other	155,156	325,695	980,340	428,400	10,836	..	22,628	27,386	91,894	2,042,335
Paper and Stationery (inc. Wood Pulp)	1,445,566	200,922	2,297,414	851,409	2,830	1,543	6,671	9,208	4,177	4,819,740
Rubber Goods	149,877	24,846	598,289	507,143	850	..	18,435	138	706	1,300,284
Salt	13,622	7,869	26,363	62,227	1,495	17	270	2,039	334	114,236
Seeds, Agric., Grass, &c.	60,619	16,875	57,716	68,203	535	2,777	..	656	2,720	210,101
Sheepskins with Wool	..	..	..	274,703	..	..	..	..	..	274,703
Soap	16,706	96,900	143,824	114,995	5,916	1,884	6,539	4,470	3,165	394,399
Sporting, Jewellery and Fancy Goods	1,688	9,839	239,273	72,619	..	1,155	657	1,068	338	326,637
Timber	69	840	65,193	8,946	..	..	..	..	703	75,751
Wall and Ceiling Boards	12,253	5,568	85,266	62,617	27	..	..	484	542	166,757
Wood Manufactures	4,666	11,564	75,113	78,027	544	1,563	..	1,150	1,328	173,955
Wool—										
Greasy (c)	..	31,120	..	1,596,824	..	..	..	..	..	1,627,944
Scoured	..	..	..	148,998	..	..	..	..	..	148,998
Tops and Noils	..	..	..	241,409	..	..	..	..	..	241,409
Not Elsewhere Included	150,054	163,755	1,036,488	1,124,567	3,440	1,398	25,710	21,785	2,507	2,529,704
TOTAL IMPORTS	4,853,369	15,026,650	37,820,842	19,041,212	150,243	217,833	876,255	310,604	512,945	78,809,953

(a) Interstate only; details of intrastate shipments are not recorded.
(b) Includes tourist vehicles; see note on page 3.
(c) Excludes the value of greasy wool imported on skins.

QUANTITIES OF PRINCIPAL IMPORTS BY SEA CLASSIFIED BY PORTS, 1959–60

Commodity	Unit of Qty.	Port									Total
		Burnie	Devon-port	Hobart	Laun-ceston	Smith-ton	Stanley	Strahan	Ulver-stone	King Island (*a*)	
Food, Drink and Tobacco											
Alcoholic Beverages—											
Ale, Beer, Stout and Cider	gall.	35,406	15,815	145,134	48,125	3,949	746	576	320	60,596	310,667
Wines	gall.	2,492	5,427	278,352	113,212	..	..	105	20	62	399,670
Spirits (Oversea)	pr. gall.	..	286	18,835	10,588	..	..	..	..	..	29,709
Spirits (Interstate)	gall.	894	3,017	81,257	43,947	..	..	..	40	194	129,349
Biscuits	lb.	88,560	265,608	878,857	565,848	1,956	..	8,556	5,160	15,048	1,829,593
Butter Substitutes	cwt.	24	379	15,498	10,083	..	..	..	850	..	26,834
Cheese	cwt.	267	280	5,073	3,911	16	..	..	100	..	9,647
Confectionery	'000 lb.	4	185	1,391	1,066	..	..	..	15	1	2,662
Fruit—Fresh	bush.	10,902	229,296	95,450	22,684	127	388	134	10	720	359,711
Dried	'000 lb.	85	163	682	443	..	..	7	1	7	1,388
Grains, Unprepared—											
Wheat	ton	2,768	2,118	23,220	24,847	598	285	84	46	559	54,525
Other	ton	197	167	3,254	1,721	150	42	..	47	19	5,597
Infants' and Invalids' Foods	lb.	14,704	27,944	550,336	483,672	..	..	2,296	..	..	1,078,952
Meals	cwt.	3,442	3,421	41,144	14,768	..	..	506	2,671	673	66,625
Meat and Fish	cwt.	450	686	10,014	4,562	..	..	32	..	16	15,760
Milk and Cream	lb.	182,361	349,263	1,857,447	1,117,760	30,399	11,929	86,300	578,550	1,741	4,215,750
Nuts, Edible	lb.	23,080	49,280	1,156,662	236,780	3,760	..	..	2,320	..	1,471,882
Pickles and Sauces	lb.	165,186	63,294	942,070	505,890	9,408	2,730	49,896	19,782	3,150	1,761,406
Sugar	ton	779	1,496	18,351	4,487	174	69	110	104	66	25,636
Tea	'000 lb.	87	148	953	475	4	1	12	2	12	1,694
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes	lb.	..	2,274	1,196,214	264,670	..	..	..	..	3,330	1,466,488
Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	cwt.	2,844	14,042	36,465	13,587	21	251	137	139	775	68,261
Asphalt, Bitumen and Pitch	cwt.	14,357	8,700	100,443	173,135	..	220	..	4,400	..	301,255
Coal	ton	1,639	8	14,764	10,297	..	..	32	..	61	26,801
Coke	ton	1,231	47	5,154	9,482	..	..	14,793	..	72	30,779
Explosives	ton	115	172	213	336	..	..	588	7	..	1,431
Fertilizers	ton	1,135	5	53,329	808	..	..	20	..	3,537	58,834
Gums and Resins	cwt.	24,809	..	3,535	131	..	..	..	..	..	28,475
Live Animals	no.	9	155	32	97	..	..	..	..	57	350
Metals and Metal Manufactures—											
Galvanised Iron—Corrugated and Plain	ton	712	799	9,113	4,866	..	..	208	38	47	15,783
Motor Cars and Commercial Vehicles (*b*)	no.	613	10,739	2,942	1,461	..	188	1	..	41	15,985
Pipes and Tubes	cwt.	17,773	12,800	69,369	51,745	33	1,854	889	578	210	155,251
Tinned Metal Sheets	cwt.	..	11,955	45,120	68	..	..	..	..	400	57,543
Wire	cwt.	2,164	1,782	82,579	54,451	..	..	..	..	20	140,996
Ores	ton	10,143	..	180,062	77,722	..	..	..	44	..	267,971
Petroleum & Shale Oils—											
Motor Spirit (incl. Aviation Spirit)	'000 gall	1	13,146	19,750	15,706	1	..	..	10	459	49,073
Kerosene (Incl. Aviation Turbine Fuel)	'000 gall	..	820	2,192	4	..	..	..	1	37	3,054
Salt	ton	1,756	486	1,302	3,449	105	1	15	115	19	7,248
Seeds—											
Grass	lb.	386,661	167,922	413,497	345,924	..	24,640	..	..	32,256	1,370,900
Agric. and Other	lb.	1,025,070	55,014	207,000	156,207	11,984	2,352	..	18,368	2,800	1,478,795
Sheepskins with Wool	lb.	..	..	..	1,549,742	..	..	..	..	..	1,549,742
Timber—Dressed and Undressed	sup. ft.	630	6,720	774,959	86,933	..	..	..	..	3,380	872,622
Wool—											
Greasy (*c*)	'000 lb.	..	80	..	4,756	..	..	..	..	..	4,836
Scoured	'000 lb.	..	..	..	462	..	..	..	..	..	462
Tops and Noils	'000 lb.	..	..	..	515	..	..	..	..	..	515

(*a*) Interstate only; details of intrastate shipments are not recorded.
(*b*) Includes tourist vehicles; see note on page 3.
(*c*) Excludes greasy wool imported on skins.

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL EXPORTS BY SEA CLASSIFIED BY PORTS, 1959–60
(£)

Commodity	Port									Total
	Burnie	Devonport	Hobart	Launceston	Smithton	Stanley	Strahan	Ulverstone	King Is. (a)	
Food and Drink—										
Butter	1,634,232	3,047	1,122	717,780	..	..	..	..	338,630	2,694,811
Confectionery	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Fish—										
Crayfish	50,639	16,141	174,765	3,759	..	..	..	..	..	245,304
Other	90	7,187	276,391	7,243	..	..	..	..	..	290,911
Fruit—										
Fresh—Apples	3,385	111,583	3,397,706	834,871	..	..	..	..	..	4,347,545
Pears	..	47	265,305	132,458	..	..	..	..	..	397,810
Preserved in Liquid	937	3,280	1,109,294	52,986	..	..	..	..	..	1,166,497
Pulped	..	..	324,406	..	..	..	..	..	..	324,406
Dried	..	..	88,817	..	..	..	..	..	..	88,817
Fruit Juices and Syrups	670	148	265,527	..	..	..	..	..	..	266,345
Grains, Prepared—										
Flour	..	..	53,210	23,199	..	..	..	..	..	76,409
Other	..	..	..	1,296	..	..	..	..	..	1,296
Hops	..	118,544	826,417	..	..	..	..	..	..	944,961
Jams and Jellies	..	3,215	654,291	..	..	..	..	..	..	657,506
Meat—										
Beef	115,661	143,349	85,243	370,713	..	..	..	..	..	714,966
Lamb and Mutton	93,387	57,283	134,480	183,161	..	..	..	..	..	468,311
Pork	73,071	129,295	5,412	58,450	736	..	..	..	..	266,964
Bacon and Ham	2,796	..	..	21,942	..	..	..	..	..	24,738
Other	33,776	37,635	48,840	38,551	..	550	..	..	..	159,352
Pulse, Unprepared—										
Peas (not split)	16,597	129,371	41,102	113,386	..	1,643	..	..	..	302,099
Vegetables—										
Fresh—Potatoes	391,495	320,130	1,161	15,408	..	38,336	..	61,733	..	828,263
Other	2,798	947	..	..	96	42,119	..	..	..	45,960
Preserved	248,920	1,749,926	9,805	22,024	..	108,978	..	148,190	..	2,287,843
Dried	..	1,347	45,270	145,398	..	..	..	..	..	192,015
Other Food and Drink (c)	36,153	1,439,952	4,979,876	112,145	..	..	..	1,224	..	6,569,350
TOTAL FOOD AND DRINK	2,704,607	4,272,427	12,788,440	2,854,770	832	191,626	..	211,147	338,630	23,362,479
Calcium Carbide	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
Cement, Constructional	60	86,784	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	86,845
Fertilizers	..	..	1,448,914	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,448,914
Hardboard	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
Hides and Skins—										
Furred Skins	32,307	..	87,874	38,474	..	..	..	..	..	158,655
Sheepskins	11,131	..	940,891	76,812	..	..	..	..	10,400	1,039,234
Other	33,177	34,435	148,692	85,883	..	..	..	..	14,134	316,321
Live Animals—										
Sheep	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	14,605	14,610
Other	1,515	350	2,470	920	..	..	..	..	65,811	71,066
Machinery and Metal Manufactures	33,587	267,375	1,339,045	105,702	147	800	1,617	400	19,617	1,768,290
Metal and Ores—										
Aluminium	..	6,260	1,456	3,127,000	..	..	..	..	..	3,134,716
Cadmium	..	..	368,860	..	..	..	..	..	..	368,860
Copper	2,100	..	1,453	1,106	..	..	2,506,270	..	..	2,510,929
Silver-Lead Ore	1,477,881	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,477,881
Tin Ore	..	..	..	753,580	..	..	..	..	..	753,580
Zinc	..	..	11,461,362	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,461,362
Other	36,964	645,497	1,685,181	169,927	..	..	168,477	..	141,370	2,847,416
Motor Cars and Commercial Vehicles (e)	48,000	6,328,370	63,825	102,600	600	600	..	500	6,000	6,550,495
Paper and Stationery	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
Pigments, Paints and Varnishes	2,559,806	3,716	31,469	3,243	160	..	..	6,232	..	2,604,626
Plywood	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
Tallow	34,055	37,631	134,983	69,947	562	..	..	..	994	278,172
Tanning Bark	..	..	12,185	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,185
Timber—										
Dressed	92,425	145,457	108,521	752,933	44,590	175,055	..	9,020	..	1,328,001
Undressed	641,272	218,614	636,177	1,173,972	20,331	377,413	..	80,355	..	3,148,134
Wood Manufactures	3,545	15,058	59,688	5,785	..	144	..	..	..	84,220
Wool—										
Greasy (f)	37,823	370,248	3,469,405	3,630,907	..	..	..	..	58,000	7,566,383
Tops and Noils	2,218	..	17,935	23,705	..	..	..	..	..	43,858
Other	3,409	..	20,492	132,700	..	..	..	..	..	156,601
Woollen Manufactures	657	72,257	36,249	89,401	..	..	..	..	..	198,564
Not Elsewhere Included (g)	12,028,001	196,149	7,036,604	463,774	569	893	101,976	2,592	7,427	19,837,985
TOTAL EXPORTS	19,784,540	12,700,628	41,902,177	13,663,141	67,791	746,531	2,778,340	310,246	676,988	92,630,382

(a) Interstate only; details of intrastate shipments are not recorded.
(b) Not available for publication; included in "Other Food and Drink".
(c) Includes Confectionery; see note (b).
(d) Not available for publication; included in "Not Elsewhere included".
(e) Includes tourist vehicles; see note on page 3.
(f) Excludes the value of greasy wool exported on skins
(g) Includes items marked (d).

QUANTITIES OF PRINCIPAL EXPORTS BY SEA CLASSIFIED BY PORTS, 1959–60

Commodity	Unit of Qty.	Port									Total
		Burnie	Devon-port	Hobart	Laun-ceston	Smith-ton	Stanley	Strahan	U'stone	King Is. (a)	
Food, Drink and Tobacco											
Butter	cwt.	95,402	135	100	40,872	..	..	..	..	18,280	154,789
Confectionery		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Fish—											
Crayfish	cwt.	1,070	796	5,985	91	..	..	..	..	..	7,942
Other	cwt.	15	1,321	26,116	625	..	..	..	..	..	28,077
Fruit—											
Fresh—											
Apples	'000 bush.	3	94	3,038	717	..	..	..	..	..	3,852
Pears	'000 bush.	..	..	228	129	..	..	..	..	..	357
Preserved in											
Liquid	'000 lb.	2	39	17,624	664	..	..	..	..	..	18,329
Pulped	'000 lb.	..	..	4,988	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,988
Dried	'000 lb.	..	..	728	..	..	..	..	..	..	728
Fruit Juices and Syrups	gall.	550	100	142,948	..	..	..	..	..	..	143,598
Grains, Prepared—											
Flour	ton	..	..	1,218	445	..	..	..	..	..	1,663
Other	ton	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	25
Hops	'000 lb.	..	393	2,496	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,889
Jams and Jellies	'000 lb.	..	25	8,819	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,844
Meat—											
Beef	cwt.	8,626	13,219	8,234	31,331	..	..	..	..	..	61,410
Lamb and Mutton	cwt.	12,615	8,630	16,368	27,184	..	..	..	..	..	64,797
Pork	cwt.	4,451	7,531	347	3,644	46	..	..	..	..	16,019
Bacon and Ham	cwt.	102	..	..	950	..	..	..	..	..	1,052
Other	cwt.	2,208	994	2,907	2,859	..	28	..	..	..	8,996
Pulse, Unprepared—											
Peas (not spilt)	bush.	10,432	58,656	28,272	74,636	..	972	..	..	..	172,968
Vegetables—											
Fresh—Potatoes	ton	20,786	17,482	50	734	..	1,929	..	3,020	..	44,001
Other	ton	157	69	..	..	6	2,579	..	..	..	2,811
Preserved	'000 lb.	1,947	19,329	159	212	..	1,612	..	1,446	..	24,705
Dried	'000 lb.	..	25	452	1,577	..	..	..	..	..	2,054
Calcium Carbide		(b)	(b)	(b)	.. (b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Cement, Constructional	ton	3	12,378	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,381
Fertilizers	ton	..	..	55,051	..	..	..	..	..	..	55,051
Hardboard		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Hides and Skins—											
Furred Skins	'000 lb.	62	..	352	41	..	..	..	..	..	455
Sheepskins—											
with Wool	'000 lb.	90	..	6,170	491	..	..	..	..	117	6,868
without Wool	'000 lb.	..	..	..	223	..	..	..	..	..	223
Other	'000 lb.	330	643	1,495	1,107	..	..	..	..	226	3,801
Live Animals—											
Sheep	no.	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	6,826	6,828
Other	no.	16	69	98	12	..	..	..	..	2,720	2,915
Metals and Ores—											
Aluminium	ton	..	22	17	11,761	..	..	..	..	..	11,800
Cadmium	ton	..	..	257	..	..	..	..	..	..	257
Copper	ton	8	..	6	6	..	..	7,604	..	..	7,624
Silver-Lead Ore	ton	23,583	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23,583
Tin Ore	ton	20	..	..	1,331	..	..	..	..	..	1,351
Zinc	ton	..	..	113,853	..	..	..	..	..	..	113,853
Motor Cars and Commercial Vehicles (c)	no.	96	8,276	70	238	1	1	..	1	11	8,694
Paper and Stationery		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Plywood		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Tallow	cwt.	10,691	11,836	41,904	24,977	225	..	..	..	420	90,053
Tanning Bark	ton	..	..	419	..	..	..	..	..	..	419
Timber—											
Dressed	'000 sup. ft.	824	1,694	1,591	10,247	667	2,493	..	118	..	17,634
Undressed	'000 sup. ft.	11,293	4,364	11,283	22,230	369	6,944	..	1,284	..	57,767
Wool—											
Greasy (d)	'000 lb.	146	1,689	12,540	13,020	..	..	..	..	279	27,674
Tops and Noils	'000 lb.	7	..	61	94	..	..	..	..	..	162
Other	'000 lb.	21	..	91	666	..	..	..	..	..	778

(a) Interstate only; details of intrastate shipments are not recorded.
(b) Not available for publication.
(c) Includes tourist vehicles; see note on page 3
(d) Excludes greasy wool exported on skins.

TRADE WITH OVERSEA COUNTRIES

(Direct Shipments Only (*a*))

(£)

Country	1958–59		1959–60	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
Commonwealth Countries—				
United Kingdom	4,342,732	10,044,783	4,135,894	9,940,471
Australian Territories—				
Nauru Trust Territory	211,200	..	141,421	..
New Guinea Trust Territory	193,796	70	254,373	670
Borneo (British)	21,599	5,032	3,778	10,058
Canada	404,910	33,765	745,658	198,073
Ceylon	371	57,926	1,310	41,985
Hong Kong	6,902	281,193	15,008	519,377
India, Republic of	146,653	2,009,326	213,689	1,433,056
Ireland, Republic of	..	50,750	..	72,951
Malaya, Federation of	3,041	119,349	162,746	190,872
New Zealand	1,163,984	427,084	875,480	367,793
Pacific Islands (British)—				
Fiji	300	44,963	50	4,094
Gilbert Islands	..	..	..	..
Rhodesia and Nyasaland	3,889	..	6,112	1,898
Singapore	13,746	426,561	755	515,020
South Africa, Union of	44,091	29,322	48,146	32,185
West Africa (British)—				
Gambia	(*b*)	..	(*b*)	705
Ghana	(*b*)	..	(*b*)	..
Jamaica and Dependencies	2,336	12,390	1,558	..
Re-Imported Goods of Australian Origin	20,486	..	4,535	..
Other Commonwealth Countries	1,229,522	101,864	925,128	48,551
Total Commonwealth Countries	7,809,558	13,644,378	7,535,641	13,377,759
Foreign Countries—				
Arabian States—				
Bahrain Islands	408,881	4,276	838,339	..
Saudi Arabia	95,695	..	..	..
Austria	20,463	10,799	29,850	2,372
Belgium—Luxemburg	55,670	188,637	71,836	443,058
Brazil	41,672	..	18,924	..
Burma	..	23,561	..	8,980
Chile	3,493	..	..	..
China, Republic of—				
Formosa	..	29,888	..	37,085
Mainland	250,891	163,150	404,467	431,863
Czechoslovakia	6,817	122,962	6,531	135,043
Denmark	68,270	4,988	98,082	4,464
Finland	103,450	930	273,594	7,397
France	205,425	1,144,635	141,028	1,481,117
Germany, Federal Republic of	363,361	751,897	382,060	1,117,645
Indonesia, Republic of	701,835	400	560,135	1,006
Iran (Persia)	188,796	..	113,679	..
Iraq	3,013	..	3,902	..
Italy	158,111	1,088,372	289,415	1,642,057
Japan	255,668	1,051,327	191,343	1,347,432
Mexico	..	54,668	..	82,397
Netherlands	51,562	184,420	130,294	148,280
New Guinea (West)	..	5,269	..	4,685
Norway	139,111	13,054	138,242	34,812
Philippines Republic	23	279,668	..	189,065
Portugal	5,305	..	16,176	7,264
Romania	..	13,500	..	32,559
Spain	17,391	2,272	2,247	..
Sweden	1,061,897	271,991	934,100	280,210
Switzerland	312,027	10,359	177,447	92,439
Thailand (Siam)	..	286,322	..	378,717
Turkey, Republic of	38,937	30,521	165,634	55,478
United States of America	813,323	2,009,307	1,260,163	2,053,117
Vietnam, South	..	368,254	..	..
Yugoslavia	..	53,176	..	151,089
Other Foreign Countries	6,750	78,218	20,100	42,933
Total Foreign Countries	5,377,837	8,246,821	6,267,588	10,212,564
"For Orders" (*c*)	..	74,675	..	275,087
Total Oversea Trade	13,187,395	21,965,874	13,803,229	23,865,410

(*a*) See under "Country of Origin and Destination" on page 3.
(*b*) Not available for publication; included in "Other Commonwealth Countries."
(*c*) Country of consignment not determined at the time of shipment.

PRINCIPAL OVERSEA EXPORTS—COUNTRIES OF CONSIGNMENT

Country of Consignment	Quantity					Value (£'000)				
	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
MEATS (PRESERVED BY COLD PROCESS)										
	cwts.	cwts.	cwts.	cwts.	cwts.					
United Kingdom	16,461	20,729	30,154	63,216	74,540	195	225	329	681	714
Other Commonwealth Countries	5	..	..	501	3,591	..	..	..	4	32
United States of America	..	..	..	..	8,946	..	..	..	..	133
Other Foreign Countries	..	..	441	..	372	..	..	7	..	3
Total	16,466	20,729	30,595	63,717	87,449	195	225	336	685	882
BUTTER										
	cwts.	cwts.	cwts.	cwt.s	cwts.					
United Kingdom	95,168	108,587	98,810	121,633	127,544	1,672	1,519	1,353	2,059	2,236
Other Commonwealth Countries	..	..	..	..	130	..	..	..	..	3
Foreign Countries	..	..	..	..	8,605	..	..	..	..	114
Total	95,168	108,587	98,810	121,633	136,279	1,672	1,519	1,353	2,059	2,353
APPLES (FRESH OR PRESERVED BY COLD PROCESS)										
	'000 bush.	'000 bush.	'000 bush.	'000 bush.	'000 bush.					
United Kingdom	2,427	1,533	2,613	2,813	2,221	2,929	2,030	3,861	3,465	2,496
Hong Kong	27	..	33	41	69	37	..	53	57	92
Singapore	43	74	72	76	43	57	107	111	100	55
Other Commonwealth Countries	128	81	62	94	76	167	114	97	117	94
Germany, Federal Republic of	520	314	387	216	651	597	396	561	256	714
Netherlands	115	17	274	117	74	137	19	372	138	86
Sweden	264	178	399	208	246	321	220	569	260	275
Other Foreign Countries	246	131	342	51	105	287	165	481	63	122
"For Orders" (*a*)	..	..	49	11	44	..	..	71	14	54
Total	3,770	2,328	4,231	3,627	3,529	4,532	3,051	6,176	4,470	3,988
PRESERVED FRUIT										
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.					
United Kingdom	6,219	5,674	3,611	5,769	4,840	416	404	379	485	417
New Zealand	409	374	200	572	438	34	44	21	65	40
Other Commonwealth Countries	495	521	293	200	138	44	57	38	20	19
Foreign Countries	300	399	1	118	166	32	48	..	10	15
"For Orders" (*a*)	..	..	..	42	..	..	..	..	4	..
Total	7,423	6,968	4,105	6,701	5,582	526	553	438	584	491
SHEEPSKINS WITH WOOL										
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.					
United Kingdom	445	443	482	452	802	69	84	80	49	108
France	2,941	3,777	3,608	4,254	5,167	495	732	662	496	804
Other Foreign Countries	195	223	348	531	485	31	41	62	59	69
Total	3,581	4,443	4,438	5,237	6,454	595	857	804	604	981
WOOL GREASY										
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.					
United Kingdom	4,945	6,801	6,627	7,298	7,556	1,480	2,703	1,967	1,743	2,101
Other Commonwealth Countries	63	197	50	371	398	17	84	15	90	119
Czechoslovakia	96	141	..	464	477	33	63	..	123	135
France	2,660	2,253	2,673	2,924	2,087	749	809	725	643	558
Germany, Federal Republic of	1,476	1,420	1,765	1,371	1,155	470	605	573	360	338
Italy	3,051	3,577	4,081	4,005	5,310	979	1,485	1,344	1,054	1,567
Japan	1,903	1,841	3,718	3,828	4,280	588	781	1,251	926	1,179
United States of America	690	418	..	881	493	220	196	..	203	138
Yugoslavia	6	241	145	202	534	2	104	52	53	151
Other Foreign Countries	1,219	1,155	1,191	1,368	1,489	338	455	296	304	400
"For Orders" (*a*)	..	358	228	228	472	..	128	72	56	132
Total	16,109	18,402	20,478	22,940	24,251	4,876	7,413	6,295	5,555	6,818
ORES AND CONCENTRATES										
	ton	ton	ton	ton	ton					
Commonwealth Countries	209	205	41	10	6	243	11	17	2	..
Belgium—Luxemburg	..	..	..	766	5,138	..	..	..	54	279
United States of America	12,515	18,062	25,054	17,557	18,570	1,424	1,525	1,666	1,150	1,249
Other Foreign Countries	3,622	4,152	2,160	2,564	1,029	333	204	89	116	21
"For Orders" (*a*)	..	..	40	..	..	..	..	15	..	..
Total	16,346	22,419	27,295	20,897	24,743	2,000	1,740	1,787	1,322	1,549
REFINED METALS										
	ton	ton	ton	ton	ton					
United Kingdom	9,752	10,103	3,802	7,651	8,931	1,167	1,190	307	684	976
Hong Kong	168	359	861	1,994	2,817	20	43	70	175	302
India	16,640	16,881	20,367	22,878	12,632	2,086	2,000	1,790	1,956	1,372
New Zealand	1,962	1,101	915	775	931	235	137	80	79	100
Pakistan	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	1
China, Republic of—Mainland	..	..	..	1,916	1,071	..	..	..	159	113
Philippines	..	..	..	3,057	1,376	..	..	..	255	144
United States of America	4,001	10,002	3,001	5,842	2,922	468	1,145	260	499	260
Other Foreign Countries	..	..	..	..	355	..	..	..	..	43
Total	32,523	38,446	28,946	44,113	31,046	3,976	4,515	2,507	3,807	3,311

(*a*) Country of consignment not determined at time of shipment.

TOTAL VALUE OF SEA TRADE
Classified According to Port

Port	IMPORTS		EXPORTS		TOTAL SEA TRADE		Percentage of Total Sea Trade	
	1958–59	1959–60	1958–59	1959–60	1958–59	1959–60	1958–59	1959–60
	£	£	£	£	£	£	%	%
Burnie	6,834,845	4,853,369	16,489,509	19,784,540	23,324,354	24,637,909	15.3	14.4
Devonport	3,885,209	15,026,650	4,678,995	12,700,628	8,564,204	27,727,278	5.6	16.2
Hobart	38,530,672	37,820,842	39,201,274	41,902,177	77,731,946	79,723,019	50.8	46.5
King Island	416,843	512,945	376,203	676,988	793,046	1,189,933	0.5	0.7
Launceston	22,153,705	19,041,212	13,752,495	13,663,141	35,906,200	32,704,353	23.5	19.1
Smithton	104,817	150,243	71,213	67,791	176,030	218,034	0.1	0.1
Stanley	249,002	217,833	603,613	746,531	852,615	964,364	0.6	0.5
Strahan	904,590	876,255	2,784,206	2,778,340	3,688,796	3,654,595	2.4	2.1
Ulverstone	676,122	310,604	1,220,384	310,246	1,896,506	620,850	1.2	0.4
Total Tasmanian Ports	73,755,805	78,809,953	79,177,892	92,630,382	152,933,697	171,440,335	100.0	100.0
Total Oversea	13,187,395	13,803,229	21,965,874	23,865,410	35,153,269	37,668,639	23.0	22.0
Interstate	60,568,410	65,006,724	57,212,018	68,764,972	117,780,428	133,771,696	77.0	78.0

TOTAL VALUE OF SEA TRADE—PORT PERCENTAGES
(Percentage)

Year	Burnie	Devonport	Hobart	Launceston	Smithton	Stanley	Strahan	Ulverstone	King Is.	Total
1955–56	15.0	7.1	50.8	21.3	0.2	0.9	1.5	0.9	2.3	100.0
1956–57	14.3	6.3	50.5	23.7	0.2	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.8	100.0
1957–58	13.9	5.9	52.7	22.1	0.2	0.7	2.3	0.8	1.4	100.0
1958–59	15.3	5.6	50.8	23.5	0.1	0.6	2.4	1.2	0.5	100.0
1959–60	14.4	16.2	46.5	19.1	0.1	0.5	2.1	0.4	0.7	100.0

TOTAL VALUE OF AIR TRADE
Classified According to Air Port

Airport	IMPORTS		EXPORTS		TOTAL AIR TRADE		Percentage of Total Air Trade	
	1958–59	1959–60	1958–59	1959–60	1958–59	1959–60	1958–59	1959–60
	£	£	£	£	£	£	%	%
Cambridge (Hobart)	4,908,177	4,911,497	1,164,795	675,911	6,072,972	5,587,408	32.6	27.9
Western Junction (Launceston)	3,775,195	3,494,549	7,004,524	9,053,959	10,779,719	12,548,508	57.8	62.7
Pardoe (Devonport)	413,274	393,819	231,270	302,285	644,544	696,104	3.5	3·5
Wynyard (Burnie) (*a*)	668,893	665,739	121,546	159,470	790,439	825,209	4.2	4.1
King Island	83,390	116,468	242,856	205,594	326,246	322,062	1.7	1.6
Flinders Island	10,237	23,148	27,480	11,479	37,717	34,627	0.2	0.2
Total	9,859,166	9,605,220	8,792,471	10,408,698	18,651,637	20,013,918	100.0	100.0

(*a*) Including Smithton.

SHIPS' STORES
Quantity and Value of Stores Shipped on Board Oversea Vessels from Tasmanian Ports, 1959–60

Article	Unit of Quantity	Quantity			Value		
		Aust. Produce	Other Produce	Total	Aust. Produce	Other Produce	Total
					£	£	£
Meats—							
Fresh or Preserved by Cold Process	lb.	31,157	..	31,157	4,151	..	4,151
Bacon and Ham	lb.	4,328	..	4,328	992	..	992
Milk and Cream, Preserved	lb.	520	..	520	17	..	17
Butter	lb.	5,076	..	5,076	890	..	890
Cheese	lb.	760	..	760	112	..	112
Eggs in Shell	doz.	2,801	..	2,801	666	..	666
Sea Foods—							
Fresh or Preserved by Cold Process	lb.	7,506	..	7,506	1,080	..	1,080
Other	lb.	767	..	767	81	..	81
Vegetables, Fresh or Preserved by Cold Process							
Onions	cwt.	10	..	10	56	..	56
Potatoes	cwt.	2,037	..	2,037	3,060	..	3,060
Other	cental	190	..	190	874	..	874
Fruit—							
Fresh or Preserved by Cold Process	cental	303	..	303	773	..	773
Other	lb.	2,666	..	2,666	244	..	244
Jams and Jellies	lb.	36	..	36	6	..	6
Tea	lb.	..	10	10	..	3	3
Other Foodstuffs for Human Consumption	..	..	..	..	585	..	585
Ale, Porter, Beer, &c.	gall.	4,454	..	4,454	1,760	..	1,760
Spirits and Liqueurs	gall.	18	47	65	89	229	318
Fuel, Oils	gall.	110,236	8,629	118,865	7,921	773	8,694
Dunnage	..	..	..	..	12,240	166	12,406
Other Ships' Stores	..	..	..	..	370	..	370
Miscellaneous Ships' Stores when valued at less than £50 in any one entry	..	..	..	..	11,238	..	11,238
Total	..	..	..	..	47,205	1,171	48,376

2. SHIPPING

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE

Country of Origin and Destination of Vessels Entered and Cleared, Tasmania, 1959–60

Australian State or Country from which Entered or for which Cleared	Vessels Entered		Vessels Cleared	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
OTHER AUSTRALIAN STATES				
New South Wales—Direct	273	310,245	280	276,801
New South Wales—Via States	..	..	..	..
Victoria—Direct	654	685,912	615	653,688
Victoria—Via States	..	..	..	..
Queensland—Direct	29	69,171	39	53,268
Queensland—Via States	..	..	..	..
South Australia—Direct	112	179,309	119	217,352
South Australia—Via States	..	..	..	..
Western Australia—Direct	5	12,883	14	48,346
Western Australia—Via States	..	..	..	..
Northern Territory—Via States	..	..	..	..
Total Other Australia States—Direct	1,073	1,257,520	1,067	1,249,455
Total Other Australia States—Via States	..	..	..	..
Total Other Australia States—Total	1,073	1,257,520	1,067	1,249,455
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES				
United Kingdom—Direct	2	2,925	4	22,689
United Kingdom—Via States	34	211,142	56	343,401
Hong Kong—Direct	3	11,038	1	7,036
Hong Kong—Via States	10	40,163	8	35,493
India, Pakistan and Ceylon—Direct	1	3,358	2	7,298
India, Pakistan and Ceylon—Via States	10	37,331	9	31,827
Singapore—Direct	1	4,459	1	6,253
Singapore—Via States	11	25,895	20	59,859
South African Union—Direct	3	15,348	..	..
South African Union—Via States	2	6,283	1	2,438
Canada, East Coast—Direct	..	..	..	..
Canada, East Coast—Via States	4	20,907	4	20,051
Canada, West Coast—Direct	1	673	1	4,307
Canada, West Coast—Via States	5	20,283	2	6,083
New Zealand—Direct	21	57,248	9	33,515
New Zealand—Via States	5	25,271	11	31,479
Nauru Trust Territory—Direct	5	20,511	1	253
Nauru Trust Territory—Via States	2	7,658	2	8,009
Fiji—Direct	..	..	..	..
Fiji—Via States	..	..	1	4,876
Other Commonwealth Countries—Direct	7	21,547	4	23,870
Other Commonwealth Countries—Via States	10	47,499	3	9,784
Total Commonwealth Countries—Direct	44	137,107	23	105,221
Total Commonwealth Countries—Via States	93	442,432	117	553,300
Total Commonwealth Countries—Total	137	579,539	140	658,521
FOREIGN COUNTRIES				
Denmark—Direct	..	..	..	..
Denmark—Via States	5	27,092	1	5,204
France—Direct	..	..	..	..
France—Via States	..	..	2	13,212
Holland—Direct	..	..	..	..
Holland—Via States	1	3,575	2	8,821
Indonesia—Direct	..	..	..	..
Indonesia—Via States	9	53,912	..	..
Japan—Direct	2	10,881	3	12,243
Japan—Via States	16	64,624	25	105,646
Norway—Direct	..	..	..	..
Norway—Via States	12	40,681	12	43,471
Sweden—Direct	1	3,231	1	3,836
Sweden—Via States	7	23,191	4	12,735
U.S.A. East Coast—Direct	..	..	..	..
U.S.A. East Coast—Via States	15	77,698	13	58,529
U.S.A. West Coast—Direct	1	3,611	..	..
U.S.A. West Coast—Via States	8	33,149	10	41,263
Other—Direct	2	7,643	4	17,764
Other—Via States	19	100,835	13	54,171
Total Foreign Countries—Direct	6	25,366	8	33,843
Total Foreign Countries—Via States	92	424,757	82	343,052
Total Foreign Countries—Total	98	450,123	90	376,895
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Direct	1,123	1,419,993	1,098	1,388,519
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Via States	185	867,189	199	896,352
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Total	1,308	2,287,182	1,297	2,284,871

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE

Vessels Entering and Clearing Tasmanian Ports, 1959–60

Port (*a*)	VESSELS ENTERED						VESSELS CLEARED					
	With Cargo		In Ballast		Total		With Cargo		In Ballast		Total	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
Hobart ..	367	878,959	32	145,650	399	1,024,609	329	884,145	59	148,492	388	1,032,637
Launceston	234	371,745	12	61,885	246	433,630	173	266,920	19	44,627	192	311,547
Burnie ..	177	356,832	15	22,939	192	379,771	210	373,884	17	58,071	227	431,955
Currie ..	60	8,093	16	1,953	76	10,046	73	9,648	1	6,167	74	15,815
Devonport	239	376,039	7	3,865	246	379,904	224	348,596	15	75,950	239	424,546
Smithton	15	2,140	..	..	15	2,140	15	2,237	..	..	15	2,237
Stanley ..	34	8,529	4	1,056	38	9,585	69	23,929	1	264	70	24,193
Strahan ..	36	27,484	16	12,826	52	40,310	43	34,108	..	..	43	34,108
Ulverstone	29	3,395	15	3,792	44	7,187	48	7,572	1	261	49	7,833
Total	1,191	2,033,216	117	253,966	1,308	2,287,182	1,184	1,951,039	113	333,832	1,297	2,284,871

(*a*) The figures given for each port do *not* take into account coastal movements of shipping. Ships are recorded as arrivals at the *first* Tasmanian port of call only, and as departures only at the last port of call in Tasmania. A vessel coming direct to Stanley from Melbourne, calling at Burnie, Ulverstone, Devonport and Launceston and leaving the latter port for Sydney, would be recorded only as an arrival at Stanley and a departure from Launceston. For total shipping (including coastwise) at each port see page 32.

Summary of Vessels Entering Tasmanian Ports(*a*)

Port (*a*)	1954–55		1955–56		1956–57		1957–58		1958–59		1959–60	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
Hobart ..	298	717,444	290	742,637	324	723,956	361	843,616	373	927,908	399	1,024,609
Launceston	229	387,050	212	355,102	272	458,684	299	469,217	272	448,431	246	433,630
Burnie ..	164	283,978	176	281,274	177	290,342	172	310,302	200	358,804	192	379,771
Currie ..	86	18,169	71	8,043	87	31,479	72	19,825	75	10,698	76	10,046
Devonport	139	156,801	132	141,753	141	181,678	168	161,735	152	149,522	246	379,904
Smithton	20	2,480	20	2,470	13	1,612	23	2,415	25	2,722	15	2,140
Stanley ..	19	8,979	22	13,434	12	5,873	38	10,652	44	12,630	38	9,585
Strahan ..	91	41,772	71	34,590	106	38,622	61	46,245	59	46,599	52	40,310
Ulverstone	35	3,019	36	6,244	29	5,088	47	8,005	57	8,987	44	7,187
Total	1,081	1,619,692	1,030	1,585,547	1,161	1,737,334	1,241	1,872,012	1,257	1,966,301	1,308	2,287,182

(*a*) See note (*a*) to table above.

Summary of Vessels Entered, Cleared and on Tasmanian Registers

Year	Vessels Entered		Vessels Cleared		Vessels on Tasmanian Registers at 31st December (*a*)	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
1950–51	905	1,279,031	920	1,280,845	158	8,899
1951–52	902	1,323,498	896	1,287,750	170	10,472
1952–53	1,012	1,479,849	1,039	1,534,562	171	10,451
1953–54	1,060	1,507,513	1,052	1,483,315	176	10,652
1954–55	1,081	1,619,692	1,061	1,589,394	176	10,652
1955–56	1,030	1,585,547	1,063	1,620,976	180	11,807
1956–57	1,161	1,737,334	1,168	1,739,506	180	11,607
1957–58	1,241	1,872,012	1,273	1,922,555	184	13,653
1958–59	1,257	1,966,301	1,255	1,979,912	195	16,425
1959–60	1,308	2,287,182	1,297	2,284,871	201	16,503

(*a*) For details of current registrations, see page 30.

COUNTRY OF REGISTRATION OF SHIPPING, TASMANIA, 1959–60

Vessels Registered at Ports in—	VESSELS ENTERED						VESSELS CLEARED					
	With Cargo		In Ballast		Total		With Cargo		In Ballast		Total	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
Commonwealth Countries—												
Australia	898	788,643	60	47,065	958	835,708	889	748,351	61	86,374	950	834,725
United Kingdom	127	698,158	27	166,074	154	864,232	130	729,679	18	104,407	148	834,086
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3,071	..	..	1	3,071
Hong Kong	12	41,424	1	5,008	13	46,432	13	48,178	..	..	13	48,178
New Zealand	34	44,932	..	..	34	44,932	30	41,094	2	3,254	32	44,348
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	14	30,071	19	9,354	33	39,425	30	39,869	2	522	32	40,391
Total Commonwealth	1,085	1,603,228	107	227,501	1,192	1,830,729	1,093	1,610,242	83	194,557	1,176	1,804,799
Foreign Countries—												
Denmark	8	34,534	..	..	8	34,534	4	18,150	2	7,136	6	25,286
Netherlands	20	55,256	2	5,247	22	60,503	22	56,021	5	26,537	27	82,558
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	4	14,301	..	..	4	14,301	1	3,594	3	10,707	4	14,301
Norway	31	139,532	3	10,193	34	149,725	28	118,537	6	32,344	34	150,881
Panama	5	30,512	1	4,459	6	34,971	3	16,283	4	24,600	7	40,883
Sweden	19	63,761	2	6,474	21	70,235	16	46,196	6	28,242	22	74,438
U.S.A.	13	63,377	..	..	13	63,377	13	63,377	..	..	13	63,377
Other	6	28,715	2	92	8	28,807	4	18,639	4	9,709	8	28,348
Total Foreign	106	429,988	10	26,465	116	456,453	91	340,797	30	139,275	121	480,072
Grand Total	1,191	2,033,216	117	253,966	1,308	2,287,182	1,184	1,951,039	113	333,832	1,297	2,284,871

VESSELS ON TASMANIAN REGISTERS

NOTE—The Merchant Shipping Act does not make it necessary to register vessels under 15 tons burden if engaged in river or coastal trade. Larger vessels are also exempt from registration if not engaged in trade. Yachts and small trading vessels may be registered at the request of the owners.

Total Vessels on Registers at 31st *December*, 1960

Steam		Motor (including Auxiliary)		Sailing		Dredges and Hulks, &c., not self-propelled		Total	
Vessels	Net Tons	Vessels	Net Tons	Vessels	Net Tons	Vessels	Net Tons	Vessels	Net Tons
22	1,125	134	13,995	42	693	3	690	201	16,503

Australian Built Vessels Registered During Each Year

Year Ended 31st December	Steam or Oil (including Auxiliary)			Sailing			Total		
	No.	Tonnage		No.	Tonnage		No.	Tonnage	
		Gross	Net		Gross	Net		Gross	Net
1951	6	2,542	1,384	..	..	..	6	2,542	1,384
1952	12	2,819	1,572	..	..	..	12	2,819	1,572
1953	4	219	209	..	..	..	4	219	209
1954	7	515	354	..	..	..	7	515	354
1955	7	2,864	1,324	2	9	9	9	2,873	1,333
1956	3	61	40	..	..	..	3	61	40
1957	3	1,641	815	..	..	..	3	1,641	815
1958	2	31	21	..	..	..	2	31	21
1959	8	1,050	528	..	..	..	8	1,050	528
1960	8	154	109	..	..	..	8	154	109

SHIPPING—OVERSEA, INTERSTATE AND INTRASTATE VESSELS ENTERING TASMANIAN PORTS

Port	1955–56		1956–57		1957–58		1958–59		1959–60	
	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons	No.	Net Tons
Hobart	320	865,215	363	875,515	409	1,028,198	432	1,107,200	455	1,224,126
Launceston ..	327	416,284	450	522,075	504	542,925	452	565,042	499	563,211
Burnie	220	331,625	245	372,893	266	422,235	293	502,990	313	548,901
Currie	149	13,052	189	39,193	176	28,512	184	22,806	169	22,039
Devonport ..	227	196,773	247	220,517	257	235,307	225	222,327	328	495,806
Smithton	28	3,666	18	2,338	26	2,730	29	3,040	16	2,342
Stanley	97	25,658	99	29,968	108	25,114	92	24,533	108	27,665
Strahan	75	33,094	108	39,742	63	47,861	60	47,455	63	48,246
Ulverstone ..	64	10,563	65	9,316	101	12,384	111	13,508	79	10,686

CARGO DISCHARGED AND SHIPPED

NOTE—Part of the cargo is recorded in tons weight and part in tons measurement. As the total cannot be stated accurately as either tons weight or tons measurement, each is recorded and published separately. "1 ton measurement" equals 40 cubic feet.

Port and Year	DISCHARGED				SHIPPED			
	Oversea		Interstate		Oversea		Interstate	
	Tons Weight	Tons Measurement	Tons Weight	Tons Measurement	Tons Weight	Tons Measurement	Tons Weight	Tons Measurement
PRINCIPAL PORTS, 1959–60								
Hobart ..	125,138	22,334	410,519	162,750	68,750	112,246	207,958	101,536
Launceston ..	117,308	3,583	117,886	47,167	45,410	6,449	62,513	55,480
Burnie ..	37,347	3,660	68,458	27,851	33,782	3,046	45,927	143,754
Currie ..	..	..	5,391	12,058	..	..	1,924	4,001
Devonport ..	13,517	8,331	33,178	143,825	3,256	7,472	37,961	83,384
Smithton ..	..	..	935	785	..	..	22	1,785
Stanley ..	..	..	3,555	271	..	..	25,725	2,414
Strahan ..	..	..	22,797	3,847	..	..	72,225	47
Ulverstone ..	..	..	2,168	2,611	..	..	3,729	6,678
Total ..	293,310	37,908	664,887	401,165	151,198	129,213	457,984	399,079
TASMANIA, 1950–51 TO 1959–60								
1950–51 ..	183,663	83,049	327,541	340,883	71,030	123,654	331,135	320,272
1951–52 ..	195,662	87,595	385,618	318,883	68,484	118,174	347,649	255,368
1952–53 ..	199,479	59,221	445,672	223,872	111,289	107,968	394,632	230,280
1953–54 ..	198,827	37,229	476,702	236,518	103,359	123,614	422,556	239,208
1954–55 ..	237,870	36,686	630,089	168,527	133,280	55,690	493,150	242,306
1955–56 ..	224,045	45,953	698,207	230,791	126,428	143,074	516,183	303,690
1956–57 ..	279,993	19,156	614,970	289,402	137,616	89,953	388,204	391,538
1957–58 ..	303,352	30,376	710,932	229,566	128,455	148,540	541,167	288,705
1958–59 ..	244,252	33,410	691,164	244,920	126,787	138,485	598,754	272,966
1959–60 ..	293,310	37,908	664,887	401,165	151,198	129,213	457,984	399,079

Percentage of Total Cargo Handled at Each Port
(Percentage)

Year	Burnie	Devonport	Hobart	Launceston	Smithton	Stanley	Strahan	Ulverstone	Currie	Total
1955–56	13.7	8.3	50.8	17.9	0.3	3.0	3.5	1.1	1.4	100.0
1956–57	12.8	8.5	48.7	21.8	0.2	1.6	4.2	0.7	1.5	100.0
1957–58	13.6	7.8	51.3	19.8	0.2	1.5	4.3	0.7	0.8	100.0
1958–59	14.6	7.7	51.9	18.2	0.2	1.5	4.2	0.9	0.8	100.0
1959–60	14.3	13.1	47.8	18.0	0.1	1.3	3.9	0.6	0.9	100.0

L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, HOBART, TASMANIA

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIAN OFFICE

HOBART

PRODUCTION STATISTICS

PRIMARY INDUSTRIES, 1959-60 AND METEOROLOGY, 1960

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

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PART V (i)

PRODUCTION—PRIMARY INDUSTRIES

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a More detailed information is available on application to the Deputy Commonwealth Statistician, Box 66A, G.P.O. Hobart.

RURAL INDUSTRY STATISTICS.

(I) SOURCES OF INFORMATION

The statistics are, in the main, compiled from census returns of agricultural, pastoral and dairying production collected from some 11,000 rural holdings in Tasmania at 31st March each year. In conjunction with the general census, certain supplementary collections from farms are conducted where the harvesting of certain crops has not been completed by 31st March (e.g. apples, potatoes).

Additional information is also obtained from a number of entirely separate collections covering such data as slaughterings, meat production and dairy production and from various outside authorities.

(II) PERIOD COVERED

Data relating to area sown, production, yield per acre and number of holdings growing crops are, in general ,for the season ended 31st March. In cases where harvesting has not been completed by 31st March (e.g. potatoes) total production is nevertheless included.

Livestock numbers are reported as at 31st March but production of livestock products have, in general, been shown for the twelve months ended 30th June.

A seasonal calendar showing approximate dates of planting and harvesting, shearing, lambing and slaughtering for export appears on page fifty-one of this Bulletin.

Farm machinery on rural holdings is reported as at 31st March.

(III) DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATORY NOTES

RURAL HOLDINGS—A "rural holding" is defined for the purpose of these statistics as a piece of land of one acre or more in extent, used for the production of agricultural products or for the raising of livestock and the production of livestock products. In cases where land owners or occupiers possess or work more than one holding, separate returns are required for each except where the holdings are in close proximity and are worked as one, in which case one return only is submitted covering the two or more holdings concerned.

AREA OF CROPS—Total area of land sown or planted to crops is shown irrespective of whether the whole area was subsequently harvested or whether a portion or whole of the crop failed and was not harvested.

Where two successive crops are grown on the same land during the one season, the land is included twice in area of crops. Where two crops are grown together, however, the area is counted once only and is divided between the different crops according to the proportion of each crop grown. No data on the area planted to individual varieties of orchard fruits are collected but estimates are included in this Bulletin based on the reported total acreage and number of trees of each variety planted.

YIELD PER ACRE—Statistics published in this Bulletin relate to yield per acre sown or planted. Data as to acreages of crops harvested are not collected and consequently particulars of yield per acre harvested are not available. In the case of fruit and hops the yields shown are per acre of bearing crops.

PERSONS WORKING ON HOLDINGS—Details are collected on the general farm census of persons working on rural holdings at 31st March. Persons working permanently full-time include all other than casual or seasonal workers and females engaged principally in domestic duties, children attending schools and other persons working only part-time. Casual or seasonal workers, including contractors for shearing, fencing etc. are shown as temporary employees.

Attention should be drawn to the difficulty encountered in obtaining data on persons employed on a comparable basis from year to year. The difficulty applies mainly to females and arises because of the tendency of many farmers to include part-time family helpers as full-time workers in their returns.

WEIGHT AND MEASURES—Cereals, orchard fruits and certain other products are generally recorded in bushels. Whilst the weight of a bushel varies according to the nature of the product it is also subject to considerable variation for individual products on account of such things as variety and method of packing. However, average bushel equivalent weights, as set out below, may be used for the conversion of each of these products to pounds weight avoirdupois.

BUSHEL WEIGHTS

(lb. per bushel)

Product	lb. per bush.	Product	lb. per bush.	Product	lb. per bush.
Apples	42	Lucerne Seed	60	Peas in Pod (Green)	28
Apricots	48	Mustard Seed	50	Plums and Prunes	58
Barley	50	Nectarines	50	Quinces	42
Beans, French (Green)	20	Oats	40	Rye	60
Beans, Horse (Tic)	60	Peaches	45	Tares	60
Cherries	48	Pears	45	Tomatoes	48
Grass Seed	20	Peas, field (dry)	60	Wheat	60

1. LAND SETTLEMENT

LAND UTILIZATION ON RURAL HOLDINGS—SUMMARY

Area (Acres)

Particulars	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
Area Used for crops (*a*)	237,640	229,677	212,639	176,806	197,573	199,008	210,948
Land Lying Fallow (*b*)	60,468	66,763	74,945	69,236	68,919	72,399	72,802
Area of Improved Pastures (*c*)	944,730	993,933	1,114,759	1,172,145	1,233,862	1,295,139	1,335,840
Other Land Used for Grazing	3,310,625	3,631,806	3,414,202	3,404,984	3,590,816	3,419,445	3,2 3,253
Balance of Holding	1,957,634	1,681,678	1,811,818	1,684,815	1,455,765	1,587,442	1,668,639
Total Area all Holdings	6,511,097	6,603,857	6,628,363	6,507,986	6,546,935	6,573,433	6,511,482

Proportion of Total Area (Per cent)

Area Used for Crops (*a*)	3.7	3.5	3.2	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.3
Land Lying Fallow (*b*)	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Area of Improved Pastures (*c*)	14.5	15.0	16.8	18.0	18.8	19.7	20.5
Other Land Used for Grazing	50.8	55.0	51.5	52.3	54.9	52.0	49.5
Balance of Holding	30.1	25.5	27.4	25.9	22.2	24.2	25.6
Total Area of Holdings	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(*a*) Includes orchards and small fruits but excludes area of clover and grasses cut for hay or seed.
(*b*) Excludes short or summer fallow.
(*c*) Includes area cut for hay and seed.

SIZE OF RURAL HOLDINGS

Classification by Divisions—1960

Area of Holding Acres	Division																	
	Urban		North-Western		North-Eastern		North-Midland		Midland		South-Eastern		Southern		Western		Total	
	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres	No.	Acres
Under 50 ..	211	3,616	630	14,000	321	6,950	180	2,768	108	2,120	241	4,282	863	20,406	7	152	2,561	54,294
50 & under 100	33	2,185	826	60,720	259	18,879	54	3,593	57	4,291	92	6,595	510	36,013	4	344	1,835	132,620
100 ,, 500	39	6,783	2,455	495,891	722	168,417	431	114,215	232	56,884	340	85,907	691	141,727	10	2,706	4,920	1,072,530
500 ,, 1,000	2	1,016	213	141,861	173	116,608	154	104,209	88	61,979	141	97,779	87	63,195	1	965	859	587,612
1,000 ,, 5,000	1	3,052	81	162,155	179	357,632	111	236,431	161	411,321	192	410,345	67	125,319	3	5,660	795	1,711,915
5,000 ,, 10,000	..	..	12	77,695	17	117,183	17	117,037	50	352,227	33	217,546	3	19,347	..	..	132	901,035
10,000 ,, 20,000	..	..	2	28,470	15	200,531	2	22,866	34	445,913	15	195,681	1	19,437	..	..	69	912,898
20,000 ,, 50,000	..	..	1	26,170	9	266,302	3	88,185	13	415,338	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	795,995
50,000 and over..	..	..	1	56,950	3	203,633	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	82,000	5	342,583
Total ..	286	16,652	4,221	1,063,912	1,698	1,456,135	952	689,304	743	1,750,073	1,054	1,018,135	2,222	425,444	26	91,827	11,202	6,511 482

Classification—Summary

Year	Under 50 Acres	50 and Under 100 Acres	100 and Under 500 Acres	500 and Under 1,000Acres	1,000 and Under 5,000 Acres	5,000 and Under 10,000 Acres	10,000 and Under 20,000 Acres	20,000 and Under 50,000 Acres	50,000 Acres and Over	Total
					Number of Holdings					
1928	3,164	2,108	4,779	726	775	146	67	29	5	11,799
1931	2,768	2,168	4,859	718	729	132	68	33	6	11,481
1934	2,829	2,131	4,999	756	795	141	62	32	9	11,754
1937	2,791	2,120	4,993	734	801	138	64	31	8	11,680
1940	2,795	2,059	4,985	725	779	143	59	30	8	11,583
1945	3,302	2,165	5,027	726	729	133	58	30	9	12,179
1950	2,917	2,048	4,842	736	773	134	59	32	7	11,548
1956	2,916	2,003	4,922	791	777	135	67	30	6	11,647
1958	2,721	1,921	4,905	810	796	140	60	31	5	11,389
1960	2,561	1,835	4,920	859	795	132	69	26	5	11,202
					Area of Holdings (Acres)					
1928	58,351	147,259	1,095,434	593,506	1,600,262	1,017,754	924,784	812,306	383,633	6,633,289
1931	59,523	154,647	1,011,299	488,451	1,567,040	918,022	924,025	931,647	437,573	6,492,227
1934	64,481	153,745	1,022,488	518,233	1,699,923	976,907	833,856	850,901	692,443	6,812,977
1937	62,980	151,147	1,042,546	503,880	1,724,001	925,092	878,272	853,509	613,434	6,754,861
1940	63,433	147,319	1,052,355	493,265	1,669,213	966,711	810,866	862,030	601,544	6,666,736
1945	67,987	153,767	1,058,186	488,935	1,543,342	916,439	768,218	845,786	667,688	6,510,348
1950	62,426	147,696	1,023,649	501,538	1,652,135	903,555	763,438	899,316	457,052	6,410,805
1956	60,418	143,932	1,049,577	539,484	1,688,417	909,223	870,770	911,243	455,299	6,628,363
1958	57,440	138,455	1,056,943	550,836	1,699,716	963,340	794,884	912,921	372,400	6,546,935
1960	54,294	132,620	1,072,530	587,612	1,711,915	901,035	912,898	795,995	342,583	6,511,482

II AGRICULTURE

AREA OF CROPS

(*acres*)

Crop	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
Cereals for Grain—										
Barley	3,261	4,241	8,039	9,436	7,256	6,320	7,079	8,384	9,333	12,396
Oats	23,441	26,539	20,049	20,118	22,621	28,675	16,559	20,711	22,199	22,017
Rye	305	372	352	711	355	798	185	464	153	491
Wheat	5,318	3,603	6,688	9,690	7,302	6,224	3,900	5,884	6,438	8,264
Total Cereals for Grain	32,325	34,755	35,128	39,955	37,534	42,017	27,723	35,443	38,123	43,168
Hay—										
Barley	606	696	721	570	509	1,120	606	626	505	705
Grass and Clover	53,820	60,359	78,786	89,945	67,694	107,384	105,554	92,639	133,600	106,528
Lucerne	688	781	764	782	543	1,276	1,219	709	1,236	1,088
Oaten	37,604	32,668	25,398	28,393	24,564	23,668	12,664	12,953	15,689	15,843
Rye	662	807	732	505	591	972	1,053	771	781	311
Wheaten	3,008	2,452	3,644	3,054	2,595	2,737	2,054	2,466	2,011	2,069
Total Hay	96,388	97,763	110,045	123,249	96,496	137,157	123,150	110,164	153,822	126,544
Green Fodder—										
Oats	40,938	39,151	43,674	39,941	48,635	33,683	32,333	31,615	41,586	42,292
Other	28,393	33,397	34,396	42,186	47,705	34,525	29,412	31,987	37,943	32,391
Total Green Fodder	69,331	72,548	78,070	82,127	96,340	68,208	61,745	63,602	79,529	74,683
Vegetables for Stock Fodder—(*a*)										
Legume—Field Peas (*b*)	8,410	8,130	7,886	14,991	8,838	5,574	4,127	6,626	6,029	7,702
Horse Beans	1,848	1,021	841	1,416	1,049	429	166	354	459	738
Turnips—Swede	2,748	2,059	1,891	2,227	2,535	3,244	2,133	2,590	3,354	3,484
White	10,769	11,285	9,656	12,570	15,014	15,426	12,408	14,542	16,537	20,181
Other	354	82	47	89	86	116	154	304	264	333
Total Vegetables for Stock Fodder	24,129	22,577	20,321	31,293	27,522	24,789	18,988	24,416	26,643	32,438
Grass Seed—										
Clover	1,675	868	899	626	1,171	1,183	2,648	493	1,569	1,005
Lucerne	9	12	21	53	3	47	5	..	..	12
Other	1,355	1,901	1,370	1,386	1,966	4,728	3,408	507	2,516	1,429
Total Grass Seed	3,039	2,781	2,290	2,065	3,140	5,958	6,061	1,000	4,085	2,446
Industrial Crops—										
Hops—Bearing	1,280	1,313	1,296	1,281	1,331	1,312	1,405	1,410	1,430	1,436
Non-Bearing	46	65	36	69	36	65	33	31	13	25
Mustard	419	445	434	412	591	666	405	253	274	318
Total Industrial Crops	1,745	1,823	1,766	1,762	1,958	2,043	1,843	1,694	1,717	1,779
Vegetables for Human Consumption (*a*)—										
Peas—Green	4,100	4,443	5,002	2,407	3,605	4,733	7,988	9,033	7,479	8,119
Blue	8,389	7,605	3,487	5,335	5,663	5,768	8,275	7,223	2,476	3,176
Potatoes	31,581	31,514	35,347	34,524	26,209	20,842	19,125	21,696	16,186	15,525
Turnips—Swede	1,430	1,390	935	1,662	1,376	1,792	1,112	1,019	1,204	979
White	353	292	255	354	320	430	290	276	227	126
Other Vegetables	1,354	1,278	1,203	1,273	1,253	1,518	1,543	1,457	1,377	1,441
Total Vegetables for Human Consumption	47,207	46,522	46,229	45,555	38,426	35,083	38,333	40,704	28,949	29,366
Orchard Fruit—										
Bearing—Apples	18,231	17,973	17,791	17,753	17,025	17,175	16,690	16,812	16,435	16,083
Apricots	990	1,110	923	898	944	891	801	772	725	667
Cherries	60	61	62	60	69	58	47	43	36	32
Nectarines	11	10	10	10	9	9	10	9	10	9
Peaches	80	77	84	80	61	53	45	40	46	44
Pears	1,711	1,683	1,702	1,631	1,592	1,644	1,500	1,388	1,476	1,460
Plums and Prunes	229	230	206	174	158	138	120	97	95	89
Quinces	28	28	26	25	30	28	26	24	18	15
Other	..	..	..	..	3	3	3	..	..	..
Total Bearing	21,340	21,172	20,804	20,631	19,891	19,999	19,242	19,185	18,841	18,399
Non-Bearing—Apples	871	869	971	875	999	1,094	1,119	1,250	1,614	1,650
Apricots	303	237	211	152	89	66	84	94	74	34
Pears	159	123	117	106	77	64	100	86	122	123
Other	63	73	84	79	86	43	66	46	36	37
Total Non-Bearing	1,396	1,302	1,383	1,212	1,251	1,267	1,369	1,476	1,846	1,844
Total Orchards	22,736	22,474	22,187	21,843	21,142	21,266	20,611	20,661	20,687	20,243
Small Fruit—										
Bearing—Currants (Black and Red)	1,699	1,542	1,411	1,064	892	844	820	779	817	844
Gooseberries	202	223	206	101	55	49	45	35	35	39
Loganberries	224	211	218	215	235	207	210	203	212	222
Raspberries	1,905	1,809	1,826	1,453	1,200	1,156	1,051	1,027	1,024	992
Strawberries	175	141	101	75	74	114	118	92	85	86
Other	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	2	..
Total Bearing	4,205	3,927	3,763	2,908	2,458	2,370	2,244	2,136	2,175	2,183
Non-Bearing—Currants	84	40	47	19	20	47	57	100	130	144
Raspberries	59	73	34	23	20	45	48	65	102	95
Other	46	38	44	25	47	67	34	51	74	48
Total Non-Bearing	189	151	125	67	87	159	139	216	306	287
Total Small Fruit	4,394	4,078	3,888	2,975	2,545	2,529	2,383	2,352	2,481	2,470
All Other Crops	1,160	931	1,325	966	933	1,116	1,014	1,064	976	987
Total Area of Crops(*c*)	302,454	(*d*)306,252	321,249	351,790	326,036	340,166	301,851	301,100	357,012	334,124

(*a*) For further details see pages 18 and 19.
(*b*) Excludes blue peas—See vegetables for human consumption.
(*c*) Includes area double-cropped.
(*d*) Revised.

PRODUCTION OF CROPS

Crop	Unit of Qty	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
Cereals for Grain—											
Barley	bush.	90,683	149,613	216,939	296,479	199,793	190,904	235,028	270,146	294,634	418,502
Oats	bush.	429,115	594,181	285,813	460,949	451,659	548,039	252,655	481,895	490,633	511,796
Rye	bush.	4,397	6,917	3,716	15,443	5,589	14,047	1,934	5,242	2,937	7,086
Wheat	bush.	94,868	94,028	156,402	263,296	158,605	128,686	88,555	153,493	163,660	181,728
Hay—											
Barley	tons	892	1,211	1,127	1,028	780	1,724	1,114	1,263	884	1,216
Lucerne	tons	1,134	1,261	1,484	1,422	982	2,830	2,405	1,427	3,506	2,014
Grass and Clover	tons	91,535	105,810	140,855	167,122	112,105	207,283	206,937	171,629	262,047	186,266
Oaten	tons	61,477	58,467	41,796	65,622	38,764	41,663	22,205	24,493	30,348	27,644
Rye	tons	1,076	1,341	1,147	1,028	1,035	2,385	2,083	1,294	1,413	572
Wheaten	tons	4,608	4,196	5,795	5,360	4,294	5,538	3,639	4,669	3,877	3,515
Total Hay	tons	160,722	172,286	192,204	241,582	157,960	261,423	238,383	204,775	302,075	221,227
Vegetables for Stock Fodder—											
Legume—Field Peas (*a*)	bush.	183,260	204,546	167,393	327,147	153,958	91,784	80,272	145,675	126,428	145,070
Horse Beans	bush.	48,456	25,067	20,742	44,351	20,981	11,552	4,840	7,092	11,555	16,554
Turnips—Swede	tons	14,755	13,378	10,918	14,107	16,351	20,217	14,668	16,489	21,100	24,007
White	tons	63,971	63,067	48,097	84,901	102,850	99,461	81,228	95,213	116,174	164,067
Grass Seed—											
Clover	cwt.	1,896	1,014	840	624	957	988	1,929	545	1,642	608
Lucerne	cwt.	14	23	..	53	1	54	8	..	..	7
Other	cwt.	1,515	3,617	1,509	3,589	2,535	6,921	(*b*) 6,193	(*b*) 1,730	(*b*) 6,158	(*b*) 2,546
Total Grass Seed	cwt.	3,425	4,654	2,349	4,266	3,493	7,963	8,130	2 275	7,800	3,161
Industrial Crops—											
Hops (dry weight)	lb.	2,480,200	1,716,260	3,014,420	2,144,684	2,983,153	3,168,514	2,147,448	2,869,600	3,384,470	2,800,200
Mustard	lb.	102,970	156,418	143,030	203,504	169,120	240,016	161,000	140,440	90,420	163,045
Vegetables for Human Consumption—											
Peas—Green (*c*)	bush.	429,900	857,628	741,226	423,683	599,023	995,937	1,184,713	1,471,531	1,193,019	1,670,556
Blue	bush.	170,110	196,123	69,903	113,766	113,654	135,579	186,967	141,600	47,828	78,919
Potatoes	tons	124,000	150,500	114,500	144,300	101,000	77,930	89,700	101,500	85,900	98,000
Turnips—Swede	tons	7,106	7,285	4,575	11,444	9,306	12,590	7,589	6,563	7,242	7,191
White	tons	1,824	1,384	1,409	2,253	2,094	2,035	1,841	1,439	1,311	796
Orchard Fruit—											
Apples	bush.	4,848,000	4,930,000	3,757,000	5,304,000	5,009,000	5,926,000	3,401,300	6,635,000	4,983,000	5,473,000
Apricots	bush.	106,448	67,518	78,742	70,587	90,700	76,728	40,810	89,400	49,500	64,900
Cherries	bush.	4,870	4,576	4,826	8,720	7,142	6,080	5,130	5,202	3,700	3,200
Nectarines	bush.	956	743	1,124	1,115	1,509	970	980	1,029	1,100	1,090
Peaches	bush.	8,650	8,890	9,609	11,612	8,266	4,982	4,820	6,700	7,000	6,260
Pears	bush.	306,964	306,662	323,914	360,833	426,420	537,950	291,620	566,400	433,000	463,000
Plums and Prunes	bush.	52,092	57,229	45,823	23,515	28,700	25,560	17,360	29,600	22,000	16,800
Quinces	bush.	7,200	2,808	4,025	4,074	4,130	3,900	3,850	4,166	3,500	2,800
Small Fruit—											
Currants	lb.	5,125,000	5,573,000	2,619,000	2,900,000	2,482 000	2,935,200	2,578,200	2,908,900	3,337,000	2,966,000
Gooseberries	lb.	1,503,000	1,824,000	829,000	390,000	352,000	363,850	303,000	350,500	344,000	356,000
Loganberries	lb.	1,263,000	1,713,000	1,045,000	1,418,000	1,149,500	1,505,100	1,018,000	904,700	1,528,000	1,526,000
Raspberries	lb.	8,939,000	8,980,000	5,876,000	5,673,000	5,022,200	6,060,700	4,750,400	4,845,900	5,535,000	5,254,000
Strawberries	lb.	652,000	656,000	344,000	242,000	252,500	465,100	503,000	407,400	487,000	367,000

(*a*) Excludes blue peas—See vegetables for human consumption.
(*b*) Includes seed harvested from areas sown to oats for grain.
(*c*) Includes pod equivalent of peas for processing.

YIELD PER ACRE OF CROPS

Crop	Unit of Qty.	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	Average for Ten Seasons 1950–59	1959–60
Cereals for Grain—												
Barley	Bush.	27.81	35.28	26.99	31.42	27.53	30.21	33.20	32.22	31.57	30.65	33.76
Oats	Bush.	18.31	22.39	14.26	22.91	19.97	19.11	15.26	23.27	22.10	20.44	23.25
Rye	Bush.	14.42	18.59	10.56	21.72	15.74	17.60	10.45	11.30	19.20	16.17	14.43
Wheat	Bush.	17.84	26.10	23.39	27.17	21.72	20.68	22.71	26.09	25.42	22.50	22.00
Hay—												
Barley	Tons	1.47	1.74	1.56	1.80	1.53	1.54	1.84	2.02	1.75	1.69	1.72
Lucerne	Tons	1.65	1.61	1.94	1.82	1.81	2.22	1.97	2.01	2.84	1.99	1.85
Grass and Clover	Tons	1.70	1.75	1.79	1.86	1.66	1.93	1.96	1.85	1.96	1.85	1.75
Oaten	Tons	1.63	1.79	1.65	2.13	1.58	1.76	1.75	1.89	1.93	1.79	1.74
Rye	Tons	1.63	1.66	1.57	2.04	1.75	2.45	1.98	1.68	1.81	1.83	1.84
Wheaten	Tons	1.53	1.71	1.59	1.76	1.65	2.02	1.77	1.89	1.93	1.73	1.70
Total Hay	Tons	1.67	1.76	1.75	1.96	1.64	1.91	1.94	1.86	1.96	1.83	1.75
Vegetables for Stock Fodder—												
Legume—Field Peas (*a*)	Bush.	21.79	25.16	21.23	21.82	17.42	16.47	19.45	21.99	20.97	20.95	18.84
Horse Beans	Bush.	26.22	24.55	24.66	31.32	20.00	26.93	29.16	20.03	25.17	24.57	22.43
Turnips—Swede	Tons	5.37	6.50	5.77	6.33	6.45	6.23	6.88	6.37	6.29	6.26	6.89
White	Tons	5.94	5.59	4.98	6.75	6.85	6.45	6.55	6.55	7.03	6.37	8.13
Grass Seed—												
Clover	Cwt.	1.13	1.17	0.93	0.99	0.82	0.84	0.73	1.11	1.05	0.99	0.60
Lucerne	Cwt.	1.56	1.92	..	1.00	0.33	1.15	1.60	..	..	1.02	0.58
Other	Cwt.	1.12	1.90	1.10	2.59	1.29	1.46	1.48	1.72	1.83	1.60	1.61
Total Grass Seed	Cwt.	1.13	1.67	1.03	2.07	1.11	1.34	1.15	1.42	1.53	1.36	1.19
Industrial Crops—												
Hops (dry weight)	Lb.	1,938	1,307	2,326	1,764	2,241	2,415	1,528	2,035	2,367	1,954	1,950
Mustard	Lb.	246	351	330	494	286	360	398	555	330	368	513
Vegetables for Human Consumption—												
Peas—Green	Bush.	104.85	193.03	148.19	176.02	166.16	210,42	148.31	162.91	159.52	157.95	205.76
Blue	Bush.	20.28	25.79	20.05	21.32	20.07	23.51	22.59	19.60	19.32	21.34	24.85
Potatoes	Tons	3.93	4.78	3.24	4.18	3.85	3.74	4.69	4.68	5.31	4.10	6.31
Turnips—Swede	Tons	4.97	5.24	4.98	6.89	6.76	7.03	6.82	6.44	6.01	6.19	7.35
White	Tons	5.17	4.74	5.53	6.36	6.54	4.73	6.35	5.21	5.78	5.54	6.32
Orchard Fruit—												
Apples	Bush.	266	274	211	299	294	345	204	395	303	284	340
Apricots	Bush.	108	61	85	79	96	86	51	116	68	81	97
Cherries	Bush.	81	75	78	145	104	105	109	121	103	100	100
Nectarines	Bush.	87	74	112	112	168	108	98	114	110	99	121
Peaches	Bush.	108	115	114	145	136	94	107	168	152	120	142
Pears	Bush.	179	182	190	221	268	327	194	408	293	238	317
Plums and Prunes	Bush.	227	249	222	135	182	185	145	305	232	204	189
Quinces	Bush.	257	100	155	163	138	139	148	174	194	152	187
Small Fruit—												
Currants	Lb.	3,016	3,614	1,956	2,726	2,783	3,478	3,144	3,734	4,084	2,883	3,514
Gooseberries	Lb.	7,441	8,179	4,024	3,861	6,400	7,426	6,733	10,014	9,829	6,356	9,128
Loganberries	Lb.	5,638	8,118	4,794	6,595	4,891	7,271	4,848	4,457	7,208	5,815	6,874
Raspberries	Lb.	4,692	4,964	3,218	3,904	4,185	5,243	4,520	4,719	5,405	4,340	5,296
Strawberries	Lb.	3,726	4,652	3,406	3,227	3,412	4,080	4,263	4,428	5,729	3,910	4,267

(*a*) Excludes Blue Peas—See Vegetables for Human Consumption.

AREA OF CROPS BY MUNICIPALITIES—SEASON 1959-60.

(acres)

Municipality	Total Area of Municipality	Cereals for Grain				Hay		Green Fodder	Vegetables for Stock Fodder				Grass Seed (*d*)	Industrial Crops			Vegetables for Human Consumption					Orchard Fruit (*f*)	Small Fruit (*f*)	Other Crops	Total Area of Crops
		Barley	Oats	Rye	Wheat	Oaten	Other (*a*)		Legume		Turnips (*c*)	Other		Hops		Mustard	Peas		Potatoes	Turnips (*e*)	Other				
									Field Peas (*b*)	Horse Beans				Bearing	Non-bearing		Blue	Green							
Hobart	17,760	..	..	..	..	17	27	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	6	10	6	83
Launceston ..	6,530	..	..	..	..	12	..	75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	3	103
Glenorchy ..	28,350	..	..	..	..	28	91	111	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	47	42	183	266	128	8	934
Total Urban Div.	52,640	..	..	..	..	57	118	189	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	29	47	42	207	272	138	17	1,120
Burnie	133,500	49	32	1	..	415	6,008	1,510	26	..	784	16	28	..	..	..	11	195	1,979	19	34	..	..	5	11,112
Circular Head ..	1,163,400	974	73	15	64	885	9,624	3,037	61	..	2,741	54	7	..	..	..	23	550	638	551	13	3	..	17	19,330
Deloraine ..	797,000	994	541	7	301	1,040	10,889	4,303	92	282	2,205	12	210	..	..	..	146	729	137	26	..	1	..	64	21,979
Devonport ..	27,970	754	137	9	121	215	1,789	893	125	15	102	11	66	..	..	10	168	444	572	16	69	500	1	58	6,075
Kentish ..	288,730	941	153	21	77	421	9,233	1,414	173	84	618	23	63	..	..	..	294	420	1,412	17	4	21	1	35	15,425
King Island ..	272,000	..	..	..	..	11	2,692	542	9	4	1,459	10	..	..	..	..	..	3	27	4	5	4	..	6	4,776
Latrobe ..	134,300	2,257	525	85	583	290	3,481	2,171	252	106	279	33	175	..	..	..	443	766	1,421	3	140	409	..	18	13,437
Penguin ..	121,000	76	30	29	42	349	4,706	1,921	6	..	674	8	..	..	..	..	..	722	1,624	54	35	..	..	..	10,276
Ulverstone ..	120,000	257	150	2	126	445	7,000	2,226	108	..	529	51	16	..	..	..	202	2,142	1,911	36	241	2	2	307	15,753
Wynyard ..	216,600	263	22	18	69	667	10,775	2,983	79	..	1,765	13	33	..	..	..	..	233	2,561	53	30	3	..	..	19,567
Total N.W. Div.	3,274,500	6,565	1,663	187	1,383	4,738	66,197	21,000	931	491	11,156	231	598	..	..	10	1,287	6,204	12,282	779	571	943	4	510	137,730
Beaconsfield ..	137,000	27	71	85	2	223	2,997	855	120	63	482	3	103	..	..	..	55	2	46	9	46	2,705	2	30	7,926
Fingal	660,000	158	1,511	41	330	457	2,678	3,663	24	94	691	24	313	..	..	..	20	..	41	1	3	8	..	18	10,075
Flinders ..	511,000	..	..	..	..	116	1,211	692	..	..	51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,070
George Town ..	153,000	84	27	17	1	101	914	671	60	..	449	..	25	..	..	..	12	69	57	11	5	397	..	..	2,900
Lilydale ..	166,050	63	170	..	10	256	3,016	1,191	306	37	716	..	177	..	..	35	22	162	241	30	54	479	..	205	7,170
Portland ..	389,000	..	..	..	..	34	858	283	..	..	183	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	1	7	..	..	1,370
Ringarooma ..	419,000	182	14	..	4	352	5,843	2,549	56	..	855	26	90	..	..	81	..	256	465	30	72	1	1	24	10,901
Scottsdale ..	307,000	263	62	6	46	99	4,284	1,340	26	..	346	1	164	..	..	133	22	401	616	13	105	35	..	64	8,026
Total N.E. Div.	2,742,050	777	1,855	149	393	1,638	21,801	11,244	592	194	3,773	54	872	..	..	249	131	890	1,470	94	286	3,632	3	341	50,438
Evandale ..	251,500	278	1,251	..	175	533	867	1,245	825	14	225	..	..	..	..	..	135	..	7	1	15	2	..	24	5,597
Longford ..	254,720	580	5,159	65	648	2,326	2,847	8,196	1,806	7	572	..	251	..	..	..	730	..	19	1	..	4	..	50	23,261
St. Leonards ..	217,790	224	187	..	12	264	1,152	403	205	..	771	20	..	..	..	..	178	3	24	7	24	..	..	1	3,475
Westbury ..	230,500	1,104	1,723	2	449	1,370	6,147	3,891	547	26	1,199	7	265	..	..	..	682	884	84	7	3	2	1	24	18,417
Total N.Mid. Div.	954,510	2,186	8,320	67	1,284	4,493	11,013	13,735	3,383	47	2,767	27	516	..	..	..	1,725	887	134	16	42	8	1	99	50,750

For notes—see page 9

AREA OF CROPS BY MUNICIPALITIES—SEASON 1959-60 (*continued*)

(acres)

Municipality	Total Area of Municipality	Cereals for Grain				Hay		Green Fodder	Vegetables for Stock Fodder				Grass Seed (*d*)	Industrial Crops			Vegetables for Human Consumption					Orchard Fruit (*f*)	Small Fruit (*f*)	Other Crops	Total Area of Crops
									Legume		Turnips (*c*)	Other		Hops		Mustard	Peas		Potatoes	Turnips (*e*)	Other				
		Barley	Oats	Rye	Wheat	Oaten	Other (*a*)		Field Peas (*b*)	Horse Beans				Bearing	Non-bearing		Blue	Green							
Bothwell ..	634,000	..	745	..	321	91	46	1,719	20	..	229	..	120	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	3,297
Campbell Town	348,000	85	2,973	..	688	569	137	3,282	373	..	204	..	177	..	..	..	32	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	8,523
Hamilton ..	1,425,600	248	1,219	24	381	385	1,197	4,131	34	..	131	..	..	222	13	..	..	22	41	4	5	5	247	..	8,309
Oatlands ..	376,000	386	918	19	636	785	1,399	5,197	303	4	3,329	8	5	..	..	..	1	10	707	87	2	..	..	..	13,796
Ross	312,000	60	895	..	147	185	641	1,818	51	..	90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,887
Total Mid. Div.	3,095,600	779	6,750	43	2,173	2,015	3,420	16,147	781	4	3,983	8	302	222	13	..	33	32	756	91	8	5	247	..	37,812
Brighton ..	114,650	692	724	..	861	821	483	1 545	1,062	..	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	72	1	70	216	27	1	6,642
Clarence ..	70,500	116	121	..	207	161	145	1,050	74	..	90	1	23	..	..	..	..	29	120	1	89	849	1	..	3,077
Glamorgan ..	394,000	54	623	..	103	44	477	1,940	..	..	162	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	8	..	1	10	..	..	3,424
Green Ponds ..	110,500	42	54	..	245	189	77	730	104	..	174	1	5	..	..	..	..	1	40	..	7	24	12	..	1,705
Richmond ..	140,550	660	612	27	608	518	829	1,673	610	..	395	1	..	..	..	59	..	9	160	8	26	28	1	..	6,224
Sorell	188,800	460	354	..	947	572	1,054	1,963	112	..	71	..	4	..	..	..	..	4	14	..	7	181	2	..	5,745
Spring Bay ..	283,000	5	473	..	5	118	400	1,151	..	..	393	..	60	..	..	..	..	..	13	5	..	220	..	..	2,843
Total S.E. Div. ..	1,302,000	2,029	2,961	27	2,976	2,423	3,465	10,052	1,962	..	1,339	4	92	..	..	59	..	57	427	15	200	1,528	43	1	29,660
Bruny	90,000	..	27	18	..	7	227	56	..	..	62	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	12	2	3	184	17	..	619
Esperance ..	1,434,500	..	12	..	..	6	302	29	1	..	13	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	58	3	1	2,671	47	..	3,146
Huon	189,800	..	..	..	..	29	1,030	602	..	..	138	1	..	184	1	..	..	1	79	35	25	4,655	423	9	6,802
Kingborough ..	91,000	..	5	..	..	53	1,186		17	..	93	1	50			..	..	6	54	8	40	1,945	773	7	4,648
New Norfolk ..	335,400	60	424	..	55	333	501	1,154	34	2	55	1	14	1,030	11	..	..	7	102	20	56	486	667	3	5,015
Port Cygnet ..	61,000	..	..	..	..	24	785	194	..	..	75	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	..	3,041	105	..	4,250
Tasman ..	124,000	..	..	..	..	25	656	252	..	..	211	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	52	..	2	872	2	..	2,075
Total S. Div. ..	2,325,700	60	468	18	55	477	4,687	2,287	52	2	647	6	66	1,214	12	..	..	20	382	68	127	13,854	2,034	19	26,555
Gormanston ..	713,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown ..	38,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan ..	940,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	1	..	..	5
Waratah ..	571,000	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	25
Zeehan ..	769,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29
Total W. Div. ..	3,031,000	..	..	..	..	2	..	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	..	1	..	..	59
Total Tasmania	16,778,000	12,396	22,017	491	8,264	15,843	110,701	74,683	7,702	738	23,665	333	2,446	1,436	25	318	3,176	8,119	15,525	1,105	1,441	20,243	2,470	987	334,124

(*a*) Includes Hay—Barley, 705 acres; Wheaten, 2,069 acres; Rye, 311 acres; Lucerne 1,088 acres; and Grass and Clover, 106,528 acres.
(*b*) Excludes blue peas, see Vegetables for Human Consumption.
(*c*) Includes Turnips—Swede, 3,484 acres; White and Soft, 20,181 acres.
(*d*) Includes Seed—Lucerne, 12 acres; Clover, 1,005 acres; Other Grass, 1,429 acres.
(*e*) Including Turnips—Swede, 979 acres; White and Soft, 126 acres.
(*f*) Bearing and non-bearing areas.

PRODUCTION OF CROPS BY MUNICIPALITIES—SEASON 1959–60

Municipality	Total No. of Rural Holdings in Municipality	Cereals for Grain				Hay		Vegetables for Stock Fodder			Grass Seed (c)	Industrial Crops		Vegetables for Human Consumption			
		Barley	Oats	Rye	Wheat	Oaten	Other (a)	Legume		Turnips		Hops (dry) (d)	Mustard	Peas		Potatoes	Turnips
								Field Peas (b)	Horse Beans					Blue	Green		
	No.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Tons.	Tons.	Bush.	Bush.	Tons.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Bush.	Bush.	Tons.	Tons.
Hobart	65	..	..	..	..	34	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Launceston	23	..	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glenorchy	198	..	..	..	..	50	148	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,204	199	227
Total Urban Div. ..	286	..	..	..	..	106	194	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,204	199	227
Burnie	364	2,116	720	40	..	774	10,260	614	..	7,743	3,835	..	..	390	44,949	12,702	125
Circular Head ..	587	35,311	1,999	270	1,325	1,881	18,951	1,531	..	24,511	1,080	..	..	762	134,188	4 294	4,695
Deloraine	560	43,086	18,794	200	8,115	1,930	19,561	2,822	6,973	17,023	49,630	..	..	4,401	163,367	786	217
Devonport	255	24,710	2,949	58	5,373	408	3,078	3,312	510	856	5,816	..	5,550	4,834	90,134	3,512	62
Kentish	527	41,972	4,444	224	1,467	869	16,745	4,041	2,081	6,234	12,060	..	..	7,310	93,731	9,173	155
King Island	279	..	..	..	..	22	3,865	120	175	9,412	..	..	..	..	216	66	25
Latrobe	278	81,040	15,781	1,180	22,538	578	5,784	7,254	2,200	1,625	35,525	..	..	12,740	155,915	9,633	5
Penguin	300	3,252	767	170	1,145	680	8,214	150	..	7,260	..	..	..	..	138,550	11,642	383
Ulverstone	480	8,992	3,929	20	4,874	857	13,295	2,804	..	5,280	1,750	..	..	4,900	470,904	13,131	275
Wynyard	591	12,197	660	180	2,799	1,406	21,549	2,380	..	15,670	6,600	..	..	..	42,853	18,616	304
Total N.W. Div. ..	4,221	252,676	50,043	2,342	47,636	9,405	121,302	25,028	11,939	95,614	116,296	..	5,550	35,337	1,334,807	83,555	6,246
Beaconsfield ..	429	805	2,135	1,320	40	354	4,733	2,210	1,557	3,247	20,640	..	..	1,322	363	160	51
Fingal	157	2,300	32,179	1,173	7,036	654	4,523	433	905	4,717	11,738	..	..	500	..	191	6
Flinders	147	..	..	..	..	221	1,612	..	..	408	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
George Town ..	117	2,165	610	240	25	174	1,453	1,141	..	2,987	1,500	..	..	219	17,427	303	56
Lilydale	311	2,290	3,864	..	165	571	5,433	6,688	1,398	6,382	18 100	..	14,760	600	26,866	1,162	206
Portland	89	..	..	..	..	21	1,769	..	..	624	..	..	..	..	..	16	..
Ringarooma ..	229	8,677	200	..	..	753	12,198	1,310	..	9,394	6,954	..	21,700	..	46,437	3,464	255
Scottsdale	219	13,934	2,860	80	1,040	301	8,388	404	..	3,234	36,382	..	98,535	450	75,792	3,524	146
Total N.E. Div. ..	1,698	30,171	41,848	2,813	8,306	3,049	40,109	12,186	3,860	30,993	95,314	..	134,995	3,091	166,885	8,820	720
Evandale	106	9,750	34,100	..	3,217	833	1,011	14,387	350	1,713	1,760	..	..	3,279	..	23	3
Longford	286	17,197	120,388	456	14,505	3,228	4,080	32,988	..	4,758	33,790	..	..	16,311	..	30	6
St. Leonards ..	195	6,995	5,836	..	156	451	1,562	4,215	..	3,822	..	..	..	4,626	84	96	28
Westbury	365	43,262	52,526	44	10,421	2,757	7,300	13,194	285	10,241	62,535	..	..	16,260	154,849	336	40
Total N.Mid. Div. ..	952	77,204	212,850	500	28,299	7,269	13,953	64,784	635	20,534	98,085	..	..	40,476	154,933	485	77

For notes—see page 11.

PRODUCTION OF CROPS BY MUNICIPALITIES—SEASON 1959–60—*Continued*

Municipality	Total No. of Rural Holdings in Municipality	Cereals for Grain				Hay		Vegetables for Stock Fodder			Grass Seed (*c*)	Industrial Crops		Vegetables for Human Consumption			
		Barley	Oats	Rye	Wheat	Oaten	Other (*a*)	Legume		Turnips		Hops (dry) (*d*)	Mustard	Peas		Potatoes	Turnips
								Field Peas (*b*)	Horse Beans					Blue	Green		
	No.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Tons.	Tons.	Bush.	Bush.	Tons.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Bush.	Bush.	Tons.	Tons.
Bothwell	64	..	13,457	..	11,106	228	65	400	..	1,878	5,640	..	..	..	..	14	..
Campbell Town ..	73	1,780	70,613	..	19,437	1,170	204	5,320	..	1,434	13,968	..	..	F	..	4	..
Hamilton	243	4,521	24,554	144	6,139	1,003	2,370	930	..	757	500	368,085	..	..	2,836	124	15
Oatlands	328	6,583	22,856	285	7,116	1,243	1,903	6,429	80	22,830	1,170	..	..	15	865	2,289	379
Ross	35	240	17,780	..	2,980	249	1,042	1,000	..	680	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Mid. Div. ..	743	13,124	149,260	429	46,778	3,893	5,584	14,079	80	27,579	21,278	368,085	..	15	3,701	2,431	394
Brighton	191	12,198	9,849	..	14,053	973	579	12,124	..	363	1,400	..	..	..	1,000	238	3
Clarence	178	3,185	2,493	..	4,258	178	207	1,630	..	660	10,000	..	..	..	2,618	289	6
Glamorgan	82	2,160	13,475	..	1,845	60	715	..	..	1,338	..	..	..	..	105	31	..
Green Ponds ..	114	1,270	1,750	..	3,980	246	100	2,440	..	1,455	900	..	..	..	60	90	..
Richmond	193	13,726	9,964	822	12,942	645	1,284	10,075	..	1,960	..	..	22,500	..	648	395	23
Sorell	212	10,978	6,659	..	12,383	887	1,330	2,269	..	571	3,360	..	..	..	182	36	..
Spring Bay	84	150	6,150	..	66	214	646	..	..	2,272	4,860	..	..	..	..	60	30
Total S.E. Div. ..	1,054	43,667	50,340	822	49,527	3,203	4,861	28,538	..	8,619	20,520	..	22,500	..	4,613	1,139	62
Bruny	69	..	255	180	..	8	365	..	..	457	..	..	..	..	288	64	15
Esperance	332	..	180	..	..	13	509	20	..	89	200	..	..	..	200	185	17
Huon	507	..	..	..	..	46	1,497	..	..	1,462	..	380,537	..	..	70	249	57
Kingborough ..	484	..	100	..	..	95	2,070	320	..	562	296		..	..	755	207	55
New Norfolk ..	367	1,660	6,920	..	1,182	478	636	65	40	437	2,040	2,051,578	..	..	1,035	314	117
Port Cygnet ..	327	..	..	..	..	34	1,353	..	..	484	..	..	..	..	..	70	..
Tasman	136	..	..	..	..	41	1,150	..	..	1,244	..	..	..	..	65	163	..
Total S. Div... ..	2,222	1,660	7,455	180	1,182	715	7,580	405	40	4,735	2,536	2,432,115	..	..	2,413	1,252	261
Gormanston ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..
Waratah	9	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	104	..
Zeehan	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total W. Div. ..	26	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	119	..
Total Tasmania ..	11,202	418,502	511,796	7,086	181,728	27,644	193,583	145,070	16,554	188,074	354,029	2,800,200	163,045	78,919	1,670,556	98,000	7,987

(*a*) Includes Hay—Barley, 1,216 tons; Wheaten, 3,515 tons; Rye 572 tons; Lucerne, 2,014 tons; and Grass, 186,266 tons.
(*b*) Excludes Blue Peas—See Vegetables for Human Consumption.
(*c*) Includes Lucerne, 780 lb.; Clover, 68,106 lb.; Other grasses, 257,503 lb. In addition 27,640 lbs. of seed were harvested from areas sown to Oats for grain.
(*d*) Total production (green weight) was 10,797,325 lb.

NOTE—F indicates total failure.

YIELD PER ACRE OF CROPS BY MUNICIPALITIES, SEASON 1959-60

NOTE.—When the area under any crop in a Municipality is less than 10 acres, the average yield is omitted.

Municipality	Cereals for Grain				Hay		Vegetables for Stock Fodder			Grass Seed	Industrial Crops		Vegetables for Human Consumption			
							Legume						Peas			
	Barley	Oats	Rye	Wheat	Oaten	Other	Field Peas (a)	Horse Beans	Turnips		Hops (dry)	Mustard	Blue	Green	Potatoes	Turnips
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons	tons	bush.	bush.	tons	lb.	lb.	lb.	bush.	bush.	tons	tons
Hobart	..	..	..	..	2.0	1.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Launceston	..	..	..	..	1.8	1.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glenorchy	..	..	..	..	1.8	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	110.5	4.2	5.4
Average Urban Div.	..	..	..	..	1.9	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	110.5	4.2	5.4
Burnie	43.2	22.5	..	..	1.9	1.7	23.6	..	9.9	137	..	..	35.5	230.5	6.4	6.6
Circular Head	36.3	27.4	18.0	20.7	2.1	2.0	25.1	..	8.9	..	..	..	33.1	244.0	6.7	8.5
Deloraine	43.3	34.7	..	27.0	1.9	1.8	30.7	24.7	7.7	229	..	..	30.1	224.1	5.7	8.3
Devonport	32.8	21.5	..	44.4	1.9	1.7	26.5	34.0	8.4	88	..	555	28.8	203.0	6.1	3.9
Kentish	44.6	29.1	10.7	19.1	2.1	1.8	23.4	24.8	10.1	189	..	..	24.9	223.2	6.5	9.1
King Island	..	..	..	..	2.0	1.4	..	..	6.5	..	..	..	..	..	2.4	..
Latrobe	35.9	30.1	13.9	38.7	2.0	1.7	28.8	20.8	5.8	202	..	..	28.8	203.5	6.8	..
Penguin	42.8	25.6	5.9	27.3	2.0	1.8	..	..	10.8	..	..	..	..	191.9	7.2	7.1
Ulverstone	35.0	26.2	..	38.7	1.9	1.9	26.0	..	10.0	109	..	..	24.3	219.8	6.9	7.6
Wynyard	46.4	30.0	10.0	40.6	2.1	2.0	30.1	..	8.9	200	..	..	..	183.9	7.3	5.7
Average N.W. Div.	38.5	30.1	12.5	34.4	2.0	1.8	26.9	24.3	8.6	191	..	555	27.5	215.2	6.8	8.0
Beaconsfield	29.8	30.1	15.5	..	1.6	1.6	18.4	24.7	6.7	191	..	..	24.0	..	3.5	..
Fingal	14.6	21.3	28.6	21.3	1.4	1.7	18.0	9.6	6.8	365	..	..	25.0	..	4.7	..
Flinders	..	..	..	..	1.9	1.3	..	..	8.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
George Town	25.8	22.6	14.1	..	1.7	1.6	19.0	..	6.7	60	..	..	18.3	252.6	5.3	5.1
Lilydale	36.3	22.7	..	16.5	2.2	1.8	21.9	37.8	8.9	88	..	422	27.3	165.8	4.8	6.9
Portland	..	..	..	..	0.6	2.1	..	..	3.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ringarooma	47.7	14.3	..	..	2.1	2.1	23.4	..	11.0	77	..	268	..	181.4	7.5	8.5
Scottsdale	53.0	46.1	..	22.6	3.0	2.0	15.5	..	9.3	222	..	741	20.5	189.0	5.7	11.2
Average N.E. Div.	38.8	22.6	18.9	21.1	1.9	1.8	20.6	19.9	8.2	105	..	542	23.6	187.5	6.0	7.7
Evandale	35.1	27.3	..	18.4	1.6	1.2	17.4	25.0	7.6	..	..	..	24.3	..	..	..
Longford	29.7	23.3	7.0	22.4	1.4	1.4	18.3	..	8.3	116	..	..	22.3	..	1.6	..
St. Leonards	31.2	31.2	..	13.0	1.7	1.4	20.6	..	5.0	..	..	..	26.0	..	4.0	..
Westbury	39.2	30.5	..	23.2	2.0	1.2	24.1	11.0	8.5	191	..	..	23.8	175.2	4.0	..
Average N. Mid. Div.	35.3	25.6	7.5	22.0	1.6	1.3	19.2	13.5	7.4	154	..	..	23.5	174.7	3.6	4.8
Bothwell	..	18.1	..	34.6	2.5	1.4	20.0	..	8.2	47	..	..	..	..	..	..
Campbell Town	20.9	23.8	..	28.3	2.1	1.5	14.3	..	7.0	74	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hamilton	18.2	20.1	6.0	16.1	2.6	2.0	27.4	..	5.8	..	1,658	..	..	128.9	3.0	..
Oatlands	17.1	24.9	15.0	11.2	1.6	1.4	21.2	..	6.9	..	..	..	..	86.5	3.2	4.4
Ross	4.0	19.9	..	20.3	1.4	1.6	19.6	..	7.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average Mid. Div.	16.8	22.1	10.0	21.5	1.9	1.6	18.0	..	6.9	66	1,658	..	0.5	115.7	3.2	4.3
Brighton	17.6	13.6	..	16.3	1.2	1.2	11.4	..	6.7	..	..	..	..	76.9	3.3	..
Clarence	27.5	20.6	..	20.6	1.1	1.4	22.0	..	7.3	435	..	..	..	90.3	2.4	..
Glamorgan	40.0	21.6	..	17.9	1.4	1.5	..	..	8.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Green Ponds	30.2	32.4	..	16.2	1.3	1.3	23.5	..	8.4	..	..	..	..	..	2.3	..
Richmond	20.8	16.3	30.4	21.3	1.3	1.6	16.5	..	5.0	..	..	381	..	..	2.5	..
Sorell	23.9	18.8	..	13.1	1.6	1.3	20.3	..	8.0	..	..	..	..	..	2.6	..
Spring Bay	..	13.0	..	..	1.8	1.6	..	..	5.8	67	..	..	..	..	4.6	..
Average S.E. Div.	21.5	17.0	30.4	16.6	1.3	1.4	14.6	..	6.4	198	..	381	..	80.9	2.7	4.1
Bruny	..	9.4	10.0	..	..	1.6	..	..	7.4	..	..	..	..	..	5.3	..
Esperance	..	15.0	..	..	..	1.7	..	..	6.8	..	..	..	..	..	3.2	..
Huon	..	..	..	..	1.6	1.5	..	..	10.6	.. }	..	{ ..	..	..	3.2	1.6
Kingborough	..	..	..	..	1.8	1.8	18.8	..	6.0	6 }	2,068	{ ..	..	..	3.8	..
New Norfolk	27.7	16.3	..	21.5	1.4	1.3	1.9	..	7.9	146	1,992	..	..	..	3.1	5.9
Port Cygnet	..	..	..	..	1.4	1.7	..	..	6.5	..	..	..	..	..	2.8	..
Tasman	..	..	..	..	1.6	1.8	..	..	5.9	..	..	..	..	..	3.1	..
Average S. Div.	27.7	15.9	10.0	21.5	1.5	1.6	7.8	..	7.3	38	2,003	..	..	120.7	3.3	3.8
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.5	..
Zeehan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average W. Div.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.4	..
Average for Tasmania	33.8	23.3	14.4	22.0	1.7	1.8	18.8	22.4	7.9	133	1,950	513	24.8	205.8	6.3	7.2

(a) Excludes blue peas—See vegetables for human consumption.

AREA UNDER SOWN GRASSES AND CLOVERS

(Includes Areas Cut For Hay, Seed, Silage & Green Fodder)

(Acres)

Municipality	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
Hobart	84	242	226	184	191	299	421	218	227	388
Launceston ..	51	312	60	157	33	73	158	32	675	730
Glenorchy ..	1,726	1,285	1,428	1,903	1,706	1,626	2,400	1,973	2,260	1,751
Total Urban Div. ..	1,861	1,839	1,714	2,244	1,930	1,998	2,979	2,223	3,162	2,869
Burnie	19,655	17,657	16,976	17,581	18,509	20,892	22,414	22,337	23,822	25,348
Circular Head ..	61,942	60,112	61,130	61,750	63,924	67,402	72,236	70,893	70,093	78,650
Deloraine	45,441	44,224	49,217	52,604	55,217	61,755	60,906	62,197	64,654	67,666
Devonport ..	8,770	8,448	8,104	8,633	8,553	9,240	9,440	9,614	10,065	9,970
Kentish	25,217	27,038	26,056	28,526	30,897	32,626	34,280	36,780	38,590	39,524
King Island ..	58,183	56,970	46,693	50,918	56,038	71,118	76,476	76,342	75,881	78,538
Latrobe	18,627	18,827	18,051	19,186	19,200	21,191	20,062	21,476	22,385	21,652
Penguin	17,613	18,439	15,346	16,860	18,136	18,560	19,935	19,757	20,478	20,836
Ulverstone ..	25,356	25,066	25,429	28,874	27,024	30,093	29,437	31,042	31,789	33,099
Wynyard	36,777	38,301	39,320	38,735	39,493	44,523	46,189	47,585	51,172	53,067
Total N.W. Div. ..	317,581	315,082	306,322	323,667	336,991	377,400	391,375	398,023	408,929	428,350
Beaconsfield ..	11,405	11,688	11,810	13,192	14,015	15,109	16,724	18,442	19,955	21,226
Fingal	23,380	24,536	25,397	26,230	27,874	31,267	34,125	34,991	39,064	40,368
Flinders	37,868	38,020	38,843	37,951	44,861	48,787	47,713	61,942	78,372	85,770
George Town ..	5,731	5,196	6,190	6,373	6,124	7,131	7,435	8,200	9,063	8,764
Lilydale	11,668	11,746	10,468	12,178	13,882	15,557	16,065	17,740	17,696	19,067
Portland	7,340	8,778	11,706	10,814	10,888	12,437	10,317	9,561	10,051	10,476
Ringarooma ..	25,456	26,482	24,721	25,800	25,778	27,320	32,339	34,579	35,758	38,359
Scottsdale ..	23,681	25,718	23,307	25,040	26,670	36,439	36,873	40,212	42,299	38,632
Total N.E. Div. ..	146,529	152,164	152,442	157,578	170,092	194,047	201,591	225,667	252,258	262,662
Evandale	21,510	22,420	25,468	26,322	25,913	28,142	30,210	29,875	28,773	28,028
Longford	58,380	62,621	67,188	69,803	75,424	83,889	88,704	92,498	93,017	96,353
St. Leonards ..	11,492	10,729	12,339	12,625	14,066	14,602	15,588	16,059	13,678	15,188
Westbury	42,503	41,666	41,524	44,268	47,352	53,864	56,498	58,795	58,447	60,700
Total N. Mid. Div.	133,885	137,436	146,519	153,018	162,755	180,497	191,000	197,227	193,915	200,269
Bothwell	15,431	17,859	15,570	16,657	17,685	18,478	23,564	24,655	28,133	27,691
Campbell Town ..	25,384	25,176	28,771	28,771	30,667	35,301	41,234	43,118	47,039	46,667
Hamilton	20,489	23,842	25,042	25,977	28,166	31,227	38,099	39,401	42,677	45,338
Oatlands	51,416	54,085	58,611	59,075	56,587	69,640	69,593	75,356	76,149	75,749
Ross	14,690	18,436	25,478	27,260	30,242	34,302	39,031	38,107	41,676	44,643
Total Mid. Div. ..	127,410	139,398	153,472	157,740	163,347	188,948	211,521	220,637	235,674	240,088
Brighton	10,975	12,335	11,552	12,156	13,200	16,309	17,246	18,651	19,087	19,019
Clarence	8,779	9,139	9,391	10,129	10,779	11,131	12,537	12,265	12,424	12,711
Glamorgan ..	7,726	8,656	9,687	10,316	11,465	12,925	13,132	15,907	17,410	19,158
Green Ponds ..	15,849	15,385	15,028	16,513	15,839	16,228	16,423	16,432	20,461	18,983
Richmond	21,661	22,507	26,347	25,110	27,207	29,379	25,183	32,680	32,327	32,997
Sorell	12,987	15,004	15,754	17,469	17,605	19,368	22,761	24,218	25,175	23,439
Spring Bay ..	7,108	6,972	7,787	8,820	9,402	10,732	10,342	10,767	12,585	12,859
Total S.E. Div. ..	85,085	89,998	95,546	100,513	105,497	116,072	117,624	130,920	139,469	139,166
Bruny	1,990	2,133	2,220	2,352	2,628	2,840	2,986	3,500	3,806	3,965
Esperance ..	3,725	3,933	3,831	3,170	3,537	3,825	3,793	3,880	4,258	4,169
Huon	9,638	9,546	9,369	10,470	9,963	10,765	11,025	10,623	11,493	11,309
Kingborough ..	4,530	5,053	4,806	5,277	5,964	6,603	6,770	7,283	8,119	8,185
New Norfolk ..	18,899	15,585	15,565	14,710	16,144	16,763	16,960	17,706	17,861	18,097
Port Cygnet ..	5,147	4,982	5,899	5,813	6,890	7,021	6,891	7,929	7,754	7,823
Tasman	7,969	7,704	7,485	7,726	7,857	7,757	7,388	7,902	8,033	8,049
Total S. Div. ..	51,898	48,936	49,175	49,518	52,983	55,574	55,753	58,823	61,324	61,597
Gormanston ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown ..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan	8	117	99	82	110	54	58	52	37	44
Waratah	135	247	459	365	172	115	182	205	205	238
Zeehan	8	2	10	5	56	54	62	85	166	557
Total W. Div. ..	151	379	568	452	338	223	302	342	408	839
Total Tasmania ..	864,400	885,232	905,758	944,730	993,933	1,114,759	1,172,145	1,233,862	1,295,139	1,335,840

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES, &c., BY MUNICIPALITIES—SEASON 1959-60

Municipality	No. of Orchards (one acre and over)	Apple		Pear		Apricot		Plum and Prune		Cherry		Peach		Nectarine		Quince	
		Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing
Hobart	3	443	107	..	30	78	80	..	..	..	..	..	60	..	..	..	..
Launceston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glenorchy	40	9,389	248	1,308	116	9,366	97	4,847	114	580	82	1,423	213	158	45	455	2
Total Urban Division	43	9,832	355	1,308	146	9,444	177	4,847	114	580	82	1,423	273	158	45	455	2
Burnie	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Circular Head	2	22	6	2	2	..	1	6	..	..	2	2	3	2	2	..	..
Deloraine	1	8	..	1	..	..	..	6	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Devonport	33	53,279	6,700	2,357	15	4	13	118	11	7	..	114	382	300	108	62	..
Kentish	1	2,400	70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
King Island	1	..	..	..	..	3	73	95	274	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latrobe	24	47,854	3,307	3,364	48	4	..	46	..	2	..	..	..	35	8	349	7
Penguin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ulverstone	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wynyard	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total N.W. Division	64	103,563	10,083	5,724	65	11	87	271	285	13	2	116	385	337	118	411	7
Beaconsfield	144	211,465	22,002	47,472	2,166	77	88	278	20	316	74	461	257	130	62	105	32
Fingal	1	140	80	12	..	33	..	18	..	40	..	180	..	120	100	4	..
Flinders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
George Town	19	38,951	2,637	8,050	322	..	..	7	..	20	..	6	..	4	..	9	..
Lilydale	25	43,914	3,299	4,362	12	6	2	72	..	39	4	96	120	34	42	42	4
Portland	2	80	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ringarooma	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Scottsdale	1	3,792	..	292	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
Total N.E. Division	193	298,342	28,018	60,196	2,500	116	90	377	20	415	78	747	377	288	204	160	36
Evandale	2	10	..	4	..	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
Longford	1	225	32	14	35	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
St. Leonards	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Westbury	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total N.Mid. Division	5	235	32	18	35	4	..	6	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES, &c., BY MUNICIPALITIES—SEASON 1959-60—*continued*

Municipality	No. of Orchards (one acre and over)	Apple		Pear		Apricot		Plum and Prune		Cherry		Peach		Nectarine		Quince	
		Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing
Bothwell	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Campbell Town	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hamilton	2	232	2	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..
Oatlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ross	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Mid. Division	2	232	2	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..
Brighton	28	315	34	111	12	15,847	1,880	317	168	472	111	77	13	44	27	20	..
Clarence	68	8,719	202	21,261	1,500	44,834	815	1,177	140	441	21	1,209	156	25	6	348	50
Glamorgan	5	261	18	14	7	18	6	15	3	10	6	19	6	5	3	5	5
Green Ponds	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Richmond	9	11	14	5	..	1,456	..	21	..	10	..	100	112	14	4	7	..
Sorell	23	14,946	23	14,685	1,551	11,087	285	103	..	46	2	44	..	4	..	35	..
Spring Bay	1					..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total S.E. Division	138	24,252	291	36,076	3,070	73,242	2,986	1,633	311	979	140	1,449	287	92	40	415	55
Bruny	18	21,560	1,550	948	250	360	275	8	4	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
Esperance	212	397,351	44,142	7,173	248	74	1	61	5	449	404	29	1	6	2	..	1
Huon	324	647,626	70,533	24,989	1,987	11	13	299	89	312	219	807	710	111	183	79	..
Kingborough	164	263,213	24,485	33,350	6,817	2,925	19	2,877	276	734	219	128	24	12	19	26	20
New Norfolk	52	29,586	1,790	4,037	593	8,624	741	1,273	109	973	158	1,371	127	237	143	555	29
Port Cygnet	266	429,418	47,395	14,137	400	23	34	132	21	62	11	41	112	3	15	7	6
Tasman	38	64,989	5,729	19,953	1,288	186	350	1,018	20	..	..	150	..	60	..	..	..
Total S. Division	1,074	1,853,743	195,624	104,587	11,583	12,203	1,433	5,668	524	2,530	1,011	2,531	974	429	362	667	56
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan	1	5	2	2	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total W. Division	1	5	2	2	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Total Tasmania	1,520	2,290,204	234,407	207,911	17,399	95,023	4,773	12,808	1,256	4,517	1,313	6,268	2,296	1,306	769	2,112	156

FRUIT PRODUCTION BY MUNICIPALITIES, SEASON 1959–60

Municipality	ORCHARD FRUIT								SMALL FRUIT				
	Apples	Pears	Apricots	Plums and Prunes	Cherries	Peaches	Nectarines	Quinces	Gooseberries	Currants	Raspberries	Strawberries	Loganberries
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Hobart	197	..	110	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	9	..	..
Launceston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glenorchy	10,396	2,125	7,273	3,524	260	1,003	121	268	11	154	103	17	73
Total Urban Div.	10,593	2,125	7,383	3,524	260	1,003	121	268	11	155	112	17	73
Burnie	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.
Circular Head	25	2	..	4	..	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Deloraine	3	1	..	6	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Devonport	140,939	5,085	5	292	7	51	217	85	..	..	..	10	..
Kentish	3,752	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
King Island	..	..	..	80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latrobe	113,043	4,356	2	72	2	..	16	294	..	..	..	..	..
Penguin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ulverstone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	..
Wynyard	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total N.W. Div.	257,762	9,444	7	454	13	56	238	379	..	..	1	18	..
Beaconsfield	481,242	132,464	20	425	147	272	77	99	..	..	..	1	5
Fingal	379	35	92	18	60	230	152	32	..	..	..	..	..
Flinders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
George Town	83,225	19,684	..	9	12	3	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
Lilydale	102,160	11,050	4	53	2	95	20	48	..	..	..	..	..
Portland	207	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ringarooma	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
Scottsdale	5,457	469	..	3	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total N.E. Div.	672,670	163,706	116	508	221	606	249	186	..	..	..	4	5
Evandale	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford	278	10	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
St. Leonards	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Westbury	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
Total N.Mid.Div	278	10	6	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	2	..	..
Bothwell	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Campbell Town	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hamilton	324	..	5	..	..	4	..	..	..	788	261	23	..
Oatlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ross	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Mid. Div.	324	..	5	..	..	4	..	..	..	788	261	23	..
Brighton	204	73	9,848	335	302	34	32	12	..	18	28	3	..
Clarence	11,351	26,821	32,703	1,626	216	1,862	14	255	..	..	..	3	..
Glamorgan	438	15	19	17	3	5	8	8	..	..	..	..	..
Green Ponds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	20	11	..
Richmond	10	1	1,843	5	..	40	5	2	..	..	1	..	..
Sorell / Spring Bay	29,744	39,472	6,706	94	3	7	2	8	..	2	2	..	..
Total S.E. Div.	41,747	66,382	51,119	2,077	524	1,948	61	285	..	23	51	17	..
Bruny	47,248	5,051	260	10	..	5	..	..	..	25	25	..	8
Esperance	1,069,536	19,266	56	70	258	28	9	..	36	81	64	..	33
Huon	1,692,825	64,177	14	711	447	1,143	178	86	6	228	1,006	14	672
Kingborough	570,103	57,970	1,512	4,241	750	238	9	60	177	790	2,170	23	604
New Norfolk	65,391	13,408	4,285	3,031	679	1,115	140	1,527	19	761	1,303	245	114
Port Cygnet	884,947	26,345	31	321	48	84	5	5	107	111	259	4	17
Tasman	159,558	35,111	106	1,839	..	30	80	..	..	4	..	2	..
Total S. Div.	4,489,608	221,328	6,264	10,223	2,182	2,643	421	1,678	345	2,000	4,827	288	1,448
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan	18	5	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..
Total W. Div.	18	5	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Tasmania	5,473,000	463,000	64,900	16,800	3,200	6,260	1,090	2,800	356	2,966	5,254	367	1,526

NOTE—In addition to the berry fruits shown above, 351,000 lb. blackberries were processed in factories during 1959-60.
F.—Indicates total failure.

POTATOES

AREA, PRODUCTION, YIELD & CLASSIFICATION OF HOLDINGS ACCORDING TO SIZE OF AREA SOWN—1959–60

Municipality	Area	Production	Yield Per Acre	Holdings with following areas planted with potatoes—					
				1 to 5 Acres	Over 5 and up to 10 Acres	Over 10 and up to 15 Acres	Over 15 and up to 20 Acres	Over 20 Acres	Total No. Holdings with 1 Acre or more
	Acres	Tons	Tons	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Launceston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glenorchy	47	199	4.23	16	1	..	..	..	17
Total Urban Div.	47	199	4.23	16	1	..	..	..	17
Burnie	1,979	12,702	6.42	79	72	39	15	14	219
Circular Head	638	4,294	6.73	127	22	4	3	3	159
Deloraine	137	786	5.74	54	1	..	1	..	56
Devonport	572	3,512	6.14	42	22	9	1	5	79
Kentish	1,412	9,173	6.50	108	63	17	6	8	202
King Island	27	66	2.44	6	..	..	1	..	7
Latrobe	1,421	9,633	6.78	44	26	18	7	23	118
Penguin	1,624	11,642	7.17	78	49	26	15	11	179
Ulverstone	1,911	13,131	6.87	122	91	36	17	2	268
Wynyard	2,561	18,616	7.27	146	100	37	15	19	317
Total N.W. Div.	12,282	83,555	6.80	806	446	186	81	85	1,604
Beaconsfield	46	160	3.48	23	..	..	..	..	23
Fingal	41	191	4.66	12	2	..	..	..	14
Flinders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
George Town	57	303	5.32	12	..	2	..	..	14
Lilydale	241	1,162	4.82	60	10	3	..	..	73
Portland	4	16	4.00	2	..	..	..	..	2
Ringarooma	465	3,464	7.45	56	9	5	2	4	76
Scottsdale	616	3,524	5.72	37	22	8	2	7	76
Total N.E. Div.	1,470	8,820	6.00	202	43	18	4	11	278
Evandale	7	23	3.29	5	..	..	..	..	5
Longford	19	30	1.58	11	..	..	..	..	11
St. Leonards	24	96	4.00	13	..	..	..	..	13
Westbury	84	336	4.00	31	..	1	..	..	32
Total N.Mid. Div.	134	485	3.62	60	..	1	..	..	61
Bothwell	5	14	2.80	3	..	..	..	..	3
Campbell Town	3	4	1.33	1	..	..	..	..	1
Hamilton	41	124	3.02	24	..	..	..	..	24
Oatlands	707	2,289	3.24	71	40	7	7	..	125
Ross	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Mid. Div.	756	2,431	3.22	99	40	7	7	..	153
Brighton	72	238	3.31	19	3	..	..	..	30
Clarence	120	289	2.41	25	4	1	..	..	22
Glamorgan	8	31	3.87	3	..	..	..	..	3
Green Ponds	40	90	2.25	12	2	..	..	..	14
Richmond	160	395	2.47	34	10	1	..	..	45
Sorell	14	36	2.57	8	..	..	..	..	8
Spring Bay	13	60	4.62	7	..	..	..	..	7
Total S.E. Div.	427	1,139	2.67	108	19	2	..	..	129
Bruny	12	64	5.33	4	1	..	..	..	5
Esperance	58	185	3.19	24	1	..	..	..	25
Huon	79	249	3.15	37	1	..	..	..	38
Kingborough	54	207	3.83	28	..	..	..	..	28
New Norfolk	102	314	3.08	53	1	..	..	..	54
Port Cygnet	25	70	2.80	13	..	..	..	..	13
Tasman	52	163	3.13	16	..	1	..	..	17
Total S. Div.	382	1,252	3.28	175	4	1	..	..	180
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan	4	15	3.75	1	..	..	..	..	1
Waratah	23	104	4.52	..	1	..	1	..	2
Zeehan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total W. Div.	27	119	4.41	1	1	..	1	..	3
Total Tasmania	15,525	98,000	6.31	1,467	554	215	93	96	2,425

VEGETABLES FOR SALE FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION

Area Harvested, Summary

(*Acres*)

Description	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
Potatoes	31,581	31,514	35,347	34,524	26,209	20,842	19,125	21,696	16,186	15,525
Turnips, Swede	1,430	1,390	935	1,662	1,376	1,792	1,112	1,019	1,204	979
Turnips, White	353	292	255	354	320	430	290	276	227	126
Carrots	338	199	244	236	262	230	191	243	222	240
Parsnips	89	98	71	86	43	63	82	127	79	77
Beetroot	47	61	22	41	34	93	133	122	86	71
Onions	19	50	49	18	21	22	28	37	21	29
Tomatoes	253	221	223	168	198	207	215	157	166	147
Beans, French	19	18	13	38	62	64	149	142	163	246
Beans, Broad	35	15	19	94	124	51	14	25	18	42
Peas, Green	4,100	4,443	5,002	2,407	3,605	4,733	7,988	9,033	7,479	8,119
Peas, Blue	8,389	7,605	3,487	5,335	5,663	5,768	8,275	7,223	2,476	3,176
Cabbage	224	250	169	216	166	198	179	178	156	151
Cauliflower	139	135	162	183	144	188	230	216	214	228
Lettuce	51	62	57	62	56	67	51	57	64	68
Silver Beet and Spinach	13	11	15	21	19	34	15	16	35	14
Pumpkins	88	83	80	84	81	68	56	51	58	69
Other Vegetables	39	139	79	26	43	233	200	86	95	59
TOTAL	47,207	46,616	46,229	45,555	38,426	35,083	38,333	40,704	28,949	29,366

VEGETABLES FOR ANIMAL FODDER

Area Harvested, Summary

(*Acres*)

Description	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
Turnips, Swede	2,748	2,059	1,891	2,227	2,535	3,244	2,133	2,590	3,354	3,484
Turnips, White	10,769	11,285	9,656	12,570	15,014	15,426	12,408	14,542	16,537	20,181
Mangolds	148	81	46	84	74	86	33	73	69	86
Peas, Grey	7,649	7,742	7,464	13,862	7,976	5,242	3,585	6,222	5,488	7,321
Peas, Other (excl. Blue Peas)	761	388	422	1,129	862	332	542	404	541	381
Beans, Horse	1,848	1,021	841	1,416	1,049	429	166	354	459	738
Other	206	1	1	5	12	30	121	231	195	247
TOTAL	24,129	22,577	20,321	31,293	27,522	24,789	18,988	24,416	26,643	32,438

VEGETABLES FOR SALE FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION

Area Harvested, Season 1959–60

(*Acres*)

Description	STATISTICAL DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midland	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
Potatoes	47	12,282	1,470	134	756	427	382	27	15,525
Turnips, Swede	41	677	78	16	89	12	66	..	979
Turnips, White	1	102	16	..	2	3	2	..	126
Carrots	26	59	94	11	6	32	12	..	240
Parsnips	11	12	38	4	2	2	8	..	77
Beetroot	12	48	2	2	..	5	2	..	71
Onions	..	9	4	1	..	12	3	..	29
Tomatoes	12	21	10	2	..	78	24	..	147
Beans, French	8	226	7	1	..	2	2	..	246
Beans, Broad	2	22	13	..	..	4	1	..	42
Peas, Green	29	6,204	890	887	32	57	20	..	8,119
Peas, Blue	..	1,287	131	1,725	33	..	..	..	3,176
Cabbage	42	31	32	6	..	12	28	..	151
Cauliflower	52	93	34	5	..	22	22	..	228
Lettuce	25	16	5	4	..	8	10	..	68
Silver Beet and Spinach	6	1	2	1	..	1	3	..	14
Pumpkins	8	15	11	5	..	20	10	..	69
Other Vegetables	3	18	34	..	..	2	2	..	59
TOTAL	325	21,123	2,871	2,804	920	699	597	27	29,366

VEGETABLES FOR ANIMAL FODDER

Area Harvested, Season 1959–60

(*Acres*)

Description	STATISTICAL DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midland	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
Turnips, Swede	..	1,958	495	250	390	162	229	..	3,484
Turnips, White	..	9,198	3,278	2,517	3,593	1,177	418	..	20,181
Mangolds	3	35	22	21	1	2	2	..	86
Peas, Grey	1	820	538	3,215	774	1,922	51	..	7,321
Peas, Other (excl. Blue Peas)	..	111	54	168	7	40	1	..	381
Beans, Horse	..	491	194	47	4	..	2	..	738
Fodder Beet	..	196	32	6	7	2	4	..	247
TOTAL	4	12,809	4,613	6,224	4,776	3,305	707	..	32,438

PRINCIPAL CROPS—SUMMARY

SEASON	BARLEY FOR GRAIN			OATS FOR GRAIN			WHEAT FOR GRAIN			BLUE PEAS		
	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre.	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre.	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre.
	Acres	Bush.	Bush.	Acres	Bush.	Bush.	Acres	Bush.	Bush.	Acres	Bush.	Bush.
1920–21	6,151	161,346	26.15	50,474	1,514,155	30.00	28,284	565,874	20.01	8,589	181,678	21.16
1921–22	7,241	166,960	23.06	54,642	1,543,617	28.25	27,985	577,178	20.62	10,333	191,503	18.99
1922–23	5,706	152,027	26.86	58,813	1,674,751	28.47	25,244	569,587	22.56	8,728	160,330	18.43
1923–24	4,230	94,634	22.37	51,460	1,359,785	26.42	14,503	305,628	21.08	7,232	159,670	22.08
1924–25	3,010	50,729	16.85	46,175	1,065,933	23.08	12,954	231,388	17.86	7,691	123,548	16.06
1925–26	5,223	90,619	17.35	36,741	835,473	22.74	19,091	395,603	20.72	8,214	106,220	12.93
1926–27	5,665	149,800	26.43	48,361	1,357,000	28.05	23,194	537,000	22.13	7,519	149,000	19.83
1927–28	5,101	141,407	27.72	42,950	1,399,824	32.59	29,448	773,142	26.26	9,073	206,884	22.80
1928–29	4,613	99,085	21.47	37,602	1,011,367	26.90	22,570	455,336	20.18	9,785	169,918	17.37
1929–30	6,935	167,784	24.19	39,061	1,175,041	30.08	16,805	408,849	24.33	10,124	221,584	21.89
1930–31	6,192	168,625	27.23	35,919	1,052,768	29.31	19,107	391,490	20.49	7,064	149,189	21.12
1931–32	8,377	119,725	14.29	18,412	356,847	19.38	11,722	182,913	15.60	6,026	76,386	12.68
1932–33	8,595	211,570	24.62	30,652	828,239	27.02	20,985	433,031	20.63	9,110	208,984	22.94
1933–34	7,840	172,267	21.97	31,199	854,239	27.38	24,097	560,665	23.27	13,994	242,219	17.31
1934–35	5,779	175,503	30.37	36,611	1,054,256	28.80	16,656	307,525	18.46	13,054	173,493	13.29
1935–36	5,227	92,714	17.74	23,928	556,776	23.27	10,404	186,014	17.88	10,172	126,016	12.39
1936–37	6,947	240,693	34.65	21,953	751,244	34.22	21,317	570,895	26.78	6,457	143,726	22.26
1937–38	9,296	306,164	32.94	32,439	1,032,443	31.83	21,081	526,007	24.95	4,651	99,446	21.38
1938–39	8,694	208,168	23.94	24,831	644,960	25.97	9,849	205,263	20.84	4,415	75,340	17.06
1939–40	7,723	195,643	25.33	23,110	529,415	22.91	7,495	107,719	14.41	5,222	125,197	23.97
1940–41	5,650	147,378	26.08	17,543	416,271	23.73	8,038	140,375	17.46	9,464	192,048	20.29
1941–42	5,319	117,582	22.11	27,287	838,605	27.07	6,414	145,191	22.63	18,495	310,539	16.79
1942–43	2,728	62,851	23.04	13,159	292,059	22.19	4,128	73,320	17.76	27,155	402,752	14.83
1943–44	3,436	94,616	27.54	9,744	299,086	30.69	4,839	122,141	25.24	37,500	580,000	15.47
1944–45	5,408	159,125	29.42	14,770	419,619	28.41	3,832	92,650	24.18	21,815	478,192	21.92
1945–46	6,746	123,338	18.28	13,976	281,618	20.15	4,982	66,637	13.38	23,278	291,061	12.50
1946–47	6,256	155,655	24.88	22,687	595,385	26.24	7,539	139,235	18.47	11,794	233,834	19.83
1947–48	8,149	218,288	26.79	17,076	360,156	21.09	7,776	118,207	15.20	6,878	144,681	20.71
1948–49	7,329	208,039	28.39	11,697	261,576	22.36	6,867	155,820	22.69	6,486	146,941	22.66
1949–50	4,346	130,892	30.12	22,812	577,442	25.31	5,473	127,294	23.26	7,662	145,303	18.96
1950–51	3,261	90,683	27.81	23,441	429,115	18.31	5,318	94,868	17.84	8,389	170,110	20.28
1951–52	4,241	149,613	35.28	26,539	594,181	22.39	3,603	94,028	26.10	7,605	196,123	25.79
1952–53	8,039	216,939	26.99	20,049	285,813	14.26	6,688	156,402	23.39	3,487	69,903	20.05
1953–54	9,436	296,479	31.42	20,118	460,949	22.91	9,690	263,296	27.17	5,335	113,766	21.32
1954–55	7,256	199,793	27.53	22,621	451,659	19.97	7,302	158,605	21.72	5,663	113,654	20.07
1955–56	6,320	190,904	30.21	28,675	548,039	19.11	6,224	128,686	20.68	5,768	135,579	23.51
1956–57	7,079	235,028	33·20	16,559	252,655	15.26	3,900	88,555	22.71	8,275	186,967	22.59
1957–58	8,384	270,146	32.22	20,711	481,895	23.27	5,884	153,493	26.09	7,223	141,600	19.60
1958–59	9,333	294,634	31.57	22,199	490,633	22.10	6,438	163,660	25.42	2,476	47,828	19·32
1959–60	12,396	418,502	33.76	22,017	511,796	23.25	8,264	181,728	21.99	1,76	78,919	24.85

SEASON	POTATOES			TURNIPS			HOPS			HAY		
	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Bearing Area	Total Production (Dry Weight)	Yield Per Acre	Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre
	Acres	Tons	Tons	Acres	Tons	Tons	Acres	Lb.	Lb.	Acres	Tons	Tons
1920–21	32,000	88,679	2.77	2,780	12,274	4.42	1,275	1,863,944	1,462	113,618	176,798	1.56
1921–22	36,795	107,624	2.92	2,600	14,555	5.60	1,413	2,194,218	1,553	91,443	136,991	1.50
1922–23	34,407	101,201	2.94	2,519	11,764	4.67	1,479	2,173,307	1,469	100,088	167,282	1.67
1923–24	37,040	99,936	2.70	3,681	18,987	5.16	1,493	2,292,906	1,536	97,183	144,298	1.48
1924–25	36,171	83,377	2.30	3,041	16,152	5.31	1,494	2,224,504	1,489	87,945	121,110	1.38
1925–26	33,190	67,341	2.03	3,542	16,431	4.64	1,193	1,743,183	1,461	92,595	114,920	1.24
1926–27	33,984	114,100	3.36	4,457	21,800	4.89	1,305	2,146,778	1,645	98,289	151,200	1.54
1927–28	44,359	138,837	3.13	4,340	27,723	6.39	1,270	2,467,355	1,943	85,769	124,924	1.46
1928–29	37,299	75,222	2.02	4,317	23,487	5.44	1,187	1,929,647	1,626	80,190	119,427	1.49
1929–30	33,722	92,137	2.73	4,575	25,125	5.49	1,167	1,923,410	1,648	80,153	119,800	1.49
1930–31	37,229	95,289	2.56	4,604	26,950	5.85	972	1,674,530	1,723	83,268	128,957	1.55
1931–32	36,390	95,389	2.62	5,491	32,372	5.90	853	1,597,911	1,873	84,307	92,595	1.10
1932–33	35,769	98,232	2.75	5,262	30,578	5.81	792	1,384,000	1,747	92,668	141,138	1.52
1933–34	36,518	81,274	2.22	6,229	28,861	4.63	810	1,608,577	1,986	77,625	109,397	1.41
1934–35	36,358	70,018	1.93	6,004	39,571	6.59	826	1,831,511	2,217	96,019	150,083	1.56
1935–36	34,719	85,806	2.47	4,161	18,312	4.40	871	2,163,618	2,484	74,741	96,888	1.30
1936–37	36,967	138,557	3.75	6,004	40,468	6.70	903	2,093,663	2,319	89,394	136,871	1.53
1937–38	32,468	99,969	3.08	9,595	65,091	6.78	881	2,111,270	2,397	73,047	112,985	1.55
1938–39	26,696	89,330	3.34	10,015	63,829	6.37	921	2,295,694	2,493	79,959	109,533	1.36
1939–40	30,452	114,409	3.75	8,922	50,221	5.62	909	1,780,528	1,958	96,264	141,404	1.46
1940–41	37,364	114,041	3.05	11,792	74,441	6.31	913	2,977,426	3,261	76,082	95,180	1.25
1941–42	30,640	109,850	3.58	11,964	74,919	6.26	1,054	2,821,184	2,677	92,636	101,442	1.59
1942–43	40,424	135,891	3.36	14,013	68,623	4.90	1,106	2,606,977	2,357	82,062	109,956	1.34
1943–44	60,500	217,800	3.60	13,937	84,519	6.06	1,075	2,793,797	2,599	99,283	121,301	1.60
1944–45	81,092	345,232	4.26	15,032	89,818	5.98	1,090	2,428,576	2,228	96,012	145,911	1.52
1945–46	56,245	236,140	4.20	13,903	76,679	5.52	1,099	1,992,349	1,813	99,758	117,079	1.17
1946–47	43,227	170,621	3.95	10,223	59,099	5.78	1,210	2,216,660	1,832	104,014	169,384	1.58
1947–48 ..	40,382	142,746	3.53	9,491	53,260	5.61	1,251	2,454,074	1,962	84,354	137,648	1.63
1948–49 .. .	32,319	131,800	4.08	11,812	72,362	6.13	1,255	1,530,867	1,220	90,579	150,699	1.66
1949–50	34,110	122,000	3.58	14,477	90,148	6.23	1,280	2,153,700	1,683	91,335	155,653	1.70
1950–51	31,581	124,000	3.93	15,300	87,656	5.73	1,280	2,480,200	1,938	96,388	160,722	1.67
1951–52	31,514	150,500	4.78	15,026	85,114	5.66	1,313	1,716,260	1,307	97,763	172,286	1.76
1952–53	35,347	114,500	3.24	12,737	64,999	5.10	1,296	3,014,420	2,326	110,045	192,204	1.75
1953–54	34,524	144,300	4.18	16,813	112,705	6.70	1,281	2,144,684	1,674	123,249	241,582	1.96
1954–55	26,209	101,000	3.85	19,245	130,601	6.79	1,331	2,983,153	2,241	96,496	157,960	1.64
1955–56	20 842	77,930	3.74	20,892	134,303	6.41	1,312	3,168,514	2,354	137,157	261,423	1.91
1956–57	19,125	89,700	4.69	15,943	105,326	6.61	1,405	2,147,448	1,528	123,150	238,383	1.94
1957–58	21,696	101,500	4.68	18,427	119,704	6.50	1,410	2,869,600	2,035	110,164	204,775	1.86
1958–59	16,186	85,900	5.31	21,322	145,827	6.84	1,430	3,384,470	2,367	153,822	302,075	1.96
1959–60	15,525	98,000	6.31	24,770	196,061	7.92	1,436	2,800,200	1,950	126,544	221,227	1.75

PRINCIPAL CROPS—SUMMARY

SEASON	APPLES			PEARS			APRICOTS			PLUMS AND PRUNES		
	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Bearing Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre
	Acres	Bush.	Bush.	Acres	Bush.	Bush.	Acres	Bush.	Bush.	Acres	Bush.	Bush
1920–21	25,610	2,359,094	92	1,567	180,392	115	1,463	86,039	59	503	47,247	9
1921–22	26,760	2,990,550	112	2,000	207,175	104	1,450	129,619	89	500	58,921	118
1922–23	25,630	3,127,509	122	1,930	204,297	106	1,450	112,823	78	540	58,765	109
1923–24	25,681	1,889,826	74	1,936	183,349	95	1,425	110,439	78	552	50,654	94
1924–25	25,658	2,210,000	86	1,920	172,298	90	1,516	105,979	70	593	44,136	75
1925–26	25,478	4,132,000	164	1,904	219,943	116	1,503	102,139	68	581	47,615	82
1926–27	25,008	2,900,000	116	1,949	242,000	124	1,440	43,200	30	608	54,200	89
1927–28	25,296	4,673,000	185	2,006	174,000	87	1,504	156,141	104	572	73,888	129
1928–29	25,252	2,500,000	99	2,042	187,000	92	1,510	110,000	73	561	60,000	107
1929–30	23,628	3,950,000	167	1,977	274,000	139	1,371	126,000	92	542	70,000	129
1930–31	23,901	3,800,000	159	2,025	302,800	150	1,342	111,100	83	575	64,100	111
1931–32	23,172	5,844,000	252	1,906	279,000	146	1,373	120,000	87	599	108,000	180
1932–33	23,234	4,410,000	190	1,915	285,000	149	1,370	150,000	109	623	130,000	208
1933–34	23,316	4,953,000	212	1,936	222,300	115	1,384	120,000	87	618	55,000	89
1934–35	23,439	3,934,000	168	2,017	280,000	139	1,325	107,000	81	577	56,000	97
1935–36	22,971	3,950,000	172	2,042	211,000	103	1,251	138,000	110	520	86,000	165
1936–37	21,609	4,611,000	213	2,063	270,000	131	1,201	94,700	79	520	98,000	188
1937–38	21,946	4,792,000	218	2,091	214,000	102	1,167	140,500	120	455	60,700	133
1938–39	21,459	5,724,000	266	2,085	376,000	180	1,162	161,000	138	404	84,000	207
1939–40	21,870	5,148,000	235	2,192	315,500	144	1,154	73,500	63	400	63,000	157
1940–41	21,765	(*a*)5,946,000	273	2,676	529,500	198	1,008	131,350	130	359	97,000	270
1941–42	22,165	(*a*)6,356,800	287	2,230	409,100	183	1,140	161,500	142	398	73,400	184
1942–43	21,965	(*a*)5,742,800	261	2,210	519,300	235	1,130	51,830	46	394	74,300	188
1943–44	21,983	(*a*)8,022,800	365	2,134	590,400	277	1,066	97,210	91	367	86,560	236
1944–45	21,556	(*a*)6,569,820	305	2,220	550,330	248	1,139	119,780	105	356	63,950	180
1945–46	21,503	(*a*)8,522,210	396	2,225	524,370	236	1,217	64,520	53	345	45,180	131
1946–47	21,112	(*a*)4,228,204	200	2,254	527,916	234	1,157	21,230	18	344	26,851	78
1947–48	20,360	(*a*)7,894,403	388	2,155	600,897	279	1,006	115,316	114	318	94,810	298
1948–49	19,338	2,562,565	133	1,799	271,985	151	1,175	118,343	101	303	55,350	183
1949–50	18,931	4,794,000	253	1,738	268,950	155	1,034	64,050	62	269	48,876	182
1950–51	18,231	4,848,000	266	1,711	306,964	179	990	106,448	108	229	52,092	227
1951–52	17,973	4,930,000	274	1,683	306,662	182	1,110	67,518	61	230	57,229	249
1952–53	17,791	3,757,000	211	1,702	323,914	190	923	78,742	85	206	45,823	222
1953–54	17,753	5,304,000	299	1,631	360,833	221	898	70,587	79	174	23,515	135
1954–55	17,025	5,009,000	294	1,592	426,420	268	944	90,700	96	158	28,700	182
1955–56	17,175	5,926,000	345	1,644	537,950	327	891	76,728	86	138	25,560	185
1956–57	16,690	3,401,300	204	1,500	291,620	194	801	40,810	51	120	17,360	145
1957–58	16,812	6,635,000	395	1,388	566,400	408	772	89,400	116	97	29,600	305
1958–59	16,435	4,983,000	303	1,476	433,000	293	725	49,500	68	95	22,000	232
1959–60	16,083	5,473,000	340	1,460	463,000	317	667	64,900	97	89	16,800	189

SEASON	CURRANTS			GOOSEBERRIES			RASPBERRIES			STRAWBERRIES		
	Total Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Total Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Total Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre	Total Area	Total Production	Yield Per Acre
	Acres	'000 Lb.	Lb.	Acres	'000 Lb.	Lb.	Acres	'000 Lb.	Lb.	Acres	'000 Lb.	Lb.
1920–21	..	1,557	..	..	286	..	..	3,726	..	..	185	..
1921–22	..	1,889	..	..	282	..	..	4,092	..	..	146	..
1922–23	..	2,071	..	..	345	..	..	4,154	..	..	130	..
1923–24	..	1,756	..	..	221	..	..	3,810	..	..	171	..
1924–25	..	2,436	..	..	330	..	..	5,214	..	..	240	..
1925–26	..	2,938	..	..	272	..	..	5,623	..	..	438	..
1926–27	..	2,879	..	..	500	..	..	5,549	..	..	891	..
1927–28	..	3,049	..	..	717	..	..	4,728	..	..	579	..
1928–29	..	2,025	..	..	831	..	..	5,820	..	..	1,445	..
1929–30	..	1,350	..	..	1,080	..	..	5,200	..	..	1,017	..
1930–31	..	1,287	..	..	635	..	..	3,944	..	..	680	..
1931–32	..	1,621	..	..	921	..	..	3,757	..	..	734	..
1932–33	..	2,275	..	..	1,072	..	(*b*) 1,221	6,348	5,199	..	865	..
1933–34	..	3,000	..	..	1,015	..	1,352	6,070	4,490	..	889	..
1934–35	(*b*) 712	2,212	3,107	..	740	..	1,383	4,603	3,328	..	1,207	..
1935–36	782	2,690	3,440	..	910	..	1,455	6,981	4,798	..	1,356	..
1936–37	887	3,039	3,426	(*b*) 104	1,008	9,692	1,595	7,757	4,863	(*b*) 291	960	3,299
1937–38	872	2,440	2,798	98	643	6,561	1,476	6,564	4,447	275	970	3,527
1938–39	980	2,691	2,746	96	758	7,896	1,590	7,460	4,692	312	982	3,147
1939–40	1,029	3,673	3,569	92	794	8,630	1,531	7,843	5,123	289	1,006	3,481
1940–41	1,183	3,281	2,773	95	933	9,821	1,490	7,112	4,773	256	1,139	4,449
1941–42	1,465	5,865	4,003	122	1,147	9,402	1,600	7,380	4,613	304	1,606	5,283
1942–43	1,595	5,493	3,444	134	838	6,254	1,742	8,773	5,036	331	1,202	3,631
1943–44 (*c*)	1,731	4,648	2,685	155	1,069	6,897	1,992	8,854	4,448	375	1,020	2,720
1944–45 (*c*)	1,922	4,192	2,181	172	1,119	6,506	2,069	9,204	4,449	344	694	2,017
1945–46 (*c*)	2,022	4,282	2,118	192	913	4,755	2,106	6,360	3,020	294	408	1,388
1946–47 (*c*)	2,055	5,961	2,901	198	1,070	5,404	2,049	6,230	3,041	260	632	2,431
1947–48 (*c*)	2,016	6,063	3,007	220	1,555	7,068	2,076	9,859	4,749	257	699	2,720
1948–49 (*c*)	2,006	6,030	3,006	209	1,632	7,809	2,086	7,603	3,645	250	871	3,484
1949–50 (*c*)	1,875	3,677	1,961	210	1,326	6,314	2,028	8,036	3,962	208	879	4,226
1950–51 (*c*)	1,699	5,125	3,016	202	1,503	7,441	1,905	8,939	4,692	175	652	3,726
1951–52 (*c*)	1,542	5,573	3,614	223	1,824	8,179	1,809	8,980	4,964	141	656	4,652
1952–53 (*c*)	1,411	2,619	1,856	206	829	4,024	1,826	5,876	3,218	101	344	3,406
1953–54 (*c*)	1,064	2,900	2,726	101	390	3,861	1,453	5,673	3,904	75	242	3,227
1954–55 (*c*)	892	2,482	2,783	55	352	6,400	1,200	5,022	4,185	74	253	3,419
1955–56 (*c*)	844	2,935	3,477	49	364	7,429	1,156	6,061	5,243	114	465	4,079
1956–57 (*c*)	820	2,578	3,144	45	303	6,733	1,051	4,750	4,520	118	503	4,263
1957–58 (*c*)	779	2,909	3,734	35	351	10,029	1,027	4,846	4,719	92	407	4,424
1958–59 (*c*)	817	3,337	4,084	35	344	9,829	1,024	5,535	5,405	85	487	5,729
1959–60 (*c*)	844	2,966	3,514	39	356	9,128	992	5 254	5,296	86	367	4,267

(*a*) Production figures for these years represent the crop as measured by Apple and Pear Board assessors, not the *marketed* crop.
(*b*) Particulars for earlier years not available.
(*c*) Bearing areas only.

III. PASTORAL

NUMBERS OF LIVESTOCK AT 31ST MARCH, 1960

Cattle

Municipality	Holdings With Cattle	Dairy Cattle						Beef Cattle					Total All Cattle
		Dairy Cows	Heifers, One year and over	Calves under one year		Bulls	Total Dairy Cattle	Cows incl. Heifers	Calves	Bulls	Other incl. Speyed Cows, Bullocks, &c.	Total Beef Cattle	
				Heifer	Other								
Hobart ..	31	82	24	24	5	4	139	40	22	2	9	73	212
Launceston ..	11	30	17	15	4	3	69	58	36	6	21	121	190
Glenorchy ..	87	406	111	127	27	21	692	56	36	3	34	129	821
Total Urban Div.	129	518	152	166	36	28	900	154	94	11	64	323	1,223
Burnie	329	5,414	1,305	1,502	388	168	8,777	1,519	1,738	102	1,066	4,425	13,202
Circular Head ..	557	21,159	4,515	5,388	621	577	32,260	4,068	3,962	180	4,815	13,025	45,285
Deloraine ..	499	11,296	2,560	3,238	662	351	18,107	2,521	3,186	205	3,141	9,053	27,160
Devonport ..	177	1,946	465	583	178	53	3,225	603	598	33	504	1,738	4,963
Kentish ..	473	8,317	2,027	2,392	514	298	13,548	1,501	2,377	101	1,608	5,587	19,135
King Island ..	266	8,453	2,679	2,672	620	192	14,616	4,849	3,213	218	2,551	10,831	25,447
Latrobe ..	225	3,047	763	945	228	89	5,072	1,087	1,236	79	1,939	4,341	9,413
Penguin ..	263	4,597	1,135	1,416	398	162	7,708	865	1,380	47	1,094	3,386	11,094
Ulverstone ..	436	6,483	1,610	1,876	570	222	10,761	1,353	2,574	138	1,905	5,970	16,731
Wynyard ..	555	12,063	2,998	3,750	609	390	19,810	1,928	2,488	102	2,474	6,992	26,802
Total N.W. Div.	3,780	82,775	20,057	23,762	4,788	2,502	133,884	20,294	22,752	1,205	21,097	65,348	199,232
Beaconsfield ..	309	2,323	594	755	173	85	3,930	949	864	45	275	2,133	6,063
Fingal	116	1,373	372	353	110	37	2,245	4,063	2,365	116	1,884	8,428	10,673
Flinders ..	124	1,029	294	345	239	31	1,938	4,142	2,287	116	1,636	8,181	10,119
George Town ..	91	677	160	234	110	17	1,198	377	396	25	200	998	2,196
Lilydale ..	253	2,597	750	760	191	82	4,380	858	878	152	474	2,362	6,742
Portland ..	75	1,395	362	473	130	36	2,396	387	379	20	128	914	3,310
Ringarooma ..	221	6,848	1,690	2,244	474	231	11,487	1,080	1,346	48	2,311	4,785	16,272
Scottsdale ..	207	3,643	817	999	369	130	5,958	1,932	2,182	80	1,382	5,576	11,534
Total N.E. Div.	1,396	19,885	5,039	6,163	1,796	649	33,532	13,788	10,697	602	8,290	33,377	66,909
Evandale ..	93	687	247	239	92	19	1,284	1,722	1,023	71	419	3,235	4,519
Longford ..	231	2,375	609	543	256	69	3,852	4,542	2,734	228	803	8,307	12,159
St. Leonards ..	147	1,228	516	357	158	31	2,290	1,438	824	51	388	2,701	4,991
Westbury ..	331	4,890	1,382	1,611	508	170	8,561	2,600	2,059	184	1,541	6,384	14,945
Total N.Mid. Div.	802	9,180	2,754	2,750	1,014	289	15,987	10,302	6,640	534	3,151	20,627	36,614
Bothwell ..	46	212	74	61	43	5	395	2,866	1,569	83	256	4,774	5,169
Campbell Town	50	278	77	44	32	3	434	2,694	1,518	79	255	4,546	4,980
Hamilton ..	199	1,419	362	349	95	45	2,270	4,736	3,013	140	672	8,561	10,831
Oatlands ..	281	1,365	337	311	145	30	2,188	4,462	2,164	148	688	7,462	9,650
Ross	23	136	31	29	39	..	235	1,870	921	64	165	3,020	3,255
Total Mid. Div.	599	3,410	881	794	354	83	5,522	16,628	9,185	514	2,036	28,363	33,885
Brighton ..	133	657	187	182	44	22	1,092	471	253	22	113	859	1,951
Clarence ..	103	489	195	164	55	16	919	194	143	11	124	472	1,391
Glamorgan ..	57	137	40	39	17	2	235	906	622	31	179	1,738	1,973
Green Ponds ..	73	187	54	65	27	4	337	842	519	27	104	1,492	1,829
Richmond ..	163	857	248	205	80	32	1,422	1,057	644	44	136	1,881	3,303
Sorell	169	1,377	358	291	65	45	2,136	805	403	40	392	1,640	3,776
Spring Bay ..	61	135	39	49	26	5	254	956	619	35	103	1,713	1,967
Total S.E. Div. ..	759	3,839	1,121	995	314	126	6,395	5,231	3,203	210	1,151	9,795	16,190
Bruny	49	194	30	70	19	6	319	430	337	19	21	807	1,126
Esperance ..	230	468	124	161	59	16	828	448	243	22	361	1,074	1,902
Huon	351	1,517	356	378	81	56	2,388	1,201	825	59	722	2,807	5,195
Kingborough ..	328	1,558	410	385	97	71	2,521	469	314	26	206	1,015	3,536
New Norfolk ..	240	1,050	269	321	61	41	1,742	940	665	34	344	1,983	3,725
Port Cygnet ..	222	879	251	196	13	28	1,367	482	326	22	436	1,266	2,633
Tasman ..	126	865	167	179	54	30	1,295	667	454	34	66	1,221	2,516
Total S. Div.	1,546	6,531	1,607	1,690	384	248	10,460	4,637	3,164	216	2,156	10,173	20,633
Gormanston ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown ..	2	3	2	..	..	1	6	20	3	1	17	41	47
Strahan ..	7	15	5	13	..	6	39	86	2	3	12	103	142
Waratah ..	8	26	12	5	..	1	44	70	49	3	19	141	185
Zeehan ..	3	1	..	..	..	..	1	139	36	5	101	281	282
Total W. Div. ..	20	45	19	18	..	8	90	315	90	12	149	566	656
Total Tasmania	9,031	126,183	31,630	36,338	8,686	3,933	206,770	71,349	55,825	3,304	38,094	168,572	375,342

LIVESTOCK AT 31ST MARCH, 1960

Sheep

Municipality	Holdings With Sheep	Number at 31st March, 1960						Lambing, Season 1959		
		Rams (1 year and over)	Breeding Ewes	Other Ewes (1 year and over)	Wethers (1 year and over)	Lambs & Hoggets (under 1 year)	Total Sheep & Lambs	Ewes Mated	Lambs Marked	
									Number	As Percentage of Ewes Mated
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	%
Hobart	6	4	51	42	20	20	137	45	29	64.4
Launceston	7	18	923	545	732	553	2,771	817	618	75.6
Glenorchy	23	31	997	3	449	994	2,474	1,009	755	74.8
Total Urban Div.	36	53	1,971	590	1,201	1,567	5,382	1,871	1,402	74.9
Burnie	144	451	15,590	783	2,050	6,602	25,476	14,417	13,902	96.4
Circular Head	197	727	29,009	1,370	4,669	12,237	48,012	25,831	24,571	95.1
Deloraine	379	2,179	84,518	5,877	22,562	38,507	153,643	78,118	80,682	103.3
Devonport	99	391	11,485	69	696	4,419	17,060	11,365	11,247	99.0
Kentish	295	1,104	42,511	1,091	1,264	17,460	63,430	35,947	36,101	100.4
King Island	137	1,038	45,533	9,217	10,750	23,207	89,745	43,244	39,610	91.6
Latrobe	170	805	25,355	1,897	6,532	16,564	51,153	24,874	25,439	102.3
Penguin	143	425	15,835	186	539	6,277	23,262	15,871	16,396	103.3
Ulverstone	269	872	33,032	1,587	1,063	14,566	51,120	31,954	32,681	102.3
Wynyard	212	797	31,452	1,203	1,433	9,891	44,776	27,576	28,760	104.3
Total N.W. Div.	2,045	8,789	334,320	23,280	51,558	149,730	567,677	309,197	309,389	100.1
Beaconsfield	202	629	24,613	1,275	14,712	11,184	52,413	20,779	19,911	95.8
Fingal	122	1,572	56,834	14,151	66,759	42,554	181,870	52,155	45,910	88.0
Flinders	109	813	40,734	4,114	9,534	15,347	70,542	33,786	27,782	82.2
George Town	84	298	11,846	1,665	9,438	5,676	28,923	9,881	8,699	88.0
Lilydale	180	620	19,354	3,807	13,624	9,958	47,363	17,519	16,155	92.2
Portland	59	143	6,216	1,487	5,010	3,455	16,311	5,283	4,610	87.3
Ringarooma	125	579	23,681	1,556	19,668	10,735	56,219	22,027	20,165	91.5
Scottsdale	146	927	39,994	2,092	18,854	12,920	74,787	32,373	32,457	100.3
Total N.E. Div.	1,027	5,581	223,272	30,147	157,599	111,829	528,428	193,803	175,089	90.7
Evandale	98	2,190	55,644	12,155	42,004	30,521	142,514	56,475	44,619	79.0
Longford	253	4,440	158,800	18,679	55,289	85,497	322,705	164,592	150,429	91.4
St. Leonards	128	562	20,916	4,965	20,950	11,524	58,917	18,815	17,233	91.6
Westbury	296	2,830	95,319	9,998	29,478	48,508	186,133	95,673	91,545	95.7
Total N.Mid. Div.	775	10,022	330,679	45,797	147,721	176,050	710,269	335,555	303,826	90.5
Bothwell	57	1,302	49,250	12,463	69,060	35,042	167,117	44,613	40,534	90.9
Campbell Town	71	2,573	69,069	13,867	57,151	52,342	195,002	71,515	62,823	87.8
Hamilton	199	1,838	73,743	13,496	65,268	50,398	204,743	71,651	64,775	90.4
Oatlands	304	3,051	117,518	24,783	77,891	72,902	296,145	119,425	113,806	95.3
Ross	35	1,537	47,289	16,401	43,394	34,715	143,336	45,636	41,841	91.7
Total Mid. Div.	666	10,301	356,869	81,010	312,764	245,399	1,006,343	352,840	323,779	91.8
Brighton	142	759	34,662	3,901	22,147	17,939	79,408	36,303	31,838	87.7
Clarence	113	440	18,033	4,873	5,204	7,128	35,678	20,116	18,883	93.9
Glamorgan	77	798	31,780	7,429	31,462	23,688	95,157	30,068	25,748	85.6
Green Ponds	90	781	35,184	4,762	18,289	18,008	77,024	32,370	29,140	90.0
Richmond	174	1,359	47,118	7,649	22,852	26,078	105,056	47,501	42,269	89.0
Sorell	169	740	31,887	6,050	21,285	17,978	77,940	32,489	29,897	92.0
Spring Bay	76	649	21,223	10,859	31,747	14,999	79,477	21,066	18,529	88.0
Total S.E. Div.	841	5,526	219,887	45,523	152,986	125,818	549,740	219,913	196,304	89.3
Bruny	41	77	4,032	1,085	4,104	2,911	12,209	3,643	3,418	93.8
Esperance	48	67	2,415	86	277	1,026	3,871	2,134	1,951	91.4
Huon	77	102	4,595	461	1,615	2,282	9,055	3,912	3,712	94.9
Kingborough	81	112	4,701	584	2,018	1,802	9,217	3,498	3,178	90.9
New Norfolk	174	573	26,411	5,275	21,768	14,500	68,527	25,066	22,739	90.7
Port Cygnet	57	85	3,639	239	920	1,322	6,205	3,255	3,111	95.6
Tasman	75	173	6,710	1,317	4,310	3,488	15,998	6,549	5,766	88.0
Total S. Div.	553	1,189	52,503	9,047	35,012	27,331	125,082	48,057	43,875	91.3
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan (*a*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan (*a*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total W. Div.	2	6	226	..	605	598	1,435	..	..	..
Total Tasmania	5,945	41,467	1,519,727	235,394	859,446	838,322	3,494,356	1,461,236	1,354,264	92.7

(*a*) Not available for publication.

NUMBERS OF LIVESTOCK AT 31ST MARCH, 1960

Horses and Pigs

Municipality	Horses	Pigs						
		Boars	Breeding Sows	Baconers and Porkers	Backfatters	Stores	Weaners, Suckers and Slips	Total Pigs
Hobart	17	9	106	103	..	103	215	536
Launceston	32	3	17	67	..	..	67	154
Glenorchy	127	17	131	167	2	22	317	656
Total Urban Division	176	29	254	337	2	125	599	1,346
Burnie	366	84	382	658	17	235	816	2,192
Circular Head	500	320	1,731	4,300	91	1,365	4,016	11,823
Deloraine	706	220	1,007	2,393	48	639	2,042	6,349
Devonport	188	24	131	239	7	205	250	856
Kentish	592	166	900	1,518	25	745	2,436	5,790
King Island	261	129	652	1,194	16	487	1,310	3,788
Latrobe	168	48	228	462	3	171	657	1,569
Penguin	276	63	467	1,387	28	114	934	2,993
Ulverstone	542	135	661	1,216	8	446	1,705	4,171
Wynyard	416	209	945	1,691	45	709	2,095	5,694
Total N.W. Division	4,015	1,398	7,104	15,058	288	5,116	16,261	45,225
Beaconsfield	220	32	154	229	4	137	398	954
Fingal	282	17	102	171	4	66	337	697
Flinders	168	10	42	48	..	17	108	225
George Town	123	15	69	73	7	27	138	329
Lilydale	260	44	254	343	6	149	645	1,441
Portland	73	17	132	369	3	45	204	770
Ringarooma	306	134	707	2,264	7	365	1,969	5,446
Scottsdale	257	70	326	659	4	98	713	1,870
Total N.E. Division	1,689	339	1,786	4,156	35	904	4,512	11,732
Evandale	216	17	85	115	..	40	309	566
Longford	356	45	172	400	..	52	393	1,062
St. Leonards	197	14	68	161	..	20	176	439
Westbury	377	67	337	371	..	108	935	1,818
Total N. Midland Division	1,146	143	662	1,047	..	220	1,813	3,885
Bothwell	141	2	6	14	..	..	7	29
Campbell Town	182	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hamilton	346	6	58	49	1	24	108	246
Oatlands	488	15	71	89	12	1	221	409
Ross	118	1	7	16	..	20	3	47
Total Midland Division	1,275	24	142	168	13	45	339	731
Brighton	253	3	13	49	2	..	39	106
Clarence	175	6	44	47	4	..	144	245
Glamorgan	83	4	21	17	..	1	62	105
Greenponds	114	1	8	16	..	13	8	46
Richmond	243	8	69	65	..	29	186	357
Sorell	150	16	80	120	3	25	250	494
Spring Bay	84	1	7	8	..	2	30	48
Total S.E. Division	1,102	39	242	322	9	70	719	1,401
Bruny	36	3	12	8	..	..	21	44
Esperance	76	9	28	42	1	8	50	138
Huon	187	4	24	39	2	26	60	155
Kingborough	215	16	107	176	39	129	158	625
New Norfolk	391	27	177	244	2	70	375	895
Port Cygnet	110	16	82	80	1	..	137	316
Tasman	76	22	84	75	1	19	296	497
Total Southern Division	1,091	97	514	664	46	252	1,097	2,670
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	1	2	18	..	..	24	42	86
Strahan	7	3	7	1	..	..	18	29
Waratah	7	..	..	3	..	..	3	6
Zeehan	3	1	1	3	..	..	2	7
Total Western Division	18	6	26	7	..	24	65	128
Total Tasmania	10,512	2,075	10,730	21,759	393	6,756	25,405	67,118

LIVESTOCK ON RURAL HOLDINGS AT 31ST MARCH, 1960

Holdings Classified according to Area of Holding and Size of Herd or Flock

Dairy Cattle

Area Series—Total Area of Holding (Acres)	Size of Dairy Cattle Herd (Numbers)																
	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 to 69	70 to 79	80 to 89	90 to 99	100 to 149	150 to 199	200 and Over	Total	Holdings With No Dairy Cattle	Total All Holdings
1– 49..	837	242	100	54	38	7	20	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,301	1,260	2,561
50– 99..	388	209	142	114	154	102	189	42	12	7	2	..	..	..	..	1,361	474	1,835
100– 499..	831	428	220	199	273	272	604	340	253	201	115	97	133	28	6	4,000	920	4,920
500– 999..	222	94	41	20	25	21	61	23	22	19	23	14	31	20	3	639	220	859
1,000–4,999..	188	130	56	32	12	9	42	13	14	2	8	3	25	7	5	546	249	795
5,000 and over	51	38	21	13	10	8	11	..	2	1	1	2	2	..	1	161	71	232
Total ..	2,517	1,141	580	432	512	419	927	421	303	230	149	116	191	55	15	8,008	3,194	11,202

Beef Cattle

Area Series—Total Area of Holding (Acres)	Size of Beef Cattle Herd (Numbers)															
	1 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 29	30 to 49	50 to 69	70 to 99	100 to 149	150 to 199	200 to 299	300 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 to 1,999	2,000 to 4,999	Total	Holdings With No Beef Cattle	Total Al Holdings
1– 99	565	117	35	81	8	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	810	3,586	4,396
100– 199	419	183	85	182	40	19	7	1	2	..	..	..	..	938	1,638	2,576
200– 299	210	89	44	123	41	16	12	2	1	1	..	..	..	539	737	1,276
300– 499	181	82	48	145	46	35	18	5	4	2	..	..	..	566	502	1,068
500– 999	117	61	39	119	49	35	37	19	10	5	..	..	..	491	368	859
1,000– 4,999	90	44	23	129	58	56	61	27	27	12	7	1	..	535	260	795
5,000– 9,999	9	3	5	11	8	17	18	12	5	12	6	1	..	107	25	132
10,000–19,999	5	1	1	6	6	7	7	6	11	10	1	..	1	62	7	69
20,000–49,999	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	4	5	7	3	..	23	3	26
50,000 & over	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	5	..	5
Total ..	1,596	580	280	796	256	190	162	74	65	47	22	7	1	4,076	7,126	11,202

Sheep

Area Series—Total Area of Holdings (Acres)	Size of Sheep Flock (Numbers)																	
	1 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 199	200 to 299	300 to 399	400 to 499	500 to 699	700 to 999	1,000 to 1,399	1,400 to 1,999	2,000 to 2,999	3,000 to 4,999	5,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 19,999	20,000 to 49,999	Total	Holdings With No Sheep	Total All Holdings
1– 99	788	257	179	36	20	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,288	3,108	4,396
100– 199	399	240	341	168	97	52	38	8	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1,345	1,231	2,576
200– 299	165	99	152	114	82	72	77	39	12	1	..	..	..	..	..	813	463	1,27
300– 499	83	71	126	99	81	77	105	96	49	16	5	..	..	..	..	808	260	1,068
500– 999	37	45	71	69	72	54	102	98	86	71	19	2	..	..	..	726	133	859
1,000– 4,999	15	18	23	38	44	39	89	86	87	99	109	75	18	..	..	740	55	795
5,000– 9,999	2	1	3	2	3	2	9	14	11	21	31	27	1	..	..	127	5	132
10,000–19,999	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	5	4	11	13	31	3	..	69	..	69
20,000–49,999	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	4	14	2	24	2	26
50,000 & Over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	1	1	5	..	5
Total ..	1,489	731	895	526	399	302	422	343	251	213	176	120	57	18	3	5,945	5,257	11,202

Pigs

Area Series—Total Area of Holdings (Acres)	Size of Pig Herd (Numbers)													
	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 29	30 to 39	40 to 49	50 to 69	70 to 99	100 to 199	200 and over	Total	Holdings With No Pigs	Total All Holdings
1– 49 ..	208	58	42	10	5	14	20	4	4	..	1	366	2,195	2,561
50– 99 ..	258	110	117	47	43	33	35	6	2	5	3	659	1,176	1,835
100– 499 ..	445	324	377	162	292	227	286	72	33	15	6	2,239	2,681	4,920
500– 999 ..	65	33	29	18	19	24	33	12	6	4	2	245	614	859
1,000–4,999 ..	50	21	18	4	9	11	16	14	1	5	2	151	644	795
5,000 & Over ..	12	3	1	..	..	1	3	1	..	..	..	21	211	232
Total	1,038	549	584	241	368	310	393	109	46	29	14	3,681	7,521	11,202

SUMMARY OF LIVESTOCK

Cattle

Year Ended 31st March	No. of Holdings with Cattle	Dairy Cattle						Beef Cattle					Total all Cattle
		Dairy Cows (in milk and dry)	Heifers (1 year and over)	Calves (under 1 year)		Bulls (1 year and over)	Total Dairy Cattle	Cows & Heifers (1 year and over)	Calves (under 1 year)	Bulls (1 year and over)	Other Beef Cattle	Total Beef Cattle	
				Heifer	Other								
1947	9,777	75,118	22,712	30,905		3,530	132,265	32,760	14,577	1,149	39,368	87,854	220,119
1948	9,807	79,135	25,296	35,842		3,768	144,041	36,068	24,496	1,473	38,029	100,066	244,107
1949	9,741	84,433	27,329	39,117		4,243	155,122	38,003	26,587	2,103	44,604	111,297	266,419
1950	9,759	89,546	27,965	36,168		4,280	157,959	40,913	24,433	1,906	49,529	116,781	274,740
1951	9,665	91,859	27,148	33,926		4,091	157,024	43,774	22,515	1,990	46,481	114,760	271,784
1952	9,529	92,833	26,007	32,749		3,947	155,536	41,939	23,408	1,886	43,494	110,727	266,263
1953	9,752	96,040	26,660	35,422		4,090	162,212	42,786	27,011	1,800	41,322	112,919	275,131
1954	9,736	102,523	28,426	38,274		4,372	173,595	46,993	30,828	2,035	41,727	121,583	295,178
1955	9,668	111,781	30,766	42,652		4,512	189,711	51,469	35,600	2,490	40,147	129,706	319,417
1956	9,338	110,028	30,884	37,817		4,873	183,602	59,176	41,665	3,468	43,678	147,987	331,589
1957	9,519	119,485	30,333	41,573		4,503	195,894	65,484	47,681	2,997	42,114	158,276	354,170
1958	9,424	125,186	30,897	44,095		4,595	204,773	70,833	54,920	3,086	37,797	166,636	371,409
1959	9,342	127,334	31,944	39,852		4,352	203,482	72,216	53,100	3,214	42,312	170,842	374,324
1960	9,031	126,183	31,630	36,338	8,686	3,933	206,770	71,349	55,825	3,304	38,094	168,572	375,342

Sheep

Year Ended 31st March	No. of Holdings with Sheep	Number of						Lambing			Percentage of Breeds			
		Rams (1 year and over)	Breeding Ewes	Other Ewes (1 year and over)	Wethers (1 year and over)	Lambs & Hoggets (under 1 year)	Total Sheep and Lambs	Ewes Mated (*a*)	Lambs Marked (*a*)	Percentage of Lambs	Merino	Other Pure Breeds	Comebacks	Other
	No.	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%	%	%	%
1947 ..	4,423	23	844	127	492	447	1,933	577	440	76.34	14.50	23.61	14.60	47.29
1948 ..	4,385	24	880	143	496	544	2,087	779	656	84.19	13.77	20.52	14.22	51.49
1949 ..	4,555	26	884	181	523	546	2,160	803	662	82.47	12.79	33.43	53.78	
1950 ..	4,551	26	872	205	560	507	2,170	800	652	81.49	13.11	40.36	15.06	31.47
1951 ..	4,666	27	921	172	577	485	2,182	774	637	82.31	12.74	43.54	12.33	31.39
1952 ..	4,826	27	976	156	596	583	2,338	839	726	86.51	11.41	43.62	13.38	31.59
1953 ..	5,093	29	1,009	187	637	560	2,422	894	768	85.87	11.51	45.43	13.98	29.08
1954 ..	5,058	29	1,031	173	637	595	2,465	916	788	86.04	11.83	46.58	16.10	25.49
1955 ..	5,276	29	1,077	177	647	665	2,595	968	884	91.35	11.47	47.64	15.81	25.08
1956 ..	5,295	32	1,216	151	673	601	2,673	979	877	89.62	11.26	50.34	14.10	24.30
1957 ..	5,500	34	1,347	141	686	735	2,943	1,150	1,056	91.84	10.85	49.69	13.29	26.17
1958 ..	5,753	39	1,482	167	753	857	3,298	1,266	1,199	94.73	9.71	50.03	12.54	27.72
1959 ..	5,926	42	1,573	206	840	875	3,536	1,381	1,269	91.85	9.18	52.08	13.17	25.57
1960 ..	5,952	41	1,520	235	860	838	3,494	1,461	1,354	92.68	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)

(*a*) In the season preceding the year named. (*b*) Not collected for this year.

Horses and Pigs

Year Ended 31st March	Horses				Pigs						
	Draught Horses (1 year and over)	Other Horses (1 year and over)	Foals (under 1 year)	Total Horses	Boars	Breeding Sows	Baconers and Porkers	Backfatters	Stores	Suckers, Weaners and Slips	Total Pigs
1947	17,342	5,908	675	23,925	1,349	6,887	14,790	305	3,846	20,230	47,407
1948	16,594	5,838	693	23,125	1,268	6,324	14,480	416	4,119	18,542	45,149
1949	15,739	5,847	621	22,207	1,058	5,231	12,358	376	3,416	14,557	36,996
1950	14,817	5,805	575	21,197	1,106	5,451	11,183	229	2,712	15,160	35,841
1951	13,888	5,669	499	20,056	1,328	7,296	12,528	283	4,228	19,783	45,446
1952	12,912	5,437	485	18,834	1,291	6,960	14,131	333	4,354	19,857	46,926
1953	12,073	5,700	451	18,224	1,204	6,227	11,667	234	3,815	16,231	39,378
1954	11,076	5,595	405	17,076	1,372	7,730	14,473	269	3,853	18,559	46,256
1955	10,047	5,413	405	15,865	1,608	9,065	15,965	434	6,079	25,231	58,382
1956	8,935	5,350	355	14,640	1,446	7,492	16,899	419	4,628	18,614	49,498
1957	8,203	5,254	324	13,781	1,613	8,591	16,742	216	4,520	20,676	52,358
1958	7,397	5,147	312	12,856	1,841	10,594	17,962	323	7,232	24,643	62,595
1959	6,365	5,023	324	11,712	1,992	10,432	21,471	598	8,159	26,563	69,215
1960	5,497	4,738	277	10,512	2,075	10,730	21,759	393	6,756	25,405	67,118

BREEDS OF SHEEP — SUMMARY
(As described by Growers)

At 31st March	Border Leicester				Cheviot				Corriedale				Dorset Horn				English Leicester			
	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds
1951 ..	1,790	34,102	35,892	1.6	56	754	810	0.1	5,423	426,682	432,105	19.8	1,027	12,223	13,250	0.6	329	3,385	3,714	0.2
1952 ..	1,890	37,066	38,956	1.6	138	1,127	1,265	0.1	5,994	451,151	457,145	19.6	1,361	8,349	9,710	0.4	318	4,564	4,882	0.2
1953 ..	1,959	34,580	36,539	1.5	111	3,141	3,252	0.1	5,784	459,942	465,726	19.2	1,631	8,920	10,551	0.4	471	7,161	7,632	0.3
1954 ..	1,847	30,926	32,773	1.3	133	1,339	1,472	0.1	5,446	443,554	449,000	18.2	1,759	10,861	12,620	0.5	508	4,587	5,095	0.2
1955 ..	2,027	32,723	34,750	1.3	191	2,666	2,857	0.1	5,206	450,358	455,564	17.6	2,209	15,363	17,572	0.7	341	5,365	5,706	0.2
1956 ..	2,042	38,557	40,599	1.5	239	5,116	5,355	0.2	5,078	437,207	442,285	16.5	2,708	18,590	21,298	0.8	353	7,243	7,596	0.3
1957 ..	2,358	43,724	46,082	1.6	225	4,864	5,089	0.2	5,130	431,488	436,618	14.8	3,134	23,148	26,282	0.9	315	4,604	4,919	0.1
1958 ..	2,957	52,260	55,217	1.7	324	4,585	4,909	0.2	5,307	464,194	469,501	14.2	3,787	28,316	32,103	1.0	479	6,479	6,958	0.2
1959 ..	3,335	58,995	62,330	1.8	439	6,860	7,299	0.2	5,360	513,926	519,286	14.7	4,236	37,124	41,360	1.2	560	4,679	5,239	0.1

At 31st March	Merino				Polwarth				Romney Marsh				Ryeland				Southdown			
	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds
1951 ..	5,797	272,201	277,998	12.7	4,928	379,802	384,730	17.7	1,752	42,557	44,309	2.0	625	2,882	3,507	0.2	2,817	26,262	29,079	1.3
1952 ..	6,069	260,732	266,801	11.4	4,922	428,575	433,497	18.5	1,808	41,894	43,702	1.9	722	3,889	4,611	0.2	2,414	20,731	23,145	1.0
1953 ..	5,939	272,720	278,659	11.5	6,045	479,156	485,201	20.0	2,058	52,790	54,848	2.3	1,069	6,368	7,437	0.3	2,353	20,906	23,259	1.0
1954 ..	6,315	285,470	291,785	11.8	6,497	553,193	559,690	22.7	1,874	45,904	47,778	1.9	1,031	8,132	9,163	0.4	2,122	22,486	24,608	1.0
1955 ..	6,109	291,506	297,615	11.5	6,834	617,601	624,435	24.1	2,026	50,142	52,168	2.0	1,153	6,809	7,962	0.3	2,070	19,493	21,563	0.8
1956 ..	6,786	294,166	300,952	11.3	7,589	710,744	718,333	26.9	2,202	69,660	71,862	2.7	1,238	8,558	9,796	0.4	1,964	20,250	22,214	0.8
1957 ..	6,851	312,429	319,280	10.8	8,123	821,992	830,115	28.2	2,690	62,745	65,435	2.2	1,416	10,128	11,544	0.4	2,078	20,971	23,049	0.8
1958 ..	7,583	312,627	320,210	9.7	8,711	951,182	959,893	29.1	3,196	68,484	71,680	2.2	1,713	12,216	13,929	0.4	2,212	16,729	18,941	0.6
1959 ..	7,012	317,635	324,647	9.2	9,946	1,045,220	1,055,166	29.8	3,795	87,562	91,357	2.5	2,114	13,483	15,597	0.4	2,412	21,147	23,559	0.7

At 31st March	Suffolk				Other Recognised Breeds				Comebacks				Crossbreds				Total Sheep			
	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds	Rams	Other	Total	Percentage of All Breeds
1951 ..	158	1,412	1,570	0.1	38	767	805	0.0	631	268,458	269,089	12.3	1,002	683,656	684,658	31.4	26,373	2,155,143	2,181,516	100.0
1952 ..	178	1,538	1,716	0.1	34	953	987	0.0	389	312,447	312,836	13.4	968	737,547	738,515	31.6	27,205	2,310,563	2,337,768	100.0
1953 ..	281	3,316	3,597	0.2	83	2,030	2,113	0.1	272	338,192	338,464	14.0	706	703,555	704,261	29.1	28,762	2,392,777	2,421,539	100.0
1954 ..	307	2,982	3,289	0.2	105	2,649	2,754	0.1	353	396,503	396,856	16.1	568	627,868	628,436	25.5	28,865	2,436,454	2,465,319	100.0
1955 ..	436	5,071	5,507	0.2	130	7,911	8,041	0.3	349	409,973	410,322	15.8	495	650,415	650,910	25.1	29,576	2,565,396	2,594,972	100.0
1956 ..	492	4,926	5,418	0.2	108	576	684	0.0	285	376,678	376,963	14.1	782	648,592	649,374	24.3	31,866	2,640,863	2,672,729	100.0
1957 ..	615	7,227	7,842	0.3	261	5,241	5,502	0.2	218	390,891	391,109	13.3	856	769,436	770,292	26.2	34,270	2,908,888	2,943,158	100.0
1958 ..	696	5,943	6,639	0.2	529	9,738	10,267	0.3	379	413,419	413,798	12.5	1,149	913,040	914,189	27.7	39,022	3,259,212	3,298,234	100.0
1959 ..	848	6,227	7,075	0.2	560	12,441	13,001	0.4	268	465,302	465,570	13.2	1,540	902,647	904,187	25.6	42,405	[illegible]	3,535,673	100.0

NOTE—Details of breeds of sheep for 1960 were not collected.

SHEEP BREEDS BY STATISTICAL DIVISIONS AS AT 31st MARCH 1959

Rams Only

Breed	STATISTICAL DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midland	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
Border Leicester ..	1	1,342	229	1,023	478	216	46	..	3,335
Cheviot	..	175	81	105	24	38	16	..	439
Corriedale	6	517	600	1,456	2,087	542	151	1	5,360
Dorset Horn ..	1	1,619	720	886	224	689	97	..	4,236
English Leicester ..	..	103	60	310	70	14	3	..	560
Lincoln	..	17	..	2	5	..	..	..	24
Merino	..	139	597	1,847	3,459	889	81	..	7,012
Poll Dorset ..	..	103	101	171	16	30	21	..	442
Polwarth	20	538	1,272	3,245	3,040	1,663	168	..	9,946
Romney Marsh ..	1	1,829	635	777	247	138	168	..	3,795
Ryeland	1	1,067	255	301	162	233	95	..	2,114
Shropshire	..	1	4	2	33	48	6	..	94
Southdown ..	7	648	253	351	310	640	203	..	2,412
Suffolk	..	129	54	18	272	295	80	..	848
Comebacks ..	..	8	12	1	80	159	8	..	268
Crossbreds	24	447	368	97	282	186	136	..	1,540
TOTAL	61	8,682	5,241	10,592	10,789	5,780	1,279	1	42,425

All Sheep (including Rams)

Breed	STATISTICAL DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midland	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
Border Leicester ..	6	26,343	4,983	11,742	5,092	10,249	3,915	..	62,330
Cheviot	..	1,601	893	3,088	229	1,459	29	..	7,299
Corriedale	338	46,420	61,462	145,059	177,283	65,406	23,314	4	519,286
Dorset Horn ..	8	13,381	3,869	10,486	3,540	6,632	3,444	..	41,360
English Leicester ..	20	1,728	450	2,203	424	242	172	..	5,239
Lincoln	..	126	..	28	5	..	..	..	159
Merino	240	5,583	31,252	78,322	183,242	25,535	473	..	324,647
Poll Dorset ..	.	1,282	3,746	2,689	1,129	1,822	201	..	10,869
Polwarth	2,045	60,341	182,285	296,683	303,713	190,798	19,301	..	1,055,166
Romney Marsh ..	14	45,478	17,893	12,846	3,923	5,462	5,741	..	91,357
Ryeland	1	5,369	1,074	3,871	1,557	2,620	1,105	..	15,597
Shropshire	..	1	4	2	1,727	163	76	..	1,973
Southdown ..	39	4,179	641	5,702	1,178	10,034	1,786	..	23,559
Suffolk	4	788	388	90	2,244	2,414	1,147	..	7,075
Comebacks ..	50	13,306	39,183	42,337	231,569	120,181	18,944	..	465,570
Crossbreds	2,988	306,518	136,099	152,665	118,081	138,333	49,503	..	904,187
TOTAL	5,753	532,444	484,222	767,813	1,034,936	581,350	129,151	4	3,535,673

CLASSIFICATION OF GREASY WOOL SOLD AT AUCTION IN TASMANIA

(Source: Australian Wool Bureau)

(Unit : Bales of Approximately 290 lb.)

Predominating Quality	1952–53	1953–54 (a)	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
70s and Finer	3,987	3,993	4,277	4,683	4,523	4,868	4,986	5,344
64/70s	1,488	1,326	1,834	1,863	1,868	2,373	2,400	2,560
64s	1,890	2,096	2,412	2,834	2,752	3,174	3,382	3,754
64/60s	599	403	447	578	445	560	462	478
60/64s	5,241	3,919	5,121	5,493	5,689	7,418	7,440	8,938
60s and 60/58s	9,623	9,605	10,521	11,247	14,608	14,449	15,647	16,952
Total 60s and Finer ..	22,828	21,342	24,612	26,698	29,885	32,842	34,317	38,026
58s	16,060	15,300	18,449	17,023	20,661	20,377	23,514	23,099
56s	11,250	13,550	16,197	15,558	18,647	17,729	20,889	19,553
50s	4,749	5,856	7,058	6,550	10,051	9,010	10,766	9,956
Below 50s	2,733	3,132	3,693	3,172	4,313	4,708	4,778	4,722
Oddments	1,754	973	907	1,411	1,298	1,945	2,842	1,915
GRAND TOTAL	59,374	60,153	70,916	70,412	84,855	86,611	97,106	97,271

(a) Excludes approximately 900 bales sold at Hobart in October 1953, details of which are not available.

WOOL PRODUCTION—SUMMARY

Year	Clip	Fellmongered and Dead Wool	Wool on Skins Exported	Total Quantity of Wool Produced	Total Value of Wool Produced (*a*)	Average Price per lb. of Shorn Greasy Wool (*c*)
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	£'000	*d.*
1943–44 ..	14,578,849	8,491	3,337,130	17,924,470	1,437	19.24
1944–45 ..	13,777,119	1,717,017	829,495	16,323,631	1,340	19.41
1945–46 ..	12,105,166	1,453,732	2,778,851	16,337,749	1,131	18.63
1946–47 ..	13,438,990	542,497	2,662,008	16,643,495	1,940	27.60
1947–48 ..	14,633,823	264,580	427,440	15,325,843	2,857	44.68
1948–49 ..	14,990,245	405,150	1,450,914	16,846,309	3,765	56.30
1949–50 ..	14,779,248	174,605	2,004,590	16,958,443	(*b*) 4,765	71.58
1950–51 ..	14,786,770	95,793	2,367,170	17,249,733	12,113	180.06
1951–52 ..	17,930,392	70,259	2,512,080	20,512,731	(*b*) 5,609	69.11
1952–53 ..	17,584,009	14,765	2,207,880	19,806,654	(*b*) 6,379	80.91
1953–54 ..	17,762,311	78,696	2,274,597	20,115,604	(*b*) 6,655	82.91
1954–55 ..	21,149,535	84,599	2,562,606	23,796,740	(*b*) 7,232	76.50
1955–56 ..	20,790,000	29,800	2,598,400	23,418,200	6,190	65.52
1956–57 ..	25,705,000	56,000	2,902,000	28,663,000	9,974	86.18
1957–58 ..	26,110,000	62,000	2,982,000	29,154,000	7,742	65.55
1958–59 ..	28,892,000	86,000	3,627,000	32,605,000	6,844	52.79
1959–60 ..	29,091,000	114,000	4,360,000	33,565,000	8,254	61.94

(*a*) Value does not include profits realised under the War-time Wool Disposals Plan.
(*b*) Excludes profits arising from the War-time Wool Disposals Plan *distributed* as follows: 1949-50—£439,620, 1951-52—£416,170, 1952-53—£266,351, 1953-54—£259,061, 1954-55—£219,553.
(*c*) Average price of all wool sold at auction except during years 1943–44 to 1945–46 when the price represented the average *appraised* price fixed under agreement with the British Government, (effective from 1939–40 to 1945–46).

AVERAGE MARKET PRICE OF MAIN CLASSES OF GREASY WOOL

Average Price Per Pound at Tasmanian Sales, January- March of Each Year

Class of Wool	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
	d.	*d.*	*d.*	*d.*	*d.*	*d.*	*d.*	*d.*	*d.*	*d.*
Merino—										
Extra Super Fine (80's & up)	230/287	300/352	300/340	200/250	300/369	350/503	180/405	100/350	140/420	**96/406**
Superior (70's) ..	120	145	170	120	102	145	114	79	94	**96**
Good (64/70's) ..	110	130	135	104	88	120	95	65	79	**73**
Lambs—Good Carding ..	70	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	68	90	69	65	62	**71**
Average Carding ..	58	80	68	65	56	80	48	44	45	**47**
Comebacks—										
Extra Super Fine (60/64's) ..	110	120	132	108	88	124	94	72	82	**77**
Superior (58/60's) ..	94	105	110	98	78	112	87	65	75	**69**
Good (58/60's) ..	85	94	93	89	72	102	81	59	69	**65**
Good Average (58/60's)	80	87	89	84	69	98	76	56	65	**64**
Lambs—Super Carding ..	74	92	80	76	70	84	60	56	59	**60**
Average Carding ..	54	70	64	60	52	66	49	38	43	**43**
Crossbreds—										
Super Fine (56's) ..	78	82	84	88	71	102	80	59	71	**67**
Super Medium (50's) ..	64	70	76	78	68	90	71	57	65	**66**
Good/Average Fine (56's) ..	66	68	74	78	64	90	70	54	62	**64**
Good/Average Medium (50's)	56	58	66	70	62	80	60	51	58	**63**
Coarse (44's) ..	52	58	64	62	60	72	54	48	57	**61**
Lambs—										
Fine to Med. Sup. Carding	68	72	70	70	67	70	54	46	56	**53**
Fine to Med. Avge. Carding	58	59	55	56	49	58	44	35	45	**42**
Coarse Sup. to Av. Carding	46/60	54/68	48/58	50/60	46/64	58/66	46/52	28/40	40/58	**36/62**
All Wool	76.20	83.46	85.83	81.41	68.83	94.67	70.00	54.67	63.69	**60.16**

(*a*) Not available.

SHEARING AND SHORN WOOL OBTAINED; LAMBING FORECAST—SUMMARY

Year Ended 31st March	Shearing									Ewes Mated or Intended For Mating During Year Ended 31st December	
	Numbers Shorn			Wool Clip			Average Yield				
	Sheep	Lambs	Total	From Sheep (*a*)	From Lambs	Total	Sheep (*a*)	Lambs	Total	To Merino, Corriedale or Polwarth Rams	To Rams of Other Breeds
	No.	No.	No.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	No.	No.
1951 ..	1,834,767	410,250	2,245,017	14,003,088	783,682	14,786,770	7.63	1.91	6.59	505,170	**373,915**
1952 ..	1,912,221	466,939	2,379,160	16,971,302	959,090	17,930,392	8.88	2.05	7.54	526,403	**404,824**
1953 ..	2,031,023	470,634	2,501,657	16,595,449	988,560	17,584,009	8.17	2.10	7.03	530,565	**425,653**
1954 ..	2,060,901	491,999	2,552,900	16,760,315	1,001,996	17,762,311	8.13	2.04	6.96	570,278	**404,092**
1955 ..	2,137,910	577,205	2,715,115	19,914,273	1,235,262	21,149,535	9.31	2.14	7.79	572,940	**434,126**
1956 ..	2,211,402	521,566	2,732,968	19,561,549	1,228,451	20,790,000	8.85	2.36	7.61	611,020	**559,714**
1957 ..	2,380,637	701,757	3,082,394	23,975,800	1,729,200	25,705,000	10.07	2.46	8.34	687,582	**626,929**
1958 ..	2,576,171	811,787	3,387,958	24,163,000	1,947,000	26,110,000	9.38	2.40	7.71	719,885	**713,845**
1959 ..	2,889,557	782,924	3,672,481	27,081,000	1,811,000	28,892,000	9.37	2.31	7.87	748,997	**769,659**
1960 ..	3,003,211	830,563	3,833,774	27,321,000	1,770,000	29,091,000	9.10	2.13	7.59	701,078	**736,302**

(*a*) Includes crutchings.

SHEARING AND SHORN WOOL OBTAINED; LAMBING FORECAST

Municipality	Shearing, 1959–60							Ewes Mated or Intended for Mating During 1960	
	Number Shorn		Wool Clip			Average Yield			
	Sheep	Lambs	From Sheep (a)	From Lambs	Total	Sheep (a)	Lambs	To Merino, Corriedale or Polwarth Rams	To Rams Of Other Breeds
	No.	No.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	No.	No.
Hobart	72	..	410	..	410	5.69	..	..	30
Launceston	2,420	550	19,319	871	20,190	7.98	1.58	716	135
Glenorchy	1,299	437	10,286	1,219	11,505	7.92	2.79	315	488
Total Urban Division	3,791	987	30,015	2,090	32,105	7.92	2.12	1,031	653
Burnie	18,280	5,254	157,112	18,466	175,578	8.59	3.51	507	14,804
Circular Head	35,985	11,131	301,652	32,309	333,961	8.38	2.90	4,710	23,091
Deloraine	103,945	29,209	907,000	82,367	989,367	8.73	2.82	8,551	73,238
Devonport	13,273	2,578	104,724	8,892	113,616	7.89	3.45	214	11,181
Kentish	43,045	12,518	393,180	36,014	429,194	9.13	2.88	2,373	38,589
King Island	66,396	32,014	641,540	103,342	744,882	9.66	3.23	20,441	21,249
Latrobe	35,693	13,094	321,892	41,997	363,889	9.02	3.21	3,664	20,951
Penguin	19,043	4,008	160,155	13,387	173,542	8.41	3.34	901	14,180
Ulverstone	36,415	9,453	316,418	35,022	351,440	8.69	3.70	1,652	30,882
Wynyard	31,235	9,350	259,815	28,129	287,944	8.32	3.01	185	29,301
Total N.W. Division	403,310	128,609	3,563,488	399,925	3,963,413	8.84	3.11	43,198	277,466
Beaconsfield	43,107	8,914	371,072	20,768	391,840	8.61	2.33	9,034	13,890
Fingal	156,394	41,688	1,468,440	67,200	1,535,640	9.39	1.61	46,970	6,458
Flinders	52,605	16,278	529,421	58,826	588,247	10.06	3.61	26,216	14,158
George Town	22,689	4,382	177,509	11,728	189,237	7.82	2.68	5,181	6,015
Lilydale	38,693	9,033	336,594	19,305	355,899	8.70	2.14	6,747	12,813
Portland	13,601	3,291	108,905	7,923	116,828	8.01	2.41	2,690	2,793
Ringarooma	42,999	11,361	356,571	33,162	389,733	8.29	2.92	4,141	17,401
Scottsdale	57,112	14,781	499,945	45,888	545,833	8.75	3.10	6,989	32,989
Total N.E. Division	427,200	109,728	3,848,457	264,800	4,113,257	9.01	2.41	107,968	106,517
Evandale	135,026	30,425	1,132,931	49,509	1,182,440	8.39	1.63	35,907	17,356
Longford	306,085	105,182	2,937,994	226,290	3,164,284	9.60	2.15	93,493	57,638
St. Leonards	49,176	11,250	405,218	20,973	426,191	8.24	1.86	7,577	10,559
Westbury	161,361	43,279	1,413,708	107,823	1,521,531	8.76	2.49	31,793	60,127
Total N.M. Division	651,648	190,136	5,889,851	404,595	6,294,446	9.04	2.13	168,770	145,680
Bothwell	146,357	36,854	1,347,615	53,232	1,400,847	9.21	1.44	40,400	4,543
Campbell Town	181,317	55,061	1,769,988	106,016	1,876,004	9.76	1.93	59,571	6,619
Hamilton	183,916	53,531	1,659,002	86,362	1,745,364	9.02	1.61	53,815	13,453
Oatlands	266,399	76,229	2,710,295	125,930	2,836,225	10.17	1.65	69,897	43,477
Ross	134,911	35,602	1,339,987	54,058	1,394,045	9.93	1.52	38,070	5,916
Total Mid. Division	912,900	257,277	8,826,887	425,598	9,252,485	9.67	1.65	261,753	74,008
Brighton	73,337	14,523	619,928	31,660	651,588	8.45	2.18	11,200	19,624
Clarence	32,576	9,592	274,591	24,565	299,156	8.43	2.56	3,466	14,249
Glamorgan	86,900	24,180	734,331	30,090	764,421	8.45	1.24	26,516	2,812
Green Ponds	72,316	19,311	636,150	32,739	668,889	8.80	1.70	18,753	13,266
Richmond	93,188	24,991	818,652	50,427	869,079	8.78	2.02	15,244	28,134
Sorell	69,919	14,064	588,238	28,098	616,336	8.41	2.00	9,738	18,782
Spring Bay	72,218	15,061	599,574	19,311	618,885	8.30	1.28	17,130	2,391
Total S.E. Division	500,454	121,722	4,271,464	216,890	4,488,354	8.54	1.78	102,047	99,258
Bruny	11,403	2,347	87,408	6,485	93,893	7.67	2.76	1,818	1,871
Esperance	2,685	557	22,726	1,861	24,587	8.46	3.34	156	2,256
Huon	5,535	1,363	44,177	5,484	49,661	7.98	4.02	587	3,636
Kingborough	7,432	1,397	74,258	3,400	77,658	9.99	2.43	1,304	2,993
New Norfolk	59,673	12,044	523,870	27,460	551,330	8.78	2.28	9,541	14,911
Port Cygnet	4,645	455	37,317	1,719	39,036	8.03	3.78	321	3,034
Tasman	12,358	3,801	98,593	9,119	107,712	7.98	2.40	2,584	3,797
Total S. Division	103,731	21,964	888,349	55,528	943,877	8.56	2.53	16,311	32,498
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	177	140	2,489	574	3,063	14.06	4.10	..	222
Total W. Division	177	140	2,489	574	3,063	14.06	4.10	..	222
Total Tasmania	3,003,211	830,563	27,321,000	1,770,000	29,091,000	9.10	2.13	701,078	736,302

(a) Includes crutchings.

LIVESTOCK NUMBERS AND WOOL PRODUCTION — SUMMARY

Year	Livestock Numbers					Production of Wool (as in the Grease) (*b*)
	Horses	Cattle		Sheep	Pigs	
		Dairy	Beef			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	'000 lb.
	(*a*)	(*a*)		(*a*)	(*a*)	
1889	29,778	150,004		1,551,429	58,632	6,241
1890	31,165	162,440		1,619,256	81,716	8,894
1891	31,312	167,788		1,664,118	73,520	9,378
1892	31,976	170,085		1,623,338	59,267	8,438
1893	31,587	169,141		1,535,047	51,952	8,729
1894	34,835	177,038		1,727,200	65,620	9,177
1895	31,580	162,801		1,523,846	70,142	7,223
1896	29,547	157,730		1,650,567	55,301	8,811
1897	29,898	157,486		1,588,611	43,520	8,144
1898	29,859	149,753		1,493,638	45,274	7,793
1899	31,189	160,204		1,672,068	74,451	8,636
1900	31,607	165,516		1,683,956	68,291	6,754
1901	32,399	168,661		1,792,481	58,716	10,270
1902	33,465	177,566		1,679,518	52,096	9,616
1903	35,541	185,938		1,597,053	56,538	6,867
1904	36,565	202,206		1,556,460	77,943	12,321
1905	37,101	206,211		1,583,561	72,810	11,753
1906	38,299	211,117		1,729,394	42,985	12,601
1907	40,392	215,523		1,744,800	46,704	10,878
1908	39,881	205,827		1,728,053	47,945	13,860
1909	40,492	199,945		1,734,761	55,705	12,551
1910	41,388	201,854		1,788,310	63,715	13,339
1911	41,853	217,406		1,823,017	67,392	12,727
1912	44,039	222,181		1,852,669	49,152	14,416
1913	43,941	205,743		1,745,356	37,990	12,093
1914-15 ..	42,232	176,524		1,674,845	34,960	12,049
1915-16 ..	41,422	169,575		1,624,450	37,778	11,747
1916-17 ..	42,620	179,360		1,702,579	53,033	12,442
1917-18 ..	42,396	197,938		1,711,116	54,653	11,927
1918-19 ..	41,221	218,234		1,841,924	44,328	12,280
1919-20 ..	39,452	214,442		1,781,425	35,530	13,069
1920-21 ..	39,117	208,202		1,570,832	38,116	11,503
1921-22 ..	38,439	216,704		1,551,273	49,743	11,635
1922-23 ..	37,313	218,197		1,558,494	46,056	12,219
1923-24 ..	37,570	220,351		1,557,716	47,101	11,712
1924-25 ..	37,091	225,740		1,614,085	47,305	12,483
1925-26 ..	37,785	212,373		1,619,075	41,009	12,564
1926-27 ..	36,830	213,112		1,807,558	38,906	12,333
1927-28 ..	35,872	210,894		1,904,955	41,752	13,272
1928-29 ..	34,908	208,812		2,000,605	48,304	14,900
1929-30 ..	34,336	214,643		2,091,113	52,899	15,000
1930-31 ..	32,700	230,254		2,119,606	54,556	14,800
1931-32 ..	30,659	232,444		2,012,055	41,459	14,700
1932-33 ..	30,269	250,807		2,040,564	41,391	15,200
1933-34 ..	30,299	262,256		2,035,052	38,126	14,200
1934-35 ..	30,662	261,588		2,038,450	40,291	14,035
1935-36 ..	30,626	270,035		2,139,900	45,163	16,300
1936-37 ..	30,971	261,597		2,233,655	40,021	14,067
1937-38 ..	31,578	254,812		2,520,950	43,067	15,599
1938-39 ..	30,458	262,407		2,625,690	45,317	17,519
1939-40 ..	29,605	252,484		2,677,120	44,941	18,334
1940-41 ..	29,406	259,108		2,682,375	46,713	17,078
1941-42 ..	(*c*) 28,612	(*c*) 253,106		(*c*) 2,398,201	(*c*) 44,519	16,985
		(*d*)	(*d*)			
1942-43 ..	27,077	142,946	101,735	2,226,906	49,251	17,256
1943-44 ..	26,317	128,775	101,352	2,187,799	46,427	17,924
1944-45 ..	25,885	128,066	96,602	2,156,071	46,915	16,324
1945-46 ..	24,863	126,167	90,139	1,925,604	46,915	16,338
1946-47 ..	23,925	132,265	87,854	1,933,332	47,407	16,643
1947-48 ..	23,125	144,041	100,066	2,086,528	45,149	15,326
1948-49 ..	22,207	155,122	111,297	2,160,009	36,996	16,846
1949-50 ..	21,197	157,959	116,781	2,170,329	35,841	16,958
1950-51 ..	20,056	157,024	114,760	2,181,516	45,446	17,250
1951-52 ..	18,834	155,536	110,727	2,337,768	46,926	20,513
1952-53 ..	18,224	162,212	112,919	2,421,539	39,378	19,807
1953-54 ..	17,076	173,595	121,583	2,465,319	46,256	20,116
1954-55 ..	15,865	189,711	129,706	2,594,972	58,382	23,797
1955-56 ..	14,640	183,602	147,987	2,672,729	49,498	23,418
1956-57 ..	13,781	195,894	158,276	2,943,158	52,358	28,663
1957–58 ..	12,856	204,773	166,636	3,298,234	62,595	29,154
1958–59 ..	11,712	203,482	170,842	3,535,673	69,215	32,605
1959–60 ..	10,512	206,770	168,572	3,494,356	67,118	33,565

(*a*) As at 31st December.
(*b*) Total wool production, including dead, fellmongered, and wool exported on skins.
(*c*) As at 31st March for 1941-42, and subsequent years.
(*d*) Not available separately prior to 1942-43.

STOCK SLAUGHTERED AND DIED ON FARMS

Year ended 31*st March*, 1960

Municipality	Stock Slaughtered On Farm				Stock Died On Farm			
	Cattle	Sheep	Lambs	Pigs	Cattle	Sheep	Lambs	Pigs
Hobart	3	..	..	14	1	46	36	28
Launceston	..	11	16	..	4	75	1	9
Glenorchy	4	244	19	15	19	466	121	236
Total Urban Division	7	255	35	29	24	587	158	273
Burnie	24	264	304	67	486	1,144	561	231
Circular Head	29	986	871	36	1,288	1,610	803	1,412
Deloraine	35	2,132	852	152	751	5,102	1,551	654
Devonport	59	118	258	21	111	557	181	64
Kentish	22	936	770	91	576	1,865	578	540
King Island	77	1,147	918	49	600	2,420	1,453	528
Latrobe	8	918	412	37	247	1,719	280	136
Penguin	39	568	353	50	347	928	291	242
Ulverstone	60	887	1,011	62	500	1,625	509	340
Wynyard	27	489	486	43	742	1,357	535	650
Total N.W. Division	380	8,445	6,235	608	5,648	18,327	6,742	4,797
Beaconsfield	6	533	259	13	173	1,801	470	84
Fingal	16	3,443	175	94	239	5,927	1,014	37
Flinders	43	1,133	872	21	217	3,624	1,208	23
George Town	3	396	87	8	61	1,454	256	30
Lilydale	2	858	408	120	182	2,126	394	89
Portland	50	349	209	24	85	808	159	110
Ringarooma	52	1,175	1,025	70	389	2,100	520	641
Scottsdale	1	730	619	33	380	2,770	565	204
Total N.E. Division	173	8,617	3,654	383	1,726	20,610	4,586	1,218
Evandale	7	3,158	319	15	119	5,345	1,016	113
Longford	8	6,455	772	100	254	10,853	4,181	86
St. Leonards	7	1,063	119	8	126	1,807	288	61
Westbury	17	2,681	689	56	388	6,217	1,588	110
Total N. Mid. Division	39	13,357	1,899	179	887	24,222	7,073	370
Bothwell	8	3,563	114	5	79	3,958	765	..
Campbell Town	3	4,164	91	5	151	4,527	1,873	..
Hamilton	34	5,402	385	37	186	6,754	1,804	54
Oatlands	46	5,984	1,115	61	207	8,469	2,975	17
Ross	15	4,513	205	2	84	4,683	985	15
Total Mid. Division	106	23,626	1,910	110	707	28,391	8,402	86
Brighton	3	1,543	573	6	58	3,208	1,077	14
Clarence	1	913	765	12	37	2,714	738	26
Glamorgan	63	1,932	44	1	44	4,058	646	14
Green Ponds	4	1,716	262	6	28	2,839	581	12
Richmond	16	3,146	664	18	105	4,438	1,356	5
Sorell	10	2,236	840	18	110	4,412	1,189	15
Spring Bay	1	1,896	189	11	42	3,753	911	13
Total S.E. Division	98	13,382	3,337	72	424	25,422	6,498	99
Bruny	2	323	85	9	19	647	33	7
Esperance	53	212	155	23	56	138	54	3
Huon	13	438	214	23	224	247	156	6
Kingborough	12	291	191	39	113	564	152	71
New Norfolk	16	2,304	345	46	88	2,653	452	59
Port Cygnet	2	70	19	12	36	330	36	15
Tasman	4	491	296	9	71	979	217	29
Total S. Division	102	4,129	1,305	161	607	5,558	1,100	190
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan	..	..	..	9	5	..	..	3
Waratah	..	..	..	..	27	..	..	..
Zeehan	..	..	8	..	3	5	4	..
Total W. Division	..	..	8	9	35	5	4	3
Total Tasmania	905	71,811	18,383	1,551	10,058	123,122	34,563	7,037

STOCK SLAUGHTERED (a) FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION—SUMMARY

Year	Cattle and Calves				Sheep and Lambs			Pigs
	Bulls, Bullocks and Steers	Cows	Calves	Total	Sheep	Lambs	Total	
1938–39 ..	32,202	14,253	3,942	50,397	208,564	168,019	376,583	71,982
1939–40 ..	32,685	12,110	3,633	48,428	248,372	212,585	460,957	73,398
1940–41 ..	33,391	11,839	3,016	48,246	234,845	242,630	477,475	81,221
1941–42 ..	38,146	8,467	4,206	50,819	304,777	247,310	552,087	78,138
1942–43 ..	32,740	15,523	4,421	52,684	294,261	308,658	602,919	73,762
1943–44 ..	34,290	12,734	6,341	53,365	331,579	283,740	615,319	69,927
1944–45 ..	27,290	14,536	4,701	46,527	323,797	185,616	509,413	58,068
1945–46 ..	22,238	16,885	3,925	43,048	288,674	143,561	432,235	52,950
1946–47 ..	20,982	19,035	1,607	41,624	254,232	138,779	393,011	50,584
1947–48 ..	19,919	16,084	1,918	37,921	212,510	163,439	375,949	57,301
1948–49 ..	24,437	17,250	3,679	45,366	215,555	204,626	420,181	52,637
1949–50 ..	29,331	23,736	4,580	57,647	245,691	262,360	508,051	50,861
1950–51 ..	32,199	28,921	8,637	69,757	234,084	250,535	484,619	57,787
1951–52 ..	33,352	29,506	8,729	71,587	226,377	256,116	482,493	65,893
1952–53 ..	32,913	25,270	12,297	70,480	269,776	306,739	576,515	65,520
1953–54 ..	22,630	25,188	13,955	61,773	286,665	307,326	593,991	59,473
1954–55 ..	26,741	32,871	15,333	74,945	287,103	356,103	643,206	79,305
1955–56 ..	32,259	36,370	19,786	88,415	256,188	388,802	644,990	87,609
1956–57 ..	38,494	38,341	25,195	102,030	280,082	403,859	683,941	82,032
1957–58 ..	42,028	45,294	30,534	117,856	283,242	451,214	734,456	90,593
1958–59 ..	42,525	49,046	35,923	127,494	362,988	546,196	909,184	107,489
1959–60 ..	47,147	56,885	40,548	144,580	504,961	661,470	1,166,431	114,538

(a) In all registered slaughtering establishments and on farms.

PRODUCTION OF MEAT—SUMMARY

(Bone-in Weight: Tons)

Year	Beef and Veal			Mutton and Lamb			Pig Meat (*a*)	Total Meat
	Beef	Veal	Total	Mutton	Lamb	Total		
1938–39 ..	10,770	176	10,946	4,004	2,325	6,329	3,146	20,421
1939–40 ..	10,458	162	10,620	4,768	2,942	7,710	3,504	21,834
1940–41 ..	10,578	135	10,713	4,508	3,358	7,866	3,263	21,842
1941–42 ..	11,067	188	11,255	5,851	3,423	9,274	3,086	23,615
1942–43 ..	11,157	197	11,354	5,649	4,272	9,921	3,204	24,479
1943–44 ..	10,733	284	11,017	6,365	4,196	10,561	3,249	24,827
1944–45 ..	8,973	209	9,182	6,299	2,901	9,200	3,055	21,437
1945–46 ..	8,098	175	8,273	5,666	2,243	7,909	2,869	19,051
1946–47 ..	8,125	72	8,197	4,994	2,168	7,162	2,603	17,962
1947–48 ..	7,993	77	8,070	4,251	2,655	6,906	3,177	18,153
1948–49 ..	9,639	154	9,793	4,319	3,255	7,574	2,968	20,335
1949–50 ..	12,105	166	12,271	4,819	4,107	8,926	2,556	23,753
1950–51 ..	13,805	298	14,103	4,813	3,848	8,661	2,790	25,554
1951–52 ..	14,177	213	14,390	4,732	4,243	8,975	3,109	26,474
1952–53 ..	13,534	308	13,842	5,654	5,002	10,656	3,126	27,624
1953–54 ..	10,716	287	11,003	6,004	5,069	11,073	2,693	24,769
1954–55 ..	13,323	347	13,670	6,050	5,851	11,901	3,429	29,000
1955–56 ..	14,894	522	15,416	5,177	6,601	11,778	3,635	30,829
1956–57 ..	17,314	602	17,916	5,720	6,887	12,607	3,348	33,871
1957–58 ..	19,325	715	20,040	5,604	7,617	13,221	4,216	37,477
1958–59 ..	19,579	826	20,405	7,326	9,077	16,403	4,911	41,719
1959–60 ..	22,253	892	23,145	10,105	10,675	20,780	5,352	49,277

(*a*) Includes pork for manufacture into bacon and ham.

IV. FARMYARD AND DAIRY.

MILK UTILIZATION AND PRODUCTION—SUMMARY.

Year	Quantity of Milk used for:—			Total Milk Production	No. of Dairy Cows (at 31st March)	Average Annual Production of Milk per Dairy Cow (*a*)
	Butter Making (Factory and Farm)	Cheese Making (Factory and Farm)	Other Purposes			
	'000 Gals.	'000 Gals.	'000 Gals.	'000 Gals.	No.	Gals.
1940–41 ..	22,274	3,014	6,730	32,018	(*b*) 93,819	346
1941–42 ..	21,186	3,040	6,924	31,150	(*b*) 89,345	340
1942–43 ..	21,117	2,342	6,959	30,418	80,559	358
1943–44 ..	17,638	2,470	6,890	26,998	75,014	347
1944–45 ..	19,019	2,629	7,080	28,728	75,435	382
1945–46 ..	20,053	2,736	7,255	30,044	73,943	402
1946–47 ..	21,395	2,666	7,046	31,107	75,118	417
1947–48 ..	22,447	1,041	8,506	31,994	79,135	415
1948–49 ..	24,213	895	9,703	34,811	84,433	426
1949–50 ..	25,680	929	10,277	36,886	89,546	424
1950–51 ..	28,228	879	10,121	39,228	91,859	432
1951–52 ..	30,241	878	11,070	42,189	92,833	457
1952–53 ..	29,619	608	10,912	41,139	96,040	436
1953–54 ..	35,015	634	11,993	47,642	102,523	480
1954–55 ..	39,836	548	11,637	52,021	111,781	485
1955–56 ..	47,476	596	13,333	61,405	110,028	554
1956–57 ..	49,565	772	13,925	64,262	119,485	560
1957–58 ..	50,313	832	13,510	64,655	125,186	529
1958–59 ..	51,131	920	14,127	66,178	127,334	524
1959–60 ..	55,269	819	14,138	70,226	126,183	554

(*a*) Average annual yields are based on the number of dairy cows which were in milk at any part of the year. Averages are, therefore, lower than for cows which were yielding during the greater part of the year. The figures given should be treated as an index rather than an actual average quantity of milk produced per dairy cow.

(*b*) At 31st December.

PRODUCTION OF BACON AND HAM, BUTTER AND CHEESE—SUMMARY.

Year	Bacon and Ham			Butter			Cheese		
	Factories	Farms (*a*)	Total	Factories	Farms (*a*)	Total	Factories	Farms (*a*)	Total
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
1935–36	632	254	886	3,579	1,159	4,738	942	18	960
1936–37	742	210	952	3,638	1,236	4,874	1,265	72	1,337
1937–38	931	165	1,096	4,110	1,246	5,356	1,587	96	1,683
1938–39	864	151	1,015	4,053	1,231	5,284	1,420	98	1,518
1939–40	1,142	150	1,292	4,156	1,139	5,295	1,395	52	1,447
1940–41	774	139	913	3,633	1,097	4,730	1,281	75	1,356
1941–42	795	142	937	3,598	1,004	4,602	1,370	43	1,413
1942–43	1,104	134	1,238	3,389	1,116	4,505	965	67	1,032
1943–44	1,068	134	1,202	3,270	528	3,798	1,052	59	1,111
1944–45	1,122	68	1,190	3,643	448	4,091	1,122	59	1,181
1945–46	1,191	64	1,255	3,779	535	4,314	1,013	176	1,189
1946–47	1,142	49	1,191	4,191	412	4,603	1,070	93	1,163
1947–48	1,275	42	1,317	4,441	388	4,829	447	12	459
1948–49	1,077	45	1,122	4,821	388	5,209	404	6	410
1949–50	948	43	991	5,069	456	5,525	418	3	421
1950–51	916	30	946	5,710	363	6,073	412	..	412
1951–52	798	31	829	6,169	337	6,506	408	..	408
1952–53	845	41	886	6,059	313	6,372	265	1	266
1953–54	916	33	949	7,263	270	7,533	293	1	294
1954–55	992	35	1,027	8,334	236	8,570	274	..	274
1955–56	1,007	33	1,040	9,962	252	10,214	331	2	333
1956–57	890	27	917	10,426	238	10,664	333	12	345
1957–58	857	23	880	10,622	223	10,845	326	50	376
1958–59	887	23	910	10,805	196	11,001	345	36	381
1959–60	864	24	888	11,744	144	11,888	328	38	366

(*a*) Year ended 31st March.

BEE-FARMING—SUMMARY

Year	No. of Apiarists	Total No. of Hives	Honey Produced		Beeswax Produced	
			Quantity	Average per Productive Hive	Quantity	Average per Productive Hive
	No.	No.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1948–49(*a*)	283	5,012	220,954	66.4	2,944	0.88
1949–50(*a*)	292	5,005	285,423	69.8	3,724	0.91
1950–51(*a*)	367	6,606	315,066	63.6	4,218	0.85
1951–52(*a*)	277	5,435	254,375	63.5	3,266	0.81
1952–53(*a*)	336	5,257	308,730	79.6	3,548	0.91
1953–54(*a*)	356	5,459	365,272	84.6	4,342	1.01
1954–55(*a*)	311	5,386	243,286	58.0	3,788	0.90
1955–56(*a*)	362	5,982	301,593	72.1	3,847	0.92
1956–57(*b*)	183	5,422	372,201	87.6	4,810	1.13
1957–58(*b*)	183	6,099	480,909	108.3	5,387	1.21
1958–59(*b*)	190	6,331	341,565	71.5	4,130	0.86
1959–60(*b*)	187	6,885	296,215	59.2	3,891	0.78

(*a*) Total number of hives and output &c., of *all apiarists reporting.*
(*b*) Total number of hives and output &c., of all apiarists reporting *possession of 5 or more hives.*

RECEIVALS AND DISPOSALS OF EGGS CONTROLLED BY EGG BOARD—SUMMARY

(*Unit: Dozen*)

Particulars	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
RECEIVALS							
Stock held at Beginning of Year	4,262	5,844	4,318	5,079	13,839	3,099	6,090
Receivals from Consignors	787,421	724,682	792,000	778,631	728,360	596,126	669,830
Receivals from Producer Agents	140,714	178,596	150,859	133,814	(a) 67,477	(*c*)	(*c*)
Withdrawals from Cold Storage	66,760	1,800	37,515	43,190	58,050	42,900	12,540
Interstate Transfers	17,760	153,465	38,010	41,700	6,000	4,500	45,000
Other Sources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Receivals	1,016,917	1,064,387	1,022,702	1,002,414	(b)873,726	(*b*)646,625	(*b*)733,460
DISPOSALS							
Sales by Egg Board	615,254	686,955	635,631	697,196	577,083	418,957	445,267
Sales by Producer Agents	140,714	178,596	150,859	133,814	(a) 67,477	(*c*)	(*c*)
Packed for Cold Storage	66,760	1,800	37,515	43,190	58,050	53,790	1,650
Packed for Pulp	177,566	183,106	182,268	104,858	159,577	157,803	272,630
Packed for Export	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Interstate Transfers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Disposals	10,779	9,612	11,350	9,517	8,440	9,985	9,586
Stock Held at End of Year	5,844	4,318	5,079	13,839	3,099	6,090	4,327
Total Disposals	1,016,917	1,064,387	1,022,702	1,002,414	(*b*) 873,726	(*b*)646,625	(*b*) 733,460

(*a*) This figure is in respect of the period 1st July, 1957 to 31st January, 1958. The Egg Marketing Board has no record of receivals or sales of eggs by producer agents since 1st February, 1958 when the Egg Marketing Act, 1957 came into operation.
(*b*) Excludes eggs handled by producer agents after 31st January 1958 (see note (*a*)).
(*c*) Not available.

VALUE OF PRIMARY PRODUCTION, 1959–60

Particulars	Agriculture	Pastoral	Dairying	Poultry	Bee-farming	Total Rural	Trapping	Forestry	Fisheries	Mining and Quarrying	Total All Primary
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Gross Production Valued at Principal Market	15,489,300	13,381,800	9,934,900	1,739,800	23,900	40,569,700	306,900	6,276,000	806,500	8,939,400	56,898,500
Less Marketing Costs	2,961,900	822,300	451,100	174,000	1,800	4,411,100	23,000	720,300	122,600	(a) 1,300,300	6,577,300
Local Values or Gross Production Valued at Place of Production.	12,527,400	12,559,500	9,483,800	1,565,800	22,100	36,158,600	283,900	5,555,700	683,900	7,639,100	50,321,200
Less Production Costs—											
Seed	487,700	106,100	..	..	..	593,800	..	..	..	..	593,800
Fertilizers	411,600	604,300	604,300	..	..	1,620,200	..	..	..	..	1,620,200
Spraying and Sheep-dip	197,000	23,200	..	..	..	220,200	..	..	..	..	220,200
Stock Feed	86,600	3,617,900	1,672,900	997,400	..	6,374,800	..	..	..	..	6,374,800
Water for Irrigation	13,000	30,000	..	..	..	43,000	..	..	..	..	43,000
Other	(b) 686,000	(b) 332,000	(b) 262,000	(b) 44,000	..	(b) 1,324,000	..	..	..	(c) 2,241,000	3,565,000
Total Production Costs	1,881,900	4,713,500	2,539,200	1,041,400	..	10,176,000	..	..	..	2,241,000	12,417,000
Net Value of Production (d)	10,645,500	7,846,000	6,944,600	524,400	(e) 22,100	25,982,600	(e) 283,900	(e) 5,555,700	(e) 683,900	5,398,100	37,904,200
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Value of Production Per Head of Mean Population—											
Gross	44 11 10	38 10 6	28 12 1	5 0 2	0 1 5	116 16 0	0 17 8	18 1 4	2 6 5	25 14 9	163 16 2
Net	30 12 11	22 11 9	19 19 11	1 10 2	0 1 3	74 16 0	0 16 4	15 19 11	1 19 5	15 10 10	109 2 6

(a) Transport costs only. (b) Includes cost of power, fuel and light. (c) Includes cost of power, fuel, light, timber, explosives and other expendable stores. (d) Without deduction of depreciation or maintenance. (e) Local values.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATORY NOTES

PRIMARY INDUSTRIES—The following are definitions of the terms used:—

GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCTION—This is the value placed on recorded production at the wholesale price realized in the principal market. (In cases where primary products are consumed locally, or where they become raw material for a secondary industry, these points are presumed to be the principal markets.)

Marketing Costs—These include freight, cost of containers, commission and other charges incurred in marketing.

LOCAL VALUE OF PRODUCTION (i.e. gross production valued at place of production)—This is ascertained by deducting Marketing Costs from Gross Value of Production.

Value of Materials Used in Process of Production—These include power, power kerosene, petrol and other oils, seed used, fodder consumed by farm stock, fertilizers, dips and sprays and other selected costs of a similar nature. No allowance for power, power kerosene, petrol and other oils has been made for the years 1942–43 to 1957–58.

NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION—This is ascertained by deducting the Value of Materials Used in Process of Production from the Local Value of Production. No deductions have been made for depreciation or certain maintenance charges as particulars are not available.

Gross and Local Values of primary production involve some duplication as they include the products of certain primary industries which are consumed as raw materials by other industries in the group (e.g. hay consumed by live stock). Furthermore, many of the materials consumed by primary industries are the products of secondary industry. However, duplication has been eliminated in calculating the Net Value of primary production by deducting the value of both primary and secondary products consumed by primary industries. Therefore, Net Value of primary production should be used when comparing or combining values for primary industries with those for secondary industries.

GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCTION—AGRICULTURE, 1959-60

Description of Crops	Area	Yield			Average Price at Principal Market	Gross Value
		Unit of Quantity	Per Acre	Total		
	Acres				£ s. d.	£
Cereals for Grain—						
Barley	12,396	Bush.	33.76	418,502	0 13 4	278,175
Oats	22,017	Bush.	23.25	511,796	0 11 6	295,231
Rye	491	Bush.	14.43	7,086	1 3 0	8,149
Wheat	8,264	Bush.	22.00	181,728	0 13 9	125,236
Total Cereals for Grain	43,168	..	..	..	..	706,791
Hay—	126,544	Ton	1.75	221,227	9 10 3	2,104,010
Green Fodder—	74,683	Bush.	..	..	..	496,717
Vegetables for Stock Fodder—						
Legume—Field Peas(*a*)	7,702	..	18.84	145,070	1 6 8	193,233
Horse Beans	738	Bush.	22.43	16,554	1 6 4	21,801
Turnips	23,665	Ton	7.95	188,074	7 10 0	1,410,555
Other	333	..	..	..	..	26,220
Total Vegetables for Stock Fodder	32,438	..	..	..	..	1,651,809
Grass Seed—						
Clover	1,005	Cwt.	0.60	608	25 1 9	15,256
Lucerne	12	Cwt.	0.58	7	23 17 1	166
Other	1,429	Cwt.	1.61	(*c*) 2,546	11 4 0	28,514
Total Grass Seed	2,446	Cwt.	1.19	3,161	13 17 9	43,936
Industrial Crops—						
Hops—Bearing	1,436	Lb. (*e*)	1,950	2,800,200	0 6 3	875,060
Non-Bearing	25	..	..	..	..	..
Mustard	318	Lb.	513	163,045	0 1 1	8,832
Total Industrial Crops	1,779	..	..	..	..	883,892
Vegetables for Human Consumption—						
Peas—Green	8,119	Bush.	205.76	1,670,556	0 7 5	618,918
Blue	3,176	Bush.	24.85	78,919	2 0 11	100,227
Potatoes	15,525	Ton	6.31	98,000	19 15 6	1,938,200
Turnips	1,105	Ton	7.23	7,987	18 13 4	149,085
Other	1,441	..	..	..	..	463,298
Total Vegetables for Human Consumption	29,366	..	..	..	..	3,269,728
Orchard Fruit—						
Bearing—Apples	16,083	Bush.	340	5,473,000	0 18 10	5,145,000
Apricots	667	Bush.	97	64,900	0 10 4	33,396
Cherries	32	Bush.	100	3,200	1 13 10	5,410
Nectarines	9	Bush.	121	1,090	0 16 1	878
Peaches	44	Bush.	142	6,260	0 15 8	4,900
Pears	1,460	Bush.	317	463,000	1 0 6	475,134
Plums and Prunes	89	Bush.	189	16,800	0 10 9	8,999
Quinces	15	Bush.	187	2,800	0 10 6	1,465
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Bearing	1,844	..	..	..	..	..
Total Orchards	20,243	..	..	..	..	5,675,182
Small Fruit—						
Bearing—Blackberries	..	Lb.	..	(*d*) 351,000	0 0 8½	12,605
Currants	844	Lb.	3,514	2,966,000	0 1 0¾	158,661
Gooseberries	39	Lb.	9,128	356,000	0 0 5½	8,428
Loganberries	222	Lb.	6,874	1,526,000	0 0 10½	66,451
Raspberries	992	Lb.	5,296	5,254,000	0 0 11	236,144
Strawberries	86	Lb.	4,267	367,000	0 2 2½	40,360
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-Bearing	287	..	..	..	..	..
Total Small Fruit	2,470	..	..	..	..	522,649
All Other Crops	987	..	..	..	..	134,601
Total Crops	(*b*) 334,124	..	..	..	..	15,489,315

(*a*) Excludes Blue Peas (See "Vegetables for Human Consumption").
(*b*) Includes areas double cropped.
(*c*) Includes 247 cwt. harvested from area sown to oats.
(*d*) Quantity recorded as used in Factories.
(*e*) Dry weight.

GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCTION—PASTORAL, DAIRYING, POULTRY AND BEES 1959–60

Item	Total Production	Gross Values	Item	Total Production	Gross Values
		£			£
Pastoral—			Dairying—		
Wool (including wool on skins) lb.	33,565,000	8,254,000	Milk '000 gals.	70,226,000	7,699,000
Livestock—			Farm Butter, Cheese and Preserved Cream, less Cost of Milk used for Production	..	13,500
Cattle(*a*) No.	78,475	3,021,700	Livestock—		
Sheep and Lambs (*a*) No.	1,177,366	(*b*) 2,106,100	Cows (*a*) No.	28,442	737,000
Total Pastoral	..	13,381,800	Calves (*a*) No.	40,548	125,900
Poultry and Bees—			Pigs (*a*) No.	114,653	1,356,700
Poultry and Eggs	..	1,739,800	Farm Bacon, Less Cost of Pigs used for Production	..	2,800
Bees—					
Honey lb.	296,215	22,200			
Wax lb.	3,891	1,700			
Total Poultry and Bees	..	1,763,700	Total Dairying	..	9,934,900

(*a*) These figures represent the numbers slaughtered (adjusted by net imports or net exports) valued on the hoof at appropriate prices.
(*b*) Excluding an amount of £755,000 which represents the value of wool on skins, (see item "Wool").

GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCTION—AGRICULTURE, SUMMARY

(£)

Description of Crops	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
Cereals for Grain—					
Barley	151,080	185,753	194,865	215,945	278,175
Oats	246,620	113,695	248,177	218,740	295,231
Rye	12,290	1,692	4,718	2,765	8,149
Wheat	80,190	57,118	101,612	105,015	125,236
Total Cereals for Grain	490,180	358,258	549,372	542,465	706,791
Hay—	2,247,690	1,996,270	1,628,000	2,361,605	2,104,010
Green Fodder—	426,300	376,644	368,892	457,295	496,717
Vegetables for Stock Fodder—					
Legume—Field Peas (*a*)	126,200	120,408	218,513	189,640	193 233
Horse Beans	12,710	7,260	12,319	17,475	21,801
Turnips	598,390	671,272	781,914	960,920	1,410,555
Other	4,710	8,955	15,190	20,275	26,220
Total Vegetables for Stock Fodder	742,010	807,895	1,027,936	1,188,310	1,651,809
Grass Seed—					
Clover	33,210	70,880	7,874	36,770	15,256
Lucerne	1,980	315	..	..	166
Other	58,140	42,503	5,411	48,850	28,514
Total Grass Seed	93,330	113,698	13,285	85,620	43,936
Industrial Crops—					
Hops	871,340	617,391	848,923	1,015,340	875,060
Mustard	15,000	12,474	10,531	10,000	8,832
Total Industrial Crops	886,340	629,865	859,454	1,025,340	883,892
Vegetables for Human Consumption—					
Peas—Green	368,340	464,357	626,605	485,260	618,918
Blue	338,950	420,676	137,352	58,190	100,227
Potatoes	6,996,900	1,846,530	1,457,530	1,879,500	1,938,200
Turnips	204,750	141,450	125,231	106,235	149,085
Other	284,080	286,463	373,280	404,430	463,298
Total Vegetables for Human Consumption	8,193,020	3,159,476	2,719,998	2,933,615	3,269,728
Orchard Fruit—					
Apples	5,384,780	3,817,720	7,071,000	4,712,915	5,145,000
Apricots	57,400	35,820	79,921	24,785	33,396
Cherries	8,900	8,760	8,986	6,785	5,410
Nectarines	600	620	655	825	878
Peaches	5,100	3,620	4,930	6,115	4,900
Pears	610,900	356,760	933,072	513,780	475,134
Plums and Prunes	11,660	10,270	17,800	10,875	8,999
Quinces	940	1,260	1,422	1,175	1,465
Other	550	650	..	..	..
Total Orchard Fruit	6,080,830	4,235,480	8,117,786	5,277,255	5,675,182
Small Fruit—					
Blackberries (*b*)	15,780	23,500	10,695	30,285	12,605
Currants	147,840	136,300	183,100	172,800	158,661
Gooseberries	5,990	5,610	6,354	7,365	8,428
Loganberries	63,300	48,350	43,357	69,260	66,451
Raspberries	266,630	248,100	255,144	254,275	236,144
Strawberries	57,100	53,360	42,071	46,930	40,360
Other	..	..	..	190	..
Total Small Fruit	556,640	515,220	540,721	581,105	522,649
All Other Crops	57,850	51,174	65,454	63,150	134,601
Total All Crops	19,774,190	12,243,980	15,890,898	14,515,760	15,489,315

(*a*) Excludes blue peas,—See vegetables for human consumption.
(*b*) Value of quantity used in Factories only.

GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCTION—PRIMARY INDUSTRIES, SUMMARY

(£'000)

Industry	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
Agriculture	12,458	15,631	15,411	14,223	15,607	19,774	12,244	15,891	14,516	15,489
Pastoral	14,743	9,287	10,840	10,347	10,782	10,123	13,849	11,825	11,044	13,382
Dairying	3,558	4,918	5,700	6,509	7,320	(*b*) 8,075	(*b*) 8,180	(*b*) 8,492	(*b*) 8,688	9,935
Poultry	1,138	1,587	1,802	1,791	1,711	1,736	1,843	1,898	1,914	1,740
Bee-farming	13	15	19	23	16	19	26	35	27	24
Total Rural	31,910	31,438	33,772	32,893	35,436	(*b*)39,727	(*b*)36,142	(*b*)38,141	(*b*)36,189	40,570
Trapping	228	191	200	236	179	232	156	(*b*) 125	145	307
Forestry	2,687	3,422	3,778	4,085	4,573	5,174	5,198	5,234	5,632	6,276
Fishing	411	441	605	432	555	505	608	508	664	806
Mining and Quarrying	(*a*) 7,050	(*a*) 10,552	9,235	8,837	9,900	12,046	11,618	9,762	8,685	8,939
Total Non-Rural	10,376	14,606	13,818	13,590	15,207	17,957	17,580	(*b*)15,629	15,126	16,328
TOTAL PRIMARY	42,286	46,044	47,590	46,483	50,643	(*b*)57,684	(*b*)53,722	(*b*)53,770	(*b*)51,315	56,898

(*a*) Excludes quarrying.
(*b*) Revised.

NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION FOR ALL RECORDED INDUSTRIES—SUMMARY

NOTE.—Depreciation and Maintenance Costs have not been deducted.

Year	Agriculture (*a*)	Pastoral (*a*) (*b*)	Dairying (*a*)	Poultry (*c*)	Bee-farming	Total Rural (*b*)	Trapping	Forestry	Fishing (*d*)	Mining & Quarrying (*e*)	Total Non-rural	Total All Primary (*b*)	Factories	Total All Industries (*b*)
TOTAL NET VALUE OF RECORDED PRODUCTION (£'000)														
1940–41	1,728	1,789	469	382	4	4,372	324	626	97	2,812	3,859	8,231	6,291	14,522
1941–42	3,181	1,993	562	447	2	6,185	364	859	110	2,706	4,039	10,224	7,214	17,438
1942–43	3,527	2,209	602	524	2	6,864	295	1,014	87	2,540	3,936	10,800	8,075	18,875
1943–44	4,834	2,455	684	527	3	8,503	498	1,028	221	2,420	4,167	12,670	9,045	21,715
1944–45	5,855	2,339	743	563	3	9,503	576	1,088	278	2,256	4,198	13,701	8,902	22,603
1945–46	4,351	2,226	768	569	6	7,920	728	1,249	217	1,985	4,179	12,099	9,196	21,295
1946–47	3,365	3,580	812	531	6	8,294	557	1,327	347	2,856	5,087	13,381	10,667	24,048
1947–48	3,982	4,304	992	718	8	10,004	427	1,833	490	4,218	6,968	16,972	12,244	29,216
1948–49	4,012	5,374	1,331	886	8	11,611	199	2,105	558	4,369	7,231	18,842	16,075	34,917
1949–50	5,372	7,138	1,527	946	11	14,994	153	2,099	426	4,630	7,308	22,302	19,336	41,638
1950–51	8,644	11,973	2,106	635	13	23,371	211	2,431	411	7,050	10,103	33,474	24,614	58,088
1951–52	10,716	5,812	3,062	879	14	20,483	177	3,056	441	10,552	14,226	34,709	29,794	64,503
1952–53	10,802	7,414	3,894	1,058	18	23,186	185	3,248	605	7,326	11,364	34,550	30,499	65,049
1953–54	9,204	7,152	4,759	979	22	22,116	218	3,556	432	6,392	10,598	32,714	33,065	65,779
1954–55	11,241	7,647	5,508	881	15	25,292	165	4,037	556	7,057	11,815	37,107	38,114	75,221
1955–56	15,170	7,282	6,381*	934	18	29,785*	215	4,592	505	8,612	13,924	43,709*	45,931	89,640*
1956–57	7,978	10,666	6,333*	1,015	24	26,016*	145	4,523	608	8,299	13,575	39,591*	48,682	88,273*
1957–58	12,050	8,078	6,382*	929	32	27,471*	116	4,547	508	5,897	11,068	38,539*	51,830	90,369*
1958–59	10,496	6,652	6,248*	834	25	24,255*	134	4,887	664	5,168	10,853	35,108*	54,301	89,409*
1959–60	10,645	7,846	6,945	524	22	25,982	284	5,556	684	5,398	11,922	37,904	60,196	98,100
NET VALUE OF RECORDED PRODUCTION PER HEAD OF MEAN POPULATION (£ S. D.)														
1940–41	7 3 5	7 8 5	1 18 11	1 11 9	0 0 4	18 2 10	1 6 10	2 12 0	0 8 0	11 13 4	16 0 2	34 3 0	26 2 0	60 5 0
1941–42	13 4 8	8 5 10	2 6 9	1 17 2	0 0 2	25 14 7	1 10 4	3 11 6	0 9 1	11 5 2	16 16 1	42 10 8	30 0 3	72 10 11
1942–43	14 11 10	9 2 9	2 9 10	2 3 4	0 0 2	28 7 11	1 4 5	4 3 11	0 7 2	10 10 2	16 5 8	44 13 7	33 8 2	78 1 9
1943–44	19 16 0	10 1 1	2 16 0	2 3 2	0 0 3	34 16 6	2 0 9	4 4 2	0 18 2	9 18 2	17 1 3	51 17 9	37 0 10	88 18 7
1944–45	23 14 2	9 9 5	3 0 2	2 5 7	0 0 3	38 9 7	2 6 7	4 8 1	1 2 6	9 2 9	16 19 11	55 9 6	36 0 11	91 10 5
1945–46	17 7 8	8 17 10	3 1 4	2 5 6	0 0 6	31 12 10	2 18 2	4 19 10	0 17 4	7 18 7	16 13 11	48 6 9	36 14 9	85 1 6
1946–47	13 4 5	14 1 3	3 3 9	2 1 9	0 0 6	32 11 8	2 3 9	5 4 3	1 7 3	11 4 5	19 19 8	52 11 4	41 18 0	94 9 4
1947–48	15 4 11	16 9 7	3 15 11	2 15 0	0 0 7	38 6 0	1 12 8	7 0 4	1 17 6	16 3 0	26 13 6	64 19 6	46 17 6	111 17 0
1948–49	15 1 1	20 3 3	4 19 10	3 6 6	0 0 7	43 11 3	0 14 11	7 18 0	2 1 11	16 7 10	27 2 8	70 13 11	60 6 3	131 0 2
1949–50	19 11 4	26 0 1	5 11 3	3 8 11	0 0 10	54 12 5	0 11 2	7 12 11	1 11 0	16 17 4	26 12 5	81 4 10	70 8 10	151 13 8
1950–51	30 9 8	42 4 6	7 8 7	2 4 10	0 0 11	82 8 6	0 14 11	8 11 6	1 9 0	24 17 3	35 12 8	118 1 2	86 16 2	204 17 4
1951–52	36 10 7	19 16 3	10 8 9	2 19 11	0 0 11	69 16 5	0 12 1	10 8 4	1 10 1	35 19 4	48 9 10	118 6 3	101 11 3	219 17 6
1952–53	35 14 1	24 10 1	12 17 5	3 9 11	0 1 2	76 12 8	0 12 3	10 14 9	2 0 0	24 4 3	37 11 3	114 3 11	100 16 1	215 0 0
1953–54	29 14 10	23 2 3	15 7 7	3 3 4	0 1 5	71 9 5	0 14 1	11 9 10	1 7 11	20 13 2	34 5 0	105 14 5	106 17 0	212 11 5
1954–55	35 18 3	24 8 7	17 12 0	2 16 4	0 1 0	80 16 2	0 10 7	12 17 11	1 15 6	22 11 0	37 15 0	118 11 2	121 15 6	240 6 8
1955–56	47 10 7	22 16 3	19 19 10*	2 18 6	0 1 2	93 6 4*	0 13 6	14 7 9	1 11 8	26 19 6	43 12 5	136 18 9*	143 17 11	280 16 8*
1956–57	24 9 3	32 14 1	19 8 4*	3 2 3	0 1 6	79 15 5*	0 8 10	13 17 4	1 17 4	25 8 11	41 12 5	121 7 10*	149 5 5	270 13 3*
1957–58	36 1 4	24 3 7	19 2 1*	2 15 7	0 1 10	82 4 5*	0 6 11	13 12 3	1 10 5	17 13 0	33 2 7	115 7 0*	155 2 8	270 9 8*
1958–59	30 15 1	19 9 10	18 6 3*	2 8 10	0 1 6	71 1 6*	0 7 10	14 6 5	1 18 11	15 2 10	31 16 0	102 17 6*	159 2 3	261 19 9*
1959–60	30 12 11	22 11 9	19 19 11	1 10 2	0 1 3	74 16 0	0 16 4	15 19 11	1 19 5	15 10 10	34 6 6	109 2 6	173 6 1	282 8 7

(*a*) No deduction made for the years 1942–43 to 1957–58 inclusive for costs of power, power kerosene, petrol and other oils.
(*b*) Profits arising from the 1939–45 War-time Wool Disposals Plan have been excluded both from years in which the wool was produced and years in which payment to woolgrowers was made.
(*c*) Deduction made for cost of power, fuel and light used as from 1958–59.
(*d*) Local values.
(*e*) *Gross* values *excluding* Quarrying prior to 1952–53.
* Revised.

AVERAGE UNIT GROSS VALUE OF CROPS—TASMANIA

Crop	Unit of Qty.	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Cerals for Grain—											
Barley	Bush.	0 9 7	0 14 2	0 16 10	0 13 11	0 16 8	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 14 5	0 14 8	0 13 4
Oats	Bush.	0 8 9	0 11 3	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 11 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 4	0 8 11	0 11 6
Rye	Bush.	0 16 3	1 3 9	1 0 0	0 13 0	1 0 0	0 17 6	0 17 6	0 18 0	0 18 10	1 3 0
Wheat	Bush.	0 13 6	0 14 8	0 15 2	0 14 1	0 13 7	0 12 3	0 12 11	0 13 3	0 12 10	0 13 9
Hay—	Ton	6 15 0	8 10 0	8 17 6	9 11 0	10 17 0	8 12 0	8 7 6	7 19 0	7 16 4	9 10 3
Vegetables for Stock Fodder—											
Legume—Field Peas(*a*)	Bush.	1 0 9	1 10 0	1 12 0	1 1 6	1 5 0	1 7 6	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 6 8
Horse Beans	Bush.	1 1 9	1 8 9	1 14 0	1 2 6	1 1 6	1 2 0	1 10 0	1 14 9	1 10 3	1 6 4
Turnips	Ton	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	5 10 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 10 0
Grass Seed—											
Clover	Cwt.	33 12 0	33 12 0	28 0 0	28 0 0	33 12 0	33 12 0	19 12 0	14 9 4	22 8 0	25 1 9
Lucerne	Cwt.	36 8 0	39 4 0	..	33 12 0	39 4 0	36 8 0	39 4 0	..	..	23 17 1
Other	Cwt.	9 5 8	9 16 0	9 16 3	9 4 6	11 4 0	8 8 0	7 0 0	3 5 4	7 18 8	11 4 0
Total Grass Seed	Cwt.	22 17 7	15 2 6	16 5 10	12 15 1	17 6 10	11 14 5	13 19 8	5 17 1	10 19 7	13 17 9
Industrial Crops—											
Hops (dry weight)	Lb.	0 4 1	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 9	0 5 11	0 6 0	0 6 3
Mustard	Lb.	0 1 10	0 1 4	0 1 5	0 1 9	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 6	0 1 1	0 1 1
Vegetables for Human Consumption—											
Peas—Green	Bush.	0 6 0	0 10 0	0 10 7	0 8 1	0 7 10	0 7 4	0 7 10	0 8 6	0 8 2	0 7 5
Blue	Bush.	1 7 3	1 10 6	1 9 0	1 5 0	2 5 0	2 10 0	2 5 0	0 19 9	1 4 4	2 0 11
Potatoes	Ton	22 8 5	27 10 4	39 14 4	13 8 10	40 6 0	89 15 8	20 11 9	14 7 2	21 17 6	19 15 6
Turnips	Ton	12 12 0	15 18 0	17 0 0	11 10 0	15 0 0	14 0 0	15 0 0	15 13 0	12 8 5	18 13 4
Orchard Fruit—											
Apples	Bush.	0 16 9	0 17 10	1 1 3	0 17 9	0 19 4	0 19 2	1 2 5	1 1 4	0 19 11	0 18 10
Apricots	Bush.	0 10 9	0 17 5	0 15 1	0 15 0	0 13 5	0 15 6	0 17 7	0 17 11	0 10 0	0 10 4
Cherries	Bush.	0 19 0	1 3 2	1 4 8	1 5 7	1 6 11	1 9 3	1 14 2	1 14 7	1 16 7	1 13 10
Nectarines	Bush.	0 9 6	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 12 4	0 12 8	0 12 9	0 15 0	0 16 1
Peaches	Bush.	0 9 3	0 12 10	0 12 11	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 15 0	0 14 9	0 17 5	0 15 8
Pears	Bush.	1 1 6	1 3 11	1 6 7	1 3 1	1 3 4	1 2 9	1 4 6	1 12 11	1 3 9	1 0 6
Plums and Prunes	Bush.	0 7 8	0 9 4	0 7 6	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 9 5	0 11 10	0 12 0	0 9 11	0 10 9
Quinces	Bush.	0 4 11	0 6 7	0 5 6	0 5 5	0 4 11	0 4 10	0 6 7	0 6 10	0 6 9	0 10 6
		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Small Fruit—											
Blackberries	Lb.	0 $5\frac{3}{4}$	0 7	0 7	0 $6\frac{1}{2}$	0 9	0 $10\frac{3}{4}$	0 $10\frac{1}{4}$	0 $10\frac{1}{2}$	0 $10\frac{1}{2}$	0 $8\frac{1}{2}$
Currants	Lb.	0 $7\frac{1}{4}$	0 9	0 $7\frac{1}{2}$	0 $7\frac{1}{2}$	0 10	0 $11\frac{1}{4}$	1 0	1 3	1 $0\frac{1}{2}$	1 $0\frac{3}{4}$
Gooseberries	Lb.	0 $5\frac{1}{4}$	0 $8\frac{1}{2}$	0 $7\frac{1}{4}$	0 $6\frac{3}{4}$	0 6	0 $6\frac{1}{2}$	0 $7\frac{3}{4}$	0 $7\frac{1}{4}$	0 $8\frac{1}{2}$	0 $5\frac{1}{2}$
Loganberries	Lb.	0 $8\frac{1}{4}$	0 11	0 $9\frac{1}{4}$	0 $8\frac{1}{2}$	0 $8\frac{3}{4}$	0 10	0 $11\frac{1}{2}$	0 $11\frac{1}{2}$	0 11	0 $10\frac{1}{2}$
Raspberries	Lb.	0 $7\frac{3}{4}$	0 $9\frac{1}{2}$	0 8	0 7	0 $9\frac{1}{2}$	0 $10\frac{1}{2}$	1 $0\frac{1}{2}$	1 $0\frac{1}{2}$	0 11	0 11
Strawberries	Lb.	1 $3\frac{1}{2}$	1 $6\frac{1}{4}$	1 $3\frac{3}{4}$	1 10	1 11	2 $5\frac{1}{2}$	2 $1\frac{1}{2}$	2 $0\frac{3}{4}$	1 11	2 $2\frac{1}{2}$

(*a*) Excludes Blue Peas. (See "Vegetables for Human Consumption").

VI. FARM MACHINERY.

MACHINERY ON HOLDINGS AT 31st MARCH, 1960.

Municipality	Shearing Machines (Number of Stands)	Milking Machines (Number of Stands)	Grain Drills		Fertilizer Distributors and Broadcasters		Spraying Plants (Power Driven)		Irrigation Plants (Power Driven)	Tractors	
			Combine Type	Other Types	Rotary	Direct Drop	Fruit	Vegetable and Pasture		Wheeled Type	Crawler Type
Hobart	..	4	1	..	2	..	2	..	..	2	2
Launceston ..	3	1	1	1	2	..	2	..	1	5	..
Glenorchy ..	6	30	1	4	14	2	17	4	13	52	20
Total Urban Div.	9	35	3	5	18	2	21	4	14	59	22
Burnie	15	524	53	75	46	121	4	23	19	237	22
Circular Head	36	1,750	84	114	180	180	..	72	27	539	34
Deloraine ..	147	1,066	87	198	170	108	1	51	14	413	26
Devonport ..	33	199	32	53	36	35	27	19	12	139	5
Kentish ..	49	784	53	156	70	154	1	29	20	328	12
King Island ..	121	637	8	13	220	19	..	29	8	301	21
Latrobe ..	65	282	66	100	75	59	23	31	25	251	17
Penguin ..	25	452	46	79	45	93	..	14	13	196	26
Ulverstone ..	86	613	62	166	70	158	6	27	26	336	22
Wynyard ..	31	1,180	95	167	128	214	2	60	37	468	24
Total N.W. Div.	608	7,487	586	1,121	1,040	1,141	64	355	201	3,208	209
Beaconsfield ..	66	213	35	53	107	42	132	16	13	324	28
Fingal	163	99	28	42	67	9	3	11	11	131	18
Flinders ..	80	104	17	23	66	15	1	9	1	140	79
George Town ..	33	62	17	26	34	21	18	6	2	90	9
Lilydale ..	52	216	25	52	63	53	29	13	20	172	26
Portland ..	19	98	6	3	23	6	2	1	3	53	7
Ringarooma ..	83	611	55	33	80	37	..	33	15	223	11
Scottsdale ..	116	358	38	60	57	77	4	30	10	181	9
Total N.E. Div.	612	1,761	221	292	507	260	189	119	75	1,314	187
Evandale ..	164	60	25	57	48	19	..	25	11	115	3
Longford ..	367	192	54	154	142	49	..	53	24	335	18
St. Leonards ..	93	94	22	34	39	28	..	9	6	99	10
Westbury ..	211	437	72	159	149	86	2	37	15	354	19
Total N.Mid.Div.	835	783	173	404	378	182	2	124	56	903	50
Bothwell ..	111	4	15	32	28	15	..	5	7	64	15
Campbell Town	183	17	30	49	53	5	..	24	10	117	6
Hamilton ..	184	99	34	58	81	15	..	25	66	175	31
Oatlands ..	301	58	70	119	99	42	..	24	4	274	32
Ross	109	13	8	25	25	9	..	7	7	58	10
Total Mid. Div.	888	191	157	283	286	86	..	85	94	688	94
Brighton ..	120	49	30	68	72	22	10	19	25	151	13
Clarence ..	74	46	32	49	56	18	25	21	18	128	15
Glamorgan ..	101	2	11	31	29	5	..	5	7	64	12
Green Ponds ..	95	3	12	28	33	19	2	7	6	64	13
Richmond ..	148	59	31	60	66	33	1	18	20	142	18
Sorell	123	115	42	62	83	26	13	22	17	161	28
Spring Bay ..	79	5	11	20	41	2	3	5	11	72	10
Total S.E. Div. ..	740	279	169	318	380	125	54	97	104	782	109
Bruny	22	19	2	4	19	7	6	3	..	40	7
Esperance ..	7	20	1	..	49	2	196	2	24	226	44
Huon	25	121	11	8	141	10	278	18	155	417	76
Kingborough ..	23	146	11	9	71	13	134	8	67	229	63
New Norfolk ..	81	62	24	26	61	11	21	11	98	181	43
Port Cygnet ..	15	72	1	..	66	8	220	1	40	214	72
Tasman ..	33	71	2	8	42	1	41	2	9	126	17
Total S. Div. ..	206	511	52	55	449	52	896	45	393	1,433	322
Gormanston ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Strahan ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..
Waratah ..	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..
Zeehan ..	1	..	1	..	2	1	..	1	..	3	3
Total W. Div. ..	1	4	1	..	2	3	..	1	..	8	4
Total Tasmania	3,899	11,051	1,362	2,478	3,060	1,851	1,226	830	937	8,395	997

MACHINERY ON HOLDINGS AT 31ST MARCH, 1960—*continued*

Municipality	Rotary Hoes		Harvesting Equipment								
	Inseparable from Power Unit	Detachable from Power Unit	Grain & Seed Headers, Strippers & Harvesters	Mowers	Hay Rakes			Pick-up Balers	Stationary Hay Presses	Potato Diggers	Hammer Mills
					Side Delivery	Buck	Dump				
Hobart	17	2	..	2	1	1	..	..	1	..	..
Launceston	3	2	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Glenorchy	82	22	1	20	3	6	4	3	4	3	1
Total Urban Div.	102	26	1	25	4	7	5	3	5	3	1
Burnie	11	5	3	274	40	42	107	19	17	81	..
Circular Head	29	44	12	416	99	108	75	81	26	61	13
Deloraine	9	13	34	392	130	60	99	85	28	44	11
Devonport	19	9	14	131	33	23	37	15	9	44	5
Kentish	8	7	12	405	73	33	155	50	19	78	15
King Island	22	57	7	201	31	41	22	24	10	1	7
Latrobe	9	17	41	181	59	30	46	46	6	89	12
Penguin	13	4	5	233	42	37	77	26	15	60	5
Ulverstone	16	4	19	402	96	45	94	48	31	114	14
Wynyard	18	12	19	449	114	96	131	65	22	115	14
Total N.W. Div.	154	172	166	3,084	717	515	843	459	183	687	96
Beaconsfield	31	24	8	149	43	30	42	22	28	20	3
Fingal	5	6	26	91	28	11	23	26	10	11	3
Flinders	7	13	4	85	21	8	16	16	10	3	4
George Town	7	7	3	56	18	5	18	10	8	17	1
Lilydale	17	11	11	139	41	27	41	20	23	75	3
Portland	10	4	2	45	9	6	7	8	5	1	1
Ringarooma	7	10	8	190	70	40	44	57	24	45	21
Scottsdale	8	7	10	154	68	16	43	37	8	81	7
Total N.E. Div.	92	82	72	909	298	143	234	196	116	253	43
Evandale	13	9	37	83	29	20	25	20	12	5	3
Longford	21	15	83	222	122	35	46	72	14	8	13
St. Leonards	24	6	7	67	22	14	27	15	16	5	4
Westbury	12	12	67	260	126	41	64	76	29	22	10
Total N.Mid. Div.	70	42	194	632	299	110	162	183	71	40	30
Bothwell	5	..	11	23	10	..	4	9	..	..	..
Campbell Town	10	13	31	59	41	5	8	23	4	2	3
Hamilton	40	16	24	96	43	29	6	30	4	6	10
Oatlands	11	21	31	122	43	12	14	28	8	41	..
Ross	5	3	17	33	22	..	6	13	1	1	1
Total Mid. Div.	71	53	114	333	159	46	38	103	17	50	14
Brighton	27	8	27	75	32	18	12	26	3	5	4
Clarence	40	20	11	56	20	9	6	12	1	8	5
Glamorgan	7	10	11	31	8	5	2	8	..	..	1
Green Ponds	10	8	11	34	13	11	6	10	..	4	1
Richmond	25	8	17	71	32	6	18	18	4	5	4
Sorell	25	12	16	84	30	6	6	23	3	2	7
Spring Bay	2	13	5	30	13	3	2	10	2	1	..
Total S.E. Div.	136	79	98	381	148	58	52	107	13	25	22
Bruny	17	4	2	11	6	2	3	2	..	2	1
Esperance	19	7	..	37	5	6	6	3	14	3	1
Huon	98	13	2	85	23	11	10	14	14	7	2
Kingborough	185	41	1	78	15	17	11	9	9	6	8
New Norfolk	87	16	9	64	16	19	16	12	12	9	5
Port Cygnet	36	10	2	67	15	6	3	5	3	5	2
Tasman	20	3	1	43	4	7	6	4	4	5	2
Total S. Div.	462	94	17	385	84	68	55	49	56	37	21
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waratah	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total W. Div.	1	..	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Total Tasmania	1,088	548	662	5,753	1,709	948	1,389	1,100	461	1,095	227

MACHINERY ON HOLDINGS AT 31st MARCH—SUMMARY.

Year	Shearing Machines (Number of Stands)	Milking Machines (Number of Stands)	Ploughs (All types)	Grain Drills (All types)	Fertilizer Distributors and Broadcasters		Spraying Plants (Power Driven)		Irrigation Plants (Power Driven)	Tractors	
					Rotary	Direct Drop	Fruit	Vegetable and Pasture		Wheeled Type	Crawler Type
1950 ..	1,906	4,653	17,972	3,410	2,142		1,363	(a)	273	2,464	201
1951 ..	2,198	5,297	17,924	3,400	2,424		1,369	(a)	298	3,056	264
1952 ..	2,397	6,147	17,932	3,454	2,638		1,411	(a)	297	3,857	342
1953 ..	2,620	6,968	18,533	3,625	3,238		1,501	(a)	381	4,550	442
1954 ..	2,774	7,515	18,547	3,678	3,481		1,488	(a)	447	5,111	547
1955 ..	2,887	8,181	18,421	3,711	3,712		1,462	(a)	585	5,699	660
1956 ..	3,030	8,692	20,313	3,897	3,997		1,477	(a)	734	6,272	745
1957 ..	3,311	9,432	19,898	3,937	4,236		1,417	(a)	789	6,967	843
1958 ..	3,535	9,969	19,840	3,832	4,488		1,316	(a)	851	7,395	974
1959 ..	3,798	10,721	19,194	3,871	2,989	1,778	1,273	744	862	7,838	968
1960 ..	3,899	11,051	(a)	3,840	3,060	1,851	1,226	830	937	8,395	997

(a) Not available.

MACHINERY ON HOLDINGS AT 31ST MARCH—SUMMARY (*contd.*).

Year	Rotary Hoes		Harvesting Equipment							Potato Diggers	Hammer Mills
	Inseperable from Power Unit	Detachable from Power Unit	Grain and Seed Headers, Strippers and Harvesters	Mowers	Hay Rakes			Pick-up Balers	Stationary Hay Presses		
					Side Delivery	Buck	Dump				
1950 ..	876		341	3,817	2,232			578		847	(a)
1951 ..	1,038		362	4,061	2,386			679		912	(a)
1952 ..	1,194		426	4,384	2,429			859		898	(a)
1953 ..	1,371		496	4,852	2,876			994		1,017	(a)
1954 ..	1,182	370	530	4,976	2,986			1,089		1,035	(a)
1955 ..	1,176	439	522	5,107	2,993			1,157		1,076	(a)
1956 ..	1,146	499	820	5,360	3,186			724	568	1,108	168
1957 ..	1,189	526	820	5,582	3,253			883	555	1,148	199
1958 ..	1,122	513	528	5,590	3,942			940	551	1,146	202
1959 ..	1,134	525	699	5,639	1,650	923	1,448	1,025	500	1,139	225
1960 ..	1,088	548	662	5,753	1,709	948	1,389	1,100	461	1,095	227

(a) Not available.

TRACTORS ON RURAL HOLDINGS, TASMANIA, AS AT 31ST MARCH, 1960.

Horsepower	Number of Tractors Using as Fuel—				Number of Tractors Classified According to Reported Age				
	Diesel Oil	Kerosene	Petrol	Total	Under 5 years	5 and Under 10 years	10 and Under 15 years	15 Years and over	Total
WHEELED TYPE (a)									
Up to 10 h.p.	3	..	28	31	5	18	6	2	31
Over 10 h.p. and up to 20 h.p.	35	292	78	405	47	89	164	105	405
Over 20 h.p. and up to 30 h.p.	932	1,119	2,084	4,135	1,062	2,126	626	321	4,135
Over 30 h.p. and up to 40 h.p.	1,185	1,013	343	2,541	1,363	633	343	202	2,541
Over 40 h.p. and up to 55 h.p.	886	340	24	1,250	610	406	171	63	1,250
Over 55 h.p. and not exceeding 100 h.p.	32	1	..	33	18	9	2	4	33
Over 100 h.p.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total of above	3,073	2,765	2,557	8,395	3,105	3,281	1,312	697	8,395
CRAWLER TYPE (b)									
Under 10 h.p.	..	..	138	138	51	75	10	2	138
10 h.p. and under 35 h.p.	217	96	76	389	161	140	49	39	389
35 h.p. and under 45 h.p.	193	18	6	217	75	84	37	21	217
45 h.p. and under 61 h.p.	116	..	..	116	60	42	8	6	116
61 h.p. and under 85 h.p.	94	..	..	94	31	42	15	6	94
85 h.p. and under 121 h.p.	30	..	..	30	10	15	2	3	30
121 h.p. and over 171 h.p.	11	..	..	11	1	4	3	3	11
171 h.p. and over	2	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	2
Total of above	663	114	220	997	391	402	124	80	997

(a) Maximium *belt* horsepower (b) Maximum *drawbar* horsepower.

TRACTORS (WHEELED TYPE) ON RURAL HOLDINGS, TASMANIA, AS AT 31ST MARCH, 1960.

Municipality	Number of Wheeled Tractors classified according to—													
	Horse-Power (*a*)							Type of Fuel Used			Age			
	Up to 10 h.p.	Over 10 h.p. and up to 20 h.p.	Over 20 h.p. and up to 30 h.p.	Over 30 h.p. and up to 40 h.p.	Over 40 h.p. and up to 55 h.p.	Over 55 h.p.	Total	Diesel Oil	Kerosene	Petrol	Under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 and under 15 years	15 years and over
Hobart	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	1	1	..	..
Launceston	1	..	2	1	1	..	5	2	1	2	2	3	..	..
Glenorchy	6	..	35	11	..	..	52	5	9	38	16	25	7	4
Total Urban Division	7	..	39	12	1	..	59	7	10	42	19	29	7	4
Burnie	1	9	147	50	30	..	237	102	35	100	95	117	18	7
Circular Head	..	19	279	162	78	1	539	239	164	136	243	190	70	36
Deloraine	..	22	185	139	66	1	413	171	160	82	141	163	69	40
Devonport	1	11	76	36	14	1	139	35	47	57	40	59	22	18
Kentish	1	32	172	96	27	..	328	100	123	105	108	140	49	31
King Island	..	8	143	82	68	..	301	163	92	46	145	113	29	14
Latrobe	..	14	96	74	67	..	251	94	113	44	90	89	47	25
Penguin	1	11	107	55	22	..	196	46	54	96	80	79	29	8
Ulverstone	1	20	175	89	51	..	336	119	119	98	135	121	60	20
Wynyard	4	16	276	128	44	..	468	208	130	130	197	181	66	24
Total N.W. Division	9	162	1,656	911	467	3	3,208	1,277	1,037	894	1,274	1,252	459	223
Beaconsfield	1	27	164	110	20	2	324	58	136	130	91	136	46	51
Fingal	..	4	32	41	46	8	131	63	53	15	43	52	23	13
Flinders	..	1	52	42	45	..	140	73	45	22	62	47	19	12
George Town	2	2	45	36	5	..	90	21	31	38	27	37	12	14
Lilydale	2	15	93	49	12	1	172	47	56	69	59	64	27	22
Portland	1	3	34	7	7	1	53	21	22	10	18	22	8	5
Ringarooma	..	8	117	61	37	..	223	93	66	64	87	90	31	15
Scottsdale	..	3	88	68	20	2	181	90	45	46	91	64	22	4
Total N.E. Division	6	63	625	414	192	14	1,314	466	454	394	478	512	188	136
Evandale	1	4	42	39	28	1	115	42	50	23	41	42	24	8
Longford	..	16	135	103	78	3	335	125	168	42	117	108	76	34
St. Leonards	1	6	42	31	19	..	99	32	38	29	31	39	16	13
Westbury	..	24	147	122	60	1	354	166	135	53	122	120	70	42
Total N. Mid. Div.	2	50	366	295	185	5	903	365	391	147	311	309	186	97
Bothwell	..	2	18	18	22	4	64	37	19	8	28	24	8	4
Campbell Town	1	5	29	33	48	1	117	77	29	11	51	43	17	6
Hamilton	..	8	74	56	36	1	175	72	54	49	50	86	32	7
Oatlands	..	2	112	93	67	..	274	104	118	52	84	113	53	24
Ross	..	2	13	21	20	2	58	32	21	5	24	17	11	6
Total Mid. Division	1	19	246	221	193	8	688	322	241	125	237	283	121	47
Brighton	..	3	62	51	35	..	151	67	51	33	50	63	29	9
Clarence	2	8	71	40	6	1	128	26	59	43	26	48	36	18
Glamorgan	..	3	25	21	15	..	64	27	28	9	22	26	11	5
Green Ponds	..	2	28	25	9	..	64	29	24	11	18	30	10	6
Richmond	1	6	51	56	28	..	142	58	58	26	42	60	25	15
Sorell	..	10	52	58	41	..	161	51	83	27	46	63	35	17
Spring Bay	..	1	27	34	10	..	72	33	28	11	30	21	17	4
Total S.E. Division	3	33	316	285	144	1	782	291	331	160	234	311	163	74
Bruny	..	1	27	10	2	..	40	9	19	12	6	18	11	5
Esperance	..	5	162	55	4	..	226	41	36	149	84	114	17	11
Huon	1	15	260	129	12	..	417	97	77	243	184	161	43	29
Kingborough	..	9	151	66	3	..	229	51	55	123	83	91	34	21
New Norfolk	1	31	76	51	21	1	181	61	46	74	73	57	36	15
Port Cygnet	1	12	129	52	20	..	214	47	33	134	81	85	30	18
Tasman	..	5	79	36	5	1	126	35	34	57	37	57	15	17
Total S. Division	3	78	884	399	67	2	1,433	341	300	792	548	583	186	116
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Strahan	..	..	2	1	..	..	3	1	..	2	2	1	..	..
Waratah	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	..	1	1	..	1	1	..
Zeehan	..	..	..	2	1	..	3	3	..	..	2	..	1	..
Total W. Division	..	..	3	4	1	..	8	4	1	3	4	2	2	..
Total Tasmania	31	405	4,135	2,541	1,250	33	8,395	3,073	2,765	2,557	3,105	3,281	1,312	697

(*a*) Maximum *belt* horsepower

TRACTORS (CRAWLER TYPE) ON RURAL HOLDINGS, TASMANIA, AS AT 31ST MARCH, 1960.

Municipality	Number of Crawler Tractors classified according to—													
	Horse-Power (*a*)							Type of Fuel Used			Age			
	Under 10 h.p.	10 h.p. and under 35 h.p.	35 h.p. and under 45 h.p.	45 h.p. and under 61 h.p.	61 h.p. and under 85 h.p.	85 h.p. and over	Total	Diesel Oil	Kerosene	Petrol	Under 5 years	5 and under 10 years	10 and under 15 years	15 years and over
Hobart	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	1	1	..	..
Launceston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glenorchy	13	3	2	..	1	1	20	3	2	15	7	9	3	1
Total Urban Division	15	3	2	..	1	1	22	3	2	17	8	10	3	1
Burnie	2	14	3	1	2	..	22	15	2	5	7	12	1	2
Circular Head	..	10	15	5	4	..	34	29	5	..	12	14	8	..
Deloraine	..	13	10	2	1	..	26	22	4	..	10	9	5	2
Devonport	..	1	2	2	..	..	5	4	1	..	4	1	..	..
Kentish	1	7	1	2	1	..	12	6	5	1	5	3	3	1
King Island	1	1	8	3	8	..	21	19	1	1	2	14	1	4
Latrobe	1	7	4	2	2	1	17	14	2	1	5	5	5	2
Penguin	3	12	4	6	1	..	26	17	6	3	17	5	3	1
Ulverstone	..	14	3	4	1	..	22	15	4	3	12	9	1	..
Wynyard	3	15	2	2	2	..	24	16	5	3	7	12	5	..
Total N.W. Division	11	94	52	29	22	1	209	157	35	17	81	84	32	12
Beaconsfield	5	9	9	2	1	2	28	16	3	9	5	13	5	5
Fingal	..	3	7	1	6	1	18	17	1	..	6	8	1	3
Flinders	..	12	3	19	27	18	79	78	1	..	26	50	3	..
George Town	2	2	4	..	1	..	9	6	..	3	..	7	2	..
Lilydale	1	15	8	..	..	2	26	16	7	3	7	9	5	5
Portland	..	4	2	1	..	..	7	6	1	..	2	4	1	..
Ringarooma	..	1	2	3	5	..	11	11	..	..	1	2	7	1
Scottsdale	..	1	4	1	3	..	9	9	..	..	4	4	..	1
Total N.E. Division	8	47	39	27	43	23	187	159	13	15	51	97	24	15
Evandale	..	1	1	..	..	1	3	3	..	..	1	2	..	..
Longford	..	4	9	3	2	..	18	17	1	..	3	6	7	2
St. Leonards	2	4	3	..	..	1	10	8	..	2	6	3	1	..
Westbury	..	7	6	2	2	2	19	17	2	..	5	7	4	3
Total N.Mid. Division	2	16	19	5	4	4	50	45	3	2	15	18	12	5
Bothwell	..	5	5	4	1	..	15	14	1	..	5	7	2	1
Campbell Town	..	2	1	3	..	..	6	6	..	..	2	2	2	..
Hamilton	2	10	7	5	2	5	31	24	3	4	20	10	1	..
Oatlands	..	9	16	6	1	..	32	28	1	3	23	7	2	..
Ross	..	2	6	1	..	1	10	10	..	..	1	6	3	..
Total Mid. Division	2	28	35	19	4	6	94	82	5	7	51	32	10	1
Brighton	..	6	2	4	..	1	13	10	1	2	6	6	1	..
Clarence	5	4	5	..	1	..	15	8	1	6	4	9	1	1
Glamorgan	1	3	4	1	2	1	12	10	1	1	6	5	..	1
Green Ponds	..	4	6	2	1	..	13	12	1	..	3	4	5	1
Richmond	1	9	4	2	2	..	18	17	..	1	6	9	1	2
Sorell	..	8	6	8	5	1	28	27	1	..	12	11	1	4
Spring Bay	..	3	2	5	..	..	10	10	..	..	7	2	1	..
Total S.E. Division	7	37	29	22	11	3	109	94	5	10	44	46	10	9
Bruny	1	3	..	1	2	..	7	6	..	1	2	2	2	1
Esperance	7	28	6	1	1	1	44	13	15	16	21	11	1	11
Huon	15	44	13	2	1	1	76	31	14	31	38	26	6	6
Kingborough	21	32	5	2	2	1	63	21	7	35	20	26	9	8
New Norfolk	27	8	4	2	1	1	43	12	3	28	17	18	5	3
Port Cygnet	18	43	8	3	..	..	72	25	11	36	36	23	5	8
Tasman	4	5	5	1	1	1	17	12	1	4	6	7	4	..
Total S. Division	93	163	41	12	8	5	322	120	51	151	140	113	32	37
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Strahan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	..	1	..	1	1	..	3	2	..	1	1	1	1	..
Total W. Division	..	1	..	2	1	..	4	3	..	1	1	2	1	..
Total Tasmania	138	389	217	116	94	43	997	663	114	220	391	402	124	80

(*a*) Maximum *drawbar* horsepower

VII MISCELLANEOUS

ARTIFICIAL FERTILIZER USED, 1959–60

Municipality	Used on Vegetables		Used on Fruit		Used on Pastures		Used on Other Crops		Total Used For all Purposes	
	Area	Quantity	Area	Quantity	Area	Quantity	Area	Quantity	Area	Quantity
	Acres	Cwt.	Acres	Cwt.	Acres	Cwt.	Acres	Cwt.	Acres	Cwt.
Hobart	13	351	6	17	103	118	22	47	144	533
Launceston	10	115	..	..	1,052	1,665	82	165	1,144	1,945
Glenorchy	254	3,760	244	1,004	1,292	2,253	17	131	1,807	7,148
Total Urban Div.	277	4,226	250	1,021	2,447	4,036	121	343	3,095	9,626
Burnie	2,426	12,794	..	..	17,869	31,147	698	1,683	20,993	45,624
Circular Head	4,147	12,517	..	..	62,468	119,230	2,167	4,699	68,782	136,446
Deloraine	2,859	5,615	..	..	54,307	77,352	5,229	8,262	62,395	91,229
Devonport	1,293	5,534	417	2,102	7,079	11,648	1,545	3,009	10,334	22,293
Kentish	2,562	10,934	2	15	30,400	49,738	1,788	3,412	34,752	64,099
King Island	775	1,485	..	..	54,112	91,235	167	297	55,054	93,017
Latrobe	2,582	14,813	362	1,580	15,792	25,337	3,871	7,643	22,607	49,373
Penguin	2,605	11,976	..	..	14,438	23,886	1,217	2,368	18,260	38,230
Ulverstone	4,442	18,298	1	6	21,174	34,193	1,898	3,658	27,515	56,155
Wynyard	3,757	19,443	..	..	40,408	73,261	1,913	4,215	46,078	96,919
Total N.W. Div.	27,448	113,409	782	3,703	318,047	537,027	20,493	39,246	366,770	693,385
Beaconsfield	617	1,527	2,157	8,891	17,030	27,637	568	956	20,372	39,011
Fingal	624	1,232	8	24	39,691	65,754	5,081	9,752	45,404	76,762
Flinders	36	66	..	..	53,312	120,597	416	545	53,764	121,208
George Town	544	1,302	380	1,714	7,294	10,903	824	1,090	9,042	15,009
Lilydale	1,366	3,925	313	1,037	15,722	23,968	1,096	1,784	18,497	30,714
Portland	160	347	6	12	6,948	9,135	226	252	7,340	9,746
Ringarooma	1,550	4,355	1	5	23,432	33,566	1,738	3,463	26,721	41,389
Scottsdale	1,272	6,370	35	85	30,150	49,849	955	2,532	32,412	58,836
Total N.E. Div.	6,169	19,124	2,900	11,768	193,579	341,409	10,904	20,374	213,552	392,675
Evandale	991	1,422	1	1	22,510	26,617	2,587	3,576	26,089	31,616
Longford	2,449	3,741	1	4	78,037	105,766	12,247	19,515	92,734	129,026
St. Leonards	855	1,593	..	..	11,818	15,959	885	1,388	13,558	18,940
Westbury	2,906	4,618	..	..	51,166	67,954	6,720	10,098	60,792	82,670
Total N.Mid. Div.	7,201	11,374	2	5	163,531	216,296	22,439	34,577	193,173	262,252
Bothwell	164	274	..	..	29,586	37,883	2,642	4,943	32,392	43,100
Campbell Town	528	738	..	..	41,103	50,497	7,312	13,673	48,943	64,908
Hamilton	118	257	208	1,284	39,487	64,301	5,271	13,982	45,084	79,824
Oatlands	3,736	7,151	..	..	45,348	96,191	6,392	9,863	55,476	113,205
Ross	90	160	..	..	34,671	44,741	3,192	5,796	37,953	50,697
Total Mid. Div.	4,636	8,580	208	1,284	190,195	293,613	24,809	48,257	219,848	351,734
Brighton	1,002	2,091	124	285	13,880	18,996	4,029	5,862	19,035	27,234
Clarence	352	1,570	534	1,341	10,037	14,962	1,118	1,704	12,041	19,577
Glamorgan	62	87	2	10	17,857	29,320	2,419	4,464	20,340	33,881
Green Ponds	261	478	9	21	15,254	20,907	973	1,541	16,497	22,947
Richmond	1,033	2,244	23	67	24,382	28,230	3,760	5,605	29,198	36,146
Sorell	96	213	70	194	20,445	33,068	2,507	3,786	23,118	37,261
Spring Bay	351	616	220	1,100	10,897	15,934	1,562	2,612	13,030	20,262
Total S.E. Div.	3,157	7,299	982	3,018	112,752	161,417	16,368	25,574	133,259	197,308
Bruny	78	219	179	1,324	3,248	6,426	91	170	3,596	8,139
Esperance	45	187	2,500	17,447	3,390	6,081	18	65	5,953	23,780
Huon	122	784	4,833	30,414	8,707	18,309	144	2,064	13,806	51,571
Kingborough	88	709	2,310	17,883	6,288	11,941	204	1,113	8,890	31,646
New Norfolk	202	1,178	912	4,998	12,637	19,387	2,174	21,406	15,925	46,969
Port Cygnet	32	133	2,864	21,132	6,156	10,873	25	58	9,077	32,196
Tasman	144	521	779	4,802	7,087	10,737	94	217	8,104	16,277
Total S. Div.	711	3,731	14,377	98,000	47,513	83,754	2,750	25,093	65,351	210,578
Total W. Div.	27	230	..	..	769	1,474	29	58	825	1,762
Total Tasmania	49,626	167,973	19,501	118,799	1,028,833	1,639,026	97,913	193,522	1,195,873	2,119,320

ARTIFICIAL FERTILIZER USED — SUMMARY

Particulars		1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
Vegetables—											
Area Fertilized	Acres	55,330	51,618	52,087	58,028	52,454	49,000	46,341	52,475	43,348	49,626
Fertilizer Used–Total	Cwt.	199,696	190,804	221,023	225,166	178,019	162,095	177,133	195,933	137,637	167,973
Per Acre	Cwt.	3.61	3.70	4.24	3.88	3.39	3.31	3.82	3.73	3.18	3.38
Fruit—											
Area Fertilized	Acres	21,782	21,444	21,753	20,210	20,046	20,990	20,270	21,063	20,228	19,501
Fertilizer Used–Total	Cwt.	120,964	115,923	119,507	109,000	113,323	124,845	111,566	133,789	136,955	118,799
Per Acre	Cwt.	5.57	5.41	5.49	5.39	5.65	5.95	5.50	6.35	6.77	6.09
Pastures—											
Area Fertilized	Acres	495,916	521,799	617,064	678,673	767,262	829,879	897,285	998,789	1,043,196	1,028,833
Fertilizer Used–Total	Cwt.	642,994	669,748	784,096	905,171	1,042,667	1,204,296	1,366,840	1,492,842	1,601,110	1,639,026
Per Acre	Cwt.	1.30	1.28	1.27	1.33	1.36	1.45	1.52	1.49	1.53	1.59
Other Crops—											
Area Fertilized	Acres	100,096	102,962	103,204	112,912	109,323	92,393	68,481	78,130	82,908	97,913
Fertilizer Used–Total	Cwt.	160,834	157,909	164,156	180,955	180,953	168,111	136,434	158,278	169,893	193,522
Per Acre	Cwt.	1.61	1.53	1.59	1.60	1.66	1.82	1.99	2.03	2.05	1.98

AERIAL AGRICULTURE—TASMANIA

Period	Total Area Treated	Superphosphate and Seed					Aircraft Utilization (Flying Time)		
		Area Treated			Materials Used				
		Superphosphate Alone	Superphosphate and Seed	Seed Alone	Superphosphate	Seed	D. H. 82	Other	Total
Year Ended—	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Tons	lb.	Hours	Hours	Hours
Dec., 1956 ..	15,400	15,400	..	..	1,464	..	948	..	948
Dec., 1957 ..	(a) 47,590	30,940	15,400	..	3,515	33,700	1,601	64	1,665
Dec., 1958 ..	103,325	94,250	6,475	..	6,061	6,000	1,253	950	2,203
Dec. 1959 ..	65,866	60,242	300	..	3,576	300	704	511	1,215
Quarter Ended—									
March, 1960 ..	43,033	40,153	2,400	80	3,303	162	216	565	781
June, 1960 ..	16,328	15,210	275	..	946	420	116	165	281

(a) Includes 1,250 acres treated with insecticides, herbicides, &c.

MALE FARM WORKERS AT 31st MARCH, 1960

Statistical Division	Rural Holdings 1 Acre and Over	Persons Working Permanently Full Time on Holdings								Persons Working Temporarily on Holdings on Wages or Contract	
		Owners, Lessees, or Share Farmers		Relatives of Owners, Lessees or Share Farmers over 14 years not Receiving Wages		Employees including Managers and Relatives Working for Wages or Salary		Total Working Permanently on Holdings			
	No.	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
			(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)		(a)
Urban	286	87	..	4	..	44	..	135	..	60	..
North Western ..	4,221	3,491	..	101	..	921	..	4,513	..	1,398	..
North Eastern ..	1,698	1,095	..	33	..	849	..	1,977	..	610	..
North Midland ..	952	647	..	19	..	530	..	1,196	..	316	..
Midland	743	590	..	22	..	641	..	1,253	..	242	..
South Eastern ..	1,054	617	..	13	..	361	..	991	..	286	..
Southern	2,222	1,357	..	5	..	1,105	..	2,467	..	2,282	..
Western	26	4	..	..	..	6	..	10	..	2	..
Total	11,202	7,888	..	197	..	4,457	..	12,542	..	5,196	..

(a) Not available

FARM WORKERS AT 31ST MARCH—SUMMARY

Year	Rural Holdings 1 Acre and Over	Persons Working Permanently Full Time on Holdings								Persons Working Temporarily on Holdings on Wages or Contract	
		Owners, Lessees, or Share Farmers		Relatives of Owners, Lessees or Share Farmers over 14 years not Receiving Wages		Employees including Managers and Relatives Working for Wages or Salary		Total Working Permanently on Holdings			
	No.	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1951	11,468	9,231	712	972	312	4,424	325	14,627	1,349	3,658	1,563
1952	11,414	9,543	537	706	143	4,334	225	14,583	905	3,072	1,153
1953	11,812	9,626	201	559	67	4,572	224	14,757	492	4,461	1,092
1954	11,818	9,610	245	500	101	4,672	261	14,782	607	5,205	1,560
1955	11,743	9,456	271	393	95	4,515	233	14,364	599	4,277	1,361
1956	11,647	9,211	630	154	53	4,243	196	13,608	879	5,339	1,714
1957	11,538	8,984	608	124	40	4,457	215	13,565	863	5,004	2,213
1958	11,389	8,524	376	130	29	4,694	206	13,348	611	5,986	2,870
1959	11,374	7,806	(a)	248	(a)	4,472	(a)	12,526	(a)	5,273	(a)
1960	11,202	7,888	(a)	197	(a)	4,457	(a)	12,542	(a)	5,196	(a)

HAY AND SILAGE: PRODUCTION AND STOCKS, 1959–60

Item	STATISTICAL DIVISION							Total
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midland	South Eastern	Southern	Western	
Production, Season ended 31st March, 1960									
Hay .. .. tons	300	130,707	43,158	21,222	9,477	8,064	8,295	4	221,227
Silage .. .. tons	130	31,122	9,187	1,737	2,044	736	1,977	..	46,933
Stocks on Farm at 31st March, 1960									
Hay .. .. tons	285	146,405	46,538	29,442	13,627	11,191	7,939	44	255,471
Silage .. .. tons	130	24,327	7,883	9,270	4,170	2,073	2,818	..	50,671

HAY AND SILAGE: PRODUCTION AND STOCKS, SUMMARY

Season Ended 31st March	HAY		SILAGE	
	Production	Farm Stocks at 31st March	Production	Farm Stocks at 31st March
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
1951	160,722	112,887	10,649	8,979
1952	172,286	129,893	10,638	10,289
1953	192,204	145,375	17,861	13,588
1954	241,582	185,549	22,459	19,811
1955	157,960	145,112	23,991	18,422
1956	261,423	270,138	47,282	42,863
1957	238,383	296,257	60,454	67,153
1958	204,775	256,199	52,125	52,263
1959	302,075	311,825	63,974	62,758
1960	221,227	255,471	46,933	50,671

NUMBER OF HOLDINGS GROWING PRINCIPAL CROPS OR CARRYING LIVESTOCK

Season 1959–60

Particulars	STATISTICAL DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midland	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
HOLDINGS—									
Growing—									
Grain (*a*)—									
Barley	..	108	9	40	12	39	1	..	209
Oats	..	18	19	148	87	44	5	..	321
Wheat	..	15	8	25	31	61	1	..	141
Hops	..	..	..	..	38	..	61	..	99
Vegetables (*b*)—									
Potatoes	17	1,604	278	61	153	129	180	3	2,425
Onions	..	3	2	..	..	7	2	..	14
Fruit (*b*)—									
Orchard	43	64	193	5	2	138	1,075	..	1,520
Small Fruit	42	3	..	1	50	10	504	..	610
Carrying—									
Cattle	129	3,780	1,396	802	599	759	1,546	20	9,031
Sheep	36	2,045	1,027	775	666	841	553	2	5,945
Pigs	35	2,278	578	259	112	144	266	9	3,681

(*a*) Twenty acres and over. (*b*) One acre and over.

Summary

Particulars	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
HOLDINGS—										
Growing—										
Grain (*a*)—										
Barley	52	58	127	150	119	90	101	136	167	209
Oats	307	353	265	273	305	357	226	295	302	321
Wheat	79	51	95	149	114	85	45	95	104	141
Hops	74	76	75	85	84	95	97	96	97	99
Vegetables (*b*)—										
Potatoes	3,819	3,816	4,026	4,057	3,350	3,041	3,103	3,151	2,541	2,425
Onions	8	17	11	7	9	9	14	16	7	14
Fruit (*b*)—										
Orchard	1,976	1,980	1,995	1,891	1,808	1,781	1,715	1,631	1,561	1,520
Small Fruit	995	956	924	759	678	666	627	622	616	610
Carrying—										
Cattle	9,665	9,529	9,752	9,736	9,668	9,338	9,519	9,424	9,342	9,031
Sheep	4,666	4,826	5,093	5,058	5,270	5,329	5,500	5,753	5,926	5,945
Pigs	(*c*)	3,912	3,746	3,963	4,235	3,783	3,687	3,799	3,950	3,681

(*a*) Twenty acres and over. (*b*) One acre and over. (*c*) Not available.

CLASSIFICATION OF RURAL HOLDINGS BY TYPE OF ACTIVITY.

A classification of holdings by type of activity was undertaken in Tasmania in 1959-60. This was carried out as part of an Australia-wide project in conjunction with the detailed classification of holdings according to size also undertaken in that year.

Because of the large number of holdings on which more than one type of activity occurs, it is necessary to determine the principal activity before such holdings can be classified to particular types. Since it is desirable to exclude from the principal classification small sub-commercial holdings (generally operated only on a part-time basis), it is also necessary to have some means of determining at what scale of operations holdings engaged in various activities can be considered as a commercial proposition. Several means are available of measuring the importance of each type of activity, and, following investigations into each of these, it was decided that the most appropriate measure, under the circumstances, was gross receipts at the farm (estimated from quantity details shown on the annual statistical returns together with price data obtained from independent sources).

Holdings for which the total farm value was less than £600 were treated as "sub-commercial" and these together with unused holdings, holdings used for intermittent grazing, and holdings attached to hospitals, prisons &c. were not classified by type of farming activity. Having eliminated these holdings, farms were classified in the manner set out in the following paragraph.

If a single activity accounted for 50 per cent. or more of the total gross receipts that activity determined the holding type. Where no single activity accounted for 50 per cent. of the total gross receipts, the holdings were classified as "multi-purpose". Principal exceptions to this general rule were holdings reporting sheep and cereal grains and dairy cows and pigs. In the former case, the holdings was treated as a composite sheep-cereal grain type if the combined receipts obtained from these activities accounted for 75 per cent. or more of the total gross receipts and provided the gross receipts obtained from sheep were no more than 4 times and not less than $\frac{1}{4}$ of the gross receipts obtained from cereal grains. In the latter case, if the combined receipts obtained from dairying and pigs represented 50 per cent. or more of total gross receipts, the holding was classified as dairying.

The following table provides details of the number of holdings classified to each type of activity in each Statistical Division. Further tables showing a cross classification of holdings according to type of activity and according to size of various farm characteristics (area of wheat and size of livestock herds) will be published in a special bulletin to be issued later.

HOLDINGS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO TYPE OF ACTIVITY TASMANIA, 1959–60

Type of Holding	Statistical Division								
	Urban	North Western	North Eastern	North Midland	Midland	South Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
Sheep—Cereal Grain	..	6	3	12	7	23	..	..	51
Sheep	5	355	336	405	403	407	71	1	1,983
Cereal Grain	..	2	..	1	..	2	..	..	5
Beef Cattle	..	96	34	5	1	3	12	2	153
Dairying	8	2,132	505	159	44	68	119	3	3,038
Fruitgrowing	45	51	174	1	15	82	1,159	..	1,527
Vegetables—Potatoes	..	132	5	..	9	1	..	1	148
Other and Mixed	21	154	25	15	11	15	8	..	249
Poultry	8	19	19	13	2	5	17	1	84
Pigs	7	11	6	1	1	2	5	1	34
Other (one main purpose)	6	7	3	1	35	..	61	..	113
Multi-purpose	5	409	63	89	50	73	54	..	743
Total "Classified" Holdings	105	3,374	1,173	702	578	681	1,506	9	8,128
Unclassified—									
Sub-Commercial	143	740	454	219	145	301	553	14	2,569
Unused, Special etc.	38	107	71	31	20	72	163	3	505
Total Unclassified	181	847	525	250	165	373	716	17	3,074
Total All Holdings	286	4,221	1,698	952	743	1,054	2,222	26	11,202

IRRIGATION, 1959–60

(*Acres*)

Municipality	Hops	Green Fodder	Fruit	Pasture	Potatoes	Other Crops	Total
Circular Head	..	24	..	570	23	23	640
Latrobe	..	104	3	450	65	161	783
Ulverstone	..	44	..	253	52	81	430
Wynyard	..	9	..	326	68	18	421
Ringarooma	..	37	1	195	40	61	334
Longford	..	102	1	1,470	3	199	1,775
Westbury	..	145	..	322	2	2	471
Bothwell	..	..	..	430	..	15	445
Hamilton	217	94	29	1,906	2	59	2,307
Ross	..	77	..	1,150	..	13	1,240
Brighton	..	45	2	343	8	47	445
Richmond	..	8	1	321	5	17	352
Spring Bay	..	170	170	100	2	1	443
Huon	(*a*)	42	1,235	(*b*) 905	14	30	2,226
Kingborough	(*a*)	9	362	(*b*) 235	10	31	647
New Norfolk	911	141	209	1,009	6	149	2,425
Other Districts	..	235	337	1,537	167	448	2,724
TOTAL	(*c*) 1,311	1,286	2,350	(*d*) 11,339	467	1,355	18,108

(*a*) Not available for publication; included with pastures.
(*b*) Includes hops; see note (*a*).
(*c*) Includes areas marked (*a*).
(*d*) Excludes areas marked (*a*).

MINING AND QUARRYING — SUMMARY

(*Excludes mines and quarries employing less than four persons*)

Particulars	Year Ended 31st December—					
	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Number of Mines and Quarries	45	43	44	54	46	56
Number employed (*a*)—						
Working Proprietors	31	24	25	30	32	21
Salaried Employees—						
Above ground	252	260	280	282	263	257
Below ground	38	58	42	39	53	42
Wage Earners—						
Above ground	1,732	1,715	1,727	1,731	1,578	1,565
Below ground	810	810	819	784	746	858
Total	2,863	2,867	2,893	2,866	2,672	2,743
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)—						
Salaries	339	367	444	454	(*f*) 435	443
Wages (*c*)	2,452	2,616	2,893	2,977	2,712	2,833
Total	2,791	2,983	3,337	3,431	(*f*) 3,147	3,276
Cost of—						
Power, Fuel and Light used	251	261	284	328	311	304
Other Materials used	1,644	1,865	1,963	2,187	1,857	1,912
Total of above Costs	1,895	2,126	2,247	2,515	2,168	2,216
Value of—						
Output (*d*)	8,926	10,698	10,500	8,332	7,201	7,436
Production (*e*)	7,031	8,572	8,253	5,817	5,033	5,220

(*a*) Number employed on last full working day of year shown.
(*b*) Exclusive of drawings by working proprietors.
(*c*) Net amount after deducting value of explosives sold to own employees.
(*d*) Selling value at mine or quarry (i.e., exclusive of transport costs from mine or quarry to the point of sale).
(*e*) Value of output at mine or quarry less total costs other than labour shown above. No allowance has been made for depreciation or costs of maintenance.
(*f*) Revised.

VALUE OF OUTPUT (*a*) OF MINING AND QUARRYING

(£'000)

Industry	Year Ended 31st December—					
	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
Metal Mining	8,112	9,843	9,527	7,159	6,099	6,115
Fuel Mining	523	611	628	632	622	662
Non-metal (excluding Fuel) Mining (*b*)	204	194	215	291	366	323
Total Mining	8,839	10,648	10,370	8,082	7,087	7,100
Construction Material Quarrying	116	96	185	339	271	539
Total all Mining and Quarrying	8,955	10,744	10,555	8,421	7,358	7,639

(*a*) Selling value at mine or quarry (i.e., exclusive of transport costs from mine or quarry to the point of sale). Includes output of mines employing less than four persons.
(*b*) Includes clays, limestone, &c.

VIII METEOROLOGY

(Source: Commonwealth Meteorological Bureau, Hobart from which further detailed information may be obtained on application.)

SUMMARY OF METEOROLOGICAL CONDITIONS, TASMANIA, 1960.

Outstanding features of Tasmanian weather in 1960 were—

(*a*) The extension of the dry spell of 1959 intensifying in February and March.

(*b*) Flood rains in late April and early May.

(*c*) The good rains of winter and early spring (flooding again in September) giving way to another dry spell in late November and early December.

(*d*) The record dry spell on the West Coast commencing in August.

January was abnormally warm and comparable to January 1959, the hottest on record for the State. Heatwave conditions were recorded in the middle of the month with temperatures over the century. Thunderstorms brought some good falls but general rain did not eventuate in February while March was abnormally dry and conditions were critical in Southern agricultural areas by mid-April.

The first break in the weather came at Easter when gales lashed the State and good rainfall was recorded in parts. The dry spell was completely broken by the flood rains on April 21st to 23rd. In 48 hours 15 inches fell on Mt. Wellington and over 7 inches in Hobart. Two further East Coast storms in the next three weeks caused further flooding. During the Autumn, days were cooler than normal but nights were not particularly cold except in the second half of May. Good, though not excessive, rains were received during winter and heavy frost was confined to early August. There was a significant absence of heavy snowfalls and some brief flooding during the winter.

The East Coast had abundant rain during the Spring but the West Coast was relatively dry. Some moderate flooding was reported in the South Esk during September—the last for the season. The dry spell intensified during November and virtually no rain was reported in the North for December. This, combined with the record temperatures and mounting fire danger foreshadowed a deterioration in the agricultural outlook.

TIMES OF PLANTING AND HARVESTING PRINCIPAL CROPS, AND OF SHEARING, LAMBING, &c., TASMANIA.

CROP	TIME OF PLANTING	HARVESTING
Cereals—		
Barley	September to November	February to March
Oats	March to October	November to March
Wheat	May to September	January to February
Root Crops—		
Potatoes—Early	June to August	December to February
Late	September to November	February to October
Other Crops—		
Flax	June to November	February to March
Hops	..	February to April
Field Peas	July to September	January to April
Tomatoes	October to November	February to April
Fruit—		
Apples	..	February to May
Apricots	..	January to February
Peaches	..	January to February
Pears	..	February to April
Plums	..	January to February
Raspberries	..	December to January
Currants	..	January to February
Gooseberries	..	November to December
Strawberries	..	November to January

Shearing	October to December
Lambing—	
Spring	August to October
Autumn and Winter	March to July
Slaughtering for Export—	
Lambs (*a*)	November to March

(*a*) The period shown refers to that in which the seasonal activity is more pronounced.

NOTE.—Variations from the above periods occur owing to variety of seed, district, seasonal conditions and zoning of shearing.

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS, HOBART, 1960

Month	Mean Corrected Barometer (a)	Shade Temperature						Total Hours of Sunshine	Rainfall		
		Means (b)		Mean (c)	Departure of Mean from Normal (d)	Extremes and Date			Total	Wet Days	Average for 79 years to 1960
		Max.	Min.			Max.	Min.				
	Mbs.	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	Hours	Inches	No.	Inches
January ..	1010.5	75.5	54.8	65.2	+4.1	102.0 (16th)	46.1 (24th)	278.4	2.26	8	2.00
February ..	1011.7	71.3	51.2	61.3	−0.9	88.0 (21st)	45.2 (18th)	256.0	0.77	7	1.58
March ..	1016.6	70.2	51.4	60.8	+1.2	87.3 (2nd)	42.9 (13th)	218.2	0.58	11	1.87
April ..	1011.3	62.3	47.5	54.9	−0.2	79.1 (7th)	40.0 (18th)	135.2	9.75	16	2.18
May ..	1007.6	55.5	44.6	50.1	−1.2	64.7 (28th)	35.1 (24th)	103.5	3.81	15	1.98
June ..	1021.3	53.1	40.4	46.8	+0.3	59.0 (12th)	33.6 (26th)	132.7	1.99	7	2.48
July ..	1012.9	52.9	41.6	47.3	+06.	61.2 (27th)	34.0 (24th)	94.3	1.80	15	2.03
August ..	1013.9	53.7	39.0	46.4	−2.3	64.9 (31st)	31.1 (9th)	143.0	1.04	14	1.90
September	1011.9	57.5	43.2	50.4	−1.1	65.0 (25th)	33.3 (8th)	149.1	3.19	13	2.07
October ..	1011.1	62.4	44.8	53.8	−0.7	70.8 (29th)	35.4 (6th)	211.6	2.57	13	2.59
November ..	1008.8	63.1	46.4	54.8	−1.8	78.6 (20th)	40.0 (24th)	171.8	1.16	15	2.20
December	1015.6	71.1	51.9	61.5	+1.9	92.8 (27th)	41.1 (1st)	243.4	0.43	6	2.27
Total Year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2137.2	29.35	140	25.15
Mean Year	1012.8	62.4	46.4	54.4	+0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Extremes Year ..	..	..	..	..	..	102.0 (16th Jan.)	31.1 (9th Aug.)	..	..	..	..

(a) Mean of 9 a.m. and 3 p.m. pressures reduced to sea level and standard gravity.
(b) Based on period between successive midnights.
(c) Mean temperature = ½ (maximum + minimum).
(d) Normal refers to 30 year average, 1920 to 1949.

MONTHLY RAINFALL IN HOBART—SUMMARY
(*inches*)

Month	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	Average for 30 years (a)
January ..	0.55	0.79	1.10	4.20	0.85	1.64	1.37	0.83	1.16	0.52	3.59	0.83	0.17	1.36	2.26	1.82
February ..	3.17	1.24	0.85	1.14	0.78	2.00	1.46	2.44	5.15	0.85	5.01	1.29	2.25	1.67	0.77	1.68
March ..	10.05	3.21	2.06	1.14	1.31	0.78	0.54	1.65	1.08	0.79	1.62	1.88	1.79	0.44	0.58	2.13
April ..	2.27	0.88	2.27	1.06	1.01	5.39	3.30	1.80	1.22	3.25	2.19	3.15	2.86	2.06	9.75	2.31
May ..	0.92	3.44	2.46	2.40	2.33	1.24	3.27	1.15	1.13	1.49	5.34	2.04	8.43	0.73	3.81	1.71
June ..	2.63	7.50	1.34	1.06	1.55	0.71	6.97	3.38	9.38	2.61	3.65	0.62	1.33	1.40	1.99	2.25
July ..	3.68	2.80	1.29	3.25	0.17	1.84	2.27	2.68	0.58	2.27	1.99	0.73	2.16	2.15	1.80	2.14
August ..	6.32	3.24	0.77	0.38	3.55	1.38	1.00	2.14	1.83	1.53	3.00	0.92	5.44	0.63	1.04	1.82
September ..	2.63	1.63	2.80	0.59	0.97	0.38	2.66	5.02	0.72	1.03	1.64	7.93	0.87	3.04	3.19	1.90
October ..	2.06	7.60	4.11	3.78	3.00	4.27	4.56	1.30	0.86	2.08	5.13	2.05	4.82	1.03	2.57	2.52
November ..	3.02	1.37	2.50	2.39	2.26	2.25	2.94	4.89	3.16	1.64	2.76	5.80	1.28	0.83	1.16	2.23
December ..	2.51	4.91	1.84	1.46	1.45	2.69	1.08	2.88	0.93	4.26	0.76	1.42	5.15	3.94	0.43	2.52
Total ..	39.81	38.61	23.39	22.85	19.23	24.57	31.42	30.16	27.20	22.32	36.68	28.66	36.55	19.28	29.35	25.03

(a) Average over the 30 year period 1911–1940 at the Anglesea Barracks site only.

MONTHLY RAINFALL, 1958 TO 1960 — REPRESENTATIVE STATIONS.

(In points—100 points = 1 inch.)

Station and Period	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
Smithton:													
1958	90	98	326	151	1,124	426	760	621	120	844	326	234	5,120
1959	113	377	200	207	138	326	356	497	298	285	117	451	3,365
1960	159	423	249	862	574	369	467	267	386	391	413	5	4,565
Av. (41 years)	194	202	210	319	396	467	524	513	415	419	329	256	4,244
Burnie (V.D.L. Co.)													
1958	54	175	151	90	991	216	612	517	99	752	270	170	4,097
1959	76	272	106	435	159	282	N.R.	407	276	240	177	N.R.	N.R.
1960	135	427	86	718	516	338	661	258	401	392	299	14	4,245
Av. (30 years)	152	173	188	323	353	455	492	488	383	365	262	265	3,899
Ulverstone:													
1958	69	142	169	82	1,020	155	636	407	177	703	299	154	4,013
1959	130	296	109	268	239	240	153	454	294	270	165	264	2,882
1960	104	404	63	721	553	301	544	210	401	363	282	68	4,014
Av. (51 years)	160	180	196	282	344	468	490	428	374	377	266	220	3,785
Deloraine:													
1958	23	223	174	198	693	212	390	354	223	662	294	217	3,663
1959	87	326	55	277	49	253	115	565	145	254	141	416	2,683
1960	153	191	55	820	436	245	699	117	206	405	226	17	3,570
Av. (57 years)	198	187	219	270	334	432	476	431	378	336	251	245	3,757
Beaconsfield:													
1958	54	288	204	58	981	174	563	392	91	547	381	193	3,926
1959	65	283	77	244	103	346	207	560	181	316	109	353	2,844
1960	90	329	35	549	785	270	689	189	406	374	215	..	3,931
Av. (36 years)	157	168	186	277	363	455	462	406	360	306	216	234	3,590
Longford:													
1958	108	190	117	215	494	129	271	310	105	409	253	335	2,936
1959	61	284	63	173	30	200	132	294	116	134	57	481	2,025
1960	109	182	56	808	373	220	358	233	247	196	198	7	2,987
Av. (30 years)	132	130	164	193	225	251	261	260	234	245	165	201	2,461
Lilydale:													
1958	147	207	180	105	1,104	241	702	485	98	662	331	230	4,492
1959	56	275	152	354	123	278	169	560	239	322	143	336	3,007
1960	139	287	51	558	756	358	836	181	346	278	N.R.	1	N.R.
Av. (47 years)	186	175	191	294	351	443	522	420	382	347	242	265	3,818
Scottsdale:													
1958	48	397	250	99	1,041	217	595	496	180	517	255	225	4,320
1959	56	441	90	321	92	310	226	600	279	277	178	528	3,398
1960	160	263	73	634	780	345	685	198	320	198	301	2	3,959
Av. (30 years)	225	186	239	322	380	509	474	495	423	372	270	270	4,165
Ringarooma:													
1958	72	708	352	163	1,582	413	881	780	275	948	361	372	6,907
1959	61	552	87	461	97	371	321	919	573	387	337	623	4,789
1960	86	319	100	756	1,050	662	729	373	582	333	435	15	5,440
Av. (30 years)	235	211	281	379	415	578	570	577	494	452	287	285	4,764
Campbell Town:													
1958	24	249	150	266	475	172	122	198	76	325	190	243	2,490
1959	12	191	23	179	4	102	100	199	202	63	63	420	1,558
1960	162	95	78	702	285	168	250	168	213	129	135	7	2,392
Av. (37 years)	156	157	131	165	187	196	205	186	189	247	192	226	2,237
Avoca:													
1958	44	290	82	214	473	126	166	369	134	389	119	348	2,754
1959	58	152	57	165	31	125	100	132	182	77	111	343	1,533
1960	95	86	45	815	201	150	246	144	308	150	193	28	2,461
Av. (60 years)	144	136	136	175	180	228	191	192	184	233	169	194	2,162

N.R.—No Record

MONTHLY RAINFALL, 1958 TO 1960—REPRESENTATIVE STATIONS

Continued from page 53.

(In points—100 points = 1 inch.)

Station and Period	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
Oatlands:													
1958	38	269	89	228	455	110	169	338	78	484	154	607	3,019
1959	80	155	23	371	46	73	135	149	137	90	114	562	1,935
1960	176	59	62	855	413	185	394	108	305	286	202	65	3,110
Av. (30 years)	141	167	183	207	180	212	189	185	167	231	201	240	2,303
Swansea:													
1958	59	203	43	139	383	117	179	774	85	480	93	369	2,924
1959	93	170	66	98	19	92	234	67	558	87	125	569	2,178
1960	173	37	93	1,003	374	194	369	149	636	101	163	54	3,346
Av. (30 years)	160	189	248	230	165	252	197	137	151	217	184	249	2,379
Triabunna:													
1958	50	202	82	148	561	81	240	681	107	526	162	356	3,196
1959	181	83	69	264	50	93	217	48	307	114	91	487	2,004
1960	139	75	56	807	447	215	350	172	651	195	243	88	3,438
Av. (30 years)	161	214	281	249	168	292	195	161	155	252	194	302	2,624
New Norfolk:													
1958	17	306	171	237	782	133	180	310	107	461	193	283	3,180
1959	125	155	45	203	56	117	89	179	172	117	84	347	1,689
1960	206	111	43	637	384	62	116	62	175	293	126	9	2,224
Av. (30 years)	155	148	156	193	159	207	195	182	191	232	192	225	2,235
Hobart Airport:													
1958	15	152	104	230	554	82	226	310	119	367	141	451	2,751
1959	171	102	37	144	98	111	178	53	231	54	85	456	1,720
1960	219	107	52	987	339	53	154	157	235	229	147	48	2,727
Av. (30 years)	157	162	183	210	151	181	142	149	135	209	176	236	2,091
Franklin:													
1958	80	254	256	278	1,174	241	264	561	67	697	180	589	4,641
1959	161	172	146	269	138	276	265	280	394	238	91	488	2,918
1960	144	105	50	1,202	552	114	241	156	292	355	266	52	3,529
Av. (30 years)	266	211	262	312	275	330	329	319	331	368	317	297	3,617
Lymington Sth.:													
1958	56	221	274	190	843	221	304	772	127	535	232	436	4,211
1959	157	147	100	239	113	195	231	214	345	150	63	456	2,410
1960	109	49	61	1,056	560	109	238	197	265	289	194	73	3,200
Av. (32 years)	219	195	239	244	216	278	280	272	258	303	223	276	3,003
Woodbridge:													
1958	25	196	382	272	1,005	202	319	929	107	570	311	550	4,868
1959	152	122	120	267	199	256	366	249	323	143	81	418	2,696
1960	213	105	82	1,281	746	112	222	262	264	277	296	21	3,881
Av. (25 years)	239	209	273	315	238	332	309	321	318	384	275	319	3,532
Zeehan:													
1958	481	355	827	493	2,187	1,075	1,160	1,445	466	1,484	784	726	11,483
1959	187	565	342	838	599	839	898	1,247	648	541	359	820	7,883
1960	462	680	280	1,234	1,880	973	1,081	555	597	611	839	54	9.246
Av. (30 years)	575	437	577	825	869	921	990	1,030	934	859	743	646	9,406

NOTE.—Averages quoted are for varying periods according to the latest information available from Commonwealth Meteorological Bureau. Where the period quoted is for 30 years, this relates to the years 1911–1940 inclusive.
N.R.—No Record.

MONTHLY RAINFALL DURING 1960 AT SELECTED STATIONS

(In points—100 points=1 inch)

District and Station	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
Northern—													
Bridport ..	108	179	43	646	795	164	491	101	210	215	201	6	3,159
Cressy P.O. ..	144	197	55	908	364	163	386	166	265	195	187	21	3,051
Irishtown ..	147	519	175	971	663	453	639	313	446	450	432	2	5,210
Latrobe ..	96	318	46	581	551	315	577	175	358	327	208	12	3,564
Launceston ..	110	285	97	600	479	218	363	129	259	198	208	9	2,955
Low Head ..	83	199	51	539	730	106	356	80	299	175	153	5	2,776
Meander ..	153	400	62	1,018	497	483	697	240	526	439	292	12	4,819
Erriba ..	208	404	135	818	822	580	1,260	451	586	623	511	103	6,501
Sheffield ..	160	406	60	971	548	500	965	278	481	442	297	nil	5,108
Stanley ..	168	422	180	796	623	227	376	226	353	332	413	3	4,119
Western Junction	145	205	72	721	468	231	483	200	266	277	254	9	3,331
West Coast—													
Cape Sorell ..	248	434	208	724	888	621	712	557	397	559	515	37	5,900
Gormanston ..	548	911	554	1,293	1,639	1,188	1,317	464	698	916	1,081	58	10,667
Lake Margaret	713	1,064	654	1,450	1,968	1,233	1,430	587	768	1,160	1,569	245	12,841
Queenstown ..	500	731	414	1,107	1,302	928	1,062	392	531	925	1,035	36	8,963
Waratah ..	279	565	246	1,195	1,380	740	1,040	561	581	720	867	114	8,288
Central Plateau—													
Breona ..	288	288	88	1,414	983	1,182	1,663	508	893	833	654	22	8,816
Bronte Park ..	153	150	54	1,144	392	201	378	96	303	378	247	13	3,509
Butlers Gorge..	259	384	171	1,358	786	445	596	161	501	539	650	25	5,875
Lake St. Clair ..	201	337	138	1,091	582	360	507	142	473	511	534	25	4,901
Shannon ..	153	153	55	1,293	580	248	520	122	373	463	258	30	4,248
Waddamana ..	218	100	33	1,280	552	186	356	100	369	314	284	34	3,826
Derwent—													
Bothwell (Priory)	276	65	53	786	267	70	188	99	224	232	82	88	2,430
Maydena(A.N.M.)	158	241	106	868	515	215	400	143	375	492	402	39	3,954
Hamilton ..	90	39	23	585	261	154	162	48	219	283	92	33	1,989
Tarraleah ..	121	187	94	1,686	566	202	417	149	373	411	421	21	4,648
Eastern—													
Avoca	95	86	45	815	201	150	246	144	308	150	193	28	2,461
Eddystone Pt.	21	91	104	1,214	968	144	459	212	383	124	340	55	4,115
Goulds Country	49	121	153	907	961	299	885	323	502	148	346	62	4,756
Lake Leake ..	204	72	103	1,340	498	365	641	179	520	249	242	67	4,480
Mathinna ..	64	83	55	1,014	589	284	691	205	405	93	266	121	3,870
St. Helens ..	34	69	138	882	651	171	492	189	473	81	233	149	3,562
St. Marys ..	78	24	80	880	859	262	898	200	697	241	198	163	4,580
Upr. Scamander	16	66	63	589	606	217	729	199	561	30	237	69	3,382
South Eastern—													
Bagdad ..	329	96	45	1,045	320	141	255	132	368	305	130	54	3,220
Bellerive ..	272	90	43	963	373	165	173	144	266	234	100	52	2,875
Cape Bruny ..	119	140	157	470	777	207	319	474	276	359	332	14	3,644
Glenorchy Res.	196	110	46	1,182	543	239	203	112	329	365	165	25	3,515
Hobart ..	226	77	58	975	381	199	180	104	319	257	116	43	2,935
Hythe ..	85	127	113	908	711	155	275	274	330	292	287	44	3,601
Kempton ..	231	107	38	1,032	458	166	278	128	310	238	141	57	3,184
Kingston ..	228	48	76	1,089	485	108	206	145	240	192	119	17	2,953
Mt. Nelson ..	272	88	82	977	503	205	216	160	293	279	129	95	3,299
Lenah Valley ..	187	92	48	1,199	1,123	213	197	112	298	267	129	25	3,190
Rokeby ..	245	90	50	866	375	107	181	163	252	252	114	28	2,723
Sorell	201	119	53	960	377	46	141	124	260	256	208	48	2,793
The Springs ..	491	148	165	2,181	784	222	376	201	596	381	247	78	5,870
Maatsuyker Is.	232	534	266	1,059	879	329	599	420	500	685	610	90	6,203
Tasman Island	214	183	84	674	617	153	234	396	231	252	288	29	3,355
Flinders Island—													
Thule	18	101	79	272	803	150	462	258	331	178	308	N.R.	N.R.
Pats River ..	27	134	95	303	780	158	438	269	258	193	265	103	3,023
The Hermitage	31	83	110	332	510	146	319	226	171	171	307	58	2,464
King Island—													
Currie	118	299	261	660	623	295	674	372	555	338	401	41	4,637
Yambacoona ..	100	238	342	1,007	712	327	634	406	589	310	419	74	5,158

N.R.—No Record.

AVERAGE MONTHLY RAINFALL AT SELECTED STATIONS.

(In points—100 points = 1 inch.)

District and Station	No. of years on which average is based	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
Northern—														
Bridport	40	180	174	158	229	300	352	340	328	262	287	204	201	3,015
Cressy	30	134	141	163	204	237	260	274	265	249	262	167	204	2,560
Irishtown	30	217	218	232	380	450	543	555	574	477	453	369	302	4,770
Latrobe	51	170	173	181	277	384	462	487	455	350	341	243	248	3,771
Launceston	30	152	149	171	238	271	311	310	312	281	267	182	212	2,856
Low Head	30	137	144	164	213	256	349	306	306	256	251	179	196	2,757
Meander	23	203	239	255	274	382	388	569	503	412	357	299	267	4,148
Moina	30	299	363	376	532	680	764	920	871	722	617	491	453	7,088
Sheffield	30	181	246	261	367	447	519	620	597	497	416	311	307	4,769
Stanley	30	166	184	180	290	349	407	428	416	357	352	258	255	3,642
Western Junction	22	178	185	156	208	215	229	341	297	255	271	204	207	2,746
Yolla	30	236	273	274	440	541	652	674	711	580	511	377	379	5,648
West Coast—														
Cape Sorell	30	285	249	299	426	458	523	550	532	468	413	334	317	4,854
Gormanston	30	836	630	791	1,060	1,030	1,008	1,105	1,121	1,146	1,078	1,034	856	11,695
Lake Margaret	35	1,026	828	1,017	1,238	1,287	1,302	1,425	1,480	1,464	1,345	1,244	973	14,629
Queenstown	30	674	497	636	877	871	895	966	1,012	1,005	912	835	705	9,885
Waratah	30	481	385	480	704	826	870	960	989	918	811	690	593	8,707
Central Plateau—														
Breona	19	354	385	379	511	633	728	1,085	864	739	597	441	384	7,100
Bronte P.O.	30	260	250	268	346	332	356	380	371	394	408	338	338	4,041
Butlers Gorge	12	382	435	453	511	585	741	752	769	666	639	539	439	6,911
Lake St. Clair	16	324	386	356	410	468	614	671	681	642	581	454	428	6,015
Shannon	26	194	217	219	281	257	315	333	334	286	313	263	253	3,265
Waddamana	28	188	214	220	257	230	308	310	311	275	316	258	261	3,148
Derwent—														
Bothwell	37	162	159	148	186	159	201	185	178	178	238	195	218	2,207
Fitzgerald	27	335	326	302	379	356	429	461	489	534	488	382	368	4,849
Hamilton	30	133	138	133	163	152	169	173	167	178	224	174	199	2,003
Tarraleah	18	314	333	295	363	396	480	483	563	523	436	360	382	4,928
Eastern —														
Avoca	54	148	134	141	169	172	230	191	187	181	228	163	183	2,127
Eddystone Pt.	30	141	209	258	279	235	333	284	258	241	297	198	238	2,971
Goulds Country	30	263	346	390	434	361	514	441	431	420	423	308	336	4,667
Lake Leake	30	183	185	280	304	240	373	291	266	256	317	236	311	3,242
Mathinna	30	188	232	294	341	264	398	360	347	297	332	213	256	3,522
St. Helens	30	198	265	320	292	238	366	300	250	244	287	215	251	3,226
St. Marys	30	237	1,387	402	422	294	482	388	318	271	328	230	311	5,070
Upper Scamander	19	214	333	273	228	342	356	340	308	208	349	298	238	3,487
South Eastern—														
Bagdad	30	171	174	205	213	164	216	195	178	184	260	209	277	2,446
Bellerive	30	170	159	206	211	153	209	187	161	165	232	202	248	2,303
Cape Bruny	30	249	201	272	311	268	328	298	298	258	293	258	290	3,324
Glenorchy	30	190	161	203	236	180	239	242	209	234	281	240	247	2,662
Hobart	30	182	168	213	231	171	225	214	182	190	252	223	252	2,503
Hythe	30	278	217	309	338	309	361	344	354	315	369	307	295	3,796
Kempton	30	142	140	162	181	145	179	174	142	159	216	180	225	2,045
Kingston	33	184	173	242	220	176	237	214	202	193	263	226	257	2,587
Mt. Nelson	30	189	192	234	237	178	221	198	177	179	265	229	262	2,561
New Town	30	184	167	213	223	164	223	213	179	197	255	224	257	2,499
Rokeby	30	154	158	176	193	146	187	150	140	136	191	177	222	2,030
Sorell	30	164	168	189	224	158	200	148	139	149	218	181	245	2,183
The Springs	30	411	374	491	494	391	484	444	422	461	573	512	571	5,628
Maatsuyker Island	30	327	266	346	409	416	441	448	436	399	402	366	354	4,610
Tasman Island	31	283	261	287	301	307	375	310	307	234	333	260	332	3,590
Flinders Island—														
Thule	30	181	209	257	298	276	366	320	302	280	274	232	226	3,221
Pats River	11	158	169	205	202	293	335	312	253	182	333	242	195	2,879
The Hermitage	30	160	179	224	263	257	302	264	265	240	246	202	209	2,811
King Island—														
Currie	30	149	160	162	247	334	394	435	420	335	268	211	215	3,330
Yambacoona	51	141	159	181	258	354	415	428	406	323	278	215	192	3,350

RAINFALL OF TASMANIA IN DISTRICTS

(inches)

Period	Agriculture, Dairying and Mixed Farming		Grazing (Mainly Sheep)		Orcharding and Mixed Farming		Dairy Farming	Mining	Grazing
	Northern	King Is.	Central Plateau	Midlands	Derwent Valley	South-East	East Coast	West Coast	Flinders Island
1951	38.56	44.41	43.50	24.26	28.48	30.29	27.80	100.79	28.10
1952	48.68	55.57	61.29	28.26	35.70	32.34	40.53	119.69	41.77
1953	42.25	43.85	55.41	24.03	29.15	35.46	27.28	117.04	27.47
1954	36.75	36.72	40.05	17.85	26.73	29.92	27.41	90.65	22.46
1955	52.85	41.83	49.59	23.37	26.00	28.03	33.44	96.84	31.88
1956	56.42	49.07	64.92	32.01	36.35	41.91	51.47	111.77	40.32
1957	33.67	37.94	40.49	20.81	24.87	30.60	26.89	96.08	18.14
1958	43.28	40.55	55.66	27.32	41.18	42.30	37.88	108.31	33.97
1959	29.51	27.53	38.27	17.46	20.69	22.85	30.41	80.51	26.29
1960	41.50	46.37	55.15	26.00	27.55	32.05	37.90	91.79	30.23
District Average (*a*)	37.76	33.30	50.55	22.70	28.24	27.72	31.18	96.25	30.10
1960—									
January	1.28	1.18	2.00	1.62	1.91	2.32	0.81	4.43	0.27
February ..	0.74	2.99	2.30	0.75	1.08	1.06	0.74	7.09	1.34
March	0.90	2.61	0.97	0.70	0.53	0.94	0.89	3.79	0.95
April	7.66	6.60	12.87	7.00	8.23	8.58	8.94	11.62	3.03
May	6.13	6.23	6.59	3.49	3.92	4.84	6.16	14.82	7.80
June	3.26	2.95	4.35	1.77	1.20	1.62	2.10	9.29	1.58
July	5.83	6.74	6.70	3.22	2.21	2.19	5.54	10.92	4.38
August	2.22	3.72	1.89	1.38	0.89	1.89	2.02	5.03	2.69
September ..	3.85	5.55	4.84	2.59	2.49	2.89	4.81	5.65	2.58
October	3.35	3.38	5.06	2.07	3.12	2.79	1.46	3.38	1.93
November ..	2.95	4.01	4.51	1.69	1.91	1.75	2.42	9.73	2.19
December ..	0.13	0.41	0.25	0.36	0.38	0.47	0.80	0.90	1.03

(*a*) As from 1st January, 1959, long period average based on selection of representative stations.

RAINFALL OF TASMANIA IN DISTRICTS

Index Showing Ratio of Actual to Average (a) Rainfall

Period	Agriculture, Dairying and Mixed Farming		Grazing (Mainly Sheep)		Orcharding and Mixed Farming		Dairy Farming	Mining	Grazing
	Northern	King Is.	Central Plateau	Midlands	Derwent Valley	South-East	East Coast	West Coast	Flinders Island
1951	96	125	85	108	87	107	91	99	100
1952	122	157	120	125	109	114	133	118	149
1953	106	124	109	107	89	125	89	115	98
1954	92	104	79	79	81	106	90	89	80
1955	132	118	97	104	79	99	110	96	114
1956	141	138	128	142	111	148	169	110	144
1957	84	107	80	92	76	108	88	95	65
1958	108	114	109	121	126	149	124	107	121
1959	78	83	76	77	73	83	98	84	87
1960	109	139	109	115	98	116	122	95	100
1960—									
January	70	76	76	102	90	108	44	98	13
February ..	164	187	77	46	58	58	31	144	67
March	44	162	32	45	30	29	32	62	47
April	263	267	326	376	358	391	315	141	126
May	174	187	159	191	182	237	256	171	263
June	78	75	88	87	46	63	60	103	47
July	128	155	115	163	86	94	192	111	145
August	50	89	35	75	34	86	78	50	97
September ..	103	165	99	145	95	136	206	59	128
October	95	126	105	87	110	100	50	97	56
November ..	115	179	113	86	79	75	111	123	91
December ..	5	19	7	15	15	18	31	14	49

(*a*) Up to and including 1958, average rainfall (represented by 100) is the average over the 30-year period 1911–1940. As from January, 1959, it is a long-period average from the commencement of records.

MEAN TEMPERATURES IN °F AT SELECTED STATIONS (*a*).

Station, Latitude, Longitude and Altitude	Period	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
BURNIE—	1958	59.2	62.2	58.7	55.3	52.7	49.7	46.5	49.5	50.4	52.2	55.9	58.2	54.2
	1959	65.0	62.3	60.5	56.9	52.2	50.6	49.2	48.7	49.6	52.3	58.4	57.6	55.3
41°03′, 145°55′—	1960	63.8	59.7	61.2	55.8	49.9	48.3	48.0	48.0	50.7	53.7	53.2	62.1	54.5
24ft.	Aver.	59.3	60.2	58.3	54.8	51.8	48.4	47.5	47.6	49.3	51.8	55.1	58.2	53.5
BUSHY PARK—	1958	60.5	63.4	58.1	52.7	48.9	45.8	41.7	46.3	48.5	51.3	59.2	59.2	53.0
	1959	67.5	63.5	60.3	55.6	48.8	44.4	45.4	45.7	47.9	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
42°43′, 146°53′—	1960	66.5	61.7	61.6	53.9	47.7	42.7	43.9	44.3	51.4	55.4	55.3	67.0	54.3
175ft.	Aver.	61.9	62.4	59.3	54.0	48.9	44.2	43.9	46.6	50.0	53.7	57.6	60.7	53.6
HOBART AIR-PORT	1958	59.1	62.0	57.9	54.7	50.5	48.5	44.1	47.3	48.9	51.2	57.1	57.2	53.2
	1959	64.4	62.3	59.1	57.7	50.7	49.0	47.9	47.6	49.4	52.6	58.9	60.3	54.9
42°50′, 147°43′—	1960	66.1	61.7	60.7	55.3	50.6	47.3	47.8	46.2	50.6	54.1	53.4	62.0	54.6
8ft.	Aver.	60.7	61.7	59.4	53.8	50.6	46.4	46.3	47.4	50.6	53.2	56.7	59.5	53.9
CAPE BRUNY—	1958	55.1	59.6	55.3	54.3	50.4	49.7	45.5	46.1	49.0	49.3	55.1	54.7	52.0
	1959	60.6	59.1	57.4	56.0	50.7	48.2	48.6	47.2	48.3	49.9	56.8	57.7	53.3
43°29′, 147°08′—	1960	60.5	56.7	59.2	54.2	50.8	46.4	46.9	45.3	48.9	52.6	52.3	58.4	52.7
188ft.	Aver.	57.3	58.1	56.9	53.6	51.0	47.7	47.4	48.0	49.9	51.5	53.6	56.0	52.6
HOBART—	1958	59.2	61.8	57.3	54.8	50.3	48.9	44.3	47.7	49.3	51.5	58.2	57.3	53.4
	1959	64.5	61.7	59.4	56.6	47.9	47.9	48.1	49.3	52.2	52.2	58.7	60.3	54.9
42°53′, 147°20′—	1960	65.1	61.3	60.8	54.9	50.0	46.7	47.3	46.4	50.3	53.6	54.8	61.5	54.4
177ft.	Aver.	61.0	61.6	59 4	54.8	51.2	47.0	46.8	48.3	51.3	53.9	56.8	59.4	54.3
LAUNCESTON—	1958	61.2	63.7	59.7	55.2	50.6	46.0	42.8	46.5	49.7	52.8	57.2	60.9	53.9
	1959	68.7	65.0	62.1	56.8	47.8	47.2	46.5	47.6	48.9	53.7	60.8	61.3	55.5
41°27′, 147°10′—	1960	68.0	62.3	60.0	55.7	49.3	45.3	45.3	45.0	51.0	54.2	54.9	64.8	54.6
266ft.	Aver.	63.6	64.1	60.8	55.5	50.7	46.6	46.2	47.8	51.0	54.4	58.3	61.8	55.1
OATLANDS—	1958	56.7	57.3	54.2	49.7	46.2	43.9	40.0	41.3	45.2	48.8	53.0	54.3	49.2
	1959	62.0	60.5	56.0	51.8	44.8	43.5	42.4	42.1	43.3	48.1	61.6	56.5	51.0
42°18′, 147°22′—	1960	61.9	57.7	56.9	50.4	45.5	42.0	43.0	41.5	47.0	49.1	49.1	59.0	50.3
1,418ft.	Aver	57.5	58.3	55.2	50.1	46.1	42.2	41.8	43.0	46.1	49.1	52.8	55.9	49.9
ST. HELENS—	1958	60.7	63.6	60.4	54.3	52.8	48.4	44.1	47.8	49.9	53.4	59.2	58.9	54.5
	1959	64.2	63.4	61.9	57.2	49.7	49.7	48.1	46.3	49.5	52.7	60.0	59.3	55.1
41°20′, 148°15′—	1960	64.6	62.2	60.5	56.1	49.9	46.8	46.6	45.3	50.2	54.8	53.9	62.5	54.5
15ft.	Aver.	61.3	62.0	59.4	54.9	50.8	46.9	46.5	47.5	50.3	53.6	56.8	59.2	54.1
STANLEY—	1958	59.5	61.6	58.9	55.7	52.7	49.7	47.0	48.9	50.1	52.2	50.1	58.2	53.7
	1959	64.2	63.1	60.2	58.0	51.4	N.R.	49.5	49.0	45.3	53.6	58.3	60.6	N.R.
40°17′, 145°19′—	1960	64.4	60.1	60.9	56.1	51.2	48.3	48.8	48.0	51.3	54.3	54.9	62.2	55.0
37ft.	Aver.	60.4	61.2	59.3	55.7	52.9	49.7	49.0	49.3	50.9	53.1	55.7	58.6	54.7
SWANSEA—	1958	59.6	61.1	59.2	54.7	52.8	49.2	44.9	47.1	48.6	51.5	55.6	56.4	53.4
	1959	62.6	63.4	57.7	56.3	50.4	50.4	49.0	48.1	49.5	52.2	59.3	58.8	54.8
42°08′, 148°06′—	1960	64.9	61.8	59.3	55.1	50.8	47.2	47.5	46.7	50.0	53.8	54.1	61.2	54.4
25ft.	Aver.	61.2	61.8	59.5	55.2	51.4	47.5	47.0	48.0	50.9	53.9	57.0	59.4	54.4
WARATAH—	1958	51.9	55.3	49.5	47.2	43.7	41.0	38.3	40.1	42.1	43.9	51.1	50.2	46.2
	1959	57.6	54.5	52.8	49.5	43.2	42.4	41.1	40.8	41.7	45.7	52.0	51.4	47.7
41°28′, 145°32′—	1960	57.5	52.1	52.9	47.1	41.6	39.3	39.0	39.1	42.7	46.0	45.1	56.1	46.5
2,047ft.	Aver.	52.6	53.5	51.2	47.1	43.9	40.7	39.7	40.1	42.4	45.0	48.2	51.0	46.3
WESTERN JN.—	1958	59.9	61.8	57.4	52.4	48.8	45.5	41.7	46.0	47.4	50.2	57.3	57.7	52.2
	1959	65.7	63.2	60.0	55.0	47.5	46.8	44.3	46.2	47.6	51.0	58.0	59.0	53.7
41°33′, 147°13′—	1960	65.2	55.2	59.0	53.8	47.8	44.0	44.9	44.8	49.0	52.4	52.9	63.0	52.7
564ft.	Aver.	61.4	61.5	58.4	52.7	48.5	44.3	44.1	44.9	48.7	51.9	55.9	59.7	52.7
ZEEHAN—	1958	55.1	58.9	55.2	51.5	48.3	46.3	43.9	44.3	45.9	49.2	58.4	54.5	50.9
	1959	62.3	57.4	57.2	53.7	47.6	46.9	46.5	44.9	45.5	49.1	56.7	57.0	52.0
41°54′, 145°23′—	1960	62.0	56.1	57.3	51.8	47.1	43.1	44.9	43.8	47.2	51.2	50.9	57.6	51.0
579ft.	Aver.	57.0	58.1	55.9	52.2	48.9	45.3	45.0	45.7	48.0	50.5	53.0	55.8	51.3

(*a*) Mean monthly temperatures are calculated from the formula ½(Maximum + Minimum). Averages given are based on the 30-year period 1920-49. The minimum temperatures used are measured over either the 24-hour period ending 9 am., or the 18-hour period ending 9 a.m.

N.R. — No Record.

L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, HOBART, TASMANIA

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIAN OFFICE

HOBART

PRODUCTION STATISTICS

SECONDARY INDUSTRIES

1959-60

PREPARED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

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PRODUCTION—SECONDARY INDUSTRIES, 1959-60

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1. MANUFACTURING STATISTICS

(i) SCOPE OF THE STATISTICS

Scope.—The statistics are compiled annually and show—

Number and size of factories: Number of persons employed, in various categories: Salaries and wages paid: Book value of land, buildings, plant and machinery (not capital invested): Value of materials, containers, repairs and replacements, power, fuel and light (including water and lubricating oil) used in factories: Value of output: Value of production: Quantities and values of fuel used: Quantities and values of principal materials used and articles produced; Value of additions and replacements to, and depreciation allowed on, land and buildings, and plant and machinery: Rated horse-power of engines ordinarily in use and those in reserve or idle.

The returns from which these statistics are compiled are obtained from manufacturers; they are not intended to show a complete record of the income or expenditure of factories nor to show the profits or losses of factories collectively or individually.

Definition of "Factory".—For the purposes of the accompanying statistics a "factory" is defined as an establishment in which four or more persons are employed or where power (other than manual) is used in any manufacturing process. *It should be noted that details relating to small establishments not classified for statistical purposes as factories are not included in the figures shown herein.*

(ii) PERIOD COVERED

The period covered by the statistics in this Bulletin, is, in the main, the twelve months ended 30th June. In cases where some other accounting period is used it is permissible to complete the census schedule for that accounting period. These cases, however, are comparatively few and their inclusion in no way impairs the comparability of the statistics in the year under review or from year to year.

(iii) DEFINITIONS OF TERMS USED

Average Number of Persons Employed.—All persons employed in the *manufacturing* activities of a factory are counted as factory employees. The figures relating to employment, therefore, *exclude* all those engaged in selling and distribution, such as salesmen, travellers, collectors, carters engaged solely on outward delivery of manufactured goods, and retailing storemen. The figures, however, do include proprietors who work in their own businesses, as well as "out-workers."

The average number of persons employed is quoted on two different bases: the average during the period of operation and the average over the whole year. Of these, the former is simply the aggregate of the average number of persons employed in each factory during its period of operation (whether the whole or only part of the year). This average is used only in respect of details relating to classification according to number of persons employed (Table 5). The latter, which is used in all other instances, is calculated by reducing the average number working in the factories (irrespective of period of operation) to the equivalent number working for a full year.

Working Proprietors are included in all employment figures other than those relating to monthly employment and age dissections, but salaries and wages paid in all cases exclude drawings by working proprietors.

Value of Materials Used.—This item includes the value, in the usual sense, of the materials used, stores used, containers, tools replaced, and materials used in repairs to plant. In general, it does not include the value of customers' articles or materials repaired, assembled or treated by the factory.

Value of Fuel, &c., Used.—This item includes also the cost of power, light, lubricants and water used. Additional details of the costs included under this heading are given in Tables Nos. 16, 17 and 18.

Value of Output.—The value of factory output is the value of the goods manufactured or their value after passing through the particular process of manufacture and includes the amount received for repair work, work done on commission and receipts for other factory work. The basis of valuation of the output is the selling value of the goods at the factory, exclusive of all delivery costs and charges and excise duties, but inclusive of bounty and subsidy payments to the manufacturer of the finished article.

Value of Production.—The value of production is the value added to raw materials by the process of manufacture. It is calculated by deducting from the value of factory output the value (at the factory) of the materials used, containers and packing, power, fuel, and light used, tools replaced, and materials used in repairs to plant (but not depreciation charges).

In the process of manufacture, many goods are treated in several industries, the output of one becoming the raw materials of another, so that such commodities are counted more than once in the aggregate value of output and of raw materials. Examples are raw sugar passing from the mills to the refinery, metals from the smelters which become raw materials in establishments concerned in the production of metal goods, and timber from the sawmills used in furniture factories and in joinery. On the other hand, the aggregate value of production is assessed without duplication, the value added by each industry being taken into account once only. For this reason the value of production, and not the value of the output, is used as a measure of activity in the manufacturing industries as a whole.

There are many miscellaneous expenses, such as maintenance of buildings, &c., depreciation, workers' compensation insurance, other insurances, pay-roll tax, income tax, advertising, interest on borrowed money, bad debts and many other sundry charges, which are not taken into account. Consequently it must not be inferred that, when wages and salaries are deducted from value of production, the whole of the surplus is available for interest and profits.

Rated Horse-power of Engines Used.—Statistics of power used in factories other than Central Electric Stations relate to the "rated horse-power" of engines ordinarily in use and of engines in reserve or idle, omitting obsolete engines. In the case of Central Electric Stations, the figures refer to the "rated capacity" of engines and generators installed.

No. 1.—*Number of Factories, Persons Employed and Wages Paid—Summary*

Year	Number of Factories	Persons Employed (*a*) (Incl. Working Proprietors)			Salaries and Wages Paid (Excluding Drawings of Working Proprietors)					
		Males	Females	Total	Males		Females		Total	
					Amount	Per Employee	Amount	Per Employee	Amount	Per Employee
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£'000	£	£'000	£	£'000	£
1938–39	944	11,150	2,652	13,802	2,234	212	246	93	2,480	188
1950–51	1,486	19,454	4,373	23,827	10,336	559	1,401	322	11,737	514
1951–52	1,512	19,934	4,093	24,027	13,057	687	1,647	405	14,704	637
1952–53	1,504	19,621	3,874	23,495	14,250	761	1,726	449	15,976	708
1953–54	1,545	20,249	4,340	24,589	15,320	792	2,061	478	17,381	735
1954–55	1,597	21,045	4,407	25,452	16,736	833	2,128	487	18,864	771
1955–56	1,594	22,128	4,934	27,062	19,146	905	2,452	500	21,598	829
1956–57	1,595	22,482	5,188	27,670	20,878	970	2,758	537	23,636	887
1957–58	1,655	23,081	5,003	28,084	22,517	1,018	2,804	570	25,321	937
1958–59	1,666	23,504	4,920	28,424	23,138	1,027	2,690	554	25,828	943
1959–60	1,683	24,408	5,254	29,662	25,618	1,091	3,168	610	28,786	1,004

(*a*) Average for *whole* year.

No. 2.—*Value of Output, Production, Materials Used, Buildings and Plant—Summary*

Year	Value of Output		Recorded Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour)		Value of Production (Output less Recorded Costs other than Labour)		Value of	
	Total	Per person engaged	Materials Used	Other costs (*a*)	Total	Per person engaged	Land and Buildings (*b*)	Plant and Machinery (*b*)
	£'000	£	£'000	£'000	£'000	£	£'000	£'000
1938–39 ..	11,158	808	4,614	1,145	5,399	391	3,717	6,402
1950–51 ..	58,624	2,460	29,145	4,865	24,614	1,032	10,350	17,156
1951–52 ..	71,926	2,994	35,902	6,230	29,794	1,240	12,499	20,591
1952–53 ..	71,003	3,022	33,666	6,838	30,499	1,298	14,962	22,620
1953–54 ..	77,911	3,293	37,426	7,420	33,065	1,345	26,997	27,492
1954–55 ..	88,601	3,481	42,465	8,022	38,114	1,497	29,603	29,879
1955–56 ..	103,779	3,835	47,941	9,907	45,931	1,697	46,579	40,425
1956–57 ..	110,390	3,990	50,637	11,071	48,682	1,759	56,473	44,836
1957–58 ..	113,826	4,053	50,291	11,705	51,830	1,846	59,453	46,860
1958–59 ..	118,294	4,162	51,547	12,446	54,301	1,910	61,830	48,225
1959–60 ..	134,025	4,518	59,911	13,918	60,196	2,029	72,012	53,658

(*a*) Includes cost of power, fuel, light, water and lubricating oils used, costs of repairs and replacements, containers, and wrappers, but excludes depreciation allowance and other unrecorded overhead charges.
(*b*) Includes estimated values of rented premises and machinery.

No. 3.—*Values and Percentages of Items of Outlay on Value of Output—Summary*

Year	Salaries and Wages Paid (*a*)		Power, Fuel, Light, &c. Used (*b*)		Materials Used		Margin for Other Expenses, Charges, Profit, c. (*c*)		Total Value of Output	
	£'000	%	£'000	%	£'000	%	£'000	%	£'000	%
1938–39	2,480	22.2	1,145	10.3	4,614	41.4	2,919	26.1	11,158	100.0
1950–51	11,737	20.0	4,865	8.3	29,145	49.7	12,877	22.0	58,624	100.0
1951–52	14,703	20.4	6,230	8.7	35,902	49.9	15,091	21.0	71,926	100.0
1952–53	15,977	22.5	6,838	9.6	33,666	47.4	14,522	20.5	71,003	100.0
1953–54	17,382	22.3	7,420	9.5	37,426	48.1	15,683	20.1	77,911	100.0
1954–55	18,864	21.3	8,022	9.1	42,465	47.9	19,250	21.7	88,601	100.0
1955–56	21,598	20.8	9,907	9.5	47,941	46.2	24,333	23.5	103,779	100.0
1956–57	23,636	21.4	11,071	10.0	50,637	45.9	25,046	22.7	110,390	100.0
1957–58	25,320	22.2	11,705	10.3	50,291	44.2	26,510	23.3	113,826	100.0
1958–59	25,828	21.8	12,446	10.5	51,547	43.6	28,473	24.1	118,294	100.0
1959–60	28,786	21.5	13,918	10.4	59,911	44.7	31,410	23.4	134,025	100.0

(*a*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*b*) Includes costs of water and lubricating oils, plant repairs and replacements, containers and wrappers.
(*c*) Other expenses and charges include rent, insurances, interest, payroll and income tax, depreciation, drawings of working proprietors, etc.

No. 4.—*Factories: Number in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

Class of Industry	1938–39	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	16	57	52	51	51	55	53	56	54	54	50
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	15	17	17	17	17	18	17	19	21	19	19
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	18	23	24	25	24	24	23	20	22	25	26
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	190	377	394	400	429	446	448	471	537	549	532
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	6
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	9	12	12	12	12	13	15	17	19	18	18
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	8	10	10	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	51	66	66	72	72	72	72	66	84	94	100
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	251	300	300	298	304	308	305	297	292	289	287
X. Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &	277	471	483	465	465	487	497	486	460	456	482
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	53	88	87	87	83	84	76	74	71	62	65
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	29	28	30	29	33	33	31	33	35	37	39
XIII. Rubber	11	16	18	17	19	18	18	17	19	20	22
XV. Miscellaneous Products	3	10	9	8	10	14	15	14	14	15	15
Total Classes I to XV	937	1,481	1,508	1,496	1,534	1,586	1,584	1,584	1,642	1,653	1,669
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	7	5	4	8	11	11	10	11	13	13	14
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	944	1,486	1,512	1,504	1,545	1,597	1,594	1,595	1,655	1,666	1,683

No. 5.—*Factories: Classification According to Number of Workers—Summary*

Factories Employing—	1928–29		1938–39		1948–49		1958–59		1959–60	
	Number of Factories	Number of Workers	Number of Factories	Number of Workers	Number of Factories	Number of Workers	Number of Factories	Number of Workers	Number of Factories	Number of Workers
Under 4 hands	187	430	256	582	478	1,062	736	1,447	758	1,512
4 hands	96	384	114	456	142	568	151	604	125	500
5–10 hands	305	2,091	362	2,422	390	2,633	400	2,755	413	2,887
11–20 hands	112	1,632	110	1,569	162	2,344	174	2,589	178	2,627
21–50 hands	49	1,558	71	2,252	106	3,308	126	3,869	123	3,802
51–100 hands	22	1,492	17	1,155	43	3,033	46	3,298	47	3,155
101 hands and over	14	3,984	14	6,231	25	10,549	33	14,278	39	15,537
Total	785	11,571	944	14,667	1,346	23,497	1,666	28,840	1,683	30,020
Average number of hands per factory	..	14.7	..	15.5	..	17.5	..	17.3	..	17.8

NOTE.—The number of workers as shown above, includes working proprietors, and represents the average number engaged *during the period of operation*. See also explanatory note page 5.

No. 6.—*Employment: Average Number (a) of Workers in Industries*, 1959-60

Nature of Industry	Number of Factories	Working Proprietors		Managerial and Clerical Staff including Salaried Managers and Working Directors		Chemists, Draftsmen and Other Laboratory and Research Staff		Foremen and Overseers		Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled)		Carters, Messengers and Persons Working Regularly at Home		Total Workers	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferrous Mine and Quarry Products*															
Carbide, Cement, Portland, Asbestos, Cement Sheets, Mouldings, Other Cement Goods	27	12	..	46	13	23	..	34	..	443	8	2	..	560	21
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	5	3	..	..	1	..	..	5	..	14	..	..	..	22	1
Fibrous Plaster and Products	15	6	..	11	5	2	..	10	..	82	1	1	..	112	6
Marble, Slate, &c.	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	15	..
Total Class I.	50	24	..	57	19	25	..	49	..	551	9	3	..	709	28
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*															
Bricks and Tiles	9	1	..	11	4	..	..	9	..	204	..	..	..	225	3
Earthenware, China, &c.	3	..	..	6	3	..	..	2	..	32	..	..	..	40	4
Glass (incl. Bottles)	7	..	..	16	11	..	..	10	..	83	..	..	..	109	11
Total Class II	19	1	..	33	18	..	..	21	..	319	..	..	..	374	18
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*															
Industrial and Heavy Chemicals, Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations, Paints, &c.	7	..	..	11	11	..	..	4	..	32	4	..	..	47	15
Boiling Down Works	8	3	..	4	..	..	..	3	..	44	..	6	..	60	..
Soap and Candles, Chemical Fertilizers, Other—Pigments	11	2	..	52	21	44	2	42	..	546	6	3	..	689	29
Total Class III	26	5	..	67	32	44	2	49	..	622	10	9	..	796	44
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*															
Plant, Equipment and Machinery	12	1	1	33	8	1	..	17	..	225	3	..	..	277	12
Engineering, Other	93	46	..	134	56	26	..	80	..	1,495	1	3	..	1,784	57
Extracting, Refining of Other Metals, Rolling, Extrusion, Non-ferrous	4	..	..	280	104	181	14	182	..	2,688	34	22	..	3,353	152
Electrical Machinery, &c.	16	5	..	28	27	14	5	24	2	113	37	..	..	184	71
Railways and Tramways	7	..	..	23	2	5	..	28	..	721	..	1	..	778	2
Motor Vehicles—Construction and Assembly, Motor Bodies, Motor Accessories, Cycles (Foot and Hand Driven)	56	49	1	57	19	6	..	35	..	431	68	3	..	581	88
Motor Vehicle Repairs	293	203	7	113	76	..	..	97	..	1,221	7	9	..	1,643	90
Ship and Boat Building—Municipal and Other	8	5	..	3	..	..	..	5	..	67	..	..	..	80	..
Non-ferrous Founding and Casting	8	4	..	11	5	..	..	6	..	91	5	..	..	112	10
Sheet Metal Working	24	12	1	26	12	1	..	21	1	183	22	2	..	245	36
Wire and Wire Working	8	3	..	12	6	..	..	4	..	101	8	..	..	120	14
Stoves, Ovens and Ranges, Other Metal Works	3	..	..	7	..	..	..	4	..	51	..	..	..	62	..
Total Class IV	532	328	10	727	315	234	19	503	3	7,387	185	40	..	9,219	532
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery Plate*															
Watches and Clocks (including Repairs)	3	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	7	1
Electroplating	3	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	10	2
Total Class V	6	4	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	17	3
VI *Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*															
Wool: Spinning, Weaving, &c., Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods, Textile Printing, &c., Other	10	2	..	113	69	20	26	128	8	906	1,485	4	..	1,173	1,588
Rayon, Nylon, &c.	3	..	..	19	8	3	3	29	1	196	130	..	..	247	142
Canvas Goods	5	3	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	8	2	..	..	13	3
Total Class VI	18	5	..	133	78	23	29	158	9	1,110	1,617	4	..	1,433	1,733
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*															
Furriers and Fur Dressing, Woolscouring and Fellmongery, Tanning, Currying, &c., Saddlery and Harness, Bags, Trunks, &c.	8	4	1	7	2	1	..	2	..	39	5	..	..	53	8
Total Class VII	8	4	1	7	2	1	..	2	..	39	5	..	..	53	8

(*a*) Average for *whole* year. See definitions, page 5.

No. 6.—*Employment: Average Number (a) of Workers in Industries*, 1959–60—*continued*

Nature of Industry	Number of Factories	Working Proprietors		Managerial and Clerical Staff including Salaried Managers and Working Directors		Chemists, Draftsmen and Other Laboratory and Research Staff		Foremen and Overseers		Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled)		Carters, Messengers and Persons Working Regularly at Home		Total Workers	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
VIII. *Clothing (except Knitted)*															
Tailoring, Ready-made Clothing	17	17	..	6	3	..	..	..	1	39	122	1	1	63	127
Dressmaking															
Shirts, Collars, &c. ..	11	4	1	12	10	..	..	11	6	42	194	1	..	70	211
Handkerchiefs, Ties, &c.															
Boots and Shoes (not rubber)															
Boot and Shoe Repairing ..	44	34	2	..	..	..	..	5	..	52	5	..	..	91	7
Dyeworks and Cleaning.. ..	28	13	3	12	9	..	..	13	1	119	138	1	..	158	151
Total Class VIII ..	100	68	6	30	22	..	..	29	8	252	459	3	1	382	496
IX. *Food, Drink and Tobacco*															
Grain-milling	4	..	..	26	9	..	1	7	..	83	..	7	..	123	10
Cereal Foods	9	1	..	7	2	..	..	1	..	20	10	..	..	29	12
Stock and Poultry Foods															
Chaff-cutting	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	..
Bakeries, Biscuits, Confectionery and Ice-cream	158	145	27	159	140	20	9	50	5	850	597	3	..	1,227	778
Jam, Canning Pickles ..	23	7	1	119	35	5	4	55	9	626	486	2	..	814	535
Dehydrated Fruit and Veget.															
Bacon Curing	8	1	..	8	5	..	..	5	..	93	4	1	..	108	9
Butter, Cheese & Milk Pres. ..	22	1	..	46	30	4	..	21	..	232	38	24	..	328	68
Margarine															
Sausage Casings	4	..	..	5	1	..	..	1	..	37	7	..	..	43	8
Other (Egg Pulping) ..															
Meat and Fish Preserving ..	4	..	..	5	2	..	..	4	..	44	16	1	..	54	18
Condiments, Spices, &c. ..	5	..	..	2	1	..	..	3	..	7	18	..	..	12	19
Ice and Refrigerating	27	4	..	14	1	..	..	9	..	84	5	..	..	111	6
Aerated Waters and Cordials															
Breweries	17	3	1	31	24	7	..	17	..	276	10	..	..	334	35
Cider and Perry															
Malting															
Total Class IX	287	163	29	422	250	36	14	173	14	2,354	1,191	38	..	3,186	1,498
X. *Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c.*															
Sawmills, Plywood Mills ..	346	201	3	182	49	..	..	113	..	2,251	41	12	..	2,759	93
Bark Mills															
Cooperage	6	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	16	..	..	..	21	..
Other															
Joinery	109	55	3	27	10	1	..	43	..	455	3	2	..	583	16
Boxes and Cases ..	11	..	..	10	5	8	..	13	..	178	3	..	..	209	8
Wall and Ceiling Boards															
Wood-turning	10	5	..	3	1	..	..	3	..	47	26	..	..	58	27
Basketmaking, Prams, &c.															
Total Class X	482	263	6	224	65	9	..	173	..	2,947	73	14	..	3,630	144
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*															
Cabinet & Furniture making ..	56	42	4	20	7	..	..	19	2	296	16	..	..	377	29
Bedding and Mattresses	9	5	..	6	3	..	..	1	..	37	12	..	..	49	15
Blinds															
Total Class XI	65	47	4	26	10	..	..	20	2	333	28	..	..	426	44
XII. *Paper-making Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.*															
Newspapers and Periodicals ..	5	2	..	56	35	..	..	33	..	288	2	..	..	379	37
Printing: Govt. & General															
Cardboard Boxes, Cartons, &c.	34	13	6	310	131	142	17	161	5	2,574	448	6	..	3,206	607
Paper-making															
Total Class XII	39	15	6	366	166	142	17	194	5	2,862	450	6	..	3,585	644
XIII. *Rubber*															
Tyre Retreading, Repairs, &c.	22	4	..	19	16	..	..	11	..	92	..	..	..	126	16
Total Class XIII.. ..	22	4	..	19	16	..	..	11	..	92	..	..	..	126	16
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*															
Plastic Moulding & Products															
Brooms and Brushes ..															
Optical Instruments ..															
Surgical Appliances, &c.	10	4	..	5	10	2	..	8	1	111	27	..	..	130	38
Photographic Materials incl. Developing, &c. ..															
Toys, Games, Sporting Goods															
Other (Seed Cleaning)	5	..	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	10	..	..	..	15	..
Total Class XV	15	4	..	9	10	2	..	9	1	121	27	..	..	145	38
Total Classes I to XV ..	1,669	935	62	2,122	1,006	516	81	1,391	42	19,000	4,054	117	1	24,081	5,246
XVI. Heat, Light and Power ..	14	1	..	15	..	6	2	13	..	290	6	2	..	327	8
TOTAL ALL CLASSES ..	1,683	936	62	2,137	1,006	522	83	1,404	42	19,290	4,060	119	1	24,408	5,254

(*a*) Average for *whole* year. See definitions, page 5.

No. 7.—*Employment: Average Numbers (a), Masculinity, &c.—Summary*

Year	Working Proprietors		Managerial and Clerical Staff including Salaried Managers and Working Directors		Chemists, Draftsmen and Other Laboratory and Research Staff		Foremen and Overseers		Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled)		Carters, Messengers and Persons Working Regularly at Home		Total Workers			Masculinity of Factory Workers (b)	Factory Workers per 1,000 of Mean Pop.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Persons		
1950–51	953	27	1,531	707	263	29	923	51	15,667	3,556	117	3	19,454	4,373	23,827	445	84
1951–52	931	24	1,545	704	289	29	970	52	16,064	3,284	135	.	19,934	4,093	24,027	487	82
1952–53	901	25	1,563	712	341	35	963	46	15,734	3,056	119	..	19,621	3,874	23,495	506	78
1953–54	902	26	1,645	744	335	38	993	43	16,251	3,489	123	..	20,249	4,340	24,589	467	79
1954–55	955	39	1,695	753	366	42	1,084	40	16,838	3,532	107	1	21,045	4,407	25,452	478	81
1955–56	967	31	1,763	888	410	49	1,145	67	17,692	3,898	151	1	22,128	4,934	27,062	448	85
1956–57	961	52	1,815	934	506	65	1,269	64	17,800	4,073	131	..	22,482	5,188	27,670	433	85
1957–58	973	79	1,923	972	518	66	1,292	42	18,259	3,843	116	1	23,081	5,003	28,084	461	84
1958–59	967	66	1,975	962	510	88	1,326	45	18,597	3,757	129	2	23,504	4,920	28,424	478	83
1959–60	936	62	2,137	1,006	522	83	1,404	42	19,290	4,060	119	1	24,408	5,254	29,662	465	85

(*a*) Average for *whole* year. See explanatory note on page 5.
(*b*) Number of males per 100 females.

No. 8.—*Employment: Total Number of Workers (a) According to Class of Industry—Summary*

Class Of Industry	1938–39	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	374	734	783	780	776	737
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	216	372	365	352	357	392
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	123	456	687	789	804	840
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	4,022	8,944	9,051	9,473	9,531	9,751
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	21	21	20	15	21	20
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	1,599	2,677	3,186	2,921	2,782	3,166
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	102	71	73	67	70	61
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	502	883	841	887	854	878
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	2,992	4,520	4,464	4,576	4,611	4,684
X. Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c.	1,903	3,762	3,495	3,408	3,549	3,774
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	387	486	486	453	433	470
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	1,176	3,567	3,637	3,745	3,967	4,229
XIII. Rubber	56	158	147	165	165	142
XV. Miscellaneous Products	178	188	199	202	195	183
Total Classes I to XV	13,651	26,839	27,434	27,833	28,115	29,327
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	151	223	236	251	309	335
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	13,802	27,062	27,670	28,084	28,424	29,662

(*a*) Average for *whole* year; includes working proprietors. See explanatory note on page 5.

No. 9.—*Employment: Employees on Last Pay-day in June, Classified According to Age and Sex—Summary*

Year	Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll (excluding Working Proprietors)															
	Under 16 Years		16 Years		17 Years		18 Years		19 Years		20 Years		21 Years and Over		Total Persons	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1951 ..	102	41	328	201	404	253	413	252	384	253	383	257	16,624	3,405	18,638	4,662
1952 ..	112	37	309	140	401	212	403	195	331	213	457	201	16,676	3,099	18,689	4,097
1953 ..	122	69	348	214	430	231	440	232	390	237	410	220	16,348	2,911	18,488	4,114
1954 ..	108	66	375	227	490	313	490	281	423	228	381	183	17,314	3,452	19,581	4,750
1955 ..	121	76	398	220	465	298	509	301	483	271	441	223	17,679	3,379	20,096	4,768
1956 ..	113	76	433	235	513	316	529	334	558	319	514	235	18,931	3,988	21,591	5,503
1957 ..	121	111	417	226	532	332	545	290	531	317	538	238	18,560	3,647	21,244	5,161
1958 ..	100	113	378	270	539	332	600	281	548	282	546	261	19,203	3,796	21,914	5,335
1959 ..	110	138	404	300	545	338	549	320	580	299	628	256	19,630	3,471	22,446	5,122
1960 ..	91	88	424	244	558	331	579	315	581	294	625	264	20,628	4,008	23,486	5,544

No. 10.—*Employment: Employees in Each Class of Industry on Last Pay-day in June, 1960, Classified According to Age and Sex*

Nature of Industry	Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on Last Pay-day in June, 1960 (Excluding Working Proprietors)															
	Under 16 Years		16 Years		17 Years		18 Years		19 Years		20 Years		21 Years and Over		Total Persons	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*																
Carbide, Cement, Portland, Asbestos Cement Sheets, Mouldings, Other Cement Goods	1	..	7	..	6	..	7	1	3	1	5	..	521	19	550	21
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	18	1	19	1
Fibrous Plaster and Products	1	..	2	..	3	..	5	..	2	..	3	..	82	6	98	6
Marble, Slate, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	11	..	12	..
Total Class I	2	..	9	..	9	..	12	1	5	1	10	..	632	26	679	28
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*																
Bricks and Tiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	4	..	217	3	224	3
Earthenware, China, &c.	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	36	3	41	3
Glass (incl. Bottles)	..	..	3	2	3	3	3	..	3	1	6	2	88	5	106	13
Total Class II	1	..	4	2	3	3	5	..	7	1	10	2	341	11	371	19
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*																
Industrial and Heavy Chemicals, Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations, Paints, &c.	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	1	..	2	1	..	43	10	46	14
Boiling-down Works	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	49	..	52	..
Soap and Candles, Chemical Fertilizers, Other—Pigments	..	1	2	1	5	1	5	3	7	1	1	2	656	21	676	30
Total Class III	..	1	2	2	5	1	8	4	8	3	3	2	748	31	774	44
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*																
Plant, Equipment and Machinery	..	..	5	..	9	..	8	1	13	2	4	..	248	8	287	11
Engineering, Other	11	..	47	3	45	2	42	2	49	3	53	3	1,509	44	1,756	57
Extracting, Refining of Other Metals, Rolling, Extrusion, Non-ferrous	1	1	29	11	41	12	44	8	30	11	40	7	3,137	105	3,322	155
Electrical Machinery, &c.	..	1	7	9	8	6	6	2	5	6	11	2	166	52	203	78
Railways and Tramways	4	..	14	..	16	..	11	1	13	..	23	1	701	..	782	2
Motor Vehicles—Construction and Assembly, Motor Bodies, Motor Accessories	3	..	25	..	30	2	34	3	30	1	19	2	414	93	555	101
Cycles (Foot and Hand Driven)																
Motor Vehicle Repairs	11	4	55	2	74	10	60	12	70	10	73	8	1,080	46	1,423	92
Ship and Boat Building—Municipal and Other	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	3	..	2	..	59	..	68	..
Non-ferrous Founding and Casting	1	..	4	1	5	3	8	1	4	2	..	..	84	2	106	9
Sheet Metal Working	5	..	8	..	9	5	10	3	13	2	11	4	185	21	241	35
Wire and Wire Working	1	..	5	..	3	1	2	2	2	2	3	..	112	9	128	14
Stoves, Ovens and Ranges, Other Metal Works	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	54	..	59	..
Total Class IV	37	6	200	26	244	41	227	35	233	39	240	27	7,749	380	8,930	554
V *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*																
Watches and Clocks (including Repairs)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	3	1
Electroplating	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	7	2	8	2
Total Class V	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	10	3	11	3
VI. *Textiles & Textile Goods (not Dress)*																
Wool: Spinning, Weaving, &c., Hosiery & Other Knitted Goods, Textile Printing, &c., Other	2	23	19	49	22	80	30	67	34	73	38	68	1,047	1,254	1,192	1,614
Rayon, Nylon, &c.	2	1	6	3	5	8	5	9	11	11	6	12	210	97	245	141
Canvas Goods	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	7	2	9	3
Total Class VI	4	24	26	52	27	88	36	76	45	85	44	80	1,264	1,353	1,446	1,758
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*																
Furriers and Fur Dressing, Woolscouring & Fellmongery, Tanning, Currying, &c., Saddlery and Harness, Bags, Trunks, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	..	..	1	2	41	3	48	6
Total Class VII	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	..	..	1	2	41	3	48	6

No. 10.—*Employment: Employees in Each Class of Industry on Last Pay-day in June, 1960, Classified According to Age and Sex—continued*

Nature of Industry	Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on Last Pay-day in June, 1960 (Excluding Working Proprietors)															
	Under 16 Years		16 Years		17 Years		18 Years		19 Years		20 Years		21 Years and Over		Total Persons	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
VIII. *Clothing*																
Tailoring, Ready-made Clothing	..	3	..	7	1	9	1	7	1	7	..	3	38	86	41	122
Dressmaking	..	10	2	36	3	22	5	14	2	15	4	11	48	116	64	224
Shirts, Collars, &c.	..															
Handkerchiefs, Ties, &c.	..															
Boots and Shoes (not Rubber)	..															
Boot and Shoe Repairing	..	..	1	..	3	1	4	..	6	..	5	..	37	4	56	5
Dyeworks and Cleaning	3	1	3	4	3	4	11	10	8	10	5	6	105	110	138	145
Total Class VIII	3	14	6	47	10	36	21	31	17	32	14	20	228	316	299	496
IX. *Food, Drink and Tobacco*																
Grain-milling	..	..	6	1	2	..	3	..	..	..	2	..	120	8	133	9
Cereal Foods	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	2	1	1	..	22	11	27	13
Stock and Poultry Foods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chaff-cutting	..	..	..	..	41	41	38	46	38	40	37	39	893	578	1,081	787
Bakeries, Biscuits, Confectionery & Ice-cream	3	11	31	32	17	21	9	8	14	16	32	29	673	708	754	794
Jam, Canning Pickles	3	1	6	11	3	1	2	2	6	2	2	..	81	4	97	9
Dehydrated Fruit and Vegetables	1	..	2	..	7	11	9	9	5	7	4	4	289	28	316	64
Bacon Curing	1	2	1	3	3	..	2	..	1	..	2	1	33	8	47	9
Butter, Cheese & Milk Preserving	..	..	6	..	1	..	2	..	..	2	..	3	48	12	52	17
Margarine	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	9	13	11	18
Sausage Casings	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	92	4	96	4
Other (Egg Pulping)	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Meat and Fish Preserving	..	1	8	1	9	1	7	..	1	..	5	1	322	30	352	34
Condiments, Spices, &c.																
Ice and Refrigerating																
Aerated Waters and Cordials																
Breweries																
Cider and Perry																
Malting																
Total Class IX	10	16	61	49	86	76	73	67	69	69	85	77	2,582	1,404	2,966	1,758
X. *Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c.*																
Sawmills, Plywood Mills	7	1	22	4	35	..	51	7	47	6	91	3	2,271	65	2,524	86
Bark Mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	..	19	..
Cooperage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	407	8	525	15
Other	8	..	16	3	30	2	18	2	28	..	18	..	200	3	213	6
Joinery	..	..	1	..	2	..	2	1	6	1	2	1	37	10	55	31
Boxes and Cases	..	..	5	3	7	5	4	6	1	5	1	..				
Wall and Ceiling Boards																
Wood-turning																
Basket-making, Prams, &c.	..	2														
Total Class X	15	3	44	10	74	7	75	16	82	12	112	4	2,934	86	3,336	138
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*																
Cabinet and Furniture Making	3	2	14	2	22	4	17	1	20	..	18	..	255	18	349	27
Bedding and Mattresses	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	39	14	42	15
Blinds																
Total Class XI	3	2	14	2	24	4	17	1	21	1	18	..	294	32	391	42
XII. *Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.*																
Newspapers and Periodicals	3	..	7	..	9	..	7	3	10	2	8	2	342	31	386	38
Printing: Govt. and General	11	22	43	51	61	73	86	74	80	47	78	45	2,857	290	3,216	602
Cardboard Boxes, Cartons, &c.																
Paper-making																
Total Class XII	14	22	50	51	70	73	93	77	90	49	86	47	3,199	321	3,602	640
XIII. *Rubber*																
Tyre Retreading, Repairs, &c.	..	..	2	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	..	110	11	119	15
Total Class XIII	..	..	2	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	..	110	11	119	15
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*																
Plastic Mouldings and Products																
Brooms and Brushes																
Optical Instruments	2	..	6	2	4	1	2	5	3	1	1	3	112	23	130	35
Surgical Appliances, &c.																
Photographic Materials (including Developing, &c.)																
Toys, Games, Sporting Goods																
Other (Seed Cleaning)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	12	..
Total Class XV	2	..	6	2	4	1	2	5	3	1	1	3	124	23	142	35
Total Classes I to XV	91	88	424	244	558	331	579	315	581	294	625	264	20,256	4,000	23,114	5,536
XVI. *Heat, Light and Power*																
Electricity	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	372	8	372	8
Gas																
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	91	88	424	244	558	331	579	315	581	294	625	264	20,628	4,008	23,486	5,544

No. 11.—*Employment: Monthly Employment in Industries*, 1959–60

Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on Last Pay-day of Each Month (Excluding Working Proprietors)

Class of Industry	Males												Females											
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	648	655	658	667	664	657	653	683	686	689	691	679	29	29	29	29	29	29	28	28	28	28	28	28
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	356	368	367	370	391	383	379	378	367	364	363	371	17	18	18	17	18	20	19	19	20	19	19	19
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	777	811	779	784	780	827	793	789	788	790	783	774	42	43	43	43	44	46	45	46	44	44	44	44
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines &c.	8,796	8,832	8,838	8,864	8,785	8,723	8,891	8,872	8,868	8,868	8,891	8,930	503	498	506	511	511	509	525	525	543	551	554	554
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	11	11	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
VI. Textiles & Textile Goods (not Dress)	1,401	1,375	1,395	1,390	1,395	1,396	1,433	1,449	1,438	1,428	1,451	1,446	1,673	1,634	1,636	1,689	1,787	1,757	1,753	1,759	1,751	1,757	1,772	1,758
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	54	47	48	48	48	47	48	49	48	49	47	48	6	6	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6
VIII. Clothing (excl. Knitted)	305	310	312	315	309	308	303	308	305	303	299	299	480	490	494	493	474	471	472	471	483	485	500	496
IX. Food Drink & Tobacco	2,710	2,667	2,736	2,753	2,839	3,364	3,653	3,214	3,034	3,078	3,050	2,966	1,257	1,109	1,139	1,127	1,085	1,479	1,823	1,562	1,592	1,833	1,816	1,758
X. Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c.	3,277	3,287	3,337	3,347	3,375	3,379	3,384	3,422	3,421	3,418	3,365	3,336	136	136	119	132	139	138	138	140	142	137	134	138
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	375	379	378	377	380	383	371	384	381	387	393	391	40	38	40	39	40	39	39	40	39	42	42	42
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	3,468	3,501	3,504	3,544	3,567	3,570	3,605	3,628	3,591	3,604	3,631	3,602	657	642	646	639	637	631	627	625	621	629	638	640
XIII. Rubber	123	120	116	120	122	119	122	119	122	120	119	119	10	11	12	12	12	14	14	15	16	17	16	15
XV. Miscellaneous Products.	138	139	143	144	142	142	142	147	145	142	141	142	37	38	39	38	38	39	42	41	41	38	36	35
Total Classes I to XV	22,441	22,504	22,624	22,736	22,810	23,311	23,790	24,455	23,257	23,253	23,235	23,114	4,890	4,695	4,731	4,779	4,824	5,182	5,534	5,280	5,329	5,589	5,608	5,536
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	300	295	312	313	317	302	331	337	339	345	355	372	9	9	8	8	9	9	8	6	6	5	8	8
Total All Classes	22,741	22,799	22,936	23,049	23,127	23,613	24,121	23,792	23,596	23,598	23,590	23,486	4,899	4,704	4,739	4,787	4,833	5,191	5,542	5,286	5,335	5,594	5,616	5,544

No. 12.—*Employment: Persons (Excluding Working Proprietors) on Office and Factory Payroll on Last Pay-day of Each Month—Summary*

Year	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	Mean
MALES													
1938–39 (*a*)	9,756	9,756	10,059	10,387	10,500	10,739	11,001	11,230	11,180	10,854	10,666	10,420	10,546
1950–51	18,238	18,154	17,897	17,927	18,181	18,950	18,803	18,617	18,682	18,689	18,716	18,638	18,458
1951–52	18,631	18,391	18,403	18,469	18,775	19,157	19,401	19,312	19,210	19,198	19,006	18,689	18,887
1952–53	18,425	18,233	18,125	18,167	18,098	18,685	18,910	18,819	18,868	18,809	18,708	18,488	18,528
1953–54	18,195	18,205	18,412	18,750	19,005	19,244	19,701	19,432	19,674	19,752	19,749	19,581	19,142
1954–55	19,526	19,523	19,594	19,716	19,790	20,176	20,380	20,336	20,388	20,477	20,232	20,096	20,020
1955–56	20,258	20,268	20,340	20,687	20,852	21,434	21,708	21,672	21,492	21,674	21,672	21,591	21,137
1956–57	20,972	21,031	21,087	21,180	21,283	21,648	22,079	21,790	21,600	21,395	21,366	21,244	21,390
1957–58	21,451	21,474	21,589	21,593	21,683	22,400	22,730	22,460	22,221	22,243	22,107	21,914	21,989
1958–59	22,005	21,958	21,954	22,065	22,109	22,745	23,008	22,548	22,572	22,675	22,620	22,446	22,392
1959–60	22,741	22,799	22,936	23,049	23,127	23,613	24,121	23,792	23,596	23,598	23,590	23,486	23,371
FEMALES													
1938–39 (*a*)	2,479	2,460	2,400	2,441	2,410	2,468	2,754	2,884	2,836	2,853	2,671	2,737	2,616
1950–51	4,363	4,069	3,892	3,854	3,894	4,412	4,309	4,348	4,661	4,709	4,721	4,662	4,324
1951–52	4,397	3,923	3,825	3,802	3,793	4,037	4,347	4,193	4,007	4,251	4,257	4,097	4,077
1952–53	3,778	3,427	3,335	3,363	3,427	3,820	4,105	3,989	4,013	4,170	4,220	4,114	3,813
1953–54	3,871	3,863	3,849	3,864	3,892	4,071	4,529	4,238	4,600	4,768	4,809	4,750	4,259
1954–55	4,296	4,033	4,060	4,010	4,021	4,222	4,506	4,342	4,437	4,770	4,796	4,768	4,355
1955–56	4 594	4,504	4,448	4,422	4,458	4,768	5,161	5,030	5,183	5,443	5,503	5,503	4,918
1956–57	5,260	5,169	4,933	4,813	4,832	4,941	5,365	5,237	5,200	5,332	5,414	5,161	5,138
1957–58	4,993	4,686	4,486	4,433	4,433	4,887	5,119	4,966	5,033	5,289	5,333	5,335	4,916
1958–59	4,872	4,535	4,325	4,231	4,414	4,891	5,060	4,715	4,865	5,347	5,349	5,122	4,811
1959–60	4,899	4,704	4,739	4,787	4,833	5,191	5,542	5,286	5,335	5,594	5,616	5,544	5,172
PERSONS													
1938–39 (*a*)	12,235	12,216	12,459	12,828	12,910	13,207	13,755	14,114	14,016	13,707	13,337	13,157	13,162
1950–51	22,601	22,223	21,789	21,781	22,075	23,362	23,112	22,965	23,343	23,398	23,437	23,300	22,782
1951–52	23,028	22,314	22,228	22,271	22,568	23,194	23,748	23,505	23,217	23,449	23,263	22,786	22,964
1952–53	22,203	21,660	21,460	21,530	21,525	22,505	23,015	22,808	22,881	22,979	22,928	22,602	22,341
1953–54	22,066	22,068	22,261	22,614	22,897	23,315	24,230	23,670	24,274	24,520	24,558	24,331	23,401
1954–55	23,822	23,556	23,654	23,726	23,811	24,398	24,886	24,678	24,825	25,247	25,028	24,864	24,375
1955–56	24,852	24,772	24,788	25,109	25,310	26,202	26,869	26,702	26,675	27,117	27,175	27,094	26,055
1956–57	26,232	26,200	26,020	25,993	26,115	26,589	27,444	27,027	26,800	26,727	26,780	26,405	26 528
1957–58	26,444	26,160	26,075	26,026	26,116	27,287	27,849	27,426	27,254	27,532	27,440	27,249	26,905
1958–59	26,877	26,493	26,279	26,296	26,523	27,636	28,068	27,263	27,437	28,022	27,969	27,568	27,203
1959–60	27,640	27,503	27,675	27,836	27,960	28,804	29,663	29,078	28,931	29,192	29,206	29,030	28,543

(*a*) Pay-day nearest 15th of each month

No. 13.—*Value of Buildings, Machinery, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*, 1959–60

Nature of Industry	Value of		Value of Output	Recorded Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour)		Value of Production (Output less Recorded Costs other than Labour)		Labour Costs (*d*)		Margin for other Misc. Expenses Charges, Profits, &c. (*e*)	Average Time Worked During Year
	Land and Buildings (*a*)	Plant and Machinery (*a*)		Materials Used	Other Excluding Depreciation (*b*)	Total	Av. Per Person Engaged (*c*)	Total	Av. Per Employee		
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£	£'000	£	£'000	Mths.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*											
Carbide, Cement, Portland, Asbestos Cement Sheets, Mouldings, Other Cement Goods	623	871	2,591	931	558	1,102	1,897	599	1,052	503	11.95
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	2	88	135	81	23	31	1,374	17	839	14	12.00
Fibrous Plaster and Products	72	25	401	216	8	177	1,495	110	982	67	11.96
Marble, Slate, &c.	2	4	23	7	2	14	931	10	862	4	11.87
Total Class I	699	988	3,150	1,235	591	1,324	1,796	736	1,032	588	11.95
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*											
Bricks and Tiles	124	176	612	80	164	368	1,605	250	1,099	118	11.90
Earthenware, China, &c.	30	14	85	5	12	68	1,489	39	911	29	12.00
Glass (incl. Bottles)	146	65	440	135	107	198	1,649	127	1,052	71	11.85
Total Class II	300	255	1,137	220	283	634	1,616	416	1,064	218	11.89
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*											
Industrial and Heavy Chemicals, Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations, Paints, &c.	89	122	309	116	27	166	2,679	62	1,002	104	12.00
Boiling-down Works	129	152	311	117	62	132	2,206	67	1,168	65	11.71
Soap and Candles, Chemical Fertilizers, Other—Pigments	965	1,959	5,009	1,924	881	2,204	3,069	902	1,260	1,302	11.89
Total Class III	1,183	2,233	5,629	2,157	970	2,502	2,979	1,031	1,235	1,471	11.89
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*											
Plant, Equipment and Machinery	412	276	792	343	17	432	1,496	289	1,008	143	12.00
Engineering, Other	1,410	685	5,080	2,218	173	2,689	1,460	1,769	985	920	11.99
Extracting, Refining of Other Metals, Rolling & Extrusion of Non-Ferrous Metals	4,567	8,973	25,249	12,063	3,259	9,927	2,832	4,436	1,266	5,491	12.00
Electrical Machinery, &c.	198	91	859	375	53	431	1,692	216	863	215	12.00
Railways and Tramways	706	338	1,185	247	38	900	1,154	715	916	185	12.00
Motor Vehicles—Construction and Assembly, Motor Bodies, Motor Accessories	558	186	1,730	489	53	1,188	1,775	558	901	630	11.95
Cycles (Hand and Foot Driven)											
Motor Vehicle Repairs	1,885	385	4,063	1,707	69	2,287	1,320	1,420	933	867	11.91
Ship and Boat Building—Municipal and Other	29	10	149	31	2	116	1,449	99	1,324	17	11.85
Non-Ferrous Founding and Casting	57	38	250	90	11	149	1,221	109	923	40	12.00
Sheet Metal Working	315	141	1,437	861	36	540	1,919	230	859	310	11.99
Wire and Wire-working	152	102	481	229	22	230	1,719	121	929	109	12.00
Stoves, Ovens and Ranges, Other Metal Works	97	21	178	66	6	106	1,722	64	1,028	42	12.00
Total Class IV	10,386	11,246	41,453	18,719	3,739	18,995	1,948	10,026	1,065	8,969	11.98
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*											
Watches and Clocks (incl. Repairs)	10	1	12	3	..	9	1,089	5	770	4	12.00
Electroplating	15	7	25	7	1	17	1,383	10	1,005	7	12.00
Total Class V	25	8	37	10	1	26	1,265	15	917	11	12.00
VI. *Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)*											
Wool: Spinning, Weaving, &c., Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods, Textiles and Printing, &c., Other	1,177	1,947	8,923	4,863	492	3,568	1,292	2,137	775	1,431	12.00
Rayon, Nylon, &c.	213	313	1,633	869	86	678	1,744	364	936	314	12.00
Canvas Goods	20	3	52	25	..	27	1,657	11	811	16	12.00
Total Class VI	1,410	2,263	10,608	5,757	578	4,273	1,349	2,512	795	1,761	12.00
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*											
Furriers and Fur Dressing, Woolscouring and Fellmongery, Tanning, Currying, &c., Saddlery and Harness	35	14	446	317	10	119	1,956	62	1,109	57	12.00
Total Class VII	35	14	446	317	10	119	1,956	62	1,109	57	12.00
VIII. *Clothing (except Knitted)*											
Tailoring, Ready-made Clothing	95	12	213	67	4	142	748	112	647	30	12.00
Dressmaking, Shirts, Collars, &c., Handkerchiefs, Ties, &c., Boots and Shoes (not Rubber)	213	179	504	256	9	239	849	157	569	82	11.99
Boot and Shoe Repairing	144	21	169	59	5	105	1,071	41	663	64	11.96
Dyeworks and Cleaning	331	151	479	45	54	380	1,227	231	788	149	12.00
Total Class VIII	783	363	1,365	427	72	866	985	541	673	325	11.99

(*a*) Includes estimated Values of rented premises and machinery. (*b*) For details see Table No. 19. (*c*) Including working proprietors. (*d*) For details see Table No. 14. Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them.
(*e*) For details see Note (*c*), Table No. 3.

No. 13.—*Value of Buildings, Machinery, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.,* 1959–60—*continued*

Nature of Industry	Value of		Value of Output	Recorded Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour)		Value of Production (Output less Recorded Costs other than Labour)		Labour Costs (*d*)		Margin for other Misc. Expenses Charges, Profits, &c. (*e*)	Average Time Worked During Year
	Land and Buildings (*a*)	Plant and Machinery (*a*)		Materials Used	Other Excluding Depreciation (*b*)	Total	Av. Per Person Engaged (*c*)	Total	Av. Per Employee		
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£	£'000	£	£'000	Mths.
IX. *Food, Drink and Tobacco*											
Grain-milling	184	124	1,480	1,193	53	234	1,763	141	1,064	93	10.82
Cereal Foods, Stock and Poultry Foods	37	15	262	142	38	82	2,004	32	801	50	10.49
Chaff-cutting	..	12	3	..	1	2	716	1	278	1	1.79
Bakeries, Biscuits, Confectionery and Ice-cream	2,106	2,530	9,947	5,208	1,102	3,637	1,814	1,663	908	1,974	11.94
Jam, Canning Pickles, Dehydrated Fruit and Vegetables	1,045	924	4,572	1,461	1,292	1,819	1,349	1,185	883	634	11.77
Bacon Curing	206	56	1,176	888	60	228	1,950	117	1,007	111	12.00
Butter, Cheese and Milk Preserving	413	464	6,689	5,094	524	1,071	2,705	397	1,006	674	11.95
Margarine, Sausage Casings, Other (Egg Pulping)	32	16	278	186	10	82	1,576	45	901	37	12.00
Meat and Fish Preserving	131	84	349	151	62	136	1,890	84	1,162	52	12.00
Condiments, Spices, &c.	59	8	149	92	15	42	1,336	20	651	22	11.66
Ice and Refrigerating	429	169	257	5	52	200	1,716	116	1,028	84	11.52
Aerated Waters and Cordials, Breweries, Cider and Perry, Malting	1,388	855	2,366	857	515	994	2,691	340	929	654	11.96
Total Class IX	6,030	5,257	27,528	15,277	3,724	8,527	1,821	4,141	922	4,386	11.79
X. *Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c.*											
Sawmills, Plywood Mills	1,048	2,202	11,416	5,965	580	4,871	1,708	2,459	928	2,412	11.87
Bark Mills, Cooperage, Other	21	22	54	11	3	40	1,894	17	895	23	10.24
Joinery	419	172	1,515	695	30	790	1,320	499	923	291	11.68
Boxes and Cases, Wall and Ceiling Boards, Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c.	186 53	295 39	1,342 137	380 46	192 21	770 70	3,546 826	223 49	1,025 618	547 21	12.00 11.98
Total Class X	1,727	2,730	14,464	7,097	826	6,541	1,733	3,247	926	3,294	11.29
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*											
Cabinet and Furniture Making	279	57	975	454	11	510	1,255	306	851	204	11.64
Bedding and Mattresses, Blinds	66	20	293	146	5	142	2,235	49	833	93	12.00
Total Class XI	345	77	1,268	600	16	652	1,389	355	848	297	11.69
XII. *Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.*											
Newspapers and Periodicals	250	244	1,088	404	16	668	1,606	485	1,173	183	12.00
Printing: Govt. and General, Cardboard Boxes, Cartons, &c., Paper-making	5,775	9,953	20,636	7,249	2,787	10,600	2,780	4,513	1,189	6,087	12.00
Total Class XII	6,025	10,197	21,724	7,653	2,803	11,268	2,665	4,998	1,188	6,270	12.00
XIII. *Rubber*											
Tyre Retreading, Repairs, &c.	253	126	533	195	34	304	2,143	137	993	167	11.92
Total Class XIII	253	126	533	195	34	304	2,143	137	993	167	11.92
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*											
Plastic Moulding and Products, Brooms and Brushes, Optical Instruments &c., Surgical Appliances, &c., Photographic Materials, (including Developing, &c.), Toys, Games, Sporting Goods	122	37	276	87	9	180	1,068	129	787	51	12.00
Other (Seed Cleaning)	33	4	31	2	7	22	1,497	10	697	12	9.27
Total Class XV	155	41	307	89	16	202	1,103	139	779	63	11.78
Total Classes I to XV	29,356	35,798	129,649	59,753	13,663	56,233	1,917	28,356	1,001	27,877	11.86
XVI. *Heat, Light and Power*											
Electricity, Gas	42,656	17,860	4,376	158	255	3,963	11,831	430	1,287	3,533	12.00
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	72,012	53,658	134,025	59,911	13,918	60,196	2,029	28,786	1,004	31,410	11.86

(*a*) Includes estimated Values of rented premises and machinery. (*b*) For details see Table No. 19. (*c*) Including working proprietors. (*d*) For details see Table No. 14. Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them. (*e*) For details see Note (*c*) Table No. 3

No. 14.—*Salaries and Wages Paid in Industries* (*a*), 1959–60

(£)

Nature of Industry	Total Amounts Paid To—						Average Annual Amount Per Head Paid To—			
	Managerial and Clerical Staff Chemists Draftsmen, &c.		All Other Employees		All Employees		All Other Employees		All Employees	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*										
Carbide, Cement, Portland, Asbestos Cement Sheets, Mouldings, Other Cement Goods	79,407	8,043	507,292	4,004	586,699	12,047	1,059	500	1,071	574
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	..	500	16,285	..	16,285	500	857	..	857	500
Fibrous Plaster and Products	18,075	3,578	88,209	150	106,284	3,728	948	150	1,003	621
Marble, Slate, &c.	..	..	10,348	..	10,348	..	862	..	862	..
Total Class I	97,482	12,121	622,134	4,154	719,616	16,275	1,032	462	1,051	581
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*										
Bricks and Tiles	19,544	2,172	228,771	..	248,315	2,172	1,074	..	1,108	543
Earthenware, China, &c.	9,255	1,671	28,253	..	37,508	1,671	831	..	938	557
Glass (including Bottles)	15,249	6,353	104,660	..	119,909	6,353	1,125	..	1,100	578
Total Class II	44,048	10,196	361,684	..	405,732	10,196	1,064	..	1,088	566
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*										
Industrial and Heavy Chemicals, Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations, Paints, &c.	14,638	7,385	38,881	1,219	53,519	8,604	1,080	305	1,139	574
Boiling-down Works	6,484	..	60,083	..	66,567	..	1,134	..	1,168	..
Soap and Candles, Chemical Fertilizers, Other—Pigments	148,393	17,117	733,198	3,141	881,591	20,531	1,241	569	1,283	708
Total Class III	169,515	24,502	832,162	4,633	1,001,677	29,135	1,224	463	1,266	662
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines*										
Plant, Equipment and Machinery	41,674	5,759	240,066	1,777	281,740	7,536	992	592	1,021	685
Engineering, Other	215,708	38,067	1,514,909	260	1,730,617	38,327	960	260	996	673
Extracting, Refining of other Metals, Rolling, Extrusion, Non-ferrous	736,644	98,970	3,584,312	16,416	4,320,956	115,386	1,239	483	1,289	759
Electrical Machinery, &c.	53,157	17,570	125,043	19,981	178,200	37,551	913	512	996	529
Railways and Tramways	32,925	725	680,964	..	713,889	725	908	..	918	362
Motor Vehicles—Construction and Assembly, Motor Bodies, Motor Accessories, Cycles (Foot and Hand Driven)	77,733	10,647	422,086	46,997	499,819	57,644	900	691	939	663
Motor Vehicle Repairs	127,703	41,367	1,248,997	2,227	1,376,700	43,594	941	318	956	525
Ship and Boat Building—Municipal and Other	5,230	..	94,046	..	99,276	..	1,306	..	1,324	..
Non-Ferrous Founding and Casting	19,632	2,245	83,996	3,000	103,628	5,245	866	600	960	524
Sheet Metal Working	34,428	7,238	176,605	11,932	211,033	19,170	857	519	906	548
Wire and Wire-working	16,899	3,490	96,960	4,395	113,859	7,885	923	549	973	563
Stoves, Ovens and Ranges, Other Metal Works	10,766	..	52,979	..	63,745	..	963	..	1,028	..
Total Class IV	1,372,499	226,078	8,320,963	106,985	9,693,462	333,063	1,049	569	1,090	638
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*										
Watches and Clocks (incl. Repairs)	..	168	4,453	..	4,453	168	891	..	891	168
Electroplating	2,400	1,197	6,450	..	8,850	1,197	1,075	..	1,106	598
Total Class V	2,400	1,365	10,903	..	13,303	1,365	991	..	1,023	455
VI. *Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*										
Wool: Spinning, Weaving, &c., Hosiery and other Knitted Goods, Textiles and Printing, &c., Other	210,515	64,401	958,613	904,282	1,169,128	968,683	924	606	998	610
Rayon, Nylon, &c.	38,917	6,351	230,425	88,356	269,342	94,707	1,024	674	1,090	667
Canvas Goods	780	480	7,785	1,500	8,565	1,980	865	750	857	660
Total Class VI	250,212	71,232	1,196,823	994,138	1,447,035	1,065,370	941	611	1,013	615
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*										
Furriers and Fur Dressing, Woolscouring and Fellmongery, Tanning, Currying, &c., Saddlery and Harness, Bags, Trunks, &c.	12,454	1,027	46,643	1,973	59,097	3,000	1,138	395	1,206	429
Total Class VII	12,454	1,027	46,643	1,973	59,097	3,000	1,138	395	1,206	429
VIII. *Clothing (except Knitted)*										
Tailoring, Ready-made Clothing	7,001	2,223	39,100	63,588	46,101	65,811	977	513	1,002	518
Dressmaking, Shirts, Collars, &c., Handkerchiefs, Ties, &c., Boots and Shoes (not Rubber)	16,925	5,450	42,380	92,304	59,305	97,754	785	462	899	465
Boot and Shoe Repairing	..	..	38,586	2,513	38,586	2,513	677	503	677	503
Dyeworks and Cleaning	19,551	6,391	113,971	90,959	133,522	97,350	857	654	921	658
Total Class VIII	43,477	14,064	234,037	249,364	277,514	263,428	824	533	884	538

(*a*) Excluding amounts drawn by working proprietors. For total amounts paid to all employees, see Table No. 13, column headed "Labour Costs."

No. 14.—*Salaries and Wages Paid in Industries (a), 1959–60—continued*

(£)

Nature of Industry	Total Amounts Paid To—						Average Annual Amount Per Head Paid To—			
	Managerial and Clerical Staff Chemists Draftsmen &c.		All Other Employees		All Employees		All Other Employees		All Employees	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
IX. *Food Drink and Tobacco*										
Grain-milling	38,114	6,248	97,210	..	135,324	6,248	1,002	..	1,100	625
Cereal Foods	7,350	940	17,298	6,442	24,648	7,382	824	644	880	615
Stock and Poultry Foods										
Chaff-cutting	..	..	556	..	556	..	278	..	278	..
Bakeries Biscuits Confectionery and Ice-cream	296,257	103,777	925,913	337,806	1,222,170	441,583	1,025	561	1,130	588
Jam Canning Pickles	170,682	24,922	686,179	301,778	856,861	326,700	1,005	610	1,062	612
Dehydrated Fruit and Vegetables										
Bacon Curing	13,134	2,553	98,974	2,120	112,108	4,673	1,000	530	1,048	535
Butter Cheese and Milk Preserving	81,377	17,220	280,392	18,301	361,769	35,521	1,012	482	1,106	522
Margarine										
Sausage Casings	6,572	358	35,960	3,058	42,532	3,416	946	437	989	427
Other (Egg Pulping)										
Meat and Fish Preserving	5,617	1,256	66,647	10,145	72,264	11,401	1,360	634	1,338	633
Condiments Spices &c.	2,573	983	8,261	8,378	10,834	9,361	826	465	903	493
Ice and Refrigerating	13,621	600	98,492	3,424	112,113	4,024	1,059	685	1,048	671
Aerated Waters and Cordials										
Breweries	50,975	17,351	265,689	5,127	316,664	22,478	907	513	957	661
Cider and Perry										
Malting										
Total Class IX	686,272	176,208	2,581,571	696,579	3,267,843	872,787	1,006	578	1,081	594
X. *Sawmills Joinery Boxes &c.*										
Sawmills Plywood Mills	269,941	28,538	2,138,704	21,302	2,408,645	49,840	900	520	942	554
Bark Mills										
Cooperage	1,838	..	15,169	..	17,007	..	892	..	895	..
Other										
Joinery	34,581	4,775	458,535	1,444	493,116	6,219	917	481	934	478
Boxes and Cases	28,416	2,696	190,279	976	218,695	3,672	996	325	1,046	459
Wall and Ceiling Boards										
Wood-turning	3,498	648	36,706	8,577	40,204	9,225	734	330	759	342
Basket-making, Prams, &c.										
Total Class X	338,274	36,657	2,839,393	32,299	3,177,667	68,956	906	442	944	500
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*										
Cabinet and Furniture-making	29,590	3,262	260,580	12,775	290,170	16,037	827	710	866	641
Bedding and Mattresses	6,700	2,275	33,530	6,658	40,230	8,933	882	555	914	596
Blinds										
Total Class XI	36,290	5,537	294,110	19,433	330,400	24,970	833	648	872	624
XII. *Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.*										
Newspapers and Periodicals	62,932	28,362	393,339	944	456,271	29,306	1,225	472	1,210	792
Printing: Government and General										
Cardboard Boxes, Cartons, &c.	677,173	97,783	3,419,966	317,712	4,097,139	415,495	1,248	701	1,283	691
Paper-making										
Total Class XII	740,105	126,145	3,813,305	318,656	4,553,410	444,801	1,245	700	1,275	697
XIII. *Rubber*										
Tyre Retreading, Repairs, &c.	24,994	8,605	103,460	..	128,454	8,605	1,004	..	1,053	538
Total Class XIII	24,994	8,605	103,460	..	128,454	8,605	1,004	..	1,053	538
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*										
Plastic Moulding and Products										
Brooms and Brushes										
Optical Instruments, &c.										
Surgical Appliances, &c.	7,515	8,543	99,409	13,548	106,924	22,091	835	484	849	581
Photographic Materials (including Developing, &c.)										
Toys, Games, Sporting Goods										
Other (Seed Cleaning)	2,535	..	7,917	..	10,452	..	720	..	697	..
Total Class XV	10,050	8,543	107,326	13,548	117,376	22,091	826	484	832	581
Total Classes I to XV	3,828,072	722,280	21,364,514	2,441,762	25,192,586	3,164,042	1,042	595	1,088	610
XVI. *Heat, Light and Power*										
Electricity	34,269	1,250	391,051	3,130	425,320	4,380	1,282	522	1,305	548
Gas										
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	3,862,341	723,530	21,755,565	2,444,892	25,617,906	3,168,422	1,045	596	1,091	610

No. 15.—*Salaries and Wages Paid (a) According to Class of Industry—Summary*

(£)

Class of Industry	1938–39	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	80,858	602,388	675,613	742,649	757,118	735,891
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	39,767	322,932	330,706	326,747	343,722	415,928
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	22,221	460,681	753,544	899,935	923,808	1,030,812
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	895,880	7,493,041	8,436,127	9,033,110	9,249,146	10,026,525
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	3,296	12,823	12,456	11,486	13,867	14,668
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	223,470	1,681,284	2,044,368	2,143,559	2,079,407	2,512,405
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	16,382	56,829	53,733	51,310	53,377	62,097
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	54,158	505,999	498,726	528,001	503,205	540,942
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	477,801	3,409,984	3,564,987	3,716,542	3,695,762	4,140,630
X. Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c.	299,059	2,744,718	2,694,808	2,665,835	2,904,670	3,246,623
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	55,579	297,225	315,429	297,635	288,262	355,370
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	242,577	3,501,209	3,675,597	4,286,160	4,359,533	4,998,211
XIII. Rubber	6,107	143,693	134,012	147,345	146,823	137,059
XV. Miscellaneous Products	22,983	125,635	150,716	153,166	142,608	139,467
Total Class I to XV	2,440,138	21,358,441	23,340,822	25,003,480	25,461,308	28,356,628
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	39,748	239,504	295,436	317,087	366,831	429,700
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	2,479,886	21,597,945	23,636,258	25,320,567	25,828,139	28,786,328

No. 16.—*Power, Fuel and Light Used in Each Class of Industry*, 1959–60

Class of Industry	Coal		Coke		Wood		Fuel Oil		Electricity	Gas	Other (Charcoal, &c.	Total
	Tons	£	Tons	£	Tons	£	Gals.	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	41,119	189,926	968	10,772	2,088	3,826	94,865	11,530	118,983	..	6	335,043
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	12,215	68,028	..	..	16,548	37,701	718,089	40,649	20,184	12,907	..	179,469
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	18,785	95,273	..	..	1,180	1,352	1,535,005	121,401	295,507	211	..	513,744
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	14,761	77,358	16,663	332,976	822	3,352	3,313,335	206,708	1,512,278	11,848	2,200	2,146,720
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	..	..	..	..	62	148	..	..	804	35	..	987
VI. Textiles & Textile Goods (not Dress)	8,897	51,372	..	..	502	1,256	1,247,755	102,383	82,012	..	1,224	238,247
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	30	178	..	..	167	507	3,030	303	2,804	3	..	3,795
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	..	..	2	22	902	1,781	199,714	20,590	18,708	194	..	41,295
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	15,274	80,501	159	1,755	26,981	57,761	1,382,806	113,639	220,898	17,176	18,719	510,449
X. Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c.	..	..	2	24	5,307	4,172	348,424	46,323	163,883	24	106,606	321,032
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	6	26	1	5	1	4	..	..	6,858	57	..	6,950
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	157,614	797,384	3	41	37,993	100,526	2,966,972	159,657	406,685	1,171	209,517	1,674,981
XIII. Rubber	..	..	..	..	120	360	134,546	14,229	5,485	58	720	20,852
XV. Miscellaneous Products	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,520	290	4,292	278	..	4,860
Total Class I to XV	268,701	1,360,046	17,798	345,595	92,673	212,746	11,947,061	837,702	2,859,381	43,962	338,992	5,998,424
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	337	3,033	290	1,740	..	..	66,845	7,857	2,295	..	..	14,925
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	269,038	1,363,079	18,088	347,335	92,673	212,746	12,013,906	845,559	2,861,676	43,962	338,992	6,013,349

No. 17.—*Cost of Power, Fuel and Light Used in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

(£)

Class of Industry	1938–39	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	69,277	266,570	329,824	328,047	364,353	335,043
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	12,086	136,099	156,728	137,939	160,123	179,469
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	3,189	128,384	301,303	330,181	404,492	513,744
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	201,606	1,341,085	1,602,632	1,843,555	1,966,282	2,146,720
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	118	809	816	988	975	987
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	19,494	133,472	180,832	209,910	226,465	238,247
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	1,228	3,353	5,814	5,474	3,998	3,795
VIII. Clothing, (except Knitted)	1,406	35,235	39,232	40,503	39,973	41,295
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	50,067	417,783	459,721	470,641	469,394	510,449
X. Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c.	13,890	275,001	282,172	288,842	295,355	321,032
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	1,698	6,133	6,989	6,553	5,949	6,950
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	38,618	1,164,479	1,224,825	1,187,127	1,299,320	1,674,981
XIII. Rubber	715	16,891	18,418	21,093	20,833	20,852
XV. Miscellaneous Products	640	3,607	4,276	4,827	4,467	4,860
Total Class I to XV	414,032	3,928,901	4,613,582	4,875,680	5,261,979	5,998,424
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	(*a*)	8,042	8,606	11,771	15,387	14,925
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	(*b*) 414,032	3,936,943	4,622,188	4,887,451	5,277,366	6,013,349

(*a*) Not available.
(*b*) Excluding Class XVI.

No. 18.—*Power, Fuel and Light Used in Factories—Summary*

Year	Coal		Coke		Wood		Fuel Oil		Electricity	Gas	Other (Charcoal, &c.	Total
	Tons	£	Tons	£	Tons	£	'000 gal.	£	£	£	£	£
1938–39(*a*)	58,756	74,546	1,723	3,902	85,333	48,109	1,633	28,549	255,080	3,678	168	414,032
1950–51	141,342	396,030	15,787	144,115	125,452	171,831	3,043	223,593	563,302	13,057	10,573	1,522,501
1951–52	157,569	561,209	14,772	140,821	119,441	194,261	4,420	394,564	627,243	31,333	60,308	2,009,739
1952–53	163,778	663,921	17,372	228,847	133,084	274,464	3,790	388,547	705,115	39,478	69,625	2,369,997
1953–54	206,528	865,639	15,594	251,122	100,002	190,202	3,851	365,295	904,468	34,046	78,090	2,688,862
1954–55	233,631	1,036,081	14,835	227,324	88,399	168,089	4,875	374,902	1,044,781	36,395	114,535	3,002,107
1955–56	248,493	1,241,976	13,755	218,435	97,892	194,568	5,650	433,191	1,670,598	35,671	142,504	3,936,943
1956–57	240,396	1,227,210	17,263	287,866	90,544	205,162	7,338	606,758	2,113,904	39,482	141,806	4,622,188
1957–58	244,525	1,177,249	18,620	327,557	98,529	218,638	8,181	667,886	2,316,795	34,627	144,699	4,887,451
1958–59	264,673	1,289,833	18,043	327,701	89,103	199,305	9,537	721,539	2,563,230	40,763	134,995	5,277,366
1959–60	269,038	1,363,079	18,088	347,335	92,673	212,746	12,014	845,559	2,861,676	43,962	338,992	6,013,349

(*a*) Excludes power, fuel and light used in Class XVI, Heat, Light and Power.

No. 19.—*Other Recorded Costs of Manufacture in Industries*, 1959–60

(£)

Nature of Industry	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Water Used (not as Power)	Lubricating Oils	Repairs & Replacements	Wrappers, Containers Labels, &c.	Total	Depreciation (*a*)	
							Land and Buildings	Plant and Machinery
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*								
Carbide								
Cement, Portland								
Asbestos Cement Sheets and Mouldings	317,377	3,036	2,171	64,657	171,052	558,293	3,116	74,761
Other Cement Goods								
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt ..	12,474	12	90	6,377	3,688	22,641	..	8,505
Fibrous Plaster and Products ..	4,596	66	326	3,398	50	8,436	100	3,297
Marble, Slate, &c.	596	..	5	1,268	55	1,924	..	100
Total Class I	335,043	3,114	2,592	75,700	174,845	591,294	3,216	86,663
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*								
Bricks and Tiles	112,327	337	4,066	46,943	778	164,451	1,008	12,141
Earthenware, China, &c.	8,500	10	167	2,799	52	11,528	825	1,073
Glass (incl. Bottles)	58,642	228	1,845	36,639	9,555	106,909	3,043	10,204
Total Class II	179,469	575	6,078	86,381	10,385	282,888	4,876	23,418
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*								
Industrial and Heavy Chemicals								
Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations	6,214	175	332	2,788	18,292	27,801	1,055	12,576
Paints, &c.								
Boiling-down Works	36,380	571	115	10,619	13,741	61,426	70	10,530
Soaps and Candles								
Chemical Fertilizers	471,150	946	3,310	163,699	241,231	880,336	36,123	557,254
Other—Pigments								
Total Class III	513,744	1,692	3,757	177,106	273,264	969,563	37,248	580,360
IV. *Industrial Metals Machines, &c.*								
Plant, Equipment and Machinery ..	8,356	..	55	8,239	186	16,836	3,078	27,305
Engineering, Other	59,332	618	3,113	109,318	772	173,153	14,815	69,306
Extracting, Refining of Other Metals	1,959,736	42,956	16,898	1,160,050	78,674	3,258,314	84,520	741,953
Rolling, Extrusion, Non-ferrous								
Electrical Machinery, &c.	12,527	1	835	8,062	31,340	52,765	..	19,280
Railways and Tramways	26,745	317	1,095	10,127	..	38,284	38	575
Motor Vehicles—								
Construction and Assembly								
Motor Bodies..	20,848	576	1,281	10,481	14,709	53,895	200	18,975
Motor Accessories								
Cycles (Foot and Hand Driven)								
Motor Vehicle Repairs..	34,928	527	2,816	30,948	..	69,219	3,375	37,319
Ship and Boat Building—								
Municipal and Other	705	5	25	1,080	..	1,815	290	757
Non-ferrous Founding and Casting ..	5,954	77	134	4,192	576	10,933	..	3,655
Sheet Metal Working	9,337	1	177	24,323	2,455	36,293	30	17,633
Wire and Wire Working	6,820	365	375	4,831	9,342	21,733	3,612	9,820
Stoves, Ovens and Ranges ..	1,432	6	20	4,277	177	5,912	..	4,332
Other Metal Works								
Total Class IV..	2,146,720	45,449	26,824	1,381,928	138,231	3,739,152	109,958	950,910
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*								
Watches and Clocks (incl. Repairs) ..	164	..	4	..	..	168	..	37
Electroplating	823	..	..	427	5	1,255	..	526
Total Class V	987	..	4	427	5	1,423	..	563
VI. *Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*								
Wool: Spinning, Weaving, &c.								
Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods	194,562	9,565	3,693	125,229	159,422	492,471	20,146	258,249
Textile Printing, &c.								
Other								
Rayon, Nylon, &c.	43,459	1,746	710	31,398	8,164	85,477	3,970	47,533
Canvas Goods	226	..	2	103	25	356	..	246
Total Class VI..	238,247	11,311	4,405	156,730	167,611	578,304	24,116	306,028
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*								
Furriers and Fur Dressing ..								
Woolscouring and Fellmongery								
Tanning, Currying, &c. ..	3,795	1,296	119	2,464	2,010	9,684	200	1,173
Saddlery and Harness ..								
Bags, Trunks, &c.								
Total Class VII	3,795	1,296	119	2,464	2,010	9,684	200	1,173

(*a*) Depreciation of *freehold* Land and Buildings and Plant and Machinery only. Particulars of depreciation of *rented* Land and Buildings, Plant and Machinery are not available.

No. 19.—*Other Recorded Costs of Manufacture in Industries*, 1959–60—*continued*

(£)

Nature of Industry	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Water Used (not as Power)	Lubricating Oils	Repairs & Replacements	Wrappers, Containers Labels, &c.	Total	Depreciation (*a*)	
							Land and Buildings	Plant and Machinery
VIII. *Clothing (except Knitted)*								
Tailoring, Ready-made Clothing	2,110	..	9	1,419	288	3,826	..	1,370
Dressmaking, Shirts, Collars, &c., Handkerchiefs, Ties, &c., Boots and Shoes (not Rubber)	2,700	..	89	4,336	2,601	9,726	6,083	23,735
Boot and Shoe Repairing	1,704	..	14	1,799	1,051	4,568	..	1,569
Dyeworks and Cleaning	34,781	417	316	12,852	6,000	54,366	48	18,392
Total Class VIII	41,295	417	428	20,406	9,940	72,486	6,131	45,066
IX. *Food, Drink and Tobacco*								
Grain-milling	13,849	..	665	4,330	33,890	52,734	1	5,301
Cereal Foods, Stock and Poultry Foods	9,378	171	108	2,236	26,723	38,616	632	4,441
Chaff-cutting	195	..	47	188	119	549	..	220
Bakeries, Biscuits, Confectionery and Ice-cream	190,624	8,529	2,572	116,880	782,790	1,101,395	30,807	166,838
Jam, Canning, Pickles, Dehydrated Fruit and Vegetables	101,927	10,460	1,069	126,292	1,051,526	1,291,274	6,910	117,124
Bacon Curing	15,805	271	508	9,238	34,026	59,848	2,367	4,271
Butter, Cheese and Milk Preserving	72,987	6,514	666	31,834	411,847	523,848	9,108	67,162
Margarine, Sausage Casings, Other (Egg Pulping)	1,316	84	29	797	8,487	10,713	..	1,893
Meat and Fish Preserving	11,009	235	142	5,162	45,322	61,870	2,382	2,449
Condiments, Spices, &c.	499	20	6	190	14,843	15,558	..	636
Ice and Refrigerating	21,244	593	1,144	16,904	12,512	52,397	6,612	12,767
Aerated Waters and Cordials, Breweries, Cider and Perry, Malting	71,616	5,865	200	40,178	397,127	514,986	9	89,002
Total Class IX	510,449	32,742	7,156	354,229	2,819,212	3,723,788	58,828	472,104
X. *Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c.*								
Sawmills, Plywood Mills	221,662	5,300	17,127	316,902	18,893	579,884	6,426	271,794
Bark Mills, Cooperage, Other	600	53	182	2,277	207	3,319	832	3,009
Joinery	12,853	56	475	14,181	2,510	30,075	2,723	18,093
Boxes and Cases	82,488	1,166	220	78,423	29,696	191,993	805	31,885
Wall and Ceiling Boards, Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c.	3,429	568	1,450	3,539	11,635	20,621	411	3,151
Total Class X	321,032	7,143	19,454	415,322	62,941	825,892	11,197	327,932
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*								
Cabinet and Furniture-making	5,574	74	250	5,223	235	11,356	95	4,230
Bedding and Mattresses	1,376	..	9	2,958	12	4,355	25	2,874
Blinds								
Total Class XI	6,950	74	259	8,181	247	15,711	120	7,104
XII. *Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.*								
Newspapers and Periodicals	9,161	77	186	6,197	12	15,633	58	42,343
Printing: Government and General, Cardboard Boxes, Cartons, &c., Paper-making	1,665,820	11,979	17,052	542,685	549,463	2,786,999	170,240	769,776
Total Class XII	1,674,981	12,056	17,238	548,882	549,475	2,802,632	170,298	812,119
XIII. *Rubber*								
Tyre Retreading, Repairs, &c.	20,852	119	60	12,237	826	34,094	..	23,179
Total Class XIII	20,852	119	60	12,237	826	34,094	..	23,179
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*								
Plastic Moulding and Products, Brooms and Brushes, Optical Instruments, &c., Surgical Appliances, &c., Photographic Materials (including Developing, &c.)	4,381	90	10	3,922	1,059	9,462	180	4,674
Toys, Games, Sporting Goods, Other (Seed Cleaning)	479	..	9	318	5,754	6,560	97	404
Total Class XV	4,860	90	19	4,240	6 813	16 022	277	5,078
Total Classes I to XV	5,998,424	116,078	88,393	3,244,233	4,215,805	13,662,933	426,465	3,641,697
XVI. *Heat, Light and Power*								
Electricity, Gas	14,925	938	1,640	237,256	300	255,059	458,376	206,805
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	6,013,349	117,016	90,033	3,481,489	4,216,105	13,917,992	884,841	3,848,502

(*a*) Depreciation of *freehold* Land and Buildings and Plant and Machinery only. Particulars of depreciation of *rented* Land and Buildings, Plant and Machinery are not available.

No. 20.—*Other Recorded Costs of Manufacture (a) According to Class of Industry—Summary*

(£)

Class of Industry	1938–39	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	140,520	533,354	604,034	615,370	676,328	591,294
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	17,419	204,439	226,678	180 177	225,543	282,888
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	20,611	350,447	681,089	763,987	859,228	969,563
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	306,676	2,383,158	2,835,365	3,229,447	3,429,083	3,739,152
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	172	1,253	1,017	1,134	1,175	1,423
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	61,005	352,924	478,903	501,367	561,182	578,304
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	2,005	7,252	11,550	11,373	9,312	9,684
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	3,169	78,149	79,995	80,909	66,249	72,486
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	420,468	3,014,011	3,057,176	3,286,859	3,294,746	3,723,788
X. Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c.	43,986	709,034	684,249	673,547	708,858	825,892
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	2,797	13,023	13,698	13,566	14,540	15,711
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	64,551	2,088,766	2,171,314	2,093,907	2,314,629	2,802,632
XIII. Rubber	1,250	30,282	28,363	31,303	33,466	34,094
XV. Miscellaneous Products	2,882	10,055	12,751	17,397	13,218	16,022
Total Classes I to XV	1,087,511	9,776,147	10,886,182	11,500,343	12,207,557	13,662,933
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	58,057	130,523	184,377	204,267	238,384	255,059
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	1,145,568	9,906,670	11,070,559	11,704,610	12,445,941	13,917,992

(*a*) Items included under this heading comprise cost of power, fuel and light used, water, lubricating oils, repairs and replacements to factory buildings and plant, wrappers, containers, labels, &c.

No. 21.—*Other Recorded Costs of Manufacture in Factories—Summary*

(£)

Year	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Water Used (not as Power)	Lubricating Oils	Repairs and Replacements	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Total
1938–39	414,032	11,331	12,643	222,938	484,624	1,145,568
1950–51	1,522,501	32,737	54,138	1,102,251	2,153,720	4,865,347
1951–52	2,009,739	43,795	53,539	1,317,875	2,805,182	6,230,130
1952–53	2,369,997	40,103	65,481	1,629,494	2,733,393	6,838,468
1953–54	2,688,862	51,661	63,934	1,963,130	2,653,099	7,420,686
1954–55	3,002,107	54,811	69,681	2,205,508	2,689,754	8,021,861
1955–56	3,936,943	79,187	80,642	2,526,135	3,283,763	9,906,670
1956–57	4,622,188	82,416	94,207	2,935,641	3,336,107	11,070,559
1957–58	4,887,451	94,517	91,740	2,989,070	3,641,832	11,704,610
1958–59	5,277,366	90,547	91,058	3,236,697	3,750,273	12,445,941
1959–60	6,013,349	117,016	90,033	3,481,489	4,216,105	13,917,992

No. 22.—*Costs of Materials Used in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

(£)

Class of Industry	1938–39	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	83,070	876,414	908,486	962,636	968,294	1,234,938
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	25,210	145,183	172,045	185,382	171,465	220,455
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	107,557	1,194,690	1,503,955	1,911,441	1,950,626	2,157,259
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	1,370,688	16,235,792	17,078,906	15,027,877	15,514,645	18,718,959
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	447	4,305	6,127	7,700	8,920	9,802
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	476,562	4,345,106	5,353,295	5,818,064	4,445,952	5,757,118
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	115,056	105,459	234,538	321,546	219,471	316,981
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	59,039	277,071	292,900	280,469	414,553	427,347
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	1,691,452	12,981,555	13,035,579	13,402,879	13,705,887	15,276,599
X. Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c.	438,017	5,269,905	5,248,984	5,417,751	6,038,937	7,097,198
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	62,325	430,759	456,213	479,358	527,420	599,721
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	136,462	5,678,393	5,933,144	6,052,575	7,157,733	7,652,774
XIII. Rubber	8,529	176,068	177,450	188,082	192,857	194,789
XV. Miscellaneous Products	17,015	66,714	69,216	78,664	74,387	89,113
Total Classes I to XV	4,591,429	47,787,414	50,470,838	50,134,424	51,391,147	59,753,053
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	22,549	153,555	166,185	156,441	155,430	157,919
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	4,613,978	47,940,969	50,637,023	50,290,865	51,546,577	59,910,972

No. 23.—*Value of Output in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

(£)

Class of Industry	1938–39	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	494,348	2,535,560	2,689,840	2,896,728	3,029,904	3,150,143
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	106,903	789,619	856,374	849,285	963,512	1,136,708
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	190,072	2,604,573	3,671,925	5,404,993	5,737,980	5,628,871
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	3,356,509	33,857,351	35,101,871	34,414,150	35,386,270	41,453,349
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	4,984	27,003	31,434	30,737	35,423	36,531
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	958,507	7,795,484	9,935,736	9,778,970	8,604,241	10,607,805
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	153,201	192,756	342,387	402,005	306,637	446,008
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	147,656	1,115,940	1,144,331	1,171,225	1,345,288	1,364,626
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	3,114,324	22,397,708	23,005,817	23,920,288	24,359,758	27,528,252
X. Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c.	958,338	10,987,511	10,758,156	10,847,554	12,212,715	14,464,364
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	148,018	944,128	1,046,955	1,012,871	1,017,742	1,268,221
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	651,263	16,745,271	17,304,156	18,381,289	20,392,385	21,723,624
XIII. Rubber	21,994	449,995	433,239	451,082	508,034	533,165
XV. Miscellaneous Products	63,600	262,137	268,872	284,462	276,703	307,061
Total Classes I to XV	10,369,717	100,705,036	106,591,093	109,845,639	114,176,592	129,648,728
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	(*a*) 788,488	(*b*)3,073,723	(*b*)3,798,760	(*b*)3,980,058	(*b*)4,117,038	(*b*)4,376,429
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	11,158,205	103,778,759	110,389,853	113,825,697	118,293,630	134,025,157

(*a*) Valued at point of sale.
(*b*) Valued at the generating station.

No. 24.—*Value of Production in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

(£)

Class of Industry	1938–39	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	270,758	1,125,792	1,177,320	1,318,722	1,385,282	1,323,911
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	64,274	439,997	457,651	483,726	566,504	633,365
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	61,904	1,059,436	1,486,881	2,729,565	2,928,126	2,502,049
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	1,679,145	15,238,401	15,187,600	16,156,826	16,442,542	18,995,238
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	4,365	21,445	24,290	21,903	25,328	25,306
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	420,940	3,097,454	4,103,538	3,459,539	3,597,107	4,272,383
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	36,140	80,045	96,299	69,086	77,854	119,343
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	85,448	760,720	771,436	809,847	864,486	864,793
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	1,002,404	6,402,142	6,913,062	7,230,550	7,359,125	8,527,865
X. Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c.	476,335	5,008,572	4,824,923	4,756,256	5,464,920	6,541,274
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	82,896	500,346	577,044	519,947	475,782	652,789
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	450,250	8,978,112	9,199,698	10,234,807	10,920,023	11,268,218
XIII. Rubber	12,215	243,645	227,426	231,697	281,711	304,282
XV. Miscellaneous Products	43,703	185,368	186,905	188,401	189,098	201,926
Total Classes I to XV	4,690,777	43,141,475	45,234,073	48,210,872	50,577,888	56,232,742
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	(*a*) 707,882	(*b*)2,789,645	(*b*)3,448,198	(*b*)3,619,350	(*b*)3,723,224	(*b*)3,963,451
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	5,398,659	45,931,120	48,682,271	51,830,222	54,301,112	60,196,193

(*a*) Valued at point of sale.
(*b*) Valued at the generating station

No. 25.—*Value of Buildings, Plant, Additions and Depreciation Allowance—Summary*

(£)

Year	Land and Buildings			Plant and Machinery		
	Additions and Replacements (*a*)	Depreciation (*a*)	Value at 30th June (*b*)	Additions and Replacements (*a*)	Depreciation (*a*)	Value at 30th June (*b*)
1938–39	374,884	68,090	3,717,102	1,301,706	301,686	6,402,270
1950–51	1,101,342	260,282	10,350,275	5,027,818	1,745,988	17,155,925
1951–52	1,204,688	270,393	12,499,411	3,601,282	1,664,718	20,590,513
1952–53	2,121,404	292,277	14,962,374	3,465,931	1,646,378	22,620,002
1953–54	11,544,303	236,846	26,996,557	5,718,562	1,752,356	27,492,023
1954–55	2,737,870	355,142	29,602,966	4,701,045	1,987,952	29,878,863
1955–56	14,171,968	537,666	46,578,905	8,339,496	2,588,847	40,424,734
1956–57	9,580,778	467,389	56,473,198	8,016,706	2,776,336	44,836,136
1957–58	1,768,594	762,116	59,453,210	5,304,195	3,257,238	46,859,641
1958–59	2,262,884	827,837	61,830,016	4,350,989	3,593,588	48,225,429
1959–60	10,525,965	884,841	72,012,215	8,695,353	3,848,502	53,657,595

(*a*) Refers to *freehold* Land, Buildings, Plant and Machinery only. Particulars relating to *rented* Land, Buildings, Plant and Machinery are not available.
(*b*) Includes estimate of capital value of *rented* Land, Buildings, Plant and Machinery.

No. 26.—*Value of Land and Buildings (a) in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

£

Class of Industry	1938–39	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	151,727	615,920	671,056	680,332	705,257	698,344
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	22,906	211,361	242,676	283,508	283,414	300,366
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	84,624	990,417	1,038,951	1,025,721	1,086,011	1,183,055
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	945,377	7,657,082	8,297,330	8,902,632	9,666,431	10,386,299
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	8,430	20,940	23,210	23,690	27,680	25,275
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	228,080	668,998	1,057,373	1,511,433	1,475,712	1,409,864
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	27,906	117,835	111,335	116,655	110,977	35,124
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	93,210	449,466	511,799	574,326	746,977	783,205
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	997,297	3,954,195	4,521,121	4,764,342	5,391,657	6,030,179
X. Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c.	157,680	1,150,245	1,301,724	1,416,347	1,542,210	1,727,129
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	42,674	206,818	252,646	281,681	266,213	345,170
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	470,036	3,568,861	3,810,562	5,422,866	5,701,183	6,024,632
XIII. Rubber	22,151	116,076	121,014	201,918	221,491	252,360
XV. Miscellaneous Products	9,384	84,041	86,378	103,497	115,008	155,271
Total Classes I to XV	3,261,482	19,812,255	22,047,175	25,308,948	27,340,221	29,356,273
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	455,620	26,766,650	34,426,023	34,144,262	34,489,795	42,655,942
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	3,717,102	46,578,905	56,473,198	59,453,210	61,830,016	72,012,215

(*a*) Includes estimate of capital value of *rented* land and buildings.

No. 27.—*Value of Plant and Machinery (a) in Each Class of Industry—Summary*

(£)

Class of Industry	1938–39	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	157,632	641,331	722,573	817,434	753,826	988,020
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	33,710	208,868	201,697	187,979	185,217	255,300
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	47,838	2,677,496	2,786,710	2,426,634	2,382,954	2,232,461
IV. Industrial Metals, Machine, &c.	1,252,946	8,995,686	10,139,202	10,564,480	10,661,120	11,245,795
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	1,511	8,089	8,285	7,709	7,625	7,472
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	219,403	835,494	1,493,673	2,270,384	2,484,476	2,263,131
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	29,891	36,736	31,857	35,224	29,027	14,078
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	15,158	192,737	202,317	240,654	244,424	363,383
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	523,235	3,213,260	3,592,804	4,293,897	5,109,242	5,256,583
X. Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c.	281,997	2,595,324	2,519,781	2,400,643	2,452,647	2,730,391
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	18,616	73,249	75,611	73,972	67,761	76,728
XII. Papermaking, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	753,127	8,430,340	7,909,329	8,429,185	8,669,085	10,197,264
XIII. Rubber	6,778	91,651	94,444	127,592	127,049	125,787
XV. Miscellaneous Products	6,800	26,897	26,358	37,762	37,050	40,963
Total Classes I to XV	3,348,642	28,027,158	29,804,641	31,913,549	33,211,503	35,797,356
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	3,053,628	12,397,576	15,031,495	14,946,092	15,013,926	17,860,239
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	6,402,270	40,424,734	44,836,136	46,859,641	48,225,429	53,657,595

(*a*) Includes estimate of capital value of *rented* plant and machinery.

No. 28.—*Engines Employed to Drive Machinery in Each Class of Industry*, 1959–60.

Class of Industry	Rated Horse-power of Engines ordinarily in use								Rated H.P. of Engines in Reserve or Idle (Excluding Obsolete Engines) (*b*)
	Steam		Internal Combustion			Water	Motors Driven by Electricity		Total without Duplication (*a*)
	Reciprocating	Turbine	Gas	Light Oils	Heavy Oils		Purchased	Own Generation	
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	..	..	..	6	..	..	15,396	..	15,402	580
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,447	..	2,447	844
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	..	..	..	118	..	..	13,338	..	13,456	2,638
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	..	..	..	181	..	..	64,181	16	64,362	11,909
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	..	58	6
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	..	..	..	..	..	192	8,529	..	8,721	1,259
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear).	..	..	..	..	..	..	495	..	495	1
VIII. Clothing (excl. Knitted)	37	..	..	..	..	..	902	..	939	86
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	85	21	1	589	85	..	22,331	3	23,112	2,839
X. Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c.	1,000	..	..	10,572	50	..	35,681	..	47,303	2,069
XI. Furniture Bedding, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,510	..	1,510	17
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	..	..	..	120	..	..	86,102	..	86,222	15,481
XIII. Rubber	10	..	..	20	..	..	461	..	491	56
XV. Miscellaneous Products	..	..	..	..	..	..	459	..	459	11
Total Classes I to XV	1,132	21	1	11,606	135	192	251,890	19	264,977	37,796
XVI. Heat, Light and Power (*c*)	56	..	..	..	..	..	70	..	126	55
Total All Classes (*c*)	1,188	21	1	11,606	135	192	251,960	19	265,103	37,851
Central Electric Stations	..	..	..	80	520	778,190	..	..	778,790	..

(*a*) Excludes motors driven by electricity of own generations.
(*b*) Includes all prime movers and motors.
(*c*) Excludes central electric stations.

No. 29—*Engines Employed to Drive Machinery in Each Class of Industry (a)—Summary*

Class of Industry	Rated Horse-power of Engines and Motors Ordinarily in Use					
	1938-39	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	8,848	15,248	14,988	14,941	15,433	15,402
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	740	2,052	2,141	2,211	2,396	2,447
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	432	9,858	10,708	11,886	12,304	13,456
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	22,582	57,072	58,479	61,536	63,406	64,362
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	21	60	65	64	59	58
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	2,986	5,759	6,873	8,281	8,248	8,721
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	332	506	525	516	519	495
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	154	1,064	955	976	981	939
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	6,739	19,429	18,979	19,619	20,619	23,112
X. Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, &c.	7,639	40,431	40,971	41,109	42,115	47.303
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	745	1,615	1,545	1,469	1,406	1,510
XII. Paper-making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.	11,026	79,716	80,821	86,472	84,941	86,222
XIII. Rubber	42	323	320	417	446	491
XV. Miscellaneous Products	159	411	411	419	434	459
Total Classes I to XV	62,445	233,544	237,781	249,916	253,307	264,977
XVI. Heat, Light and Power (*a*)	99	111	126	126	126	126
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	62,544	233,655	237,907	250,042	253,433	265,103

(*a*) Excludes central electric stations and motors driven by electricity of own generation.

No. 30.—*Power Employed to Drive Machinery (a)—Summary*

Year	Rated Horse-power of Engines Ordinarily in Use								Total without Duplication (b)	Rated H.P. of Engines in Reserve or Idle (Excluding Obsolete Engines) (c)
	Steam		Internal Combustion			Water	Motors Driven By Electricity			
	Reciprocating	Turbine	Gas	Light Oils	Heavy Oils		Purchased	Own Generation		
1938–39	3,889	70	5	2,276	245	192	55,867	..	62,544	9,715
1950–51	2,402	2,003	1	6,197	2,454	192	137,555	40	150,804	21,722
1951–52	2,299	2,003	1	8,785	1,836	192	149,094	..	164,210	28,838
1952–53	2,154	2,003	..	7,260	2,342	192	166,401	..	180,352	32,754
1953–54	2,133	11	1	8,833	1,033	242	181,358	85	193,611	25,118
1954–55	1,864	11	1	9,273	809	242	198,406	8	210,606	32,538
1955–56	1,607	3	1	10,573	553	193	220,725	8	233,655	32,413
1956–57	1,533	3	45	10,198	531	192	225,405	3	237,907	32,765
1957–58	1,529	24	1	9,390	373	192	238,533	357	250,042	36,268
1958–59	1,372	24	1	9,895	475	192	241,474	36	253,433	35,371
1959–60	1,188	21	1	11,606	135	192	251,960	19	265,103	37,851

(*a*) Excludes central electric stations.
(*b*) Excludes motors driven by electricity of own generation.
(*c*) Includes all prime movers and motors.

No. 31.—*Central Electric Stations: Generators Installed—Summary*

Description	1938–39	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
Kilowatt Capacity—						
Total installed .. .. .. k.w.	119,086	425,650	496,694	496,694	496,694	552,494
Effective capacity .. .. k.w.	96,707	422,950	491,514	491,514	491,514	547,664
Maximum load .. .. .. k.w.	87,265	348,070	374,886	388,645	413,684	423,021
Horse-power Equivalent—						
Total installed .. .. .. h.p.	158,935	593,690	700,770	700,790	700,790	778,790
Effective capacity .. .. h.p.	126,025	588,800	692,350	692,390	692,390	770,990
Maximum load .. .. .. h.p.	116,995	482,950	520,270	539,354	574,141	587,108

No. 32.—*Government and Non-Government Factories*, 1959-60

Particulars	Government Factories	Non-Government Factories	Total
Factories .. .. No.	46	1,637	1,683
Average Employment (*a*)—			
Males .. .. No.	2,817	21,591	24,408
Females .. .. No.	99	5,155	5,254
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)—			
Males .. .. £'000	3,146	22,472	25,618
Females .. .. £'000	65	3,103	3,168
Cost of Power, Fuel, Light, &c., used (*c*) .. .. £'000	827	5,393	6,220
Cost of Materials Used (*d*) .. .. £'000	3,245	64,364	67,609
Value of Production .. .. £'000	7,767	52,429	60,196
Value of Output .. .. £'000	11,839	122,186	134,025
Value of Land and Buildings (*e*) .. .. .. £'000	46,928	25,084	72,012
Value of Plant and Machinery (*e*) .. .. .. £'000	24,105	29,553	53,658

(*a*) Average *whole* year (including working proprietors).
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Includes cost of water and lubricating oils.
(*d*) Includes cost of repairs and containers.
(*e*) Includes estimated values of rented premises and machinery.

No. 33.—*Principal Items According to Statistical Divisions*, 1959–60

(*Excludes Details Relating to Class* 16—*Heat, Light and Power*)

Statistical Division	Factories	Horse Power of Engines in Use	Average Employment Whole Year (*a*)			Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)				Recorded Costs of Manufacture excluding Depreciation				Value of Output	Value of Production (*d*)		Value of	
			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Average per Employee	Raw Materials Used	Power Fuel & Light Used	Other Costs (*c*)	Total		Total	Per Worker	Land and Bldgs. (*e*)	Plant and Mach. (*e*)
	No.	H.P.	No.	No.	No.	£'000	£'000	£'000	£	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£	£'000	£'000
URBAN DIVISION																		
Hobart and Suburbs	468	64,409	9,385	1,960	11,345	10,073	1,212	11,285	1,017	23,503	1,651	2,958	28,112	49,949	21,837	1,925	10,768	9,578
Launceston and Suburbs ..	318	27,325	4,955	1,932	6,887	4,734	1,160	5,894	877	11,540	430	826	12,796	23,734	10,938	1,588	5,348	3,924
Total Urban	786	91,734	14,340	3,892	18,232	14,807	2,372	17,179	964	35,043	2,081	3,784	40,908	73,683	32,775	1,798	16,116	13,502
Per cent of Total	47.1	34.6	59.5	74.2	62.2	58.8	75.0	60.6	..	58.6	34.7	49.4	55.7	56.8	58.3	..	54.9	37.7
RURAL DIVISIONS																		
North-Western	384	68,302	5,780	988	6,768	6,176	589	6,765	1,034	14,933	2,079	2,500	19,512	33,526	14,014	2,071	6,515	11,928
North–Eastern	125	14,709	1,315	124	1,439	1,480	76	1,556	1,169	2,765	796	447	4,008	6,470	2,463	1,712	3,024	6,235
North Midland	46	1,561	155	11	166	110	5	115	878	205	9	9	223	464	240	1,446	93	103
Midland	58	4,027	268	5	273	269	1	270	1,130	483	19	17	519	1,000	481	1,762	139	166
South-Eastern	50	2,355	169	4	173	123	1	124	873	204	19	22	245	493	248	1,434	139	116
Southern	190	68,456	1,574	175	1,749	1,679	92	1,771	1,094	3,465	567	582	4,614	9,602	4,988	2,852	3,202	3,374
Western	30	13,852	480	47	527	549	28	577	1,116	2,655	428	304	3,387	4,411	1,024	1,943	128	373
Total Rural	883	173,262	9,741	1,354	11,095	10,386	792	11,178	1,073	24,710	3,917	3,881	32,508	55,966	23,458	2,114	13,240	22,295
Per cent of Total	52.9	65.4	40.5	25.8	37.8	41.2	25.0	39.4	..	41.4	65.3	50.6	44.3	43.2	41.7	..	45.1	62.3
GRAND TOTAL ..	1,669	264,996	24,081	5,246	29,327	25,193	3,164	28,357	1,001	59,753	5,998	7,665	73,416	129,649	56,233	1,917	29,356	35,797

(*a*) Includes working proprietors.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Includes cost of water and lubricating oils used, cost of repairs and replacements, containers and wrappers, but excludes various overhead charges.
(*d*) Value of output less recorded costs of manufacture, other than labour.
(*e*) Includes estimated values for rented premises and machinery.

No. 34.—*Plant, Equipment and Machinery, and Other Engineering*

Item		1938–39	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
Number of Factories Working ..	No.	19	98	97	108	104	105
Horsepower Used	H.P.	509	9,861	6,615	6,601	6,748	6,975
Average Number of Workers (*a*) ..	No.	290	1,907	1,918	1,854	1,867	2,130
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*) ..	£	59,343	1,587,499	1,667,428	1,656,534	1,680,071	2,058,220
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	40,110	1,734,376	1,796,726	1,855,596	2,010,092	2,561,164
Other Costs of Manufacture ..	£	4,013	163,378	181,224	179,167	162,607	189,989
Value of Output	£	126,767	4,282,906	4,431,680	4,510,386	4,594,834	5,871,815
Value of Production (*c*)	£	82,644	2,385,152	2,453,730	2,475,623	2,422,135	3,120,662
Value of Land and Buildings (*d*) ..	£	46,851	1,021,539	1,118,065	1,202,192	1,380,217	1,822,408
Value of Plant and Machinery (*d*) ..	£	34,106	710,222	890,289	797,935	892,998	960,892

For Notes—See below last table on this page.

No. 35.—*Railway and Tramway Workshops*

Item		1938–39	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
Number of Factories Working ..	No.	8	7	7	7	7	7
Horsepower Used	H.P.	1,899	3,250	3,261	3,272	3,272	3,267
Average Number of Workers (*a*) ..	No.	560	914	845	785	747	780
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*) ..	£	131,095	705,717	746,370	680,958	692,072	714,614
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	20,371	648,774	277,711	249,467	251,325	246,878
Other Costs of Manufacture ..	£	7,686	34,449	44,878	40,968	40,564	38,284
Value of Output	£	175,067	1,666,727	1,282,713	1,165,659	1,181,904	1,185,376
Value of Production (*c*)	£	147,010	983,504	960,124	875,224	890,105	900,214
Value of Land and Buildings (*d*) ..	£	95,742	664,439	694,748	699,926	703,887	706,549
Value of Plant and Machinery (*d*) ..	£	57,372	332,669	335,443	335,374	337,981	337,831

For Notes—See below last table on this page.

No. 36.—*Motor Vehicle Repairs*

Item		1938–39	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
Number of Factories Working ..	No.	112	252	269	304	315	293
Horsepower Used	H.P.	459	1,784	1,920	2,314	2,126	2,070
Average Number of Workers (*a*) ..	No.	743	1,682	1,796	1,857	1,850	1,733
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*) ..	£	122,118	1,167,560	1,290,699	1,336,454	1,372,202	1,420,294
Cost of Raw Material Used ..	£	103,085	1,279,002	1,493,795	1,631,594	1,716,233	1,707,531
Other Costs of Manufacture ..	£	6,824	54,315	63,854	66,847	66,190	69,219
Value of Output	£	282,730	3,088,927	3,557,074	3,774,070	4,056,169	4,063,544
Value of Production (*c*)	£	172,811	1,755,610	1,999,425	2,075,629	2,273,746	2,286,794
Value of Land and Buildings (*d*) ..	£	229,520	1,427,825	1,623,459	1,813,120	1,961,013	1,884,624
Value of Plant and Machinery (*d*) ..	£	46,386	353,931	368,517	429,393	397,399	384,845

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Output less costs (other than labour).
(*d*) Includes estimated values for rented premises and machinery.

No. 37.—*Jam, Pulp, Canning, Pickles, Fruit and Vegetable Dehydration*

Item		1938–39	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
Number of Factories Working	No.	19	30	27	25	24	23
Horsepower Used	H.P.	726	4,417	4,359	4,214	4,579	6,068
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	846	1,440	1,252	1,352	1,387	1,349
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	149,359	1,072,714	985,062	1,134,361	1,029,084	1,183,561
Cost of Raw Materials Used	£	416,596	1,560,967	1,273,890	1,799,307	1,436,195	1,461,529
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	162,528	1,189,452	1,067,028	1,311,421	1,130,226	1,291,274
Value of Output	£	788,542	4,333,367	3,804,061	4,865,137	4,018,027	4,572,549
Value of Production (*c*)	£	209,418	1,582,948	1,463,143	1,754,409	1,451,606	1,819,746
Value of Land and Buildings (*d*)	£	141,392	870,763	957,412	974,613	979,880	1,044,727
Value of Plant and Machinery (*d*)	£	48,925	946,317	975,407	995,950	943,270	923,250
Currants Used (*e*)	'000 lb.	2,597	2,637	2,278	2,609	2,837	2,566
	£	48,414	132,633	118,806	164,495	146,965	133,861
Raspberries Used (*e*)	'000 lb.	7,210	5,561	4,250	4,346	5,035	4,754
	£	82,717	239,622	218,998	226,144	231,361	208,644
Other Small Fruit Used (*e*)	'000 lb.	2,771	2,321	2,033	1,579	2,735	2,261
	£	31,993	118,416	107,911	82,477	135,189	100,584
Other Fruit and Vegetables Used (*e*)	cwt.	292,637	755,914	425,849	771,910	571,805	733,742
	£	88,369	829,768	593,247	1,049,127	543,973	938,754
Sugar Used	tons	5,267	3,384	2,808	2,559	1,880	1,521
	£	164,450	222,875	215,159	279,203	204,058	121,766

For Notes—See below last table on this page.

No. 38.—*Butter, Cheese, and Milk Preserving*

Item		1938–39	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
Number of Factories Working	No.	44	23	22	21	21	22
Horsepower Used	H.P.	953	2,454	2,470	2,498	2,562	2,789
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	259	352	373	374	362	396
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	41,065	299,414	342,260	345,932	340,596	397,290
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	549,031	4,055,397	4,130,860	4,235,650	4,225,280	5,093,881
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	29,843	334,640	384,195	393,336	417,781	523,848
Value of Output	£	692,552	5,051,814	5,351,949	5,532,468	5,347,170	6,689,101
Value of Production (*c*)	£	113,678	661,787	836,894	903,482	704,109	1,071,372
Value of Land and Buildings (*d*)	£	81,456	280,858	331,041	370,335	389,036	412,953
Value of Plant and Machinery (*d*)	£	77,488	254,465	298,224	373,069	452,505	463,621
Cream Used for Butter Making	tons	8,431	20,470	20,142	21,962	21,454	24,157
	£	450,766	3,390,510	3,401,834	3,548,743	3,503,789	4,200,004
Milk Used for Cheese Making	'000 gal.	3,298	591	747	724	836	735
	£	78,059	58,303	65,847	61,665	61,076	63,807
Butter Made	tons	4,053	9,962	10,425	10,623	10,805	11,744
	£	566,823	3,968,687	4,013,278	4,190,363	3,972,486	4,851,691
Cheese Made	tons	1,420	331	333	326	339	328
	£	100,476	(*f*)	117,295	116,488	111,058	115,563

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Output less costs (other than labour).
(*d*) Includes estimated values for rented premises and machinery.
(*e*) Includes fruit and vegetables used in the manufacture of Aerated Waters, and Cider and Perry.
(*f*) Not available for publication.

No. 39.—*Paper Making, Stationery, Printing, Binding, &c.*

Item		1938–39(e)	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
Number of Factories Working	No.	29	31	33	35	37	39
Horsepower Used	H.P.	11,026	79,716	80,821	86,472	84,941	86,222
Average Number of Workers (a)	No.	1,176	3,567	3,637	3,745	3,967	4,229
Salaries and Wages Paid (b)	£	242,577	3,501,209	3,675,597	4,286,160	4,359,533	4,998,211
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	136,462	5,678,393	5,933,144	6,052,575	7,157,733	7,652,774
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	64,551	2,088,766	2,171,314	2,093,907	2,314,629	2,802,632
Value of Output	£	651,263	16,745,271	17,304,156	18,381,289	20,392,385	21,723,624
Value of Production (c)	£	450,250	8,978,112	9,199,698	10,234,807	10,920,023	11,268,218
Value of Land and Buildings (d)	£	470,036	3,568,861	3,810,562	5,422,866	5,701,183	6,024,632
Value of Plant and Machinery (d)	£	753,127	8,430,340	7,909,329	8,429,185	8,669,085	10,197,264

For Notes—See below last table on this page.

No. 40.—*Grain Mills (Including Cereal Foods, and Stock and Poultry Foods)*

Item		1938–39	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
Number of Factories Working	No.	10	12	12	12	12	13
Horsepower Used	H.P.	645	1,260	1,342	1,359	1,459	1,619
Average Number of Workers (a)	No.	113	159	169	166	165	174
Salaries and Wages Paid (b)	£	23,216	128,571	148,939	152,216	156,733	173,602
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	215,290	1,026,550	1,129,586	1,174,619	1,201,942	1,334,265
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	4,768	67,111	74,973	69,078	72,186	91,350
Value of Output	£	267,248	1,337,924	1,436,063	1,522,141	1,557,754	1,742,319
Value of Production (c)	£	47,190	244,263	231,504	278,444	283,626	316,704
Value of Land and Buildings (d)	£	69,515	103,608	98,918	101,042	101,553	221,230
Value of Plant and Machinery (d)	£	27,609	99,751	94,205	89,164	89,063	139,422
Wheat Used	Bushels	989,914	1,359,317	1,398,299	(f)1,479,127	(f)1,484,942	1,565,130
	£	158,576	982,466	1,011,452	(f)1,110,843	(f)1,124,199	1,200,437
Oats Used	Bushels	258,361	34,356	38,496	26,592	24,928	32,529
	£	45,157	15,276	16,746	14,088	12,154	16,527
Flour Made (including Wheatmeal for Baking)	Tons (2,000 lb.)	19,582	27,858	29,052	28,639	29,591	30,872
	£	158,138	903,011	918,473	936,425	1,002,871	1,098,054
Pollard Made	Tons (2,000 lb.)	3,284	6,106	6,689	6,786	6,703	8,477
	£	19,455	127,213	139,661	145,621	142,915	172,727
Bran Made	Tons (2,000 lb.)	5,655	3,068	3,373	3,497	3,386	4,724
	£	31,434	64,099	70,456	74,970	71,956	93,340

For Notes—See below last table on this page.

No. 41.—*Breweries, Cider, Aerated Waters, Malting*

Item		1938–39	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
Number of Factories Working	No.	17	20	19	18	18	17
Horsepower Used	H.P.	694	1,991	2,041	2,063	2,148	2,196
Average Number of Workers (a)	No.	157	350	346	342	345	369
Salaries and Wages Paid (b)	£	36,556	311,488	307,244	324,572	311,745	339,142
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	68,799	763,901	726,878	728,366	790,470	857,421
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	58,671	458,562	421,605	435,019	451,966	514,986
Value of Output	£	293,335	1,924,704	1,964,117	1,938,186	2,127,448	2,465,449
Value of Production (c)	£	165,865	702,241	815,634	774,801	885,012	993,042
Value of Land and Buildings (d)	£	158,204	572,970	594,523	668,771	1,169,915	1,389,297
Value of Plant and Machinery (d)	£	154,367	629,586	697,412	1,136,322	954,317	854,985

(a) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors.
(b) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(c) Output less costs (other than labour).
(d) Includes estimated values for rented premises and machinery.
(e) Excludes paper making.
(f) Revised.

No. 42.—*Bricks, Tiles, Pipes, Pottery—Earthenware*

Item		1938–39	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
Number of Factories Working	No.	10	13	13	13	12	12
Horsepower Used	H.P.	700	1,386	1,386	1,436	1,617	1,660
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	168	246	249	238	246	272
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	31,880	209,389	221,887	230,132	245,904	289,666
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	9,465	44,869	47,833	64,513	63,159	85,238
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	17,062	108,791	128,623	147,066	146,958	175,979
Value of Output	£	78,113	442,624	484,434	547,687	588,638	696,738
Value of Production (*c*)	£	51,586	288,964	307,978	336,108	378,521	435,521
Value of Land and Buildings (*d*)	£	16,173	121,477	134,045	147,101	152,976	153,665
Value of Plant and Machinery (*d*)	£	31,380	114,664	114,742	121,092	127,928	189,650
Bricks Made	'000	14,541	18,033	19,126	20,433	21,382	23,975
	£	60,039	297,763	326,334	368,973	416,430	512,376
Pipes, Tiles, Pottery, &c., Made	£	18,074	143,404	158,087	178,714	172,208	184,362

For Notes—See below last table on this page.

No. 43.—*Sawmills, Plywood Mills*

Item		1938–39	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
Number of Factories Working	No.	216	355	345	319	314	346
Horsepower Used	H.P.	5,695	33,022	33,707	33,697	34,636	40,045
Average Number of Workers (*a*) (*e*)	No.	1,451	2,743	2,555	2,432	2,603	2,852
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	227,578	2,009,602	1,957,744	1,893,747	2,142,247	2,458,485
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	311,839	4,056,662	4,055,753	4,220,994	4,884,304	5,964,330
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	32,421	450,669	423,622	406,547	462,896	579,884
Value of Output (*f*)	£	706,756	7,996,925	7,815,114	7,882,094	9,326,994	11,415,649
Value of Production (*c*)	£	362,496	3,489,594	3,335,739	3,254,553	3,979,794	4,871,435
Value of Land and Buildings (*d*)	£	69,565	602,829	735,672	823,312	889,741	1,047,362
Value of Plant and Machinery (*d*)	£	213,323	2,049,955	1,989,596	1,857 902	1,922,279	2,202,087
Timber (Sawn, Peeled or Sliced) Produced—							
Hardwood (incl. Cases and Case Material)	'000 super ft.	83,499	146,783	130,650	126,246	140,449	164,895
	£	547,326	5,435,106	4,897,342	4,734,647	5,560,609	6,711,996
Softwood	'000 super ft.	1,530	3,849	5,094	4,316	5,554	4,764
	£	33,285	168,905	360,206	166,792	283,183	227,564
All Timber	'000 super ft.	85,029	150,632	135,744	130,562	146,003	169,659
	£	580,611	5,604,011	5,257,548	4,901,439	5,843,792	6,939,560

For Notes—See below last table on this page.

No. 44.—*Joinery*

Item		1938–39	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
Number of Factories Working	No.	36	111	112	115	116	109
Horsepower Used	H.P.	707	3,404	3,183	3,363	3,340	3,043
Average Number of Workers (*a*)	No.	237	652	615	661	648	599
Salaries and Wages Paid (*b*)	£	45,893	445,332	452,200	493,941	513,899	499,335
Cost of Raw Material Used	£	55,502	731,898	793,580	736,258	746,761	694,477
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	2,679	33,389	32,986	3 ,696	35,490	30,075
Value of Output	£	116,426	1,4. 6,970	1,536,947	1,509,817	1,535,401	1,515,007
Value of Production (*c*)	£	58,245	691,683	710,381	739,863	752,150	790,455
Value of Land and Buildings (*d*)	£	38,233	327,647	346,713	369,236	429,079	418 792
Value of Plant and Machinery (*d*)	£	20,667	172,519	188,719	197,860	206,445	172,546

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*c*) Output less costs (other than labour).
(*d*) Includes estimated values of rented premises and machinery.
(*e*) Does not include workers in the bush (felling, carting to mill, &c.).
(*f*) Includes value added by resawing and planing.

No. 45.—*Sawmills, Plywood Mills, Principal Items According to Municipalities*, 1959–60

Municipality	No. of Mills	Horse Power of Engines in use	Employment (*a*)	Salaries and Wages (*b*)	Costs of Manufacture Excluding Depreciation				Value of Output (*e*)	Value of Production (*f*)	Value of		Logs Sawn, Peeled or Sliced	Sawn, Peeled and Sliced Timber Produced (*h*)
					Raw Materials Used (*c*)	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Other Recorded Costs (*d*)	Total			Land & Buildings (*g*)	Plant & Machinery (*g*)		
	No.	H.P.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	'000 s.ft.	'000 s.ft.
URBAN DIVISION														
Hobart and Suburbs (*i*)	9	1,111	159	156,823	470,972	9,585	18,497	499,054	920,862	421,808	79,696	74,087	8,896	5,541
Launceston and Sub's(*j*)	27	5,721	545	515,965	1,777,025	31,846	79,714	1,888,585	3,030,687	1,142,102	175,716	211,399	37,517	18,772
Total Urban Division	36	6,832	704	672,788	2,247,997	41,431	98,211	2,387,639	3,951,549	1,563,910	255,412	285,486	46,413	24,313
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION														
Burnie	7	3,887	169	150,475	414,254	48,338	45,070	507,662	725,070	217,408	135,390	693,741	16,419	7,948
Circular Head	12	2,278	263	244,968	710,152	15,197	39,228	764,677	1,232,964	468,287	105,461	142,613	39,376	17,662
Deloraine	14	1,225	97	76,195	173,424	5,514	6,441	185,379	345,702	160,323	16,649	36,832	17,257	8,602
Devonport	8	1,371	99	84,418	276,623	7,782	6,929	291,334	449,782	158,448	22,583	42,987	13,314	6,566
Kentish	9	471	38	23,969	45,802	1,324	3,906	51,032	100,555	49,523	10,792	11,012	5,687	2,534
King Island	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latrobe / Penguin	6	395	64	50,898	93,886	4,210	4,181	102,277	193,366	91,089	28,125	57,132	8,433	3,757
Ulverstone	4	568	59	48,356	66,495	1,892	6,280	74,667	135,502	60,835	14,694	20,439	5,108	2,255
Wynyard	8	1,281	196	165,982	242,074	9,441	20,108	271,623	572,448	300,825	112,865	126,856	16,001	7,214
Total N.-W. Division	68	11,476	985	845,261	2,022,810	93,698	132,143	2,248,651	3,755,389	1,506,738	446,559	1,131,612	121,595	56,538
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION														
Beaconsfield (*k*)	5	561	38	37,650	50,665	3,222	4,316	58,203	124,144	65,941	13,973	17,619	5,002	2,385
Fingal	17	1,934	102	86,987	193,714	6,964	13,941	214,619	431,168	216,549	36,715	66,242	23,605	12,128
Flinders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
George Town / Lilydale (*k*)	5	344	23	15,928	46,017	1,086	2,872	49,975	82,661	32,686	2,171	25,900	1,765	890
Portland	5	860	54	42,117	59,368	4,460	10,402	74,230	164,189	89,959	9,147	48,267	6,494	2,894
Ringarooma	9	818	73	72,930	92,896	4,197	13,464	110,557	243,643	133,086	9,317	33,097	11,166	5,848
Scottsdale	11	808	46	32,138	56,908	3,531	8,443	68,882	128,028	59,146	12,074	35,775	6,086	3,076
Total N.-E. Division	52	5,325	336	287,750	499,568	23,460	53,438	576,466	1,173,833	597,367	83,397	226,900	54,118	27,221
NORTH-MIDLAND DIVISION														
Evandale / Longford	6	397	29	26,103	64,640	1,329	2,876	68,845	125,742	56,897	11,450	24,198	6,635	3,243
St. Leonards (*k*)	6	481	43	33,788	41,094	2,630	2,289	46,013	109,740	63,727	9,300	22,029	7,145	3,309
Westbury (*k*)	3	231	9	6,970	15,408	571	375	16,354	32,345	15,991	725	3,800	2,310	1,127
Total N.-Mid. Division	15	1,109	81	66,861	121,142	4,530	5,540	131,212	267,827	136,615	21,475	50,027	16,090	7,679
MIDLAND DIVISION														
Bothwell / Campbell Town	6	923	53	50,433	128,946	4,457	2,115	135,518	208,125	72,607	33,836	25,701	11,138	5,406
Hamilton	19	2,398	92	87,182	171,488	9,283	9,937	190,708	380,689	189,981	25,186	89,082	21,514	10,471
Oatlands / Ross	8	478	24	23,550	42,484	1,909	1,640	46,033	79,065	33,032	3,328	9,650	4,017	2,098
Total Midland Division	33	3,799	169	161,165	342,918	15,649	13,692	372,259	667,879	295,620	62,350	124,433	36,669	17,975

No. 45.—*Sawmills, Plywood Mills, Principal Items According to Municipalities*, 1959–60—*continued*

Municipality	No. of Mills	Horse Power of Engines in use	Employment (*a*)	Salaries and Wages (*b*)	Costs of Manufacture Excluding Depreciation				Value of Output (*e*)	Value of Production (*f*)	Value of		Logs Sawn, Peeled or Sliced	Sawn, Peeled and Sliced Timber Produced (*h*)
					Raw Materials Used (*c*)	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Other Recorded Costs (*d*)	Total			Land & Buildings (*g*)	Plant & Machinery (*g*)		
	No.	H.P.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	'000 s.ft.	'000 s.ft.
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION														
Brighton ..	7	1,465	95	68,352	121,771	5,687	8,196	135,654	260,350	124,696	78,870	101,640	7,975	4,191
Clarence (*k*) ..														
Richmond ..	6	463	18	9,943	23,983	1,593	1,741	27,317	47,762	20,445	1,576	10,830	2,577	1,120
Glamorgan ..														
Green Ponds ..														
Sorell ..	14	1,006	64	50,180	68,167	3,639	3,965	75,771	158,983	83,212	9,579	28,314	7,927	3,879
Spring Bay ..														
Total S.-E. Division ..	27	2,934	177	128,475	213,921	10,919	13,902	238,742	467,095	228,353	90,025	140,784	18,479	9,190
SOUTHERN DIVISION														
Bruny	31	1,865	104	79,435	138,748	9,715	22,095	170,558	320,919	150,361	28,279	83,108	17,022	8,284
Esperance ..														
Huon	42	2,325	96	51,433	96,007	9,321	7,002	112,330	222,794	110,464	22,445	69,187	11,645	5,984
Kingborough (*k*) ..	5	276	9	3,618	4,628	548	92	5,268	17,821	12,553	840	8,080	343	155
New Norfolk	7	1,135	58	49,168	115,405	3,604	5,412	124,421	225,986	101,565	10,826	16,423	11,816	5,428
Port Cygnet	13	685	23	12,251	18,404	1,927	1,687	22,018	50,310	28,292	7,514	12,168	2,071	1,071
Tasman	6	489	10	2,521	8,075	679	737	9,491	21,312	11,821	1,390	5,764	1,035	528
Total Southern Division	104	6,775	300	198,426	381,267	25,794	37,025	444,086	859,142	415,056	71,294	194,730	43,932	21,450
WESTERN DIVISION														
Gormanston ..														
Queenstown ..														
Strahan ..	11	1,795	100	97,759	134,707	6,181	4,271	145,159	272,935	127,776	16,850	48,115	9,009	5,293
Waratah ..														
Zeehan ..														
Total Western Division	11	1,795	100	97,759	134,707	6,181	4,271	145,159	272,935	127,776	16,850	48,115	9,009	5,293
GRAND TOTAL—TASMANIA	346	40,045	2,852	2,458,485	5,964,330	221,662	358,222	6,544,214	11,415,649	4,871,435	1,047,362	2,202,087	346,305	169,659

(*a*) Average *whole* year, including working proprietors. Excludes men engaged in felling, &c., and carting logs to mill.
(*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors and amounts paid to workers engaged in felling, &c., and carting logs to mill.
(*c*) Represents principally value of logs sawn, peeled or sliced, but also includes value of minor items such as nails, tie-wire, &c., used.
(*d*) Includes cost of water and lubricating oils used, cost of repairs and replacements, containers and wrappers, but excludes various overhead charges.
(*e*) Value of sawn, peeled and sliced timber produced (shown in last column) plus added value due to re-sawing, and dressing operations and making up into fruit cases, plywood, &c., where this is actually performed in the mills.
(*f*) Value of output less costs of manufacture other than labour.
(*g*) Includes estimated values for rented premises and machinery.
(*h*) The value of all timber produced during 1959-60 (at the rough-sawn stage) is estimated at £6,986,409.
(*i*) Suburbs comprise Glenorchy municipality and metropolitan portions of Clarence and Kingborough municipalities.
(*j*) Suburbs comprise suburban portions of Beaconsfield, Lilydale, St. Leonards and Westbury municipalities.
(*k*) Excludes suburban portion of this municipality.

No. 46.—*Raw Materials Used, Treated, &c., and Articles Produced in Certain Establishments, 1959–60*

Industry	Principal Raw Materials Used	Principal Articles Produced		
		Nature	Quantity	Value at Works
				£
Cement, Portland	Limestone 159,633 tons Gypsum 5,601 tons	Cement, Portland, Grey	119,770 tons	(*b*)
Cement Goods	Cement 24,480 tons	Bricks and Blocks, Cement		69,492
Bricks and Tile Works		Bricks, Earthenware	23,975,000	512,376
Boiling Down Works		Raw Tallow (*a*)	68,737 cwt.	202,277
Chemical Fertilizers		Superphosphate	102,613 tons	(*b*)
Metal Extraction and Ore Reduction		Cadmium	567,967 lb.	379,787
		Copper	11,262 tons	3,525,006
		Sulphuric Acid	127,038 tons	(*b*)
		Zinc	117,893 tons	(*b*)
Grain Milling, Cereal Foods, Stock and Poultry Foods	Wheat 1,565,130 bus. Oats 32,529 bus. Barley 24,128 bus.	Flour (*c*)	30,872 tons (2,000 lb.)	1,098,054
		Bran and Pollard	13,201 tons (2,000 lb.)	266,067
Bakeries (incl. Biscuits)	Flour (*c*) 24,206 tons Sugar 928 tons	Bread (2 lb. loaf)	27,175,000	1,578,467
		Cakes, Pastry, Pies, &c.		732,102
Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning, Pulping and Drying	Currants 22,910 cwt. Raspberries 42,450 cwt. Other Small Fruits 20,188 cwt. Apples 411,902 cwt. Other Fruits 48,662 cwt. Vegetables 273,178 cwt. Sugar 1,521 tons	Fruit Pulp	58,859 cwt.	325,992
		Fruits Canned or Bottled		
		Apples	16,584,000 lb.	856,860
		Berry Fruits	2,944,000 lb.	262,911
		Fruit Dehydrated and Evaporated		
		Apples	558,000 lb.	74,068
		Vegetables Canned or Bottled	13,083,000 lb.	859,801
		Vegetables Quick Froen	11,427,000 lb.	1,085,878
Aerated Waters, Cordials	Sugar 1,383 tons	Aerated Waters	1,837,713 gals.	496,341
		Cordials and Syrups (*a*)	205,597 gals.	188,874
Bacon Curing	Pigs killed 48,633 No.	Bacon and Ham	1,780,922 lb.	413,536
		Lard	153,120 lb.	13,734
Butter Making	Milk Used (*e*) 54,597,000 gals.	Butter	11,744 tons	4,851,691
Cheese Making	Milk Used 735,000 gals.	Cheese	32 tons	115,563
Sawmilling, Plywood, Joinery, Boxes and Cases, Wood-turning, and Wood-Wool	Logs— Hardwoods 336,316,000 sup. ft. Softwoods 9,989,000 sup. ft.	Timber, (Sawn, Peeled or Sliced):		
		Hardwoods (*d*)	164,895,000 sup. ft.	6,711,996
		Softwoods (*d*)	4,764,000 sup. ft.	227,564
		Floorboards	29,511,000 sup. ft.	2,151,721
		Weatherboards	3,743,000 sup. ft.	288,695
		Other Dressed Timber	15,979,000 sup. ft.	1,270,046
		Fruit Cases (including Shooks)	4,081,476 No.	653,042
		All other Boxes, Cases, Crates		65,332
Cabinet and Furniture Making, Upholstery, Bedding, Mattresses		Mattresses:		
		Woven Wire (*a*)	7,286 No.	26,065
		Soft Filled (*a*)	6,942 No.	36,203
Paper Manufacturing, Stationery, General Printing Newspapers	Cardboard 5,194 tons Newsprint 4,149 tons	Newsprint	88,510 tons	6,682,005
		General Printing		1,344,595
Tyre Retreading and Recapping	Camelback, &c., Rubber 789,558 lb.	Tyres Retreaded and Recapped	81,820 No.	495,343
Electric Light and Power		Electricity, Total Generated	2,532,004,000 KWH	(*b*)

(*a*) Includes quantities and values of materials used and articles produced in other works.
(*b*) Not available for publication.
(*c*) Includes wheatmeal for baking.
(*d*) Includes timber further processed.
(*e*) Wholemilk equivalent of cream used.

No. 47.—*Articles Produced in Factories*

Article	1938–39		1957–58		1958–59		1959–60	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		£		£		£		£
Acid, Sulphuric .. .. tons	14,158	(a)	111,905	(a)	125,741	(a)	127,038	(a)
Aerated Waters .. .. gals.	337,618	49,274	1,395,906	374,059	1,653,877	447,490	1,837,713	496,341
Bacon and Ham .. .. lb.	1,934,884	73,544	1,778,264	394,756	1,831,263	408,342	1,780,922	413,536
Bran and Pollard tons (2,000 lb.)	8,939	50,889	12,474	267,598	12,282	261,575	13,201	266,067
Bread (2 lb. loaf) .. .. '000	11,337	201,675	26,970	1,484,164	27,370	1,530,147	27,175	1,578,467
Breakfast Foods .. .. cwt.	45,810	34,911	(c) 23,998	131,392	23,039	122,531	22,380	132,656
Bricks and Blocks, Cement ..	..	(a)	..	84,449	..	76,875	..	69,492
Bricks, Earthenware .. '000	14,541	57,755	20,433	368,973	21,382	416,430	23,975	512,376
Butter .. .. .. tons	4,053	566,823	10,623	4,190,363	10,805	3,972,486	11,744	4,851,691
Cadmium .. .. .. lb.	385,287	64,962	669,713	438,661	598,583	369,546	567,967	379,787
Cakes, Pastry, Pies, &c.	..	104,882	..	644,744	..	682,998	..	732,102
Cases, Fruit .. .. No.	3,142,883	94,866	3,766,675	559,016	4,025,692	589,458	4,081,476	653,042
Cement, Portland, Grey .. tons	89,876	258,278	130,536	959,731	145,002	(a)	119,770	(a)
Cheese .. .. .. tons	1,420	100,476	326	116,488	(c) 345	111,058	328	115,563
Copper .. .. .. tons	12,675	648,190	10,069	3,101,252	10,094	3,108,952	11,262	3,525,006
Cordials and Syrups .. gals.	17,461	6,522	(c) 190,642	184,127	198,511	155,883	205,597	188,874
Electricity, Total Generated '000 K.W.H.	566,691	111,463	2,338,225	(a)	2,455,843	(a)	2,532,004	(a)
Fibrous Plaster Sheets sq. yds.	120,678	10,326	572,744	228,376	680,390	277,482	778,522	337,247
Flour (b) .. tons (2,000 lb.)	19,582	158,138	28,639	936,425	29,591	1,002,871	30,872	1,098,054
Fruit Pulp .. .. cwt.	86,895	142,684	67,821	478,962	51,315	309,424	58,859	325,992
Fruits, Canned or Bottled—								
Apples .. '000 lb.	2,313	27,019	16,084	905,756	10,832	595,631	16,584	856,860
Berry Fruits .. '000 lb.	918	20,809	2,061	190,541	3,517	310,395	2,944	262,911
Fruit, Dehydrated & Evaporated:								
Apples .. '000 lb.	762	21,724	906	139,639	940	109,935	558	74,068
Furniture, Wooden	..	116,444	..	631,610	..	663,248	..	843,853
Joinery	..	108,545	..	1,554,287	..	1,609,199	..	1,511,755
Mattresses—								
Woven Wire .. .. No.	3,386	5,235	6,498	26,176	(c) 7,049	(c) 24,360	7,286	26,065
Soft Filled .. .. No.	(a)	(a)	6,968	28,267	6,495	44,951	6,942	36,203
Paper—Newsprint .. .. tons	..	..	81,085	6,227,529	83,071	6,304,189	88,510	6,682,005
Superphosphate .. .. tons	30,086	(a)	104,739	(a)	106,900	(a)	102,613	(a)
Tallow .. .. .. cwt.	(c) 15,126	10,747	(c) 52,785	196,995	49,602	171,938	68,737	202,277
Timber (Sawn, Peeled or Sliced)—								
Hardwoods (d) .. '000 sup. ft.	83,499	547,326	126,246	4,734,647	140,449	5,560,609	164,895	6,711,996
Softwoods (d) .. '000 sup. ft.	1,529	33,285	4,316	166,792	5,554	283,183	4,764	227,564
Dressed Timber—								
Floorboards .. '000 sup. ft.	5,124	64,427	21,438	1,398,930	27,143	1,862,580	29,511	2,151,721
Weatherboards .. '000 sup. ft.	1,911	23,516	5,287	283,734	4,109	275,963	3,743	288,695
Other .. .. '000 sup. ft.	1,165	9,243	8,927	593,404	9,855	686,157	15,979	1,270,046
Tyres Retreaded and Recapped No.	10,650	20,347	64,124	394,540	75,075	460,026	81,820	495,343
Vegetables, Canned or Bottled '000 lb.	187	4,588	16,744	1,135,628	11,525	776,328	13,083	859,801
Vegetables Quick Frozen '000 lb.	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	7,510	781,551	11,427	1,085,878
Zinc .. .. .. tons	69,825	(a)	115,129	(a)	114,713	(a)	117,893	(a)

(a) Not available for publication.
(b) Includes wheatmeal for baking.
(c) Revised
(d) Includes timber further processed.

No. 48.—*Monthly Production of Certain Commodities in Factories*

Period	Foodstuffs			Refined Metals		
	Factory Butter	Factory Cheese	Flour (*a*)	Zinc	Copper	Sulphuric Acid
	Tons	Tons	Tons, 2,000 lb.	Tons	Tons	Tons
		MONTHLY AVERAGES				
1938–39	338	118	1,632	5,819	(*b*) 1,056	1,180
1952–53	505	22	2,356	7,181	780	3,612
1953–54	605	24	2,534	8,263	717	4,485
1954–55	695	23	2,484	8,372	713	5,797
1955–56	830	28	2,321	8,659	617	5,931
1956–57	869	28	2,421	8,885	638	7,909
1957–58	885	27	2,387	9,594	839	9,325
1958–59	900	29	2,466	9,559	841	10,478
1959–60	979	27	2,573	9,824	939	10,587
		MONTHLY TOTALS				
1958–59—July	184	2	2,637	9,591	1,023	9,685
August	469	20	2,578	9,888	1,033	11,998
September ..	1,028	23	2,618	9,663	1,002	11,606
October	1,489	38	2,325	9,862	988	9,630
November	1,561	52	2,462	9,382	788	9,823
December	1,730	57	2,349	9,693	506	10,891
January	1,316	44	2,061	9,412	496	8,488
February	927	32	2,537	8,587	451	9,681
March	918	37	2,803	9,606	993	11,404
April	633	25	2,480	9,350	964	9,410
May	367	13	2,504	9,944	1,025	12,074
June	183	2	2,237	9,732	825	11,051
1959–60—July	(*e*) 177	1	(*e*) 2,610	(*e*) 9,997	668	8,708
August	535	6	(*e*) 2,671	(*e*) 10,090	1,014	7,427
September ..	1,126	14	(*e*) 2,264	(*e*) 9,814	1,004	9,121
October	1,616	42	(*e*) 2,741	(*e*) 10,127	1,036	10,954
November	1,793	55	(*e*) 2,715	(*e*) 9,742	999	11,353
December	1,753	56	(*e*) 2,128	(*e*) 10,101	803	12,448
January	1,505	47	2,655	9,848	707	10,825
February	1,245	39	2,744	9,253	876	10,320
March	1,018	34	2,622	9,951	1,083	12,591
April	573	21	2,491	9,715	989	12,267
May	282	11	2,921	10,063	1,050	10,722
June	121	2	2,310	9,192	1,033	10,302
1960–61—July	197	7	2,555	10,500	1,037	10,016
(*d*) August	640	11	2,615	10,366	915	10,769
September ..	1,183	26	1,934	9,974	911	11,285
October	1,648	48	2,567	10,460	883	10,995
November	1,858	62	2,316	10,287	852	11,042
December	1,724	68	2,253	10,680	628	12,004

Period	Building Materials			Newsprint	Superphosphate	Electricity
	Sawn Native Timber (*c*)	Earthenware Bricks	Fibrous Plaster Sheets			
	'000 sup. ft.	'000	'000 sq. yds.	Tons	Tons	'000 K.W.H.
		MONTHLY AVERAGES				
1938–39	7,019	1,216	10	..	2,507	47,224
1952–53	9,159	1,050	31	2,834	5,365	105,295
1953–54	9,856	1,315	35	5,034	6,179	122,618
1954–55	11,699	1,466	40	6,134	6,318	132,418
1955–56	12,553	1,503	40	6,585	7,108	149,500
1956–57	11,312	1,594	44	6,633	6,829	184,195
1957–58	10,880	1,703	48	6,757	8,728	194,852
1958–59	12,167	1,782	57	6,923	8,908	204,653
1959–60	14,138	1,998	65	7,376	8,551	211,000
		MONTHLY TOTALS				
1958–59—July	12,695	1,817	59	7,044	4,461	226,220
August	11,595	1,524	53	6,962	11,642	221,168
September ..	13,198	1,807	56	7,181	9,122	204,175
October	13,430	1,829	59	7,393	9,402	212,492
November	12,853	1,903	54	6,890	6,647	198,633
December	10,213	1,530	49	5,592	10,702	194,391
January	8,621	1,670	42	7,007	9,305	186,542
February	12,263	1,626	59	6,210	9,769	182,219
March	11,384	1,842	60	7,261	10,379	196,144
April	12,994	1,860	66	7,090	9,090	195,424
May	12,407	1,996	61	7,336	8,620	217,700
June	14,350	1,978	62	7,105	7,761	220,735
1959–60—July	(*e*) 14,813	(*e*) 2,019	(*e*) 71	7,500	(*e*) 4,101	227,702
August	(*e*) 14,171	(*e*) 1,977	(*e*) 47	7,573	2,182	227,134
September ..	(*e*) 14,706	(*e*) 2,012	(*e*) 71	7,597	8,568	214,976
October	(*e*) 16,021	(*e*) 2,238	(*e*) 70	7,829	8,428	217,670
November	(*e*) 14,536	(*e*) 2,184	(*e*) 68	7,691	5,707	200,439
December	(*e*) 11,963	(*e*) 1,792	(*e*) 60	5,984	12,350	195,081
January	10,335	1,635	47	7,447	9,550	191,665
February	14,333	2,057	71	7,436	11,140	192,952
March	16,283	2,090	77	7,630	11,913	207,683
April	12,089	1,744	61	6,786	11,764	204,944
May	15,249	1,996	66	7,572	10,852	224,923
June	15,160	2,231	70	7,465	6,058	226,835
1960–61—July	13,591	2,015	56	7,805	871	235,283
(*d*) August	15,466	2,169	61	7,991	8,664	234,580
September ..	16,341	2,269	60	7,425	5,632	218,356
October	15,837	2,304	62	7,937	8,251	222,447
November	15,973	2,229	69	7,979	8,692	215,169
December	11,757	1,802	47	5,935	11,510	202,169

(*a*) Includes wheatmeal for baking.
(*b*) Year ended 30th September for 1938–39 only.
(*c*) Includes the sawn equivalent of peeled and sliced timber produced.
(*d*) Subject to revision.
(*e*) Revised.

No. 49.—*Summary of Manufacturing Industries*

Year	Number of Factories	Average Number (*a*) of Workers						Masculinity (number of males per 100 females.)	Horsepower used in Factories (excludes central electric stations.)	Average Time Worked During Year	Value of Land and Buildings (*b*)	Value of Plant and Machinery (*b*)
		Working Proprietors	Managers, Overseers, Accountants & Clerks	All Other Workers	Males	Females	Total					
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.		H.P.	Mths.	£	£
1934–35 ..	926	570	1,284	8,701	8,321	2,234	10,555	372	(*c*)	10.8	2,694,755	6,069,016
1935–36 ..	925	578	1,296	9,715	9,211	2,378	11,589	387	(*c*)	10.9	2,675,951	5,990,722
1936–37 ..	946	624	1,392	10,415	10,055	2,376	12,431	423	(*c*)	11.3	3,052,658	4,750,486
1937–38 ..	948	666	1,411	11,093	10,680	2,490	13,170	429	49,274	11.4	2,989,509	4,676,687
1938–39 ..	944	633	1,522	11,647	11,150	2,652	13,802	420	62,544	11.3	3,717,102	6,402,270
1939–40 ..	980	635	1,589	12,446	11,754	2,916	14,670	403	66,515	11.4	3,775,605	6,787,888
1940–41 ..	1,002	648	1,723	13,468	12,341	3,498	15,839	353	84,195	11.3	4,237,169	7,549,041
1941–42 ..	994	622	1,916	15,018	13,389	4,167	17,556	321	85,123	11.5	4,384,553	7,612,799
1942–43 ..	992	612	2,011	15,687	13,941	4,369	18,310	319	94,167	11.4	4,927,195	8,133,330
1943–44 ..	994	616	2,102	17,073	14,697	5,094	19,791	289	95,775	11.5	5,293,066	8,064,293
1944–45 ..	1,006	634	2,133	16,744	14,756	4,755	19,511	310	98,772	11.5	5,491,679	7,967,231
1945–46 ..	1,082	682	(*d*)2,645	(*e*)15,908	15,105	4,130	19,235	366	101,520	11.4	5,304,703	8,230,715
1946–47 ..	1,169	786	2,719	16,432	16,186	3,751	19,937	432	107,331	11.5	5,678,205	8,499,969
1947–48 ..	1,225	828	2,952	17,393	17,208	3,965	21,173	434	121,715	11.5	6,271,365	9,915,837
1948–49 ..	1,346	895	3,179	18,528	18,508	4,094	22,602	452	131,316	11.5	7,334,911	12,253,470
1949–50 ..	1,456	984	3,394	19,128	19,302	4,204	23,506	459	145,079	11.6	8,649,734	13,728,161
1950–51 ..	1,486	980	3,504	19,343	19,454	4,373	23,827	445	150,804	11.6	10,350,275	17,155,925
1951–52 ..	1,512	955	3,589	19,483	19,934	4,093	24,027	487	164,210	11.7	12,499,411	20,590,513
1952–53 ..	1,504	926	3,660	18,909	19,621	3,874	23,495	506	180,352	11.7	14,962,374	22,620,002
1953–54 ..	1,545	928	3,798	19,863	20,249	4,340	24,589	467	193,611	11.7	26,996,557	27,492,023
1954–55 ..	1,597	994	3,980	20,478	21,045	4,407	25,452	478	210,606	11.7	29,602,966	29,878,863
1955–56 ..	1,594	998	4,322	21,742	22,128	4,934	27,062	448	233,655	11.8	46,578,905	40,424,734
1956–57 ..	1,595	1,013	4,653	22,004	22,482	5,188	27,670	433	237,907	11.8	56,473,198	44,836,136
1957–58 ..	1,655	1,052	4,813	22,219	23,081	5,003	28,084	461	250,042	11.8	59,453,210	46,859,641
1958–59 ..	1,666	1,033	4,906	22,485	23,504	4,920	28,424	478	253,433	11.8	61,830,016	48,225,429
1959–60 ..	1,683	998	5,194	23,470	24,408	5,254	29,662	465	265,103	11.9	72,012,215	53,657,595

Year	Value of Output (Value of Goods Manufactured, and work done)	Recorded Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour)		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour)		Labour Costs (*h*)				Margin for other miscellaneous expenses, charges, profits, &c. (*j*)
		Materials Used	Other Costs (excluding Depreciation) (*f*)	Total	Per Person Engaged Per Annum (*g*)	Salaries (*i*)	Wages (*i*)	Total	Per Employee Per Annum	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1934–35	7,223,124	3,129,850	935,128	3,158,146	299	336,683	1,264,534	1,601,217	160	1,556,929
1935–36	8,853,882	3,629,962	1,157,060	4,066,860	351	351,540	1,501,928	1,853,468	168	2,213,392
1936–37	10,461,366	4,641,471	1,004,291	4,815,604	387	376,853	1,697,932	2,074,785	176	2,740,819
1937–38	11,321,559	4,854,787	1,021,678	5,445,094	413	391,366	1,900,995	2,292,361	183	3,152,733
1938–39	11,158,205	4,613,978	1,145,568	5,398,659	391	435,558	2,044,328	2,479,886	188	2,918,773
1939–40	12,993,294	5,410,648	1,329,617	6,253,029	426	461,759	2,224,389	2,686,148	191	3,566,881
1940–41	13,867,446	6,188,288	1,387,270	6,291,888	397	519,276	2,540,426	3,059,702	201	3,232,186
1941–42	16,311,002	7,460,857	1,635,807	7,214,338	411	606,986	3,113,793	3,720,779	220	3,493,559
1942–43	18,703,930	8,696,382	1,932,097	8,075,451	441	683,136	3,789,680	4,472,816	253	3,602,635
1943–44	20,848,210	9,571,842	2,230,949	9,045,419	457	756,930	4,436,673	5,193,603	271	3,851,816
1944–45	21,356,984	9,967,192	2,487,468	8,902,324	456	782,677	4,225,853	5,008,530	265	3,893,794
1945–46	22,119,305	10,308,135	2,615,513	9,195,657	478	757,408	4,249,103	5,006,511	270	4,189,146
1946–47	24,569,748	11,325,243	2,576,960	10,667,545	535	819,787	4,818,146	5,637,933	294	5,029,612
1947–48	28,784,564	13,655,559	2,884,488	12,244,517	578	954,190	5,911,147	6,865,337	337	5,379,180
1948–49	36,657,036	17,159,334	3,423,100	16,074,602	711	1,140,553	7,315,853	8,456,406	390	7,618,196
1949–50	45,079,959	21,734,035	4,010,337	19,335,587	823	1,292,048	8,354,211	9,646,259	428	9,689,328
1950–51	58,624,484	29,144,774	4,865,347	24,614,363	1,032	1,601,968	10,135,385	11,737,353	514	12,877,010
1951–52	71,926,250	35,902,035	6,230,130	29,794,085	1,240	1,898,873	12,804,642	14,703,515	637	15,090,570
1952–53	71,003,293	33,666,303	6,838,468	30,498,522	1,298	2,182,911	13,793,503	15,976,414	708	14,522,108
1953–54	77,911,086	37,425,685	7,420,686	33,064,715	1,345	2,389,343	14,992,088	17,381,431	735	15,683,284
1954–55	88,600,788	42,465,112	8,021,861	38,113,815	1,497	2,619,814	16,243,818	18,863,632	771	19,250,183
1955–56	103,778,759	47,940,969	9,906,670	45,931,120	1,697	3,048,502	18,549,443	21,597,945	829	24,333,175
1956–57	110,389,853	50,637,023	11,070,559	48,682,271	1,759	3,343,668	20,292,590	23,636,258	887	25,046,013
1957–58	113,825,697	50,290,865	11,704,610	51,830,222	1,846	3,708,329	21,612,238	25,320,567	937	26,509,655
1958–59	118,293,630	51,546,577	12,445,941	54,301,112	1,910	3,984,357	21,843,782	25,828,139	943	28,472,973
1959–60	134,025,157	59,910,972	13,917,992	60,196,193	2,029	4,585,871	24,200,457	28,786,328	1,004	31,409,865

(*a*) Average for *whole* year (see definitions, page 5).
(*b*) Includes estimated values for rented premises and machinery.
(*c*) Not available on a comparable basis.
(*d*) Commencing with 1945–46 includes chemists, draftsmen and other laboratory and research staff formerly included with "all other workers."
(*e*) Not comparable with figures for previous years; see note (*d*) above.
(*f*) For detailed list of other recorded charges, see definitions on page 5.
(*g*) Includes working proprietors.
(*h*) Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them.
(*i*) Up to 1944–45 salaries and wages relate respectively to the earnings of those included in the columns headed "Managers, Overseers, &c." and "All Other Workers." For 1945–46 and subsequent years amounts paid to foremen and overseers are included under wages.
(*j*) Value of production less labour costs.

2. BUILDING STATISTICS

(i) BUILDING PERMITS

(*a*) Figures relating to Building Permits include details of :

(i) Permits issued by Local Governmental Authorities for the construction of *private* buildings.

(ii) Contracts let and day labour projects commenced by Governmental Authorities.

(iii) Private buildings reported to have been commenced in those municipalities which do not issue building permits.

(*b*) *Values.*—All values shown exclude the value of the land and represent the estimated value of buildings on completion.

(ii) NEW BUILDING CONSTRUCTION

(*a*) Definitions of Terms Used:

Owner-Builder.—For the purpose of this bulletin, an owner-builder is a person who is actually building his own house or is having his house built under his own direction without the services of a contractor.

Commenced.—A building is regarded as having been commenced when work on foundations has begun. Owing to the difficulty of defining the exact point that this represents in building operations, calssifications made by builders may not be entirely uniform.

Completed.—A building is regarded as having been completed when the contractor has fulfilled the terms of the contract. As with commencements, the clasisfications made may not be entirely uniform.

Under Construction.—A building remaining uncompleted at the end of a period is regarded as being under construction regardless of whether construction was actively proceeding on that particular date.

Employment.—The figures of employment relate to persons actually working on new buildings on a *specified day*. They include working principals, employees, men working, as, or for, sub-contractors and men temporarily laid off on account of weather. In addition, they include some employees engaged on alterations, additions, renovations, or repairs to buildings when these jobs are undertaken by a contractor who builds new buildings. Because of frequent movement between jobs and because some persons (e.g., electricians) may work on several jobs which are under construction simultaneously, some duplication may occur. The figures include estimates for persons working on owner-built houses.

Values.—All values shown exclude the value of land and represent the estimated value of buildings on completion.

(*b*) Explanatory Notes:

Returns are obtained from:

(i) Building Contractors engaged in the erection of new buildings.

(ii) Owner-Builders.

(iii) Commonwealth, State, Semi- and Local Government Instrumentalities.

Details in this Bulletin relate only to the erection of new buildings, as distinct from the construction of railways, bridges, earthworks, water storage, &c.

Major new additions to existing buildings are included as new buildings.

Minor additions, alterations, renovations and repairs are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining lists o persons who undertake this work.

Figures in this Bulletin do not include converted military huts and temporary dwellings. (Figures for houses exclude flats and also exclude dwellings attached to other new buildings. The value of dwellings attached to other new buildings is included with the value of the buildings to which they are attached.) Figures for flats include "home units."

Details obtained from Government Authorities and Building Contractors refer to all areas. Details for owner-builders cover only those areas subject to building control by Local Government Authorities. Thus some houses on farms are excluded, but this does not affect figures materially.

NOTE.—Comparisons as to trend should be made for complete years. Quarterly totals are affected by seasonal influences.

BUILDING PERMITS

No. 50.—*Municipal Building Permits*, 1959–60

Municipality	New Houses				Other New Buildings		Alterations and Additions		Total Value		
	Private		Government		Private	Gov't.	Private	Gov't.	Private	Gov't.	Grand Total
	No.	Value £'000	No.	Value £'000	Value £'000	Value £'000	Value £'000	Value £'000	Value £'000	Value £'000	Value £'000
URBAN DIVISION											
Hobart and Suburbs (*a*) ..	617	2,396	261	849	3,361	3,095	430	30	6,187	3,974	10,161
Launceston and Suburbs ..	420	1,452	23	70	981	324	118	37	2,551	431	2,982
Total Urban Division ..	1,037	3,848	284	919	4,342	3,419	548	67	8,738	4,405	13,143
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION											
Burnie	113	392	30	85	548	230	19	..	959	315	1,274
Circular Head	29	72	12	57	60	27	16	3	148	87	235
Deloraine	23	66	..	..	46	18	8	..	120	18	138
Devonport	119	385	13	42	267	446	17	..	669	488	1,157
Kentish	15	34	3	7	1	..	6	2	41	9	50
King Island	10	21	6	19	8	15	6	9	35	43	78
Latrobe	26	59	4	10	2	58	10	..	71	68	139
Penguin	32	87	3	9	5	..	11	..	103	9	112
Ulverstone	61	184	16	46	157	36	10	..	351	82	433
Wynyard	56	149	13	41	43	8	5	2	197	51	248
Total N.W. Division ..	484	1,449	100	316	1,137	838	108	16	2,694	1,170	3,864
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION											
Beaconsfield (*b*)	57	138	2	5	10	..	6	..	154	5	159
Fingal	12	26	1	4	142	29	4	..	172	33	205
Flinders	2	4	21	93	1	47	..	..	5	140	145
George Town	31	77	12	34	27	1	1	1	105	36	141
Lilydale (*b*)	5	11	..	..	1	..	1	..	13	..	13
Portland	25	34	..	..	17	..	2	..	53	..	53
Ringarooma	2	6	..	..	1	..	..	..	7	..	7
Scottsdale	36	96	3	8	23	11	10	3	129	22	151
Total N.E. Division	170	392	39	144	222	88	24	4	638	236	874
NORTH-MIDLAND DIVISION											
Evandale	5	16	..	..	1	..	..	3	17	3	20
Longford	36	102	1	4	35	147	7	12	144	163	307
St. Leonards (*b*)	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Westbury (*b*)	20	61	1	3	..	10	1	..	62	13	75
Total N. Mid. Division ..	62	181	2	7	36	157	8	15	225	179	404
MIDLAND DIVISION											
Bothwell	2	12	..	..	..	3	1	4	13	7	20
Campbell Town	5	9	..	..	13	..	1	..	23	..	23
Hamilton	9	14	1	4	2	1	5	1	21	6	27
Oatlands	10	24	..	..	4	..	1	2	29	2	31
Ross	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	2	7	2	9
Total Midland Division ..	27	66	1	4	19	4	8	9	93	17	110
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION											
Brighton (*c*)	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	5	5
Clarence (*d*)	47	110	..	..	75	..	10	..	195	..	195
Glamorgan	14	22	1	4	..	..	1	..	23	4	27
Green Ponds (*c*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Richmond (*c*)	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
Sorell	94	150	12	37	4	4	7	1	161	42	203
Spring Bay	9	18	..	..	2	1	2	..	22	1	23
Total S.E. Division	164	300	14	44	81	10	20	1	401	55	456
SOUTHERN DIVISION											
Bruny	8	7	..	..	..	2	1	..	8	2	10
Esperance	10	21	..	..	5	..	4	..	30	..	30
Huon	23	63	1	4	10	34	10	..	83	38	121
Kingborough (*d*)	20	51	..	..	4	..	12	..	67	..	67
New Norfolk	26	82	5	18	121	45	8	..	211	63	274
Port Cygnet	13	24	..	..	4	..	..	4	28	4	32
Tasman	14	18	..	..	35	..	..	..	53	..	53
Total Southern Division ..	114	266	6	22	179	81	35	4	480	107	587
WESTERN DIVISION											
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Queenstown	17	34	6	19	13	..	3	4	50	23	73
Strahan	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	6	6
Zeehan	18	54	..	..	..	5	1	..	55	5	60
Total Western Division ..	36	89	6	19	13	11	5	4	107	34	141
GRAND TOTAL 1959–60 ..	2,094	6,591	452	1,475	6,029	4,608	756	120	13,376	6,203	19,579
1958–59 ..	1,929	5,806	477	1,426	2,962	2,791	652	159	9,420	4,376	13,796
1957–58 ..	1,982	5,807	490	1,440	3,245	2,445	562	117	9,614	4,002	13,616
1956–57 ..	2,234	6,525	489	1,407	4,106	2,354	858	230	11,489	3,991	15,480
1955–56 ..	2,126	5,877	529	1,475	2,762	789	1,235	293	9,874	2,557	12,431

(*a*) Includes Municipality of Glenorchy, Bellerive, Howrah, Warrane, Lindisfarne, Kingston, Blackmans Bay, and Taroona.
(*b*) Excludes suburban Launceston area of this Municipality.
(*c*) Building permits not issued in this Municipality. Figures, where shown, relate to Government contracts let and Government day labour projects commenced, or private houses notified by Council Clerks as having been commenced.
(*d*) Excludes suburban Hobart area of this Municipality.

No. 51.—*Building Permits—Summary*

Year	New Houses				Other New Buildings, Including Alterations and Additions		Total Value		
	Private		Government		Private	Government	Private	Government	Grand Total
	No.	Value £'000	No.	Value £'000	Value £'000	Value £'000	Value £'000	Value £'000	Value £'000
HOBART AND SUBURBS									
1950–51	1,050	2,538	267	438	883	583	3,421	1,021	4,442
1951–52	655	1,882	236	431	782	66	2,664	497	3,161
1952–53	678	2,012	212	454	918	294	2,930	748	3,678
1953–54	675	2,085	282	709	1,700	511	3,785	1,220	5,005
1954–55	679	2,220	352	917	1,813	915	4,033	1,832	5,865
1955–56	691	2,343	232	623	1,950	362	4,293	985	5,278
1956–57	757	2,617	284	815	2,362	581	4,979	1,396	6,375
1957–58	645	2,315	312	899	1,946	1,727	4,261	2,626	6,887
1958–59	634	2,309	266	816	1,519	1,604	3,828	2,420	6,248
1959–60	617	2,396	261	849	3,791	3,125	6,187	3,974	10,161
LAUNCESTON AND SUBURBS									
1950–51 (*a*)	214	471	1	2	201	..	672	2	674
1951–52 (*a*)	140	365	12	26	411	..	776	26	802
1952–53	230	567	80	206	370	51	937	257	1,194
1953–54	384	1,013	176	485	812	176	1,825	661	2,486
1954–55	425	1,180	175	428	677	108	1,857	536	2,393
1955–56	377	1,128	120	312	775	76	1,903	388	2,291
1956–57	404	1,300	119	316	1,415	161	2,715	477	3,192
1957–58	365	1,177	28	66	689	148	1,866	214	2,080
1958–59	395	1,299	42	104	788	276	2,087	380	2,467
1959–60	420	1,452	23	70	1,099	361	2,551	431	2,982
OTHER AREAS									
1950–51 (*b*)	1,928	3,069	711	1,062	815	786	3,884	1,848	5,732
1951–52 (*b*)	1,667	3,063	521	1,066	992	937	4,055	2,003	6,058
1952–53	1,023	1,823	79	169	859	269	2,682	438	3,120
1953–54	941	1,833	101	267	725	507	2,558	774	3,332
1954–55	923	1,955	146	416	1,163	1,014	3,118	1,430	4,548
1955–56	1,058	2,406	177	540	1,272	644	3,678	1,184	4,862
1956–57	1,073	2,608	86	276	1,187	1,842	3,795	2,118	5,913
1957–58	972	2,315	150	475	1,172	687	3,487	1,162	4,649
1958–59	900	2,198	169	506	1,307	1,070	3,505	1,576	5,081
1959–60	1,057	2,743	168	556	1,895	1,242	4,638	1,798	6,436
TOTAL									
1950–51	3,192	6,078	979	1,502	1,899	1,369	7,977	2,871	10,848
1951–52	2,462	5,310	769	1,523	2,185	1,003	7,495	2,526	10,021
1952–53	1,931	4,402	371	829	2,147	614	6,549	1,443	7,992
1953–54	2,000	4,931	559	1,461	3,237	1,194	8,168	2,655	10,823
1954–55	2,027	5,355	673	1,761	3,653	2,037	9,008	3,798	12,806
1955–56	2,126	5,877	529	1,475	3,997	1,082	9,874	2,557	12,431
1956–57	2,234	6,525	489	1,407	4,964	2,584	11,489	3,991	15,480
1957–58	1,982	5,807	490	1,440	3,807	2,562	9,614	4,002	13,616
1958–59	1,929	5,806	477	1,426	3,614	2,950	9,420	4,376	13,796
1959–60	2,094	6,591	452	1,475	6,785	4,728	13,376	6,203	19,579

(*a*) City only and exclusive of governmental building permits for buildings other than houses, details of which are included in "Other Areas" prior to 1952–53.

(*b*) See note (*a*).

No. 52.—*New Houses.—Building Permits Issued and Construction*, 1959–60

Statistical Divisions and Local Government Areas	Building Permits		Construction					
	Permits Issued		Commenced During Year		Completed During Year		Under Construction at 30th June, 1960	
	No.	Value (*a*)	No.	Value (*a*)	No.	Value (*a*)	No.	Value (*a*)
		£'000		£'000		£'000		£'000
URBAN DIVISION								
Hobart—City	164	754	182	744	228	910	134	583
Suburbs (*b*)	714	2,491	675	2,327	700	2,392	510	1,734
Launceston—City	144	548	134	485	180	632	95	333
Suburbs	299	974	264	874	239	786	196	635
Total Urban Division	1,321	4,767	1,255	4,430	1,347	4,720	935	3,285
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION								
Burnie	143	477	146	458	116	350	83	284
Circular Head	41	129	39	134	35	91	28	102
Deloraine	23	66	18	59	28	98	11	34
Devonport	132	427	127	386	122	360	96	291
Kentish	18	41	16	33	9	21	12	28
King Island	16	40	35	95	37	106	19	59
Latrobe	30	69	22	50	27	55	18	31
Penguin	35	96	41	119	38	113	26	66
Ulverstone	77	230	68	212	74	210	56	169
Wynyard	69	190	53	154	52	144	54	141
Total N.W. Division	584	1,765	565	1,700	538	1,548	403	1,205
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION								
Beaconsfield (*c*)	59	143	57	132	70	159	33	69
Fingal	13	30	10	22	10	20	11	22
Flinders	23	97	23	99	2	7	23	101
George Town	43	111	39	107	55	143	22	60
Lilydale (*c*)	5	11	7	17	4	4	8	20
Portland	25	34	15	22	17	28	12	20
Ringarooma	2	6	1	4	1	4	4	11
Scottsdale	39	104	33	76	38	97	22	46
Total N.E. Division	209	536	185	479	197	462	135	349
NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION								
Evandale	5	16	4	13	7	21	7	19
Longford	37	106	37	96	78	245	35	90
St. Leonards (*c*)	1	2	1	2	1	5	8	18
Westbury (*c*)	21	64	20	64	18	56	9	24
Total N.M. Division	64	188	62	175	104	327	59	151
MIDLAND DIVISION								
Bothwell	2	12	1	3	1	9	1	3
Campbell Town	5	9	4	15	5	11	2	13
Hamilton	10	18	9	21	8	17	5	11
Oatlands	10	24	12	24	8	32	8	17
Ross	1	7	2	8	2	8	3	5
Total Midland Division	28	70	28	71	24	77	19	49
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION								
Brighton (*d*)	..	..	3	9	2	5	1	4
Clarence (*e*)	47	110	43	107	41	79	65	170
Glamorgan	15	26	13	24	17	29	9	18
Green Ponds (*d*)	..	..	2	7	2	7	..	..
Richmond (*d*)	1	3	2	5	9	25	..	..
Sorell	106	187	76	136	64	115	74	126
Spring Bay	9	18	6	17	12	23	4	11
Total S.E. Division	178	344	145	305	147	283	153	329
SOUTHERN DIVISION								
Bruny	8	7	8	8	4	4	4	5
Esperance	10	21	8	17	2	6	12	29
Huon	24	67	19	55	21	58	9	27
Kingborough	20	51	14	31	17	45	18	40
New Norfolk	31	100	21	69	31	85	27	70
Port Cygnet	13	24	8	18	11	25	4	8
Tasman	14	18	4	7	4	6	11	17
Total Southern Division	120	288	82	205	90	229	85	196
WESTERN DIVISION								
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	23	53	23	39	27	83	16	36
Strahan	1	1	1	1	..	..	1	1
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	18	54	11	41	1	1	11	42
Total Western Division	42	108	35	81	28	84	28	79
GRAND TOTAL	2,546	8,066	2,357	7,446	2,475	7,730	1,817	5,643

(*a*) Value when completed.
(*b*) Hobart suburbs comprise municipality of Glenorchy, Bellerive, Howrah, Warrane, Lindisfarne, Kingston, Blackmans Bay and Taroona.
(*c*) Excludes suburban Launceston area of this municipality.
(*d*) Building permits not issued in this municipality. Figures, where shown, relate to Government contracts let and Government day-labour projects commenced, or private houses notified by the Council Clerk as having been commecned.
(*e*) Excludes suburban Hobart area of this municipality.

NEW BUILDING CONSTRUCTION

No. 53.—*New Houses and Flats—Tasmania*
Numbers Commenced, Completed and Under Construction

Year	New Houses						Individual New Flats (*a*)	Total New Houses and Flats
	For Government Authorities		For Private Persons		Total			
	Day Labour	Contract-Built	Contract-Built	Owner-Built				
	COMMENCED							
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£'000	No.	No.
1950–51 ..	618	649	1,096	1,759	4,122	7,473	19	4,141
1951–52 ..	485	450	1,077	1,572	3,584	7,651	16	3,600
1952–53 ..	273	312	703	997	2,285	5,322	3	2,288
1953–54 ..	288	380	809	1,188	2,665	6,615	58	2,723
1954–55 ..	400	469	767	1,231	2,867	7,312	85	2,952
1955–56 ..	223	292	827	1,148	2,490	6,812	34	2,524
1956–57 ..	303	288	874	1,126	2,591	7,388	69	2,660
1957–58 ..	282	235	774	1,087	2,378	7,232	85	2,463
1958–59 ..	285	244	979	1,055	2,563	7,773	206	2,769
1959–60 ..	256	205	1,030	866	2,357	7,446	184	2,541
	COMPLETED							
1950–51 ..	550	625	1,326	1,413	3,914	6,726	18	3,932
1951–52 ..	646	487	1,209	1,657	3,999	8,167	21	4,020
1952–53 ..	317	566	946	1,485	3,314	7,590	14	3,328
1953–54 ..	311	405	820	1,094	2,630	6,727	13	2,643
1954–55 ..	317	403	784	976	2,480	6,412	48	2,528
1955–56 ..	356	373	830	1,162	2,721	7,391	49	2,770
1956–57 ..	321	264	875	1,299	2,759	7,857	105	2,864
1957–58 ..	289	322	838	1,117	2,566	7,795	41	2,607
1958–59 ..	281	225	923	1,148	2,577	7,649	131	2,708
1959–60 ..	234	209	1,030	1,002	2,475	7,730	197	2,672
	UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF YEAR							
1950–51 ..	380	489	811	1,878	3,558	7,090	17	3,575
1951–52 ..	219	452	679	1,793	3,143	7,220	12	3,155
1952–53 ..	175	198	436	1,305	2,114	5,298	1	2,115
1953–54 ..	152	175	423	1,399	2,149	5,630	46	2,195
1954–55 ..	235	241	406	1,654	2,536	6,691	85	2,621
1955–56 ..	102	160	403	1,640	2,305	6,391	70	2,375
1956–57 ..	84	184	402	1,467	2,137	6,101	34	2,171
1957–58 ..	77	97	338	1,437	1,949	5,692	78	2,027
1958–59 ..	81	116	394	1,344	1,935	5,916	153	2,088
1959–60 ..	103	112	394	1,208	1,817	5,643	140	1,957

(*a*) Conversions of existing buildings into flats are omitted.

No. 54—*New Houses—Tasmania*
Commenced, Completed and Under Construction —Summary

Period	Commenced		Completed		Under Construction at end of period	
	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value
		£'000		£'000		£'000
1945–46	1,316	1,100	479	453	1,013	1,066
1946–47	1,642	1,854	1,070	1,137	1,557	1,802
1947–48	2,062	2,603	1,544	1,741	2,065	2,742
1948–49	2,849	3,937	2,287	2,992	2,575	3,802
1949–50	3,664	5,839	2,852	4,185	3,357	5,652
1950–51	4,122	7,473	3,914	6,726	3,558	7,090
1951–52	3,584	7,651	3,999	8,167	3,143	7,220
1952–53	2,285	5,322	3,314	7,590	2,114	5,298
1953–54	2,665	6,615	2,630	6,727	2,149	5,630
1954–55	2,867	7,312	2,480	6,412	2,536	6,691
1955–56	2,490	6,812	2,721	7,391	2,305	6,391
1956–57	2,591	7,388	2,759	7,857	2,137	6,101
1957–58	2,378	7,232	2,566	7,795	1,949	5,692
1958–59	2,563	7,773	2,577	7,649	1,935	5,916
1959–60	2,357	7,446	2,475	7,730	1,817	5,643
1957–58—						
September Quarter ..	616	1,955	655	1,958	2,098	6,179
December Quarter ..	578	1,714	685	2,057	1,991	5,904
March Quarter ..	556	1,684	605	1,842	1,942	5,832
June Quarter ..	628	1,879	621	1,938	1,949	5,692
1958–59—						
September Quarter ..	679	2,072	576	1,676	2,052	6,106
December Quarter ..	584	1,787	564	1,657	2,072	6,247
March Quarter ..	630	1,864	611	1,817	2,091	6,306
June Quarter ..	670	2,050	826	2,499	1,935	5,916
1959–60—						
September Quarter ..	573	1,793	619	1,971	1,889	5,747
December Quarter ..	605	1,792	617	1,842	1,877	5,734
March Quarter ..	539	1,764	613	1,889	1,803	5,589
June Quarter ..	640	2,097	626	2,028	1,817	5,643

No. 55.—*Value of Work Done on New Buildings*
(Unit £'000)

Period	Hobart			Launceston			Rest of State	Total Tasmania
	City	Suburbs	City and Suburbs	City	Suburbs	City and Suburbs		
1951–52	1,565	2,750	4,315	1,543	586	2,129	5,431	11,875
1952–53	1,692	2,178	3,870	1,171	438	1,609	4,783	10,262
1953–54	1,382	2,660	4,042	984	921	1,905	4,248	10,195
1954–55	1,513	2,471	3,984	1,546	899	2,445	4,373	10,802
1955–56	1,926	2,921	4,847	1,047	915	1,962	4,375	11,184
1956–57	2,228	3,264	5,492	1,182	971	2,153	4,988	12,633
1957–58	2,003	3,869	5,872	1,870	860	2,730	4,677	13,279
1958–59	2,762	3,579	6,341	1,689	821	2,510	5,191	14,042
1959–60	3,945	3,783	7,728	1,415	1,109	2,524	5,431	15,683
1957–58—								
September Quarter	467	1,233	1,700	564	262	826	1,282	3,808
December Quarter	433	834	1,267	375	160	535	1,135	2,937
March Quarter	526	753	1,279	483	209	692	1,087	3,058
June Quarter	577	1,049	1,626	448	229	677	1,173	3,476
1958–59—								
September Quarter	807	837	1,644	393	228	621	1,260	3,525
December Quarter	652	870	1,522	451	184	635	1,240	3,397
March Quarter	594	810	1,404	365	166	531	1,324	3,259
June Quarter	709	1,062	1,771	480	243	723	1,367	3,861
1959–60—								
September Quarter	726	1,102	1,828	383	214	597	1,479	3,904
December Quarter	1,046	961	2,007	348	305	653	1,373	4,033
March Quarter	1,078	866	1,944	356	322	678	1,327	3,949
June Quarter	1,095	854	1,949	328	268	596	1,252	3,797

No. 56.—*Value of Work Done on New Houses and Other New Buildings*
(Unit £'000)

Period	Metropolitan Area			Remainder of State			Total Tasmania		
	New Houses	Other New Buildings	Total	New Houses	Other New Buildings	Total	New Houses	Other New Buildings	Total
1951–52	2,950	1,365	4,315	5,230	2,330	7,560	8,180	3,695	11,875
1952–53	2,638	1,232	3,870	4,410	1,982	6,392	7,048	3,214	10,262
1953–54	3,006	1,036	4,042	3,812	2,341	6,153	6,818	3,377	10,195
1954–55	2,754	1,230	3,984	4,266	2,552	6,818	7,020	3,782	10,802
1955–56	3,211	1,636	4,847	4,144	2,193	6,337	7,355	3,829	11,184
1956–57	3,097	2,395	5,492	4,188	2,953	7,141	7,285	5,348	12,633
1957–58	3,676	2,196	5,872	4,042	3,365	7,407	7,718	5,561	13,279
1958–59	3,253	3,088	6,341	4,503	3,198	7,701	7,756	6,286	14,042
1959–60	3,163	4,565	7,728	4,305	3,650	7,955	7,468	8,215	15,683
1957–58—									
September Quarter	1,112	588	1,700	1,092	1,016	2,108	2,204	1,604	3,808
December Quarter	785	482	1,267	934	736	1,670	1,719	1,218	2,937
March Quarter	842	437	1,279	989	790	1,779	1,831	1,227	3,058
June Quarter	937	689	1,626	1,027	823	1,850	1,964	1,512	3,476
1958–59—									
September Quarter	755	889	1,644	1,104	777	1,881	1,859	1,666	3,525
December Quarter	900	622	1,522	1,021	854	1,875	1,921	1,476	3,397
March Quarter	685	719	1,404	1,038	817	1,855	1,723	1,536	3,259
June Quarter	913	858	1,771	1,340	750	2,090	2,253	1,608	3,861
1959–60—									
September Quarter	703	1,125	1,828	1,074	1,002	2,076	1,777	2,127	3,904
December Quarter	828	1,179	2,007	1,012	1,014	2,026	1,840	2,193	4,033
March Quarter	836	1,108	1,944	1,122	883	2,005	1,958	1,991	3,949
June Quarter	796	1,153	1,949	1,097	751	1,848	1,893	1,904	3,797

No. 57.—*Value (When Completed) of All New Buildings—Summary*
(Unit £'000)

Period	Commenced During Period	Completed During Period	Under Construction at End of Period
1950–51	10,336	8,403	12,178
1951–52	11,004	10,511	13,770
1952–53	6,611	10,665	10,494
1953–54	9,224	9,692	11,782
1954–55	10,836	10,649	12,399
1955–56	9,889	12,798	9,864
1956–57	14,138	12,609	12,085
1957–58	12,733	12,840	11,946
1958–59	14,409	13,450	13,053
1959–60	18,243	15,803	15,591
1958–59—September Quarter	3,539	3,066	12,460
December Quarter	3,316	3,157	12,651
March Quarter	3,236	2,922	12,992
June Quarter	4,318	4,305	13,053
1959–60—September Quarter	3,974	3,739	13,348
December Quarter	5,206	3,162	15,455
March Quarter	4,354	3,857	15,936
June Quarter	4,709	5,045	15,591

No. 58.—*Value (When Completed) of All New Buildings Classified According to Kind (Including Estimated Value of Owner-Built Houses)*
(Unit £'000)

Kind of Building	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
COMMENCED								
Houses—								
Brick, Concrete, &c.—Solid	1,281	1,279	1,268	1,541	1,084	1,197	1,156	948
Veneer	420	705	867	762	866	1,056	1,509	2,072
Wood (Weatherboard, &c.)	3,338	4,483	5,048	4,366	5,299	4,870	4,966	4,305
Fibro-Cement	283	148	129	143	139	109	142	121
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Houses	5,322	6,615	7,312	6,812	7,388	7,232	7,773	7,446
Flats	10	161	310	109	181	258	558	471
Hotels, Guest Houses, &c.	54	9	48	70	100	94	243	428
Shops	135	332	359	333	386	374	445	1,172
Factories	218	151	323	479	1,123	749	830	1,941
Offices	872	1,956	2,484	335	901	823	225	1,450
Other Business Premises				441	993	659	1,002	1,112
Educational				482	1,038	1,071	1,793	1,853
Religious				38	63	173	65	210
Health				97	1,390	146	610	1,707
Entertainment and Recreation				124	49	186	58	128
Miscellaneous				569	526	968	807	325
Total Other New Buildings	1,289	2,609	3,524	3,077	6,750	5,501	6,636	10,797
Total All New Buildings	6,611	9,224	10,836	9,889	14,138	12,733	14,409	18,243
COMPLETED								
Houses—								
Brick, Concrete, &c.—Solid	1,841	1,546	1,024	1,502	1,676	1,253	1,215	1,414
Veneer	834	625	702	876	857	1,014	1,351	1,789
Wood (Weatherboard, &c.)	4,511	4,365	4,576	4,862	5,192	5,400	4,928	4,407
Fibro-Cement	404	191	110	151	132	128	155	120
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Houses	7,590	6,727	6,412	7,391	7,857	7,795	7,649	7,730
Flats	36	33	134	178	360	127	344	555
Hotels, Guest Houses, &c.	470	210	59	73	60	108	85	391
Shops	140	186	398	407	493	404	402	496
Factories	516	1,035	562	2,191	622	1,064	986	861
Offices	1,913	1,501	3,084	142	521	870	537	781
Other Business Premises				588	706	776	706	1,411
Educational				1,071	660	593	1,019	1,358
Religious				42	22	91	193	55
Health				116	543	89	690	1,105
Entertainment and Recreation				174	170	130	143	76
Miscellaneous				425	595	793	696	984
Total Other New Buildings	3,075	2,965	4,237	5,407	4,752	5,045	5,801	8,073
Total All New Buildings	10,665	9,692	10,649	12,798	12,609	12,840	13,450	15,803
UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF YEAR								
Houses—								
Brick, Concrete, &c.—Solid	1,713	1,505	1,846	1,954	1,437	1,444	1,417	966
Veneer	559	668	861	749	803	869	1,043	1,350
Wood (Weatherboard, &c.)	2,880	3,337	3,826	3,526	3,701	3,238	3,344	3,200
Fibro-Cement	146	120	158	162	160	141	112	127
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Houses	5,298	5,630	6,691	6,391	6,101	5,692	5,916	5,643
Flats	6	136	305	224	109	241	455	370
Hotels, Guest Houses, &c.	202	..	39	30	76	65	223	292
Shops	118	267	337	315	238	225	274	943
Factories	1,816	2,009	2,314	411	1,197	616	471	1,592
Offices	3,054	3,740	293	485	889	842	529	1,199
Other Business Premises			431	317	616	526	847	549
Educational			918	337	727	1,206	1,983	2,484
Religious			29	22	76	160	32	200
Health			544	539	1,385	1,442	1,362	1,966
Entertainment and Recreation			225	178	60	141	60	111
Miscellaneous			273	615	611	790	901	242
Total Other New Buildings	5,196	6,152	5,708	3,473	5,984	6,254	7,137	9,948
Total All New Buildings	10,494	11,782	12,399	9,864	12,085	11,946	13,053	15,591

No. 59.—*Number of New Houses Classified by Material of Outer Walls (Including Owner-Built Houses)*

Material of outer Walls	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
COMMENCED								
Brick, Concrete, &c.—Solid	367	385	358	436	273	287	265	206
Veneer	150	228	278	235	247	295	425	561
Wood (Weatherboard, &c.)	1,602	1,943	2,137	1,725	1,994	1,713	1,783	1,510
Fibro-Cement	166	109	94	94	77	83	90	80
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	2,285	2,665	2,867	2,490	2,591	2,378	2,563	2,357
COMPLETED								
Brick, Concrete, &c.—Solid	571	420	296	418	442	299	296	323
Veneer	305	212	219	267	261	284	378	491
Wood (Weatherboard, &c.)	2,191	1,879	1,898	1,934	1,975	1,891	1,807	1,582
Fibro-Cement	247	119	67	102	81	92	96	79
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	3,314	2,630	2,480	2,721	2,759	2,566	2,577	2,475
UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF YEAR								
Brick, Concrete, &c.—Solid	521	485	546	568	399	387	356	239
Veneer	211	226	286	249	235	246	293	363
Wood (Weatherboard, &c.)	1,289	1,354	1,593	1,387	1,406	1,228	1,204	1,132
Fibro-Cement	93	84	111	101	97	88	82	83
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	2,114	2,149	2,536	2,305	2,137	1,949	1,935	1,817

No. 60.—*Tradesmen (a) Engaged on Jobs Carried Out by Builders of New Buildings in Tasmania*

Occupation	As at 30th. June:—							
	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Carpenters	2,994	2,783	3,169	2,622	2,653	2,457	2,909	2,748
Bricklayers	396	362	453	383	408	393	477	475
Painters	400	353	465	412	367	339	419	408
Electricians	190	166	227	201	160	244	202	206
Plumbers	261	260	343	308	278	289	282	305
Builders' Labourers	1,133	1,089	1,290	949	1,008	885	1,086	1,169
Other	556	563	707	495	560	572	615	725
Total	5,930	5,576	6,654	5,370	5,434	5,179	5,990	6,036
OCCUPATIONAL STATUS								
Contractors	810	847	918	845	795	846	900	760
Sub-Contractors	567	494	711	643	583	629	658	715
Wage Earners	4,553	4,235	5,025	3,882	4,056	3,704	4,432	4,561
Total	5,930	5,576	6,654	5,370	5,434	5,179	5,990	6,036

(*a*) See definitions, page 40.

L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, HOBART, TASMANIA

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

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BY

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COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

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PUBLIC FINANCE, 1959-60

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1. SUMMARY—ALL FUNDS, 1959-60

SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE—ALL FUNDS 1959–60

Receipts	£	*Expenditure*	£
Consolidated Revenue Fund	25,099,249	Consolidated Revenue Fund	25,328,254
Loan Raisings	13,579,730	Loan Fund—	
Repayment to Loan Fund	1,343,763	Public Works and Purposes	14,516,492
Net Increase in Trust and Special Funds	*Cr.* 218,117	Discount	39,730
Cash and Investments (1.7.59)	3,145,819	Cash and Investments (1.7.60)	3,065,968
Total	(*a*) 42,950,444	Total	(*a*) 42,950,444

(*a*) Disregarding inter-fund transfers.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND

Dr.	£	*Cr.*	£
Receipts, 1959–60	25,099,249	Payments, 1959–60	25,328,254
Transfer from Accumulated Revenue Account	*Cr.* 803,000		
Deficit transferred to Accumulated Revenue A/c.	1,032,005		
	25,328,254		25,328,254

ACCUMULATED REVENUE ACCOUNT

Dr.	£	*Cr.*	£
From Loans to fund the adjusted deficit for 1957–58 (*a*)	8,868	Balance carried forward from 1958–59	1,720,005
Transfer from Consolidated Revenue on account of favourable adjustment, Special Grant, 1957–58	803,000	Transfer of Deficit 1959–60 from Consolidated Revenue	1,032,005
Balance carried forward to 1960–61	1,940,142		
	2,752,010		2,752,010

(*a*) See table, page 4, for calculation of adjusted deficit.

TRUST AND SPECIAL FUNDS

Dr.	£	*Cr.*	£
Balance from 1958–59	2,147,952	Payments, 1959–60	27,662,692
Receipts, 1959–60	27,444,575	Balance carried forward to 1960–61	1,929,835
	29,592,527		29,592,527

LOAN FUND

Dr.	£	*Cr.*	£
Brought forward from 1958–59	2,717,872	Gross Expenditure—Works, &c.	14,516,492
Borrowings—		Credited to Loan Fund	*Dr.* 1,343,763
Domestic Raisings	612,000	Transfer to Accumulated Revenue Account	8,868
Public Raisings	12,967,730	Discount on Borrowings	39,730
For Conversion Purposes	3,552,000	Loans Converted	3,552,000
		Balance carried forward to 1960–61	3,076,275
	19,849,602		19,849,602

RECONCILIATION OF BALANCES at 30th JUNE, 1960

Dr.	£	*Cr.*	£
Credit Balance, Trust Funds	1,929,835	Cash in Treasury	514,368
Credit Balance, Loan Fund	3,076,275	Advanced to Departments	352,813
Debit Balance, Accumulated Revenue Account	*Cr.* 1,940,142	Deposits and Investments—	
		Tasmania	1,198,240
		London	440,070
		Australia	227,554
		New Zealand	332,923
	3,065,968		3,065,968

SUMMARY OF BALANCES, 1958–59 AND 1959–60
(£)

Year	Balances				Disposal			
	Accumulated Revenue Account	Loan Fund	Trust and Special Funds	Total	Cash in Treasury or Banks	Advanced to Departments	Government and Other Securities (*a*)	Total
30th June, 1959	*Dr.*1,720,005	2,717,872	2,147,952	3,145,819	2,122,570	349,247	674,002	3,145,819
30th June, 1960	*Dr.*1,940,142	3,076,275	1,929,835	3,065,968	2,203,684	352,813	509,471	3,065,968

(*a*) Includes Fixed Deposits.

2. CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND

(1) EFFECT OF ADJUSTMENT TO SPECIAL GRANT (COMMONWEALTH)

The Special Grant recommended by the Commonwealth Grants Commission under Section 96 of the Constitution has, since 1947–48, been in two parts. One part is in the nature of a preliminary grant to meet the estimated financial needs of the State during the current financial year. The other part is an adjustment made after the close of the financial year. The magnitude of the adjustment (which may be *positive* or *negative*) will depend on whether the *preliminary grant* made two years earlier proved greater or less than the amount of financial assistance deemed justified by the Grants Commission. See table below for record of adjustments made since 1947–48.

The Special Grant for 1959–60 was £2,597,000 subject to a positive adjustment of £803,000 assessed on 1957–58 accounts. The adjustment of £803,000 was transferred to the Accumulated Revenue Account.

(2) GOVERNMENT ACTIVITIES SEPARATED FROM THE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND

(i) *Railways, Shipping and Road Transport Services*

In Tasmania, the railways (in common with certain other public transport utilities) are administered by the Transport Commission and, since 1939–40, only the net trading profits or losses of this authority have been paid to or from the Consolidated Revenue Fund. See page 19 for a summary of Transport Commission transactions. Interest and redemption charges on advances to the authority by the State Government are paid into Consolidated Revenue, as shown on page 14.

Omnibus services in Hobart, Launceston and Burnie are operated by the Metropolitan Transport Trust. Only the net losses of this authority are charged against Consolidated Revenue. See page 19 for a summary of the Trust's transactions and page 14 for debt charges paid to Consolidated Revenue.

(ii) *Hydro-Electric Commission*

Gross receipts and expenditure of this authority are not included in the Consolidated Revenue Fund. Interest and redemption charges on advances to the authority by the State Government are paid into Consolidated Revenue by the Commission. See page 18 for a summary of the Commission's transactions and page 14 for payment of debt charges to Consolidated Revenue.

(iii) *Finance for Roads*

The Commonwealth Aid Roads grant is paid into the State Highway Trust Fund which is augmented by transfers from the Consolidated Revenue Fund. For details of the State Highway Trust Fund, see page 20.

(iv) *Miscellaneous Activities and Authorities*

Also excluded from the Consolidated Revenue Fund are the gross receipts and payments of—Regional Water Supplies, Government Printing Office, Government Insurance Office, Public Trustee, Housing Authorities (see top table, page 20), Closer Settlement, Rural Credits and other activities of the Agricultural Bank. In accordance with various Acts, the *net* profits or losses of the *previous year* are paid to or from the Consolidated Revenue Fund for the *current year*.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—SURPLUSES AND DEFICITS

(£)

Year	Revenue			Expenditure	Budget Result (*c*)		Aggregate Net Deficit at End of Year (*d*)
	Before Adjustment (*a*)	Special Grant Adjustment (*b*)	After Adjustment		Before Adjustment	After Adjustment	
At 30th June, 1940	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,566,391
1940–41	2,921,573	—	2,921,573	3,103,204	—181,631	—181,631	1,748,022
1941–42	3,358,707	—	3,358,707	3,357,122	+ 1,585	+ 1,585	1,746,437
1942–43	3,290,324	—	3,290,324	3,399,804	—109,480	—109,480	1,855,917
1943–44	3,498,740	—	3,498,740	3,468,545	+ 30,195	+ 30,195	1,825,722
1944–45	3,656,393	—	3,656,393	3,675,537	— 19,144	— 19,144	1,844,866
1945–46	3,933,412	—	3,933,412	4,033,894	—100,482	—100,482	1,945,348
1946–47	4,507,126	—	4,507,126	4,573,312	— 66,186	— 66,186	2,011,534
1947–48	4,815,974	+262,000	5,077,974	5,101,882	—285,908	— 23,908	2,035,442
1948–49	5,740,224	— 96,000	5,644,224	5,845,325	—105,101	—201,101	2,236,543
1949–50	6,814,982	+126,000	6,940,982	7,082,373	—267,391	—141,391	2,377,934
1950–51	7,915,437	—	7,915,437	8,161,829	—246,392	—246,392	2,624,326
1951–52	10,343,050	—150,000	10,193,050	10,745,221	—402,171	—552,171	3,176,497
1952–53	12,061,036	—600,000	11,461,036	11,762,795	+298,241	—301,759	3,478,256
1953–54	13,435,060	—184,000	13,251,060	13,419,860	+ 15,200	—168,800	3,647,056
1954–55	15,095,270	—157,000	14,938,270	15,307,005	—211,735	—368,735	4,015,791
1955–56	18,010,524	—816,000	17,194,524	17,895,912	+114,612	—701,388	4,717,179
1956–57	18,958,311	— 14,000	18,944,311	19,771,641	—813,330	—827,330	5,544 509
1957–58	20,801,897	+803,000	21,604,897	21,613,765	—811,868	— 8,868	5,553,377
1958–59	21,851,053	(*e*)	(*e*)	22,759,190	—908,137	(*e*)	6,461,514
1959–60	24,296,249	(*e*)	(*e*)	25,328,254	—1,032,005	(*e*)	7,493,519 (*f*)

(*a*) Includes Special Commonwealth Grant (unadjusted).

(*b*) See General Note (1) above and also table on page 10.

(*c*) Surpluses indicated by a plus sign; deficits by a minus sign.

(*d*) Calculated on *adjusted* surpluses and deficits except for 1958–59 and 1959–60.

(*e*) Not yet available.

(*f*) Of this sum, £5,553,377 has been charged against the Loan Fund while the balance, £1,940,142, is carried forward in the Accumulated Revenue Account to 1960–61 (as shown on page 3).

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND, 1959–60

Receipts		£
Transfer from Accumulated Revenue	*Cr.*	803,000
From Commonwealth of Australia—		
Special Grant to Tasmania		3,400,000
Financial Agreement Grant		266,859
Financial Assistance Grant		10,913,000
Taxation (*a*)		3,988,843
Departmental Revenue—		
Tasmanian Government Insurance Office Profit		42,003
Rivers and Water Supply Commission		13,848
Public Trustee—Profit		1,513
Recorder of Titles		66,590
Commonwealth of Australia—For Services of State Officers		34,632
Agricultural Bank		4,127
Lachlan Park—Maintenance of Patients		33,447
Supply and Tender Department		..
Land Valuation Fees		15,754
St. John's Park—Maintenance, &c.		75,863
Tasmanian Chest Hospitals		151,993
Ashley Home for Boys		1,121
Education Department		8,890
Printing Office—Profit		9,522
Social Services		5,131
Registrar-General		5,371
Health Services		146,223
Police Department		63,078
Solicitor-General and Attorney-General		3,593
Supreme Court		17,346
Department of Agriculture		84,522
Mines Department		6,624
Audit Department		4,981
Tasmanian Grain Elevators		2,181
H.E.C. for Services of State Departments		5,000
Gaol Profit		3,843
Tourist and Immigration Department		39,174
Department of Labour and Industry		15,536
Public Works Department		45,302
Lands and Surveys		13,764
Miscellaneous		199
Sales of Government Gazette, &c.		5,334
Administration Fees, Superannuation Act		6,542
Public Service Tribunal		193
Total Departmental Revenue		933,240
Recoups of Interest on Loans to Semi-Governmental Authorities, &c., (*b*)		4,255,520
Recoups of Sinking Fund Contributions (*b*)		521,895
Land Sales and Rentals, &c.—		
Sale of Crown Lands		15,851
Rent of Crown Lands		20,707
Rent and Fees from Mineral Lands		15,836
Rent of Government Property		85,022
Rent of Police Quarters		28,905
Rent of Education Department Properties		36,463
Storage of Explosives, &c.		12,054
Forestry Revenue		513,553
Sales of Government Property		28,098
Other Fees		14,340
Total Land Sales and Rentals		770,829
Other Sources—		
Fines and Fees		23,554
Unclaimed Moneys Acts		3,573
Miscellaneous		21,936
Total Other Sources		49,063
Total Receipts from General Revenue		24,296,249

Expenditure	£
His Excellency the Governor's Establishment	40,528
Ministerial	24,476
Agent-General in England	35,811
Legislature—	
Legislative Council	50,926
House of Assembly	96,423
General	34,123
Electoral	25,161
Chief Secretary's and Premier's Office	50,386
Miscellaneous—Premier	27,392
Audit Department	86,699
Public Service Commissioner	35,115
Public Service Tribunal	9,125
Public Buildings	60,433
Housing Department	138,380
Social Services Department	224,279
Ashley Home for Boys	31,967
Miscellaneous—Minister for Health	73,597
Department of Health Services	3,214,587
Department of Labour and Industry	119,191
Tourist and Immigration Department	190,844
State Library	119,892
Miscellaneous—Chief Secretary	145,352
Treasury	179,235
Registration Department	28,347
Supply and Tender Department	58,743
Miscellaneous—Treasurer	1,405,206
Attorney-General	28,517
Parliamentary Draftsman	13,912
Solicitor-General	41,832
Supreme Court and Sheriff	78,100
Lands' Titles and Registry of Deeds	67,201
Magistracy—	
Southern Division	39,925
Northern Division	22,285
Western Division	4,811
Police Department	957,727
Gaols	167,924
Miscellaneous—Attorney-General	45,606
Education Department	4,860,569
Miscellaneous—Minister for Education	411,924
Department of Public Works	558,862
Department of Mines, Magazines and Explosives	137,602
Rivers and Water Supply Commission	183,363
Miscellaneous—Minister for Lands and Works	192,599
Department of Lands and Surveys	163,388
Forestry Commission	475,216
Department of Agriculture	232,575
Miscellaneous—Minister for Agriculture	806,024
Minister for Transport	1,189,131
Pensions, &c.	308,633
Interest	6,568,224
Sinking Funds	1,166,083
Special Appropriations	100,003
Total Expenditure from Consolidated Revenue	25,328,254
Deficit for Year(*c*) *Dr.*	1,032,005
	24,296,249

(*a*) Includes licences; for full analysis of State Taxation, see table on page 10.
(*b*) For details, see lower table on page 14.
(*c*) For method of financing deficit, see Accumulated Revenue Account on page 3.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND RECEIPTS

(£)

Item	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
TAXATION (*a*)—					
Probate and Succession Duties	631,846	683,722	571,789	683,044	711,175
Stamp Duties (excluding Lotteries)	522,125	588,002	661,452	761,907	820,466
Land Tax	233,957	370,720	407,404	510,851	512,725
Liquor Tax and Licences	184,410	233,108	240,894	253,494	269,666
Lotteries—Stamp Duty and Tax	1,057,268	966,432	370,098	215,870	138,968
Racing Taxes (*b*)	184,340	180,990	200,175	200,937	213,590
Motor Taxes (*b*)	623,782	840,724	1,023,055	1,049,463	1,112,674
Entertainment Tax	136,066	159,975	172,235	185,348	198,281
Other Licences	4,255	6,690	5,935	8,837	11,298
TOTAL	3,578,049	4,030,363	3,653,037	3,869,751	3,988,843
COMMONWEALTH GRANTS—					
Financial Agreement	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859
Financial Assistance	5,352,225	6,024,356	6,717,692	7,269,714	10,913,000
Special Assistance	..	..	141,356	..	..
Special Grant	4,200,000	3,500,000	3,650,000	4,400,000	3,400,000
TOTAL	9,819,084	9,791,215	10,775,907	11,936,573	14,579,859
ACCUMULATED REVENUE ACCOUNT (*c*)—	184,000	157,000	816,000	14,000	*Dr.* 803,000
LOANS TO SEMI-GOVERNMENTAL BODIES—					
Interest	2,916,543	3,286,642	3,621,607	3,939,651	4,255,520
Sinking Fund Contributions	350,980	356,315	403,750	503,083	521,895
TOTAL	3,267,523	3,642,957	4,025,357	4,442,734	4,777,415
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS (*d*)—	26,009	51,046	48,536	43,225	58,106
LANDS—					
Forestry	376,644	389,990	408,974	470,223	513,553
Mineral Lands Rents	8,377	8,305	8,282	9,631	15,836
Other Lands Rents	16,712	17,859	19,140	21,266	20,707
Land Sales	14,041	13,474	17,630	20,133	15,851
Other Lands Revenue	7,975	11,303	9,173	9,571	14,340
TOTAL	423,749	440,931	463,199	530,824	580,287
OTHER REVENUE—					
Commonwealth National Welfare Fund Payments (*e*)	212,241	261,561	272,819	301,439	303,541
Miscellaneous Fees, Rents, Sales &c.	499,869	583,238	747,042	712,507	811,198
TOTAL	712,110	844,799	1,019,861	1,013,946	1,114,739
GRAND TOTAL	18,010,524	18,958,311	20,801,897	21,851,053	24,296,249

(*a*) Comparative taxation figures for other States will be found on page 28.
(*b*) See table below for taxes excluded from Consolidated Revenue.
(*c*) Transfer from Accumulated Revenue Account to offset Special Grant adjustment.
(*d*) See note (2) on page 4, sections i, ii and iv.
(*e*) See page 25 for details.

TAXATION COLLECTIONS PAID TO SPECIAL FUNDS (*a*)

(£)

Particulars	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
(I) *Motor Taxation*					
Gross Revenue from—					
Registration Fees	126,907	128,052	143,968	146,070	156,426
Motor Tax	607,652	724,976	867,968	902,733	958,162
Licences—Drivers and Riders	44,978	46,978	69,129	92,569	108,183
Other Registration Fees	153,512	142,350	143,039	152,160	149,522
Refunds	*Dr.* 4,044	..	..	..	..
Paid into Consolidated Revenue	623,782	840,724	1,023,055	1,049,463	1,112,674
Retained by Transport Commission	305,223	201,632	201,049	244,069	259,619
Total	929,005	1,042,356	1,224,104	1,293,532	1,372,293
(II) *Racing Taxation*					
Totalistor Tax	24,085	24,492	33,918	38,899	37,564
Bookmaker's Commission and Licences	265,058	261,869	273,070	260,150	276,466
Stamp Duty on Bookmakers' Tickets	69,098	67,286	65,259	64,324	69,274
Paid into Consolidated Revenue	184,340	180,990	200,175	200,937	213,590
Paid to Racing Clubs and Racing Commission	173,901	172,657	172,072	162,436	169,714
Total	358,241	353,647	372,247	363,373	383,304

(*a*) In addition to Motor and Racing Taxation shown in the above table, £10,010 representing Lottery Taxation collected in New Zealand in 1959-60 has not been brought into Consolidated Revenue but held in suspense.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—RECEIPTS PER HEAD OF POPULATION

Item	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
Population (Mean)	319,192	326,137	334,105	341,274	347,344
	£	£	£	£	£
TAXATION (*a*)—					
Probate and Succession Duties	1.98	2.10	1.71	2.00	2.05
Stamp Duties (excluding Lotteries)	1.63	1.80	1.98	2.23	2.36
Land Tax	0.73	1.14	1.22	1.50	1.48
Liquor Tax and Licences	0.59	0.72	0.72	0.74	0.77
Lotteries—Stamp Duty and Tax	3.31	2.96	1.11	0.63	0.40
Racing Taxes (*b*)	0.58	0.55	0.60	0.59	0.62
Motor Taxes (*b*)	1.95	2.58	3.06	3.08	3.20
Entertainment Tax	0.43	0.49	0.51	0.54	0.57
Other Licences	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03
TOTAL	11.21	12.36	10.93	11.34	11.48
COMMONWEALTH GRANTS—					
Financial Agreement	0.83	0.82	0.80	0.78	0.77
Financial Assistance	16.77	18.47	20.11	21.30	31.42
Special Assistance	..	..	0.42	..	..
Special Grant	13.16	10.73	10.92	12.89	9.79
TOTAL	30.76	30.02	32.25	34.97	41.98
ACCUMULATED REVENUE ACCOUNT (*c*)—	0.57	0.48	2.44	0.04	*Dr.* 2.31
LOANS TO SEMI-GOVERNMENT BODIES—					
Interest	9.14	10.08	10.84	11.54	12.25
Sinking Fund Contributions	1.12	1.09	1.21	1.48	1.50
TOTAL	10.26	11.17	12.05	13.02	13.75
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS (*d*)—	0.08	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.17
LANDS—					
Forestry	1.18	1.20	1.23	1.38	1.48
Minerial Lands Rents	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.04
Other Lands Rents	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06
Land Sales	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.05
Other Lands Revenue	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04
TOTAL	1.32	1.35	1.39	1.56	1.67
OTHER REVENUE—					
Commonwealth National Welfare Fund Payments (*e*)	0.66	0.80	0.82	0.88	0.87
Miscellaneous Fees, Rents, Sales &c.	1.57	1.79	2.23	2.09	2.34
TOTAL	2.23	2.59	3.05	2.97	3.21
	56.43	58.13	62.26	64.03	69.95

(*a*) Comparative taxation figures for all other States will be found on page 28
(*b*) See table below for taxes excluded from Consolidated Revenue.
(*c*) Transfer from Accumulated Revenue Account to offset Special Adjustment.
(*d*) See Note (2) on page 4, sections i, ii, and iv.
(*e*) See page 25 for details.

TAXATION COLLECTIONS PAID TO SPECIAL FUNDS PER HEAD OF POPULATION
(£)

Particulars	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
(I) MOTOR TAXATION					
Paid into Consolidated Revenue	1.95	2.58	3.06	3.08	3.20
Total Tax Collected	2.91	3.20	3.66	3.79	3.95
(II) RACING TAXATION					
Paid into Consolidated Revenue	0.58	0.55	0.60	0.59	0.61
Total Tax Collected	1.12	1.08	1.11	1.06	1.10

Note: See also note (*a*) at foot of page 6.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND EXPENDITURE

Classified According to Functions

(£)

Classification	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
PUBLIC DEBT CHARGES—					
Interest	4,235,502	4,767,191	5,472,107	5,896,866	6,534,116
National Debt Sinking Fund	732,358	802,546	902,581	984,046	1,153,663
State Sinking Fund	5,259	5,254	5,063	5,063	5,063
Other Charges	49,051	35,087	159,827	46,809	34,108
TOTAL	5,022,170	5,610,078	6,539,578	6,932,784	7,726,950
LEGISLATIVE AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATION—					
Legislative—					
Governor	31,075	31,754	34,935	29,624	40,528
Ministers and Parliament	181,605	192,154	188,326	188,039	214,198
Electoral	14,879	29,010	21,651	37,672	25,161
Financial Administration—					
Treasury	120,712	123,655	131,397	151,435	166,756
Pensions and Superannuation	200,319	205,958	247,799	273,168	303,652
Auditor-General	66,897	68,005	69,877	77,894	86,699
Administration and Services, not elsewhere included	805,301	866,480	862,145	928,425	1,158,846
TOTAL	1,420,788	1,517,016	1,556,130	1,686,257	1,995,840
MAINTENANCE OF LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY—					
Administration of Justice, Courts, &c.	174,790	189,665	209,288	239,008	267,227
Police	726,354	822,855	834,990	870,483	957,727
Prisons	89,653	105,127	115,005	139,153	167,924
Reformatories	29,082	33,953	32,410	36,694	41,250
Public Safety (Fire Brigades, &c...)	44,902	58,203	60,704	56,254	59,478
TOTAL	1,064,781	1,209,803	1,252,397	1,341,592	1,493,606
REGULATION OF TRADE AND INDUSTRY—					
Factories, Shops and Labour Legislation, &c.	91,217	100,778	100,135	109,511	123,498
EDUCATION, SCIENCE, ART AND RESEARCH—					
Primary, Secondary and Technical Education	3,221,442	3,784,948	3,872,881	4,252,768	4,876,857
University and Engineering Board	220,450	284,450	291,310	314,901	351,751
Other Education (including Adult Education)	37,000	42,270	45,750	39,200	43,060
Libraries, Museums, Art Galleries, Orchestras, &c.	128,743	132,027	139,203	150,582	161,017
TOTAL	3,607,635	4,243,695	4,349,144	4,757,451	5,432,685
PROMOTION OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND RECREATION—					
Care of Sick and Mentally Afflicted—					
Mental Hospitals	392,975	416,012	434,493	470,639	503,922
Other Hospitals	1,507,189	1,582,653	1,663,037	1,680,927	1,784,714
Baby Health Centre	65,028	65,671	58,326	66,686	75,041
Medical Inspection of School Children	71,143	73,262	79,967	77,357	78,504
Public Health Administration and Services	364,677	408,402	387,282	409,609	463,104
Gardens, Parks, Sporting Clubs, &c.	57,855	71,229	57,431	55,929	52,526
TOTAL	2,458,867	2,617,229	2,680,536	2,761,147	2,957,811
WELFARE—					
Relief of Destitute, Aged and Incapacitated	335,433	381,099	419,421	454,038	518,169
Child Welfare (Children of the State, &c.)	42,119	49,948	43,310	53,161	59,796
Other Services and Administration	49,882	62,119	62,815	69,934	82,699
TOTAL	427,434	493,166	525,546	577,133	660,664
DEVELOPMENT AND MAINTENANCE OF STATE RESOURCES—					
Land Settlement and Survey	140,396	159,708	166,915	234,909	264,637
Agricultural and Pastoral	880,788	695,171	791,991	788,700	1,152,059
Mining	86,151	99,329	105,745	119,459	137,602
Forestry	362,178	376,644	389,990	408,974	470,223
Fisheries and Game	16,168	17,000	12,400	10,600	13,000
Roads and Bridges	765,173	862,311	1,043,048	1,094,015	1,150,501
Shipping Services	33,370	30,218	42,324	34,927	31,514
Tourist Activities	132,050	143,041	146,537	164,033	190,844
Other	22,847	25,111	21,048	17,684	24,879
TOTAL	2,439,121	2,408,533	2,719,998	2,873,301	3,435,259
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS (*a*)—					
Transport Commission—Losses and Subsidies	951,421	1,095,056	1,347,010	1,163,554	915,204
Metropolitan Transport Trust—Subsidy	182,000	200,000	190,000	225,000	235,000
Water Supplies—Subsidies and Administration	65,622	142,412	197,786	210,181	183,363
Electricity—Subsidies	48,405	28,598	33,492	30,442	22,343
Housing—Subsidies and Losses	73,688	49,575	64,183	42,919	107,408
Other	42,763	55,702	57,830	47,918	38,623
TOTAL	1,363,899	1,571,343	1,890,301	1,720,014	1,501,941
GRAND TOTAL	17,895,912	19,771,641	21,613,765	22,759,190	25,328,254

(*a*) See note (2) on page 4, sections i, ii and iv.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—EXPENDITURE PER HEAD

Classification	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
Population (Mean)	319,192	326,137	334,105	341,274	347,344
	£	£	£	£	£
PUBLIC DEBT CHARGES—					
Interest	13.27	14.61	16.38	17.28	18.81
National Debt Sinking Fund	2.29	2.46	2.70	2.88	3.32
State Sinking Fund	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
Other Charges	0.15	0.11	0.47	0.14	0.10
TOTAL	15.73	17.20	19.57	20.32	22.24
LEGISLATIVE AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATION—					
Legislative—					
Governor	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.09	0.12
Ministers and Parliament	0.57	0.59	0.56	0.55	0.62
Electoral	0.04	0.09	0.07	0.11	0.07
Financial Administration—					
Treasury	0.38	0.38	0.39	0.44	0.48
Pensions and Superannuation	0.63	0.63	0.74	0.80	0.88
Auditor-General	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.25
Administration and Services not elsewhere included	2.52	2.65	2.58	2.72	3.33
TOTAL	4.45	4.65	4.66	4.94	5.75
MAINTENANCE OF LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY—					
Administration of Justice, Courts, &c.	0.55	0.58	0.63	0.70	0.77
Police	2.28	2.52	2.50	2.55	2.76
Prisons	0.28	0.32	0.34	0.41	0.48
Reformatories	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.12
Public Safety (Fire Brigades, &c.)	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.16	0.17
TOTAL	3.34	3.71	3.75	3.93	4.30
REGULATION OF TRADE AND INDUSTRY—					
Factories, Shops and Labour Legislation, &c.	0.29	0.31	0.30	0.32	0.36
EDUCATION, SCIENCE, ART AND RESEARCH—					
Primary, Secondary and Technical Education	10.09	11.61	11.59	12.46	14.04
University and Engineering Board	0.69	0.87	0.87	0.92	1.01
Other Education (including Adult Education)	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.12	0.12
Libraries, Museums, Art Galleries, Orchestras, &c.	0.40	0.40	0.42	0.44	0.47
TOTAL	11.30	13.01	13.02	13.94	15.64
PROMOTION OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND RECREATION—					
Care of Sick and Mentally Afflicted—					
Mental Hospitals	1.23	1.28	1.30	1.38	1.45
Other Hospitals	4.73	4.85	4.97	4.93	5.14
Baby Health Centres	0.20	0.20	0.18	0.19	0.22
Medical Inspection of School Children	0.22	0.22	0.24	0.23	0.23
Public Health Administration and Services	1.14	1.25	1.16	1.20	1.33
Gardens, Parks, Sporting Clubs, &c.	0.18	0.22	0.17	0.16	0.15
TOTAL	7.70	8.02	8.02	8.09	8.52
WELFARE—					
Relief of Destitute, Aged and Incapacitated	1.05	1.17	1.25	1.33	1.49
Child Welfare (Children of the State, &c.)	0.13	0.15	0.13	0.16	0.17
Other Services and Administration	0.16	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.24
TOTAL	1.34	1.51	1.57	1.69	1.90
DEVELOPMENT AND MAINTENANCE OF STATE RESOURCES—					
Land Settlement and Survey	0.44	0.49	0.50	0.69	0.76
Agricultural and Pastoral	2.76	2.14	2.37	2.31	3.32
Mining	0.27	0.31	0.32	0.35	0.40
Forestry	1.13	1.15	1.17	1.20	1.35
Fisheries and Game	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04
Roads and Bridges	2.40	2.64	3.12	3.21	3.31
Shipping Services	0.11	0.09	0.12	0.10	0.09
Tourist Activities	0.41	0.44	0.44	0.48	0.55
Other	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.07
TOTAL	7.64	7.39	8.14	8.42	9.89
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS (*a*)—					
Transport Commission—Losses and Subsidies	2.98	3.36	4.03	3.41	2.63
Metropolitan Transport Trust—Subsidy	0.57	0.61	0.57	0.66	0.68
Water Supplies—Subsidies and Administration	0.21	0.44	0.59	0.62	0.53
Electricity—Subsidies	0.15	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.06
Housing—Subsidies and Losses	0.23	0.15	0.19	0.12	0.31
Other	0.13	0.17	0.18	0.14	0.11
TOTAL	4.27	4.82	5.66	5.04	4.32
GRAND TOTAL	56.06	60.62	64.69	66.69	72.92

(*a*) See note (2) on page 4, sections i, ii, and iv.

PRINCIPAL COMMONWEALTH GRANTS TO STATE (TASMANIA) CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND

(£)

Year	Special Grant				Grant under Financial Agreement Act.	Financial Assistance (*d*)	Special Supplementary Grants	Total Grants
	Preliminary Grant	Adjustment Assessed (*a*)	Adjustment Applied (*b*)	Actual Receipt (*c*)				
1940–41 ..	400,000	..	..	400,000	266,859	..	..	666,859
1941–42 ..	520,000	..	..	520,000	266,859	..	..	786,859
1942–43 ..	575,000	..	..	575,000	266,859	888,000	..	1,729,859
1943–44 ..	720,000	..	..	720,000	266,859	924,469	..	1,911,328
1944–45 ..	742,000	..	..	742,000	266,859	921,747	..	1,930,606
1945–46 ..	646,000	..	..	646,000	266,859	1,044,877	..	1,957,736
1946–47 ..	875,000	..	..	875,000	266,859	1,218,778	..	2,360,637
1947–48 ..	747,000	+262,000	..	747,000	266,859	1,372,533	..	2,386,392
1948–49 ..	1,000,000	—96,000	..	1,000,000	266,859	1,667,021	..	2,933,880
1949–50 ..	1,000,000	+126,000	+262,000	1,262,000	266,859	1,970,511	252,063	3,751,433
1950–51 ..	1,100,000	..	—96,000	1,004,000	266,859	2,408,585	200,000	3,879,444
1951–52 ..	750,000	—150,000	+126,000	876,000	266,859	3,999,987	..	5,142,846
1952–53 ..	1,550,000	—600,000	..	1,550,000	266,859	4,534,758	..	6,351,617
1953–54 ..	1,650,000	—184,000	—150,000	1,500,000	266,859	4,831,602	..	6,598,461
1954–55 ..	3,200,000	—157,000	—600,000	2,600,000	266,859	5,076,331	..	7,943,190
1955–56 ..	4,384,000	—816,000	—184,000	4,200,000	266,859	5,352,225	..	9,819,084
1956–57 ..	3,657,000	—14,000	—157,000	3,500,000	266,859	6,024,356	..	9,791,215
1957–58 ..	4,466,000	+803,000	—816,000	3,650,000	266,859	6,717,692	141,356	10,775,907
1958–59 ..	4,414,000	..	—14,000	4,400,000	266,859	7,269,714	..	11,936,573
1959–60 ..	2,597,000	..	+803,000	3,400,000	266,859	10,913,000	..	14,579,859

(*a*) The assessment is shown against the actual year for which accounts have been examined by the Grants Commission; its announcement occurs much later.

(*b*) The two-year delay in application is due to the Grants Commission's obligation to perform a minute analysis of the accounts of all Australian States before announcing the adjustment assessed for the claimant States.

(*c*) Preliminary grant plus or minus the applied adjustment.

(*d*) Including Tax Reimbursement Grants from 1942-43 to 1958-59.

STATE TAXATION COLLECTIONS PAID INTO CONSOLIDATED REVENUE (*a*)

(£)

Tax or Licence	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
Deceased Persons' Estates Duties	631,846	683,722	571,789	683,044	711,175
Entertainments Tax	136,066	159,975	172,235	185,348	198,281
Stamp Duties (excluding Lotteries)—					
Cheques	75,762	86,392	100,876	104,640	115,943
Bills of Exchange	3,039	2,946	2,208	1,502	1,232
Bills of Lading	923	871	1,049	981	815
Hire-Purchase Agreements	..	..	46,632	66,899	85,863
Legal Documents, &c., ...	233,407	245,923	241,648	294,167	316,277
Adhesive Revenue Stamps	85,382	113,696	120,020	136,403	131,566
Insurances	123,612	138,174	149,019	157,315	168,770
Bookmakers' Tickets	69,098	67,286	65,259	64,324	69,274
Lotteries—					
Tax	668,767	612,808	226,574	135,778	89,506
Stamp Duty	387,500	352,500	142,660	79,650	49,350
Land Tax	233,957	370,720	407,404	510,851	512,725
Motor Taxation	623,782	840,724	1,023,055	1,049,463	1,112,674
Liquor Tax and Related Licences—					
Tax	161,835	209,476	213,029	224,748	236,449
Publicans' Licences, &c., ...	9,029	8,875	8,920	9,778	12,569
Wholesale Licences	12,209	13,347	17,488	17,413	18,871
Registration of Clubs	1,337	1,411	1,458	1,555	1,777
Racing and Gaming Taxes—					
Totalisator Tax	24,085	24,492	33,918	37,608	36,348
Bookmakers' Commission	90,671	88,750	100,511	90,523	99,464
Gaming Act	1,001	1,124	864	442	112
Bookmakers' Registration Fees	487	462	487	8,482	8,504
Sundry Licences—					
Animal and Birds Protection Act	1,480	3,439	2,158	4,284	6,330
Auction Act, 1913	1,856	2,439	2,462	2,477	2,573
Estate Agents Act, 1926	284	270	282	277	360
Billiard Tables Act, 1915	144	136	130	110	115
Firearms Act, 1932	195	227	779	1,479	1,743
Other	295	179	123	210	177
Total	3,578,049	4,030,364	3,653,037	3,869,751	3,988,843

(*a*) For taxation per head of population, see page 7. For taxes not paid into Consolidated Revenue, see page 6.

3. STATE TRUST AND SPECIAL FUNDS

The classification of Trust and Special Funds in the tables below shows that these Treasury transactions are mainly *supplementary* to those recorded under Consolidated Revenue and Loan Funds. Transactions which are *additional* rather than supplementary are indicated by an asterisk (*).

In 1959–60, the Trust and Special Funds recorded receipts of £27,444,575 and payments of £27,662,692 resulting in a net decrease of £218,117 in the Funds. These receipts and payments are summarised in the following tables—

STATE TRUST AND SPECIAL FUNDS, 1959–60: CLASSIFICATION BY TREASURY FUNCTION

(£'000)

Treasury Function	Account	Receipts	Expenditure	Net Movement
1. As Bank Accepting Deposits and Meeting Withdrawals—				
(i) By Semi-Governmental Authorities—	Hydro-Electric Commission Deposit ..	6,600	6,300	+300
	Transport Commission Deposit	450	650	−200
	Public Trust Office Deposit	38	78	− 40
	Agricultural Bank (All Accounts) ..	1,686	1,504	+182
	Housing Department (All Accounts) ..	3,017	3,134	−117
	Sub-Total	11,791	11,666	+125
(ii) By State Road Authority—	State Highway Trust Fund—			
	Commonwealth Petrol Tax Grant ..	* 2,183	..	−140
	Grant from Consolidated Revenue ..	1,113	..	
	Road Expenditure	73	3,509	
	Self Balancing Entries (Contra) ..	649	649	
	Road Construction Plant Account (*a*) ..	1,484	1,596	−112
	Sub-Total	5,502	5,754	−252
(iii) By Forestry Commission—	Forestry Fund—			
	Grant from Consolidated Revenue	470	..	+ 1
	Outlay on Forestry	23	492	
	Forestry Commission Plant Account (*a*)	108	97	+ 11
	Sub-Total	601	589	+ 12
	TOTAL	17,894	18,009	−115
2. As Trustee for Semi-Governmental Authorities in Payment of Creditors—	Hydro-Electric Commission—			
	London Suspense	* 529	* 399	+130
	Transport Commission—			
	London Suspense	..	..	..
	TOTAL	* 529	* 399	+130
3. As Trustee for Deductions from Salaries of Public Authority Employees—	Commonwealth Tax Deductions.. ..	962	1,025	− 63
	Superannuation Fund Contributions ..	299	299	..
	Agent-General Staff Income Tax ..	2	2	..
	TOTAL	1,263	1,326	− 63
4. As Trustee for Funds provided by the Commonwealth, but administered by the State—	War Service Land Settlement	* 3,294	* 3,381	− 87
	Commonwealth and State Housing Agreement	* 2,293	* 2,376	− 83
	Hospital Benefits Agreement	* 231	* 229	+ 2
	Free Milk Scheme	* 153	* 168	− 15
	Tasmanian University Grant	* 209	* 209	..
	Other Purposes	* 129	* 135	− 6
	TOTAL	* 6,309	* 6,498	−189
5. Operating Purchasing and Costing Devices—	Stationery and Stores Suspense	326	321	+ 5
	Postage Stamps Suspense	34	31	+ 3
	TOTAL	360	352	+ 8
6. Administering Funds for Special Government Undertakings (*b*) —	Flood Relief Act (1960)	100	91	+ 9
	Regional Water Supply Schemes ..	160	167	− 7
	Adult Education	54	51	+ 3
	Agricultural Department Farms.. ..	65	64	+ 1
	Vermin Destruction	43	45	− 2
	Public Service Motor Vehicles Loans ..	40	35	+ 5
	Grain Reserves Act	78	78	..
	Gaol Farm and Trading	30	29	+ 1
	Lachlan Park Farm	23	27	− 4
	School Books and Materials	28	26	+ 2
	Other Purposes	70	72	− 2
	TOTAL	691	685	+ 6
7. Miscellaneous—	Pay-Roll Tax Suspense	277	299	− 22
	Lottery Tax, New Zealand Suspense ..	* 12	..	+ 12
	Private Trust Funds	* 63	* 46	+ 17
	Other Purposes	47	49	− 2
	TOTAL	399	394	+ 5
All Functions—	GRAND TOTAL ..	27,445	27,663	−218 (*c*)

* Indicates transactions which are additional rather than supplementary to those recorded in either the Consolidated Revenue or Loan Fund.

(*a*) The account is a costing device auxiliary to the main fund.

(*b*) Mainly activities subsidised with grants from Consolidated Revenue.

(*c*) Balance at 30th June, 1959, £2,147,952: at 30th June, 1960, £1,929,835.

4. LOAN FUND.

GROSS AND NET LOAN EXPENDITURE
(£)

Purpose	1957–58		1958–59		1959–60	
	Gross	Net	Gross	Net	Gross	Net
Railways and Transport ..	220,677	*Cr.* 49,302	434,558	414,781	600,074	345,839
Metropolitan Transport Trust	100,121	100,121	132,505	112,505	338,584	338,584
Hydro-Electric Works ..	5,985,322	5,985,322	6,533,766	6,533,766	6,632,572	6,632,572
Closer Settlement	..	*Cr.* 13,812	1,000	*Cr.* 3,769	15,000	3,807
Returned Soldier Settlement (*a*)	6,000	*Cr.* 52,778	9,000	*Cr.* 19,971	20,000	*Cr.* 4,826
Homes Advances & Const'n (*b*)	257,553	107,219	181,618	74,385	275,415	93,632
State Advances	105,000	18,158	206,176	79,366	202,284	114,200
Water Supply	146,758	127,197	120,642	112,138	198,106	196,250
Assistance to Industries ..	143,621	115,178	64,843	16,785	68,434	1,190
Loans to Local Bodies ..	..	*Cr.* 17,108	20,000	2,474	103,922	78,725
Roads, Bridges, Harbours, &c.	523,638	514,554	797,988	741,373	1,255,554	1,238,604
School Buildings	1,247,201	1,237,584	2,000,025	1,425,244	1,775,153	1,387,211
Hospital Buildings	893,897	791,501	837,410	782,875	1,104,434	1,022,838
Other Public Buildings ..	375,440	371,069	581,200	578,605	758,397	750,420
Revenue Deficit (Funded) ..	701,388	701,388	827,330	827,330	8,868	8,868
Primary Producers' Relief ..	236	*Cr.* 2,583	143	*Cr.* 4,821	160	*Cr.* 2,801
Flood Relief	..	..	..	..	74,974	74,974
Forestry	281,584	266,110	352,464	316,784	320,723	294,456
Other Public Works and Purposes (*c*)	594,618	545,512	585,431	510,377	726,003	641,957
Discount and Flotation Expenses	111,892	87,897	118,846	55,896	86,433	4,827
Total (*b*)	11,694,946	10,833,227	13,804,945	12,556,123	14,565,090	13,221,327

(*a*) Excludes expenditure for War Service Land Settlement from Commonwealth Funds; see note (*c*) on page 16.

(*b*) The bulk of funds for Housing are made available by the Commonwealth under a second Commonwealth-State Housing agreement which became effective during 1956–57. Expenditure under the agreement is excluded from the above table. Net advances from the Commonwealth for Housing totalled £1,919,805 during 1959–60.

(*c*) See page 13 for fuller analysis.

GROSS AND NET LOAN EXPENDITURE

Year	Gross	Net	Revenue Deficit Funded (*b*)	Net Loan Expenditure Per Head
	£	£	£	£ *s.* *d.*
1900 to 1904-5 (*a*)	271,572	236,456	—	1 6 9
1905–6 to 1909–10 (*a*) ..	285,383	259,354	—	1 7 10
1910–11 to 1914–15 (*a*) ..	573,455	519,583	—	2 14 0
1915–16 to 1919–20 (*a*) ..	1,001,805	774,749	—	3 18 5
1920–21 to 1924–25 (*a*) ..	1,963,788	1,402,153	—	6 10 5
1925–26 to 1929–30 (*a*) ..	1,257,522	359,752	—	1 13 6
1930–31 to 1934–35 (*a*) ..	774,940	265,720	—	1 3 8
1935–36	1,858,456	999,970	339,094	4 6 8
1936–37	1,997,930	841,951	—	3 12 4
1937–38	1,892,279	850,305	—	3 12 2
1938–39	1,849,647	739,627	—	3 2 3
1939–40	1,814,196	902,910	—	3 15 3
1940–41	2,115,553	1,134,059	181,631	4 14 1
1941–42	1,790,317	714,827	—	2 19 6
1942–43	1,500,462	501,004	—	2 1 5
1943–44	2,608,942	1,674,912	109,481	6 17 1
1944–45	1,793,358	903,057	455,000	3 13 2
1945–46	1,770,104	794,965	—	3 3 6
1946–47	2,949,458	1,362,482	119,625	5 7 0
1947–48	4,180,457	3,264,196	66,186	12 9 10
1948–49	5,525,395	4,506,480	244,244	16 18 2
1949–50	5,871,099	4,941,928	23,908	18 0 1
1950–51	15,400,990	13,732,375	201,101	48 8 7
1951–52	17,023,688	15,149,142	141,391	51 12 10
1952–53	20,075,914	13,068,331	246,392	43 3 10
1953–54	15,907,760	13,771,910	552,171	44 10 1
1954–55	17,654,984	14,688,969	301,759	46 13 8
1955–56	17,606,286	13,523,930	168,800	42 6 2
1956–57	(*c*) 11,772,128	(*c*) 11,019,333	368,735	(*c*) 33 15 9
1957–58	(*c*) 11,694,946	(*c*) 10,833,227	701,388	(*c*) 32 5 11
1958–59	(*c*) 13,804,945	(*c*) 12,556,123	827,330	(*c*) 36 15 10
1959–60	(*c*) 14,565,090	(*c*) 13,221,327	8,868	(*c*) 38 1 3

(*a*) Annual Average.
(*b*) These amounts are included in both Gross and Net Loan Expenditure.
(*c*) See Note (*b*) to table above.

LOAN FUND

NET EXPENDITURE CLASSIFIED BY PURPOSE

(£)

PURPOSE	EXPENDITURE						Aggregate Net Expenditure at 30th June 1960
	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Transport	235,420	155,106	463,790	Cr. 49,302	414,781	345,839	15,116,184
Metropolitan Transport Trust	130,809	162,000	150,870	100,121	112,505	338,584	994,889
Hydro-Electric Works	7,326,386	7,637,770	6,634,508	5,985,322	6,533,766	6,632,572	84,468,699
Water Supply Schemes	272,435	265,580	152,424	127,197	112,138	196,250	2,512,906
Government Printing Office	27,009	33,415	9,459	8,354	..	5,000	203,306
King Island Abattoirs	118,719	19,400	6,500	Cr. 1,400	Cr. 2,000	5,430	186,879
Tasmanian Grain Elevators	..	27,437	77,620	245,870	215,990	49,685	616,602
Aluminium Industry Agreement	..	..	..	..	..	175,000	1,675,000
Loans and Advances—							
Closer Settlement	Cr. 5,204	Cr. 13,108	Cr. 7,367	Cr. 13,812	Cr. 3,769	3,807	64,554
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	134,505	Cr. 26,033	Cr. 17,918	Cr. 52,778	Cr. 19,971	Cr. 4,826	453,168
Homes Advances and Construction	2,420,603	2,014,234	91,352	107,219	74,385	93,632	14,848,840
State Advances (Primary Producers)	116,280	19,798	7,646	18,158	79,366	114,200	952,178
Primary Producers Relief Act	Cr. 17,899	Cr. 22,593	Cr. 9,029	Cr. 2,583	Cr. 4,821	Cr. 2,801	11,346
Loans to Public Bodies	Cr. 20,343	Cr. 22,503	Cr. 18,157	Cr. 17,108	2,474	78,725	178,342
Tourist Accommodation Loan	Cr. 4,056	3,482	614	Cr. 3,402	5,462	172,950	295,866
Flood Relief Act, 1960	..	..	..	..	..	74,974	74,974
Works—							
Roads, Bridges, Jetties and Harbours	721,584	763,450	654,505	514,554	741,373	1,238,604	15,071,350
School Buildings and University	1,288,594	1,098,229	1,137,603	1,237,584	1,425,244	1,387,211	12,013,639
Hospital Buildings	552,830	607,334	563,498	791,501	782,875	1,022,838	6,914,400
Other Public Buildings	401,124	234,210	302,597	371,069	578,605	750,420	4,443,641
Other Public Works and Purposes	149,949	154,943	119,976	260,463	233,387	233,892	5,033,831
Other Purposes—							
Forestry	272,986	235,003	259,096	266,110	316,784	294,456	3,826,978
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	135,724	54,041	115,187	87,897	55,896	4,827	2,286,247
Immigration	Cr. 10	..	..	..	..	..	235,704
Establishment and Development of Industries	102,132	46,281	Cr. 40,033	115,178	16,785	1,190	1,162,917
Returned Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	27,673	Cr. 92,346	Cr. 4,132	35,627	57,538	..	1,198,977
Miscellaneous Capital Losses Funded	Cr. 40	..	Cr. 11	..	..	..	301,598
Revenue Deficits Funded	301,759	168,800	368,735	701,388	827,330	8,868	5,553,376
TOTAL	14,688,969	13,523,930	11,019,333	10,833,227	12,556,123	13,221,327	180,696,391

RECONCILIATION OF LOANS RAISED WITH STATE PUBLIC DEBT AND LOAN EXPENDITURE

	£		£	£
Aggregate Loan Expenditure, 30th June, 1960	180,696,391	State Public Debt at 30th June, 1960		165,522,348
Unexpended Balance, Loan Fund	3,076,275	Redemptions to 30th June, 1959	15,260,533	
		Redemptions during 1959–60	1,513,588	
				16,774,121
		Liability for Exchange on Overseas Redemption		1,476,197
Total Loans Raised to 30th June, 1960	183,772,666	Total Loans Raised to 30th June, 1960		183,772,666

AGGREGATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE CLASSIFIED BY PURPOSE (a)

(£)

Purpose	Aggregate Expenditure at 30th June—				
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—					
Railways and Transport	14,158,161	14,621,951	14,572,649	14,770,345	15,116,184
Metropolitan Transport Trust	292,809	443,679	543,800	656,305	994,889
Hydro-Electric Works	58,685,787	65,317,039	71,302,361	77,836,127	84,468,699
Water Supply Acts	1,924,899	2,077,323	2,204,519	2,316,656	2,512,906
Government Printing Office	162,382	171,841	180,195	198,306	203,306
King Island Abattoirs	178,349	184,849	183,449	181,449	186,879
Tasmanian Grain Elevators	27,437	105,057	350,927	566,917	616,602
LOANS AND ADVANCES—					
Closer Settlement	93,175	85,808	71,996	60,747	64,554
Returned Soldiers' Settlement (b)	660,054	642,136	589,359	457,994	453,168
Homes Advances and Construction (c)	14,494,669	14,586,021	14,693,241	14,755,208	14,848,840
State Advances (Primary Producers)	720,321	728,127	746,286	837,978	952,178
Primary Producers Relief	30,667	21,478	18,893	14,147	11,346
Loans to Public Bodies	129,151	114,250	97,143	99,617	178,342
Tourist Accommodation Loans	120,242	120,856	117,454	122,916	295,866
Flood Relief	..	..	..	..	74,974
WORKS—					
Roads, Bridges and Harbours	11,858,373	12,512,878	13,027,432	13,832,746	15,071,350
School Buildings	6,825,998	7,963,601	9,201,184	10,626,428	12,013,639
Hospital Buildings	3,753,688	4,317,186	5,108,687	5,891,562	6,914,400
Other Public Buildings	2,440,950	2,743,547	3,114,616	3,693,221	4,443,641
Other Public Works	3,986,428	4,106,404	4,366,867	4,799,939	5,033,831
OTHER PURPOSES—					
Forestry	2,690,531	2,949,627	3,215,738	3,532,522	3,826,978
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	2,022,441	2,137,628	2,225,523	2,281,420	2,286,247
Immigration	235,703	235,703	235,703	235,704	235,704
Revenue Deficits Funded	3,647,055	4,015,790	4,717,178	5,544,508	5,553,376
Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	1,063,184	1,059,052	1,094,680	1,198,977	1,198,977
Assistance to Industries (including Aluminium Production)	2,569,797	2,529,764	2,644,942	2,661,727	2,837,917
Miscellaneous Capital Losses (Funded)	294,130	294,119	294,119	301,598	301,598
Total Expenditure (c)	133,066,381	144,085,714	154,918,941	167,475,064	180,696,391
Add Unexpected Balance, Loan Fund	778,951	1,294,360	2,621,671	2,717,872	3,076,275
GRAND TOTAL LOANS RAISED	133,845,332	145,380,074	157,540,612	170,192,936	183,772,666
Less Aggregate Redemptions from Sinking Funds	11,509,952	12,641,946	13,965,145	15,260,533	16,774,121
Less Liability for Exchange on Overseas Redemption	111,936	153,899	514,607	1,107,649	1,476,197
BALANCE (DEBT OUTSTANDING AT END OF YEAR) (c)	122,223,444	132,584,229	143,060,860	153,824,754	165,522,348

(a) The Treasury has revised the definition of some of the aggregates as from 1959. It has not been practicable to revise the aggregates for previous years to comply with new definitions.
(b) Excludes expenditure on War Service Land Settlement from Commonwealth Funds; see note (c) on page 16.
(c) Excludes expenditure under second Commonwealth-State Housing Agreement which became effective in 1956–57. See note (b), top table, page 12. Advances under this agreement are a liability of the State as trustee rather than as creditor.

RECOVERY OF CHARGES ON PUBLIC DEBT

(£)

Particulars	Interest			Sinking Fund Contributions		
	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
Transport Commission	365,259	379,857	383,023	56,663	57,619	59,043
Metropolitan Transport Trust	19,859	25,224	30,340	2,543	3,186	3,863
Hydro-Electric Commission	2,565,059	2,845,256	3,132,286	327,422	365,803	403,304
Loans to Local Bodies	5,169	4,492	3,056	..	..	..
Closer Settlement	2,867	2,664	2,508	..	..	..
State Advances to Primary Producers	28,442	30,876	34,335	..	..	..
Homes Act Advances	44,043	47,811	46,938	..	..	..
Homes Construction (Housing Department)	425,977	426,657	431,714	3,168	61,428	39,953
Returned Soldier's Settlement	17,700	16,917	14,319	..	..	..
Industrial Development	20,685	28,748	35,040	..	..	..
Tourist Accommodation Loans	4,691	4,857	8,084	..	..	..
Government Printing Office	7,771	8,420	8,476	985	1,056	1,028
King Island Abattoirs	7,071	7,415	7,374	1,060	1,075	1,068
Regional Water Supplies	85,869	91,055	98,252	11,909	12,916	13,635
Other	21,145	19,402	19,775	..	..	..
Total	3,621,607	3,939,651	4,255,520	403,750	503,083	521,894
Expenditure, Consolidated Revenue	(a)5,631,934	(a)5,943,675	(a)6,568,224	(b) 902,580	(b) 984,045	(b)1,153,663
Net Burden on Consolidated Revenue (c)	2,010,327	2,004,024	2,312,704	498,830	480,962	631,769

(a) Includes small proportion of loan management charges.
(b) Contribution payable under the Financial Agreement to the National Debt Sinking Fund.
(c) In respect of non-revenue producing assets such as schools, roads, &c.

EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS FROM LOAN AND OTHER FUNDS 1959–60

(£)

Purpose	Expenditure by PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT (*a*) charged to—					Expenditure by Hydro-Electric Commission from Loans and Reserves	Total (*d*)
	Loans	Road Funds (*b*)	Other Funds (*c*)	Revenue	Crown Lands Funds		
Roads	576,002	2,872,443	20,822	6,578	205	..	3,476,050
Bridges ..	666,081	343,282	..	31,334	..	..	1,040,697
Harbour Works	53,145	10,009	291	..	..	..	63,445
Ferries ..	8,507	8,019	..	..	..	..	16,526
Buildings ..	3,349,853	6,420	185,898	207,656	..	..	3,749,827
Plant	21,898	265,947	..	..	..	..	287,845
Water Supply	211,851	..	4,657	1,063	..	..	217,571
Electricity ..	..	..	..	..	..	6,519,888	6,519,888
Other ..	46,397	245,470	49,704	594,671	..	..	936,242
TOTAL ..	4,933,734	3,751,590	261,372	841,302	205	6,519,888	16,308,091

(*a*) Excludes Closer Settlement work carried out by Department, but includes War Service Land Settlement work.
(*b*) Includes Plant Account.
(*c*) Expenditure incurred on behalf of other authorities.
(*d*) Funds provided by Public Works Department—£5,826,847; Hydro-Electric Commission—£6,519,888; other authorities—£3,961,356.

EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS (*a*)

(£)

Year	PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT Expenditure charged to—				Hydro-Electric Commission from Loans and Reserves	Total
	Loans	Revenue	Road and Other Funds	Crown Lands Funds		
1949–50	994,300	347,967	839,309	186	3,497,896	5,679,658
1950–51	1,733,234	389,502	1,043,380	126	5,705,254	8,871,496
1951–52	2,230,342	494,005	1,019,844	1,955	8,605,335	12,351,481
1952–53	1,911,201	418,733	1,508,558	1,286	10,830,073	14,669,851
1953–54	2,568,427	531,964	1,779,431	923	9,993,516	14,874,261
1954–55	3,020,863	673,463	2,406,159	881	9,835,872	15,937,238
1955–56	2,798,354	769,192	2,436,416	509	8,212,155	14,216,626
1956–57	2,624,244	847,964	3,124,665	640	7,222,717	13,820,230
1957–58	2,964,037	873,847	3,009,168	1,247	7,694,555	14,542,854
1958–59	3,980,910	790,792	3,880,231	232	8,371,000	17,023,165
1959–60	4,933,734	841,302	4,012,962	205	6,519,888	16,308,091

(*a*) Restricted to works undertaken by the Public Works Department and the Hydro-Electric Commission.

EXPENDITURE ON ROADS (*a*)

(£)

Year	From Loans	From Revenue	From Road and Other Funds	From Crown Lands Funds	Total
1949–50	74,635	64,783	629,842	186	769,446
1950–51	317,508	43,387	643,403	126	1,004,424
1951–52	435,022	42,569	695,275	1,955	1,174,821
1952–53	313,642	12,342	1,001,876	1,286	1,329,146
1953–54	620,380	15,122	1,252,661	923	1,889,086
1954–55	610,035	23,991	1,683,381	881	2,318,288
1955–56	551,336	22,818	1,685,990	509	2,260,653
1956–57	268,698	7,154	2,075,186	640	2,351,678
1957–58	169,657	3,921	2,236,252	1,247	2,411,077
1958–59	428,930	8,822	2,854,417	232	3,292,401
1959–60	576,002	6,578	2,893,265	205	3,476,050

(*a*) Excluding bridges.

5. PUBLIC DEBT.

PLACE OF FLOTATION AND INTEREST PAYABLE

Year	Public Debt					Nominal Interest (a)	
	Redeemable—			Total	Per Head of Population		
	In London	In New York	In Australia			Amount (a)	Rate Per Cent.
Ended 30th June—	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£	%
1940	13,360,487	227,796	13,655,609	27,243,892	113 8 2	1,022,105	3.752
1941	13,352,087	227,796	14,585,975	28,165,858	117 10 0	1,049,639	3.727
1942	13,352,087	227,796	15,177,505	28,757,388	119 7 2	1,048,616	3.646
1943	13,246,816	227,796	15,224,505	28,699,117	118 6 2	1,044,917	3.641
1944	8,755,687	227,796	21,100,319	30,083,802	122 9 8	1,032,668	3.433
1945	8,755,687	227,796	21,357,872	30,341,355	122 0 7	1,031,863	3.401
1946	8,313,870	227,796	23,172,435	31,714,101	125 16 11	1,051,614	3.316
1947	8,313,870	227,796	24,374,042	32,915,708	128 0 9	1,084,392	3.294
1948	8,312,469	237,337	26,588,014	35,137,820	134 10 4	1,145,232	3.259
1949	7,115,870	235,693	32,015,927	39,367,490	147 8 1	1,274,564	3.238
1950	7,092,900	232,610	35,395,469	42,720,979	154 16 9	1,370,179	3.207
1951	7,044,200	230,144	49,758,731	(b) 57,033,075	199 5 4	1,765,722	3.096
1952	7,029,200	227,679	64,394,908	71,651,787	241 16 1	2,112,527	2.948
1953	7,027,000	224,596	76,876,656	84,128,252	276 12 10	2,638,754	3.137
1954	7,004,300	223,158	90,463,392	97,690,850	316 8 1	3,268,883	3.346
1955	6,991,800	220,076	102,593,074	109,804,950	348 18 9	4,007,987	3.650
1956	6,991,800	313,573	114,918,070	122,223,443	382 7 4	4,574,635	3.743
1957	6,485,800	346,450	125,751,979	132,584,229	404 7 0	5,214,573	3.933
1958	6,465,800	653,857	135,941,203	143,060,860	426 10 4	5,751,507	4.020
1959	7,365,800	958,594	145,500,360	153,824,754	449 7 4	6,269,909	4.076
1960	7,340,800	1,240,522	156,941,026	(c)165,522,348	476 8 2	6,902,660	4.170

NOTE.—The figures given in the tables relating to public debt and interest represent the " face " or " book " value of the debt without adjustment on account of currency changes since the loans were floated, and the nominal amount of interest payable, taking no account of exchange.

(a) Interest has been calculated on the face value of individual loans outstanding at the 30th June. Actual interest paid is shown on page 14.

(b) Excludes £400,000 Treasury Bills issued in aid of Revenue.

(c) Net aggregate advances from the Commonwealth for Housing under the second Commonwealth State Housing agreement (£8,163,953 at 30th June, 1960) are not included in the Public Debt, the State being regarded as trustee for the Commonwealth. Similarly excluded are the net aggregate advances of £16,477,122 from the Commonwealth for War Service Land Settlement.

PUBLIC DEBT—RATES OF INTEREST, 1959-60

Rate of Interest Per Cent Per Annum	Nominal Interest (a)		Loans				
	Amount (a)	Per Cent of Total	Redeemable			Total	
			In London	In Australia	In New York	Amount	Per Cent of Total
%	£	%	£	£	£	£	%
1.00	3,439	0.05	..	343,898	..	343,898	0.21
3.00	216,747	3.14	2,648,900	4,576,000	..	7,224,900	4.37
3.125	974,125	14.11	..	31,172,007	..	31,172,007	18.83
3.25	145,106	2.10	1,877,150	2,587,660	..	4,464,810	2.70
3.50	23,078	0.34	..	556,000	103,360	659,360	0.40
3.75	215,638	3.13	..	5,750,350	..	5,750,350	3.47
4.00	1,007,916	14.60	1,894,750	23,303,140	..	25,197,890	15.22
4.50	1,499,195	21.72	..	33,228,740	86,715	33,315,455	20.13
4.75	1,095,511	15.87	..	22,758,040	305,353	23,063,393	13.93
5.00	1,654,702	23.97	..	32,665,191	428,850	33,094,041	19.99
5.25	16,603	0.24	..	..	316,244	316,244	0.19
5.50	50,600	0.73	920,000	..	..	920,000	0.56
	6,902,660	100.00	7,340,800	156,941,026	1,240,522	165,522,348	100.00

(a) See note (a) to table above.

PUBLIC DEBT—DUE DATES OF AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING ON 30TH JUNE, 1960

Rate of Interest	Amount of Loans Falling Due in Financial Year— 1960–61	1961–62	1962–63	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66	1966–67	1967–68	1968–69	1969–70	1970–71	1971–72	1972–73	1973–74 to 1976–77	1977–78 to 1980–81	1981–82 and 1982–83	Total Amount	Where Redeemable
%	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1.0 ..	9,000	9,405	9,828	10,270	10,732	11,215	11,720	12,247	12,798	13,374	13,976	14,605	15,262	68,232	81,368	39,866	343,898	Australia
3.0	..	..	..	..	..	1,898,000	..	750,900	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,648,900	London
	..	138,000	..	239,000	..	..	379,000	..	200,000	931,000	..	..	879,000	1,572,000	238,000	..	4,576,000	Australia
3.125 ..	2,443,240	..	8,548,550	4,280,840	12,364,877	3,534,500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31,172,007	Australia
3.25	173,200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	707,600	..	..	..	996,350	..	..	1,877,150	London
	618,510	729,150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,240,000	..	2,587,660	Australia
3.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	103,360	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	103,360	New York
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	556,000	..	556,000	Australia
3.75 ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,925,350	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	896,000	929,000	5,750,350	Australia
4.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,894,750	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,894,750	London
	12,473,000	4,960,000	1,859,000	..	..	1,241,050	2,158,090	..	..	..	..	..	..	612,000	..	..	23,303,140	Australia
4.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	86,715	..	..	..	..	..	86,715	New York
	..	1,471,000	8,024,340	..	..	4,604,000	5,151,000	11,063,400	..	..	2,915,000	..	..	..	..	..	33,228,740	Australia
4.75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	305,353	..	..	..	305,353	New York
	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,735,000	2,090,000	14,956,040	2,977,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	22,758,040	Australia
5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	135,416	..	..	293,434	..	428,850	New York
	..	..	3,530,000	..	5,617,000	..	884,000	..	..	..	..	..	4,632,135	8,760,000	5,674,258	3,567,798	32,665,191	Australia
5.25 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	316,244	..	316,244	New York
5.5 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	920,000	..	920,000	London
SUB. TOTALS	173,200	..	..	..	..	1,898,000	..	2,645,650	..	707,600	..	..	..	996,350	920,000	..	7,340,800	London
	..	..	..	..	..	..	103,360	..	..	..	86,715	135,416	305,353	..	609,678	..	1,240,522	New York
	15,543,750	7,307,555	21,971,718	4,530,110	17,992,609	13,316,115	11,318,810	13,165,647	15,168,838	3,921,374	2,928,976	14,605	5,526,397	11,012,232	8,685,626	4,536,664	156,941,026	Australia
TOTAL ..	15,716,950	7,307,555	21,971,718	4,530,110	17,992,609	15,214,115	11,422,170	15,811,297	15,168,838	4,628,974	3,015,691	150,021	5,831,750	(a) 12,008,582	(a) 10,215,304	(a) 4,536,664	(b) 165,522,348	TOTAL

(*a*) See expanded table below for details. (*b*) See general note to first table on page 16.

Amount of Loans Falling Due in Financial Year—									
1973–74	1974–75	1975–76	1976–77	1977–78	1978–79	1979–80	1980–81	1981–82	1982–83
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
15,949	6,227,017	5,747,416	18,200	947,019	1,783,310	6,567,271	917,704	3,590,479	946,185

NOTE.—Redemption or conversion of the annual amounts falling due is undertaken by the Commonwealth under the Financial Agreement of 1927. All States and the Commonwealth make contributions to the National Debt Sinking Fund for this purpose. Redemptions were £1,513,588 in 1959–60 and conversions, £3,691,180 (in respect of Tasmanian public debt).

6. PRINCIPAL SEMI-GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITIES

HYDRO-ELECTRIC COMMISSION—SUMMARY OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE.

(£)

Particulars	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
INCOME					
Sales—					
Bulk Power	1,064,639	1,421,232	1,619,339	1,683,625	1,756,111
Retail Current	3,629,072	4,271,914	4,599,040	4,864,084	5,290,640
Unread Meters Accrued	105,000	110,000	26,000	30,000	112,000
Rentals and Sales, Electric Ranges	7,434	4,234	—	—	—
Contribution by State Government (*a*)	48,330	28,667	25,669	20,422	21,743
Sundry Revenue	95,212	112,030	118,834	125,274	104,943
Net Loss (*b*)	—	—	—	55,837	180,982
Total	4,949,687	5,948,077	6,388,882	6,779,242	7,466,419
EXPENDITURE					
Trading Charges—					
Power Branch	398,900	517,243	555,868	632,638	749,869
Retail Branch	809,160	885,000	945,108	1,055,955	1,199,913
Administration—					
Salaries	174,604	195,734	214,972	230,213	264,825
General Establishment Expenses	264,844	280,737	326,386	324,714	373,121
Travelling, Publicity, Insurance	31,503	37,641	51,750	59,510	60,440
Expenses, Electric Ranges	8,037	5,750	4,158	3,725	398
River Gauging	23,814	28,155	36,636	38,616	42,264
Sub-Total	1,710,862	1,950,260	2,134,878	2,345,371	2,690,830
Other Charges—					
Interest on Loans and Reserves	2,463,879	2,756,215	3,128,841	3,493,416	3,834,022
Less Interest Capitalised	*Cr.* 426,099	*Cr.* 418,000	*Cr.* 271,229	*Cr.* 527,951	*Cr.* 573,455
Redemption	484,559	(*b*) 560	(*b*) 591	(*b*) —	(*b*) ..
Depreciation Provision	301,056	950,801	980,055	1,002,201	1,037,854
Superannuation Contribution	103,684	117,406	201,487	198,384	201,679
Less Superannuation Contribution Capitalised	*Cr.* 36,416	*Cr.* 40,371	(*c*) —	(*c*) —	(*c*) —
Loan and Legal Expenses	32,533	48,890	49,090	64,923	66,342
Bad Debts (Net)	1,927	3,161	7,487	6,511	4,641
Services by State Departments	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
Investigations and Surveys	167,735	224,736	139,844	174,649	182,769
Loss on Sale of Investments	3,016	3,016	3,016	16,738	16,737
Net Profit (*a*)	137,951	346,403	9,822	—	—
Total	4,949,687	5,948,077	6,388,882	6,779,242	7,466,419

(*a*) Added to reserves. (*b*) Redemption charged to depreciation provision. (*c*) Change of policy.

HYDRO-ELECTRIC COMMISSION—SUMMARY OF CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS,

(£)

Particulars	As at 30th June—				
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
LIABILITIES					
Loans—					
Treasury (State)	57,502,012	63,700,438	69,195,046	75,184,753	81,219,431
Semi-Government	6,684,955	7,305,000	8,385,000	8,985,000	9,335,000
Bank	1,151	591	—	—	—
Sinking Fund Contributions applied in reduction of Loans	871,906	1,019,181	1,183,064	1,361,321	1,555,911
Reserves applied for Capital Purposes	213,200	239,628	239,628	239,628	239,628
Capital Cost, Rural Extensions—					
From State Government	680,385	745,080	781,519	820,906	861,327
From H.E.C. Reserves	234,545	256,110	278,637	291,786	305,260
Current Liabilities	890,347	902,254	901,594	996,072	971,198
Provision, Superannuation and Fire Insurance	855,680	991,535	1,210,726	1,425,266	1,661,375
Reserves	510,496	686,058	679,111	616,712	428,997
Total	68,444,677	75,845,875	82,854,325	89,921,444	96,578,127
ASSETS					
Value of Works—					
Completed	52,367,460	66,923,312	68,209,638	70,222,266	85,701,174
Under Construction	14,043,768	6,856,068	13,371,144	19,823,984	10,982,024
Sub-Total	66,411,228	73,779,380	81,580,782	90,046,250	96,683,198
Less Depreciation Provision	*Cr.* 6,101,567	*Cr.* 6,832,493	*Cr.* 8,031,050	*Cr.* 9,307,247	*Cr.* 10,679,469
Tools, Plant and Stores	4,193,592	4,105,147	4,049,255	3,952,150	3,800,577
Suspense Accounts	204,273	147,283	96,327	98,964	133,478
Current Assets	1,279,296	1,735,294	1,413,383	1,463,068	1,818,247
Investments	2,457,855	2,911,264	3,745,628	3,668,259	4,822,096
TOTAL	68,444,677	75,845,875	82,854,325	89,921,444	96,578,127

TRANSPORT COMMISSION (*a*)—SUMMARY OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE.

(£)

Particulars	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
INCOME					
Railway Services—					
Fares, Freights, Charges, &c.	2,467,416	2,455,413	2,486,575	2,618,793	2,716,370
Other	124,912	154,469	160,996	189,979	180,957
Road Transport Services—					
Fares	176,640	178,080	153,916	207,074	208,394
Freights	53,779	43,384	50,744	88,259	56,007
Marine Services—					
Fares and Freights	40,504	42,577	53,272	53,923	50,898
Tool Annexe—Sales	88,374	96,938	107,418	89,345	73,020
Public Vehicle Fees	147,579	(*b*) 19,966	(*b*) 22,617	(*b*) 25,208	(*b*) 25,548
Land Tax	233,957	370,720	407,404	510,851	512,725
Miscellaneous	6,913	9,590	6,906	9,630	10,660
Net Loss (*c*)	724,299	939,606	646,702	402,479	492,472
Total	4,064,373	4,310,734	4,096,550	4,195,541	4,327,051
EXPENDITURE					
Railway Services—					
Working Expenses	2,996,334	3,200,518	2,954,220	2,956,455	3,084,050
Depreciation Provision	224,042	230,246	237,020	243,640	250,550
Superannuation Contribution	89,178	91,816	104,731	117,217	117,831
Road Transport Services—					
Working Expenses	170,736	164,054	148,448	211,635	203,623
Depreciation Provision	18,600	17,000	16,200	23,400	17,500
Vehicle Fees and Motor Tax	14,409	15,734	16,178	24,739	25,106
Marine Services—					
Working Expenses	69,748	70,519	63,678	60,449	62,728
Depreciation Provision	5,400	5,400	5,400	5,400	5,400
Tool Annexe—					
Working Expenses	77,378	83,182	95,722	80,240	67,059
Depreciation Provision	3,958	3,354	3,380	3,560	1,550
Public Vehicle Control—					
Administration and Control	46,303	48,386	51,065	53,870	73,819
Superannuation Contribution	2,289	2,366	3,005	4,005	3,721
Aerodrome Maintenance	..	4,201	3,630	3,885	7,029
Interest—					
On Treasury Loans	320,709	345,522	364,669	379,304	382,290
On Depreciation Moneys	25,289	28,436	29,204	27,742	24,795
Total	4,064,373	4,310,734	4,096,550	4,195,541	4,327,051

(*a*) Under the Transport Act, 1938, the transactions of Railways, State Road Transport Services and State Shipping are separated from the Consolidated Revenue Fund but net trading losses are charged against the Fund.
(*b*) Restricted to licensing; all other fees and charges were paid into Consolidated Revenue under Acts 57 and 58 of 1955.
(*c*) Net loss for any given year is charged to Consolidated Revenue in the following year. See page 8.

NOTE—Net loan expenditure is shown on page 13 and aggregate loan expenditure on page 14, under "Railways and Transport."

METROPOLITAN TRANSPORT TRUST (*a*)—SUMMARY OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE,

(£)

Particulars	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
INCOME					
Balance brought forward	177	*Dr.* 3,931	5,543	*Dr.* 19,913	2,260
Receipts—					
Traffic	643,398	756,426	789,162	868,910	936,845
Other	15,717	11,052	11,968	12,389	11,838
Subsidy—State Government	182,000	200,000	190,000	225,000	235,000
Total	841,292	963,547	996,673	1,086,386	1,185,943
EXPENDITURE					
Traffic Operations				516,882	575,884
Maintenance—					
Vehicles				172,066	190,417
Overhead Lines				18,194	15,433
Permanent Way	845,223	958,004	1,016,586	23,760	20,392
Power and Fuel	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	89,344	100,786
Workshop and Stores Expenses				17,486	17,050
Administration and General				115,429	125,764
Debt Charges (*b*)				102,960	102,164
Depreciation Charges				28,005	41,520
Balance carried forward	*Cr.* 3,931	5,543	*Cr.* 19,913	2,260	*Cr.* 3,467
Total	841,292	963,547	996,673	1,086,386	1,185,943

(*a*) The Trust acquired Hobart Tramways on 28/2/55 and Launceston Tramways on 1/7/55; hence, the first complete year of operation by the Trust was 1955–56.
(*b*) Mainly in respect of debentures and inscribed stock originally issued by Hobart and Launceston Corporations. At 30/6/60, loans from this source stood at £581,570 with Treasury advances at a further £982,942.
(*c*) Not available on same basis as for 1958–59 and 1959–60.

STATE HOUSING AUTHORITIES (*a*)—SUMMARY OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, (£)

Particulars	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
INCOME					
Interest (from Instalment Purchasers and Mortgagors) and Tenants' Rents	640,985	736,754	792,881	1,072,291	1,201,178
Other	10,268	12,638	15,446	20,239	8,129
Loss (*b*)	30,904	45,352	22,761	30,186	26,720
Total	682,157	794,744	831,088	1,122,716	1,236,027
EXPENDITURE					
Interest on loans	445,439	521,216	551,258	702,097	780,232
Rates and Land Tax	(*c*) 100,436	(*c*) 118,445	(*c*) 101,948	(*c*) 209,621	(*c*) 231,605
Salaries and Travelling Expenses	46,133	85,974	95,166	116,981	135,436
Insurance	..	..	..	..	..
Inspection and Supervision	10,476	10,919	9,545	7,928	8,099
Provision for Maintenance	59,053	46,504	48,761	52,705	54,656
Less Contribution from Consolidated Revenue towards Interest	*Cr.* 18,453	*Cr.* 18,250	*Cr.* 18,039	*Cr.* 17,814	*Cr.* 17,587
Other	39,073	29,936	42,449	51,198	43,586
Total	682,157	794,744	831,088	1,122,716	1,236,027

(*a*) The Homes Act, 1935, is administered by the Agricultural Bank and the Housing Department. The table above includes the transactions of both authorities under the Act for 1955-56 and subsequent years. Transactions under the second Commonwealth-State Housing Agreement are included from 1956-57, the first year of its operation in Tasmania.
(*b*) Met from Consolidated Revenue.
(*c*) Includes insurance.

NOTE.—Net loan expenditure under the Act for construction and advances to home builders is shown on page 12 and aggregate loan expenditure on page 14.

STATE HIGHWAY TRUST FUND (*a*)—SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE (£)

Particulars	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
RECEIPTS					
Balance brought foward	79,012	132,868	5,474	225,783	162,482
Commonwealth Aid Roads Grant	1,303,299	1,535,718	1,745,888	1,948,490	2,183,460
State Grants—					
Motor Taxation (C.R.F.)	623,782	737,890	900,032	935,637	993,604
From Consolidated Revenue	100,000	102,834	123,023	113,826	119,070
From Loan Funds	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal Contributions	10,765	10,468	9,192	9,641	9,385
Flood Damage, State Grant	..	..	..	..	52,000
Other	27,079	8,745	9,588	22,265	10,926
Total	2,143,937	2,528,523	2,793,197	3,255,642	3,530,927
EXPENDITURE					
General Purposes—					
Administration, Stores &c.	66,033	62,393	74,770	37,654	267,348
Maintenance—Classified Roads	625,661	615,579	689,273	689,362	691,638
Resealing	193,951	241,620	191,845	122,241	142,878
Reconstruction and Improvements	368,838	688,697	768,128	1,217,740	1,229,856
Other Maintenance	6,780	6,675	3,034	865	192
Bridges on Classified Roads	138,417	208,350	144,115	236,866	149,982
Jetties	6,891	7,105	2,935	14,658	10,009
Funds for Rural Roads—					
Administration	5,000	..	..	..	..
Grants to Councils	124,895	125,607	150,926	137,454	175,621
Reconstruction—Council Roads	108,104	98,192	99,140	80,114	115,952
Improvement—School Bus Routes	27,531	16,831	18,446	21,855	15,901
Settlers' Roads	43,290	38,812	30,378	43,488	46,684
Soldier Settlement Roads	75,047	24,953	95,397	73,305	159,361
Other Rural Roads	57,550	190,637	98,859	195,109	213,344
Tracks	..	5,391	2,316	7,981	2,432
Subsidized Roads	12,145	13,119	13,292	16,359	15,979
Bridges on Country Roads	150,936	179,088	170,696	187,717	177,648
Plant Purchase	..	..	13,864	10,392	15,653
Flood Damage	..	..	..	..	78,257
Balance carried foward	132,868	5,474	225,783	162,482	22,192
Total	2,143,937	2,528,523	2,793,197	3,255,642	3,530,927

(*a*) Administered by the Public Works Department which is *not* a semi-governmental authority. See page 13 for loan expenditure on roads and bridges.

7. COMMONWEALTH FINANCE IN RELATION TO TASMANIA

TAXATION (I) COLLECTED BY COMMONWEALTH IN TASMANIA (II) ESTIMATED INCIDENCE IN TASMANIA

(£)

Tax	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
Collected in Tasmania—						
Income Tax (*a*)	10,191,714	11,831,074	13,385,989	14,546,801	13,283,205	13,974,095
Land Tax (*a*)	350	..	..	12	..	..
Estate Duty	169,719	186,028	255,068	255,628	177,010	182,949
Wool Tax	15,710	14,796	18,882	28,922	31,258	32,770
Canning Fruit Charge	..	..	..	..	..	403
Other Export Charges	15,618	18,512	17,392	31,131	36,641	38,921
Payroll Tax	1,150,246	1,241,900	1,355,657	1,323,458	1,358,347	1,483,943
Gift Duty	57,916	55,666	115,456	75,244	58,886	58,388
Entertainments	*Dr.* 9	..	..	..	..	..
Stevedoring Industry Charge	66,214	74,204	146,415	282,183	375,819	289,588
Sales Tax	1,382,014	1,463,477	1,770,681	2,062,157	2,578,450	2,970,191
Customs	1,656,821	1,413,663	1,555,540	1,468,456	1,530,438	1,814,312
Excise	3,537,611	4,107,730	4,965,928	5,328,387	5,743,584	6,288,392
Diesel Tax Refunds	..	..	..	..	*Dr.* 72,770	*Dr.* 4,754
Total	18,243,924	20,407,050	23,587,008	25,402,379	25,100,868	27,129,198
Collected elsewhere in Australia (*b*)—						
Sales Tax (*b*)	1,828,000	2,034,000	2,221,000	2,320,000	1,991,000	2,245,000
Customs (*b*)	1,579,000	1,369,000	622,000	813,000	749,000	865,000
Excise (*b*)	1,034,000	1,243,000	1,935,000	2,031,000	1,805,000	1,728,000
Estimated Incidence (*c*)	22,685,000	25,053,000	28,365,000	30,566,000	29,646,000	31,967,000

(*a*) Collections at the Central Office (which for the whole of Australia amounted to approximately one-third of the total) are not included. Includes tax on individuals and companies, Social Services Contribution and Wool Deduction.
(*b*) Estimated and revised. The amount of tax collected in other Australian States on goods transhipped to Tasmania is not known. However, retail sales per head of Tasmanian population are known to be 93 per cent of the corresponding Australian figure and estimates have been prepared on this basis.
(*c*) Excluding Central Office collections of Land and Income Tax. It is assumed that Tasmania bears the incidence of Customs, Excise and Sales Tax collected in the other States in the form of increased commodity prices.

INCOME TAX—1958–59 ASSESSMENT

INCOME YEAR 1957–58

(INDIVIDUALS)

TASMANIA—RESIDENTS AND NON-RESIDENTS

Grade of Actual Income (*a*)	Number of Taxpayers (*b*)			Taxable and Contributable Income (*c*)			Net Tax
	Males	Females	Total	Salaries and Wages	Other	Total	
£ £				£	£	£	£
105– 199	2,055	4,094	6,149	779,113	128,439	907,552	7,794
200– 299	2,312	3,892	6,204	1,188,376	266,341	1,454,717	27,318
300– 399	3,151	4,264	7,415	1,979,242	393,558	2,372,800	75,052
400– 499	3,639	4,435	8,074	2,644,657	592,078	3,236,735	139,701
500– 599	4,102	5,361	9,463	3,801,756	775,427	4,577,183	250,928
600– 699	4,676	4,318	8,994	4,083,379	847,731	4,931,110	312,172
700– 799	7,953	2,326	10,279	5,117,483	955,968	6,073,451	419,784
800– 899	11,145	1,547	12,692	7,155,728	1,024,456	8,180,184	614,107
900– 999	12,374	932	13,306	8,261,891	1,046,960	9,308,851	754,478
1,000– 1,099	9,614	630	10,244	6,711,740	1,063,302	7,775,042	676,276
1,100– 1,199	7,049	377	7,426	5,166,035	1,026,178	6,192,213	583,380
1,200– 1,299	5,181	229	5,410	4,057,329	857,334	4,914,663	495,309
1,300– 1,399	4,047	199	4,246	3,362,817	769,415	4,132,232	441,641
1,400– 1,499	2,784	151	2,935	2,316,781	780,445	3,097,226	352,394
1,500– 1,999	6,312	406	6,718	5,681,982	2,827,991	8,509,973	1,124,660
2,000– 2,999	2,593	307	2,900	2,245,290	3,248,910	5,494,200	972,417
3,000– 3,999	860	95	955	733,877	2,019,270	2,753,147	645,929
4,000– 4,999	364	47	411	322,702	1,277,859	1,600,561	452,676
5,000– 9,999	400	38	438	431,525	2,086,266	2,517,791	924,041
10,000–14,999	36	12	48	32,750	481,483	514,233	243,744
15,000 and over	10	2	12	19,010	222,582	241,592	130,412
TOTAL	90,657	33,662	124,319	66,093,463	22,691,993	88,785,456	9,644,213

(*a*) Gross income *including exempt income* less expenses incurred in earning the income.
(*b*) Residents and non-residents assessed in Tasmania and residents assessed at Central Office. Companies are excluded from the table.
(*c*) Actual income less exempt income and allowable deductions.

COMMONWEALTH COMPONENT OF STATE (TASMANIA) FUNDS

Payments to (1) *Consolidated Revenue Fund and* (2) *Trust Funds* (*a*)

(£)

Particulars of Payment to	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
Consolidated Revenue Fund—					
I. Principal Grants (*b*)	9,819,084	9,791,215	10,775,907	11,936,573	14,579,859
II. Other—					
1. Tuberculosis Maintenance Agreement	150,956	176,000	187,000	176,000	151,993
2. Pharmaceutical Benefits	30,595	52,054	50,028	91,551	116,793
3. Services of State Officers	10,912	30,220	47,696	32,631	34,632
Total	10,011,547	10,049,489	11,060,631	12,236,755	14,883,277
State Trust Funds (*a*)—					
I. Health Services—					
1. Hospital Benefits Agreement	205,000	213,000	226,000	226,000	231,046
2. Free Milk Scheme	185,075	155,504	159,190	182,301	152,953
3. Tuberculosis Capital Expenditure	16,338	6,397	4,385	4,497	25,318
II. Education—					
1. Migrant Education	8,146	16,157	11,890	11,343	12,150
2. University Scholarships	30,309	21,118	20,377	30,227	40,080
3. Grant to University	65,326	93,256	123,191	166,682	208,602
III. Development—					
1. War Service Land Settlement (*c*)	1,893,180	2,496,842	2,551,637	3,179,008	3,293,767
2. Extension Services	14,164	24,476	12,178	13,797	11,092
IV. Housing—					
1. Commonwealth and State Housing Agreement (1956)	—	1,625,268	1,634,516	1,732,072	1,616,952
2. Home Builders' Fund	—	427,747	607,585	715,851	676,432
V. Other	35,893	40,767	35,717	38,353	40,434
Total	2,453,431	5,120,532	5,386,666	6,300,131	6,308,826
State Highway Trust Fund—					
Grant from Commonwealth	1,303,299	1,535,719	1,745,888	1,948,490	2,183,460
GRAND TOTAL	13,768,277	16,705,740	18,193,185	20,485,376	23,375,563

(*a*) For Governmental activities financed by the Commonwealth; their administration is the responsibility of the State Government. Entries correspond with receipts classified by the Treasury as "Commonwealth Trust Funds," but do not necessarily represent pure Commonwealth Grants. See note (*c*).
(*b*) See table 'Principal Grants' on page 10.
(*c*) Receipts include repayments by soldier settlers, &c.

COMMONWEALTH PAYMENTS IN TASMANIA

(1) Social Services (2) Health Benefits (3) War Pensions

(£)

Benefit or Pension	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
(1) Social Services—					
Age and Invalid Pensions	3,450,191	3,697,343	4,034,723	4,217,537	4,745,731
Child Endowment	2,284,644	2,172,628	2,236,919	2,501,806	2,359,554
Rehabilitation Service	15,559	22,029	22,050	20,384	20,541
Funeral Benefits	9,600	10,019	10,970	11,110	11,000
Maternity Allowances	136,512	131,000	137,651	139,218	142,745
Widows' Pensions	268,296	303,367	338,494	370,629	416,252
Unemployment Benefits	9,963	23,045	103,820	134,870	120,958
Sickness Benefits	50,901	47,243	58,744	69,873	67,677
Special Benefits	13,710	13,030	16,410	17,669	19,606
(2) National Health Benefits—					
Hospital Benefits (*a*)	311,742	319,941	368,188	476,663	534,397
Medical Benefits	113,555	140,397	178,736	203,819	248,137
Free Milk Scheme (*a*)	185,000	154,761	159,156	181,025	152,839
Medical Benefits for Pensioners	54,908	58,155	70,494	92,528	100,195
Pharmaceutical Benefits (*a*)	201,273	242,967	317,127	502,788	566,575
Pharmaceutical Benefits for Pensioners	29,480	35,301	45,968	56,513	85,128
Miscellaneous	18,695	19,285	19,131	19,486	22,336
Mental Institution Benefits	—	—	—	—	—
Tuberculosis Campaign and Allowance (*a*)	220,108	249,142	245,602	228,060	206,996
(3) War Pensions	2,147,386	2,223,242	2,524,215	2,552,670	2,771,628
Total	9,521,523	9,862,895	10,888,398	11,796,648	12,592,295

(*a*) Amounts shown against these items include grants and reimbursements to State Government; details of these appear in the first table above. Apparent discrepancies are due:— (1) To a difference in accounting period. (e.g., Free Milk Scheme) (2) To the State Government receipt being a fraction of the total benefit distributed (e.g., Hospital Benefits),

8. MISCELLANEOUS.

PROPERTY VALUATION IN MUNICIPALITIES(*a*).

Capital Value, Value of Improvements, Unimproved Value (a)

(£)

Municipality	1957–58			1958–59			1959–60		
	Capital Value	Value of Improvements	Unimproved Value	Capital Value	Value of Improvements	Unimproved Value	Capital Value	Value of Improvements	Unimproved Value
Beaconsfield (*b*) ..	7,843,276	6,266,681	1,576,595	7,965,701	6,399,186	1,566,515	8,410,686	6,796,147	1,614,539
Bothwell	1,411,727	704,896	706,831	1,492,218	769,882	722,336	1,511,118	779,582	731,536
Brighton (*b*) ..	1,984,442	1,526,080	458,362	2,048,707	1,587,785	460,922	2,059,262	1,596,795	462,467
Bruny (*b*)	478,883	395,841	83,042	487,683	401,241	86,442	489,854	401,821	88,033
Burnie (*b*)	13,469,312	10,574,617	2,894,696	13,944,276	11,020,634	2,923,642	22,632,288	16,908,934	5,723,354
Campbell Town ..	1,547,930	887,985	659,945	1,647,795	970,865	676,930	1,795,830	1,093,955	701,875
Circular Head (*b*) ..	7,195,436	5,855,834	1,339,602	7,244,506	5,903,512	1,340,994	7,368,341	6,029,405	1,338,936
Clarence (*b*) ..	16,088,684	12,118,009	3,970,675	16,707,519	12,680,344	4,027,175	18,347,534	14,085,359	4,262,175
Deloraine (*b*) ..	2,549,347	1,612,044	937,303	7,258,935	6,059,753	1,199,182	7,316,640	6,119,423	1,197,217
Devonport (*b*) ..	13,156,515	9,732,132	3,424,383	13,454,500	10,018,270	3,436,230	13,874,775	10,423,864	3,450,911
Esperance (*b*) ..	2,191,991	1,960,040	231,951	2,267,276	2,032,887	234,389	2,284,861	2,047,746	237,115
Evandale	1,340,830	655,013	685,817	1,413,407	708,403	705,004	2,096,255	1,165,316	930,939
Fingal (*b*)	3,426,606	2,611,121	815,485	3,423,211	2,616,927	806,284	3,448,521	2,643,780	804,741
Flinders	280,173	148,528	131,645	293,604	160,514	132,490	311,470	168,515	142,955
George Town ..	665,689	413,630	252,059	736,810	459,924	276,886	836,866	535,785	301,081
Glamorgan (*b*) ..	1,529,875	1,146,775	383,100	1,565,295	1,173,370	391,925	1,580,730	1,187,455	393,275
Glenorchy (*b*) ..	26,388,559	20,983,881	5,404,678	29,385,429	23,677,009	5,708,420	31,012,369	25,163,029	5,849,340
Gormanston ..	24,891	22,700	2,191	24,791	22,620	2,171	24,791	22,620	2,171
Green Ponds (*b*) ..	1,844,670	1,239,150	605,520	1,839,495	1,239,575	599,920	1,852,620	1,252,495	600,125
Hamilton (*c*) ..	1,217,555	656,247	561,308	1,301,489	724,298	577,191	3,270,670	2,429,695	840,975
Hobart (*b*)	79,329,315	57,596,905	21,732,410	81,235,127	59,342,342	21,892,785	84,391,477	62,341,928	22,049,549
Huon (*b*)	4,409,598	3,859,412	550,186	4,438,838	3,888,392	550,446	4,571,649	4,014,440	557,209
Kentish (*b*)	2,998,101	2,491,668	506,433	3,006,311	2,499,856	506,455	3,094,734	2,586,883	507,851
Kingborough (*b*) ..	7,101,001	5,715,529	1,385,472	7,486,961	6,086,660	1,400,301	7,629,458	6,211,580	1,417,878
King Island	819,130	388,875	430,255	876,457	425,679	450,778	974,683	499,093	475,590
Latrobe (*b*)	3,775,528	2,992,545	782,983	3,804,958	3,017,970	786,988	3,903,928	3,116,333	787,595
Launceston (*b*) ..	19,088,145	13,588,853	5,499,292	51,814,820	35,882,388	15,932,432	53,245,270	37,221,448	16,023,822
Lilydale (*c*) ..	1,135,443	703,061	432,382	1,415,801	916,351	499,450	5,482,408	4,263,899	1,218,509
Longford (*b*) ..	6,245,992	4,212,019	2,033,973	6,386,959	4,353,519	2,033,440	6,500,214	4,464,487	2,035,727
New Norfolk (*b*) ..	9,086,945	7,469,200	1,617,745	9,302,505	7,688,720	1,613,785	9,451,480	7,833,063	1,618,417
Oatlands (*c*) ..	2,277,722	1,314,451	963,271	2,498,115	1,468,833	1,029,282	6,192,695	4,942,688	1,250,007
Penguin (*b*) ..	2,069,113	1,546,597	522,516	4,048,683	3,250,462	798,221	4,152,808	3,345,888	806,920
Port Cygnet (*b*) ..	2,133,685	1,875,375	258,310	2,126,060	1,868,330	257,730	2,159,579	1,895,065	264,514
Portland (*b*) ..	780,121	473,558	306,563	811,873	608,095	203,778	815,819	612,190	203,629
Queenstown ..	539,978	468,503	71,475	554,036	480,599	73,437	571,275	495,806	75,469
Richmond (*b*) ..	1,754,785	1,300,150	454,635	1,751,485	1,299,540	451,945	1,784,790	1,330,735	454,055
Ringarooma (*b*) ..	1,845,280	1,364,039	481,241	1,862,693	1,381,556	481,137	1,887,200	1,404,076	483,124
Ross	747,839	293,226	454,613	805,879	340,096	465,783	1,032,331	535,782	496,549
Scottsdale	1,318,712	866,842	451,870	1,433,433	949,619	483,814	1,536,308	1,011,745	524,563
Sorell (*b*)	2,316,750	1,741,254	575,495	2,438,110	1,844,710	593,400	2,645,190	2,027,590	617,600
Spring Bay (*b*) ..	1,234,806	861,851	372,955	1,268,916	890,976	377,940	1,315,066	933,651	381,415
St. Leonards (*c*) ..	2,506,754	1,568,164	938,590	3,424,239	2,251,366	1,172,873	10,749,439	8,121,894	2,627,545
Strahan	43,300	35,173	8,127	45,735	37,042	8,693	57,653	48,335	9,318
Tasman (*b*)	931,370	776,434	154,936	961,075	804,683	156,392	963,815	806,898	156,917
Ulverstone (*b*) ..	8,575,121	6,756,817	1,818,304	8,846,855	7,014,101	1,832,754	9,154,184	7,285,928	1,868,256
Waratah (*b*) ..	395,179	253,303	141,876	380,214	237,978	142,236	378,839	236,613	142,226
Westbury	1,948,763	1,065,964	882,799	2,176,473	1,246,110	930,363	7,167,102	5,739,415	1,427,687
Wynyard (*b*) ..	6,666,440	5,378,386	1,288,054	6,792,015	5,494,310	1,297,705	7,089,203	5,761,778	1,327,425
Zeehan	239,850	208,531	31,319	244,769	213,991	30,778	250,999	219,876	31,123
Total ..	276,951,157	206,677,889	70,273,268	326,741,442	244,411,273	82,330,169	369,675,077	280,160,828	89,514,249

(*a*) Values shown are used for assessment of State Land Tax (see page 24) and for Municipal rating. Municipal rates are related to Capital Value and Land Tax to Unimproved Capital Value.

(*b*) Districts proclaimed under "The Land Valuation Act 1950" which provides for uniform assessment of all Municipalities by one central State authority.

(*c*) Districts proclaimed under "The Land Valuation Act 1950" as from 1st July, 1959.

State Summary

(£)

Year	Capital Value	Value of Improvements	Unimproved Value	Year	Capital Value	Value of Improvements	Unimproved Value
1911 ..	30,924,993	14,436,118	16,488,875	1951 ..	93,828,386	62,115,726	31,712,660
1921 ..	41,549,299	21,110,916	20,438,383	1952 ..	112,456,107	77,489,853	34,966,254
1939 ..	54,909,580	31,829,457	23,080,123	1953 ..	126,346,100	89,189,934	37,156,166
1945 ..	60,030,222	36,399,496	23,630,726	1954 ..	148,183,903	106,395,130	41,788,773
1946 ..	61,045,871	37,187,785	23,858,086	1955 ..	172,635,870	125,717,068	46,918,802
1947 ..	62,233,772	38,110,675	24,123,097	1956 ..	247,656,729	182,592,390	65,064,339
1948 ..	64,478,175	39,829,148	24,649,027	1957–58 (*a*).	276,951,157	206,677,889	70,273,268
1949 ..	67,349,262	41,986,177	25,363,085	1958–59 ..	326,741,442	244,411,273	82,330,169
1950 ..	77,677,001	49,747,096	27,929,905	1959–60 ..	369,675,077	280,160,828	89,514,249

(*a*) Change-over to a financial year basis.

STATE LAND TAX

Assessment of Land Tax, 1959-60

Group £	URBAN			RURAL			COMPOSITE					TOTALS				
								Gross Unimproved Value					Gross Unimproved Value			
	No.	Gross Unimproved Value £	Net Tax £	No.	Gross Unimproved Value £	Net Tax £	No.	Urban Property £	Rural Property £	Total £	Net Tax £	No.	Urban Property £	Rural Property £	Total £	Net Tax £
1— 2,400 ..	51,667	27,688,312	69,792	..	19,017,637	..	..	..	..	..	..	51,667	27,688,312	19,017,637	46,705,949	69,792
2,401— 3,600 ..	689	2,019,233	8,331	..	1,867,728	..	136	141,737	264,823	406,560	466	825	2,160,970	2,132,551	4,293,521	8,797
3,601— 4,800 ..	338	1,407,635	7,004	..	1,357,031	..	97	135,912	277,616	413,528	500	435	1,543,547	1,634,647	3,178,194	7,504
4,801— 9,600 ..	516	3,475,983	23,858	406	2,737,856	12,612	188	376,593	895,097	1,271,690	5,001	1,110	3,852,576	3,632,953	7,485,529	41,471
9,601—14,400 ..	216	2,540,361	22,246	89	1,042,144	8,859	60	279,680	415,959	695,639	5,486	365	2,820,041	1,458,103	4,278,144	36,591
14,401—24,000 ..	161	3,002,073	31,866	76	1,348,909	14,047	49	314,172	572,381	886,553	8,826	286	3,316,245	1,921,290	5,237,535	54,739
24,001—36,000 ..	96	2,836,242	36,121	26	736,473	9,168	27	394,893	413,170	808,063	9,922	149	3,231,135	1,149,643	4,380,778	55,211
36,001—48,000 ..	34	1,443,067	21,173	10	418,263	6,019	12	248,105	226,435	474,540	6,599	56	1,691,172	644,698	2,335,870	33,791
48,001—72,000 ..	19	1,146,580	19,896	6	368,445	6,442	5	231,527	71,694	303,221	5,199	30	1,378,107	440,139	1,818,246	31,537
72,001 and over ..	48	6,058,669	140,159	4	341,201	6,906	7	824,128	168,251	992,379	23,614	59	6,882,797	509,452	7,392,249	170,679
Special Assessments	10	2,408,234	1,797	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	2,408,234	..	2,408,234	1,797
Total	53,794	54,026,389	382,243	617	29,235,687	64,053	581	2,946,747	3,305,426	6,252,173	65,613	54,992	56,973,136	32,541,113	89,514,249	511,909

Under the Land Tax Act 1959–60 the following rates of tax were payable during 1959–60.

1. In the case of land other than Rural Land.

Taxable Value	Tax
£1— £120	Nil
£121— £480	Nil + ½d. for every £U.V.
£481— £960	£1 + ¾d. for every £U.V. in excess of £480.
£961— £2,400	£2 10s. + 1d. for every £U.V. in excess of £960.
£2,401— £3,600	£8 10s. + 1½d. for every £U.V. in excess of £2,400.
£3,601— £4,800	£16 + 2d. for every £U.V. in excess of £3,600.
£4,801— £9,600	£26 + 2½d. for every £U.V. in excess of £4,800.
£9,601—£14,400	£76 + 3d. for every £U.V. in excess of £9,600.
£14,401—£24,000	£136 + 3½d. for every £U.V. in excess of £14,400.
£24,001—£36,000	£276 + 4½d. for every £U.V. in excess of £24,000.
£36,001—£48,000	£488 10s. + 5d. for every £U.V. in excess of £36,000.
£48,001—£72,000	£738 10s. + 6d. for every £U.V. in excess of £48,000.
£72,001 and over	£1,338 10s. + 7d. for every £U.V. in excess of £72,000.

The minimum tax payable is 10s. The taxable Value of land is equal to its unimproved value. Tax payable is calculated to the nearest shilling.

2. In the case of Rural Land.

Taxable Value	Tax
£1—£4,800	Nil
£4,801—£7,200	Subtract £U.V. from £7,200 and double the result to derive exempt value. Then subtract exempt value from original £U.V. to derive taxable value. Tax is then calaculated as for Non-Rural Land.
£7,201 and over	Calculated as for Non-Rural Land.

STATE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS 1959–60

Particulars	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total Six States
			Revenue (£'000)				
Taxation	43,147	37,829	15,000	11,148	6,007	3,989	117,120
Land Sales and Rentals	4,794	3,279	3,619	613	1,439	580	14,324
Interest on Investments, &c.	1,852	6,236	4,105	6,278	2,848	4,255	25,574
Other Sources	19,884	9,553	5,401	5,583	4,234	1,333	45,988
Total	26,530	19,068	13,125	12,474	8,521	6,168	85,886
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	96,523	39,032	34,846	12,646	15,662	(*a*)	198,709
Water Supply, &c.	..	4,115	..	5,465	3,342	..	12,922
Electric Power Supply	..	2,941	..	..	..	..	2,941
Harbours	3,327	613	..	2,304	492	..	6,736
Other	..	817	..	275	395	58	1,545
Total	99,850	47,518	34,846	20,690	19,891	58	222,853
Commonwealth Grants (*b*)—							
Financial Assistance	83,450	60,625	36,375	27,675	25,462	10,913	244,500
Financial Agreement	2,917	2,127	1,096	704	474	267	7,585
Special Grant	..	..	..	1,426	3,500	3,400	8,326
Grants to Universities	..	..	404	894	..	..	1,298
Other	477	..	..	8	..	..	485
Total	86,844	62,752	37,875	30,707	29,436	14,580	262,194
Commonwealth National Welfare Fund Payments (*b*)—							
Public Hospital Benefits	2,745	..	1,327	269	..	35	4,376
Nutrition of Children	1,287	..	..	..	..	..	1,287
Pharmaceutical Benefits	730	29	380	154	12	117	1,422
T.B.—Reimbursement of Maintenance Expenditure	1,400	1,114	550	635	521	152	4,372
Total	6,162	1,143	2,257	1,058	533	304	11,457
TOTAL REVENUE	262,533	168,310	103,103	76,077	64,388	(*c*) 25,099	699,510
			Revenue—Per Head of Population				
Taxation	£ *s. d.* 11 7 6	£ *s. d.* 13 5 5	£ *s. d.* 10 7 3	£ *s. d.* 11 4 5	£ *s. d.* 8 5 8	£ *s. d.* 11 9 8	£ *s. d.* 11 12 0
Land Sales and Rentals	1 5 4	1 3 0	2 10 0	0 12 4	1 19 8	1 13 5	1 8 5
Interest on Investments, &c.	0 9 9	2 3 9	2 16 8	6 6 5	3 18 7	12 5 0	2 10 8
Other Sources	5 4 10	3 7 0	3 14 7	5 12 5	5 16 9	3 16 10	4 11 1
Total	6 19 11	6 13 9	9 1 3	12 11 2	11 15 0	17 15 3	8 10 2
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	25 9 0	13 13 10	24 1 4	12 14 7	21 12 0	..	19 13 7
Water Supply, &c.	..	1 8 10	..	5 10 0	4 12 2	..	1 5 7
Electric Power Supply	..	1 0 7	..	..	..	..	0 5 10
Harbours	0 17 6	0 4 4	..	2 6 5	0 13 7	..	0 13 4
Other	..	0 5 9	..	0 5 6	0 10 11	0 3 4	0 3 1
Total	26 6 6	16 13 4	24 1 4	20 16 6	27 8 8	0 3 4	22 1 5
Commonwealth Payments (*b*)—							
Financial Assistance	22 0 0	21 5 3	25 2 5	27 17 1	35 2 4	31 8 5	24 4 3
Financial Agreement	0 15 5	0 14 11	0 15 2	0 14 2	0 13 1	0 15 4	0 15 0
Special Grant	..	..	..	1 8 9	4 16 6	9 15 9	0 16 6
Grants to Universities	..	..	0 5 7	0 18 0	..	..	0 2 7
Other	0 2 6	..	..	0 0 2	..	..	0 1 0
Total	22 17 11	22 0 2	26 3 2	30 18 2	40 11 11	41 19 6	25 19 4
Commonwealth National Welfare Fund Payments (*b*)	1 12 6	0 8 0	1 11 2	1 1 3	0 14 8	0 17 6	1 2 8
TOTAL REVENUE	69 4 4	59 0 8	71 4 2	76 11 6	88 15 11	(*c*)72 5 3	69 5 7

(*a*) Railway earnings excluded. See Railways table on page 19 for details.
(*b*) Includes only amounts paid into Consolidated Revenue.
(*c*) Excludes an amount of minus £803,000 transferred from Accumulated Revenue Account. This amount has been treated as a positive expenditure on page 26.

STATE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS

Expenditure, 1959–60
(£'000)

Particulars	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total Six States
Debt Charges—							
Interest and Exchange ..	27,841	24,184	12,855	14,343	9,823	6,534	95,580
Sinking Fund	5,633	5,301	2,621	3,445	2,098	1,154	20,252
Other Charges	365	161	205	119	129	39	1,018
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways ..	85,684	37,098	37,325	14,052	17,973	(a)(b) 1,150	193,282
Harbours	2,286	510	..	1,394	581	15	4,786
Water Supply, &c. ..	..	3,703	..	4,182	2,907	184	10,976
Other	..	819	72	255	1,389	153	2,688
Education, Science, Art, &c.	51,432	35,569	15,138	12,803	10,266	5,433	130,641
Hospitals and Charities ..	32,878	28,010	15,470	8,167	7,962	3,103	95,590
Law, Order and Public Safety	16,006	10,375	6,142	3,246	3,014	1,494	40,277
All other charges, including Public Works, N.E.I. ..	40,338	22,267	13,439	14,383	9,652	6,872	106,951
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ..	262,463	167,997	103,267	76,389	65,794	(c) 26,131	702,041

(*a*) Railways expenses (see Government Railways table on page 19 for details) are not included in the Tasmanian Consolidated Revenue Fund. Practice is to include *net* loss only (see Note (*b*)).
(*b*) Transport Commission loss and subsidy to Metropolitan Transport Trust. For details, see page 19.
(*c*) Includes £803,000 transferred to Accumulated Revenue Account. This results from treating the receipt of minus £803,000 transferred from Accumulated Revenue Account as a positive expenditure.

Expenditure—Per Head of Population

Particulars	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total Six States
	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Debt Charges—							
Interest and Exchange ..	7 6 10	8 9 8	8 17 7	15 7 4	13 10 11	18 16 3	9 9 4
Sinking Fund	1 9 9	1 17 2	1 16 3	3 13 10	2 17 10	3 6 5	2 0 1
Other Charges	0 1 11	0 1 2	0 2 10	0 2 6	0 3 7	0 2 3	0 2 0
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways ..	22 11 10	13 0 2	25 15 7	15 1 1	24 15 9	(a) 3 6 3	19 2 10
Harbours	0 12 1	0 3 7	..	1 9 11	0 16 0	0 0 10	0 9 6
Water Supply, &c. ..	..	1 6 0	..	4 9 7	4 0 2	0 10 7	1 1 9
Other	..	0 5 9	0 1 0	0 5 5	1 18 4	0 8 10	0 5 3
Education, Science, Art, &c.	13 11 2	12 9 6	10 9 1	13 14 3	14 3 2	15 12 10	12 18 9
Hospitals and Charities ..	8 13 4	9 16 6	10 13 8	8 14 11	10 19 7	8 18 8	9 9 4
Law, Order and Public Safety	4 4 5	3 12 9	4 4 10	3 9 6	4 3 2	4 6 0	3 18 9
All other charges, including Public Works, N.E.I. ..	10 12 8	7 16 2	9 5 7	15 8 2	13 6 3	19 15 9	10 12 10
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ..	69 4 0	58 18 5	71 6 5	81 16 6	90 14 9	(b)75 4 8	69 10 5

(*a*) See Notes (*a*) and (*b*) to the table above.
(*b*) Not strictly comparable with the corresponding details for other States due to the exclusion of Tasmanian Government Railways gross expenditure from the Tasmanian Consolidated Revenue Fund. See also note (*c*) to the table above.

COMMONWEALTH FINANCE, 1959–60

Revenue	Amount	Per Head of Population	Expenditure	Amount	Per Head of Population
	£'000	£ *s.* *d.*		£'000	£ *s.* *d.*
Taxation	1,249,790	122 18 0	Defence Services (*a*)	146,770	14 8 8
Business Undertakings—			War and Repat. Services (*a*) ..	137,478	13 10 5
P.M.G.'s Department	121,631	11 19 3	Subsidies and Bounties	17,345	1 14 1
Broadcasting Services and T.V. ..	10,460	1 0 7	Total Cost of Departments (*a*)(*b*).	141,987	13 19 3
Railways	5,147	0 10 1	National Welfare Fund—		
Territories	4,198	0 8 3	Social Services (*c*)	299,363	29 8 9
Profit on Note Issue	10,516	1 0 8	Business Undertakings—		
Interest	12,504	1 4 7	Postmaster-General's Dept. (*a*).	111,610	10 19 6
Civil Aviation	1,872	0 3 8	Broadcasting and T.V. (*a*) ..	9,983	0 19 8
Surplus Balances of Trust Accounts	5,674	0 11 2	Railways..	4,749	0 9 4
Other Revenue	16,494	1 12 6	Territories (*a*)	23,938	2 7 1
			Capital Works and Services ..	175,519	17 5 2
			Payments to States	321,415	31 12 2
			Loan Consolidation and Investment Reserve	41,382	4 1 5
			Other Expenditure	6,747	0 13 3
TOTAL	1,438,286	141 8 9	TOTAL	1,438,286	141 8 9

(*a*) Excludes Capital Works and Services.
(*b*) Includes debt charges other than on War and Repatriation Services and Business Undertakings.
(*c*) Expenditure met from National Welfare Fund (see top table on page 27).

NATIONAL WELFARE FUND, 1959–60

Receipts	£	Expenditure	£
Balance from 30th June, 1959	198,997,242	Age and Invalid Pensions	147,005,341
		Funeral Benefits	353,136
		Widows' Pensions	12,137,248
Transfer from Revenue £299,363,249		Maternity Allowances	3,651,499
Interest on Investments £2,001,942	301,365,191	Child Endowment	62,531,977
		Unemployment and Sickness Benefits	7,252,947
		Commonwealth Rehabilitation Service	680,798
		Hospital Benefits	18,599,245
		Pharmaceutical Benefits	20,761,448
		Tuberculosis Benefits	5,362,683
		Medical Benefits	9,291,706
		Medical Benefits for Pensioners	4,112,637
		Pharmaceutical Benefits for Pensioners	3,574,223
		Nutrition of Children	3,359,369
		Miscellaneous	688,992
		Total Expenditure	299,363,249
		Balance at 30th June, 1960	200,999,184
TOTAL	500,362,433	TOTAL	500,362,433

COMMONWEALTH AND STATE FINANCE

Consolidated Revenue Funds

Year Ended 30th June	Revenue				Expenditure			
	Commonwealth	State	Total		Commonwealth	State	Total	
			Unadjusted	Adjusted to Exclude Duplication			Unadjusted	Adjusted to Exclude Duplication
	£'000	£'000	£m.	£m.	£'000	£'000	£m.	£m.
1951	841,792	306,452	1,148.2	1,030.3	841,792	306,521	1,148.3	1,030.4
1952	1,016,828	388,361	1,405.1	1,256.0	1,016,828	391,529	1,408.3	1,259.1
1953	1,040,067	438,051	1,478.1	1,305.7	1,040,067	438,313	1,478.4	1,306.0
1954	1,022,790	470,393	1,493.2	1,314.2	1,022,790	467,489	1,490.3	1,311.3
1955	1,067,441	495,296	1,562.7	1,378.2	1,067,441	498,820	1,566.3	1,381.7
1956	1,138,358	526,011	1,664.4	1,466.1	1,138,358	540,959	1,679.3	1,481.0
1957	1,311,835	577,091	1,888.9	1,672.4	1,311,835	584,032	1,895.8	1,679.4
1958	1,323,771	603,185	1,927.0	1,690.7	1,323,771	612,200	1,936.0	1,697.7
1959	1,296,050	639,959	1,936.0	1,682.9	1,296,050	647,276	1,943.3	1,690.3
1960	1,438,286	698,707	2,137.0	1,856.3	1,438,286	701,238	2,139.5	1,858.8

In the above table the combined Commonwealth and State totals have been adjusted to exclude major duplications, but the separate Commonwealth and State figures are as shown in previous tables in this Appendix.

The items excluded from the adjusted figures are the following—Tax reimbursements, Special Financial Assistance, payments of interest under the Financial Agreement, Special Grants, Coal Strike Emergency Grant and Price Control Reimbursement Grants by the Commonwealth, and State payments of Pay-roll Tax to the Commonwealth. Commonwealth grants to the States for Universities, Mental Institutions Capital Expenditure and Tuberculosis Capital Expenditure and payments from the Commonwealth National Welfare Fund are also excluded where these are received by State Consolidated Revenue Funds. There are other duplications for which allowance has not been made (e.g., various payments from the Commonwealth to the States for services rendered and miscellaneous Commonwealth receipts from the States) and the adjusted figures are therefore still slightly overstated.

TAXATION COLLECTIONS PAID TO SPECIAL FUNDS, 1959–60
(£'000)

Tax	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total
Motor	17,039	13,391	6,164	..	2,676	(*a*) 259	39,529
Liquor	..	193	..	..	..	..	193
Poker Machine Licence Fees	1,265	..	..	..	..	..	1,265
Racing	..	..	..	374	..	(*b*) 170	544
Other	..	225	1,749	..	344	(*c*) 10	2,328
Total	18,304	13,809	7,913	374	3,020	439	43,859
	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Per Head of Population	4 16 6	4 16 10	5 9 4	0 8 0	4 3 4	1 5 4	4 6 10

(*a*) Excludes £1,113,000 paid to Consolidated Revenue under the Road Construction (Transfer of Functions) Act.
(*b*) Excludes £213,000 paid to Consolidated Revenue.
(*c*) Lottery taxation proceeds held in New Zealand.

TAXATION, STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1959–60

Collections from All Sources of Taxation, Including Amounts Paid to Special Funds

(£'000)

Tax	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Six States	Commonwealth	States and Commonwealth
Customs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84,381	84,381
Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	252,111	252,111
Sales	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	164,185	164,185
Probate and Succession Duties	14,465	9,413	5,738	2,360	1,304	711	33,991	13,753	47,744
Other Stamp Duties	15,230	12,471	4,499	2,092	1,788	821	36,901	..	36,901
Land	6,622	5,854	1,572	1,360	1,299	513	17,220	..	17,220
Income	8	..	..	..	..	..	8	671,294	671,302
Gift Duty	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,435	2,435
Pay-roll	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55,162	55,162
Lotteries	..	2,966	329	..	..	149	3,444	..	3,444
Racing	2,957	2,630	423	1,077	792	383	8,262	..	8,262
Entertainment	..	1,142	..	..	269	198	1,609	..	1,609
Poker Machines—Licence Fees	1,265	..	..	..	..	..	1,265	..	1,265
Motor	17,039	13,881	7,227	4,239	2,707	1,372	46,465	..	46,465
Liquor	3,700	2,994	995	208	456	270	8,623	..	8,623
Wool Tax	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,542	1,542
Wheat Tax	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	187	187
Wheat Export Charge	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Other Export Charges on Primary Products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	540	540
Stevedoring Industry Charge	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,718	3,718
Tobacco Charge	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	112	112
Dairy Produce Levy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	334	334
Canning Fruit Charge	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	35
Licences, N.E.I. and all other	165	287	2,130	186	412	11	3,191	..	3,191
TOTAL	61,451	51,638	22,913	11,522	9,027	4,428	160,979	1,249,790	1,410,769

Per Head of Population

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Customs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8 5 11	8 5 11
Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24 15 10	24 15 10
Sales	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16 2 11	16 2 11
Probate and Succession Duties	3 16 3	3 6 0	3 19 3	2 10 7	1 16 0	2 1 0	3 7 4	1 7 1	4 13 11
Other Stamp Duties	4 0 4	4 7 6	3 2 2	2 4 10	2 9 4	2 7 3	3 13 1	..	3 12 6
Land	1 14 11	2 1 1	1 1 9	1 9 1	1 15 10	1 9 6	1 14 1	..	1 13 10
Income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66 0 3	66 0 3
Gift Duty	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 4 9	0 4 9
Pay-roll	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 8 6	5 8 6
Lotteries	..	1 0 10	0 4 6	..	..	0 8 7	0 6 10	..	0 6 10
Racing	0 15 7	0 18 6	0 5 10	1 3 1	1 1 10	1 2 1	0 16 5	..	0 16 3
Entertainment	..	0 8 0	..	..	0 7 5	0 11 5	0 3 2	..	0 3 2
Poker Machines—Licence Fees	0 6 8	..	..	..	..	..	0 2 6	..	0 2 6
Motor	4 9 10	4 17 4	4 19 10	4 10 10	3 14 8	3 19 0	4 12 0	..	4 11 5
Liquor	0 19 6	1 1 0	0 13 9	0 4 6	0 12 7	0 15 6	0 17 1	..	0 17 0
Wool Tax	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 3 0	0 3 0
Wheat Tax	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 0 4	0 0 4
Wheat Export Charge	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Export Charges on Primary Products	..	.. ..	..	..	..	..	..	0 1 1	0 1 1
Stevedoring Industry Charge	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 7 4	0 7 4
Tobacco Charge	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 0 3	0 0 3
Dairy Produce Levy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 0 8	0 0 8
Canning Fruit Charge	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 0 1	0 0 1
Licences, N.E.I. and all other	0 0 11	0 2 0	1 9 5	0 3 11	0 11 4	0 0 8	0 6 4	..	0 6 3
TOTAL	16 4 0	18 2 3	15 16 6	12 6 10	12 9 0	12 15 0	15 18 10	122 18 0	138 14 7

COMMONWEALTH FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE, 1959-60

States Grants Act, 1959

(£'000)

Particulars	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Six States
Amount	83,450	60,625	36,375	27,675	25,462	10,913	244,500
Per Head of Population	£ s. d. 22 0 0	£ s. d. 21 5 3	£ s. d. 25 2 5	£ s. d. 29 12 11	£ s. d. 35 2 3	£ s. d. 31 8 4	£ s. d. 24 4 3

The formula introduced for 1959–60 replaced the tax reimbursement grants (the basic grants) and the additional financial assistance grants paid in previous years.

STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE, 1959–60

Amounts for 1959–60
('£000)

Particulars	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total Six States
Railways and Tramways	11,631	7,205	7,100	2,196	2,478	685	31,295
Water Supply and Sewerage	5,791	7,399	*Cr.* 3,364	7,134	3,792	196	20,948
Electric Power Supply	9,985	6,500	..	2,947	777	6,633	26,842
Gas Supply	..	90	..	..	..	..	90
Harbours, Rivers and Lighthouses	4,299	277	*Cr.* 5	1,138	687	1,239	8,846
Roads and Bridges	717	1,286	*Cr.* 877	85	..		
Public Buildings	20,860	18,652	5,587	6,367	4,361	3,160	58,987
Loans and Grants to Public Bodies	275	489	9,800	..	211	79	10,854
Unemployment Relief	*Cr.* 11	*Cr.* 3	..	..	..	..	*Cr.* 14
Housing Advances	*Cr.* 142	494	1,503	3,502	1,243	94	6,694
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement (*a*)	*Cr.* 1,579	*Cr.* 888	*Cr.* 333	87	..	113	*Cr.* 2,600
Agriculture	267	..	*Cr.* 467	..	203	..	3
Water Conservation and Irrigation	5,522	..	2,055	756	981	..	9,314
Mining Development	..	67	*Cr.* 29	*Cr.* 25	226	..	239
Other	380	1,279	1,144	667	142	366	3,978
Revenue Deficits	..	2,546	..	..	1,432	9	3,987
Discount and Flotation Expenses	*Cr.* 1,166	*Cr.* 876	..	..	*Cr.* 415	5	*Cr.* 2,452
Other Purpose	*Cr.* 29	827	689	295	1,151	643	3,576
TOTAL	56,800	45,344	22,803	25,149	17,269	13,222	180,587

Aggregate to 30th June, 1960
(£'000)

Railways and Tramways	329,545	159,745	128,162	71,884	70,556	16,111	776,003
Water Supply and Sewerage	69,525	121,052	..	80,357	43,073	2,513	316,520
Electric Power Supply	139,407	62,641	..	50,719	20,724	84,469	357,960
Gas Supply	..	12,239	..	..	..	..	12,239
Harbours, Rivers and Lighthouses	47,172	4,187	10,166	18,432	17,111	15,071	174,700
Roads and Bridges	23,063	24,067	7,171	5,077	3,183		
Public Buildings	153,761	137,038	44,117	43,392	29,931	23,373	431,612
Loans and Grants to Public Bodies	3,599	4,134	77,427	..	728	178	86,066
Unemployment Relief	15,898	11,804	..	..	..	313	28,015
Housing Advances	6,744	6,473	14,210	45,307	12,660	14,849	100,243
Commonwealth Services	3,965	..	524	1,283	..	..	5,772
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement (*a*)	43,067	71,520	11,291	10,254	13,204	2,747	152,083
Agriculture	8,012	1,054	592	..	4,921	..	14,579
Water Conservation and Irrigation	75,953	..	19,161	17,539	10,077	..	122,730
Mining Development	3,691	808	3,300	11,875	7,467	..	27,141
Other	8,374	16,849	27,626	6,108	8,345	3,913	71,215
Revenue Deficits	38,948	28,562	5,826	9,311	16,308	5,553	104,508
Discount and Flotation Expenses	26,738	9,389	8,166	..	6,430	2,286	53,009
Other Purposes	9,040	17,519	10,086	8,578	26,063	9,320	80,606
TOTAL	1,006,502	689,081	367,825	380,116	290,781	180,696	2,915,001

(a) Includes Soldier Settlement and Advances to Settlers

COMMONWEALTH LOAN EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1960

Defence, War (1939–45) Services and Post War Charges

Year	£
1939–40 to 1945–46	1,540,268,781
1946–47	37,893,997
1947–48	Nil
1948–49 (*a*)	*Cr.* 18,733,000
1949–50	25,483,273
1950–51	28,773,061
1951–52	5,119,982
1952–53	5,684,624
1953–54	4,198,992
1954–55	4,038,969
1955–56	7,621,642
1956–57	8,018,542
1957–58	8,702,839
1958–59	43,007,828
1959–60	18,924,018
TOTAL	1,719,003,548

Aggregate Loan Expenditure to 30th June, 1960

	£
War and Repatriation (1914–18)	372,989,867
Defence and War Services (1939–45)	1,719,003,548
Post, Telegraph and Radio	40,518,311
Commonwealth Railways	13,679,185
Territories (*b*)	8,706,045
Assistance to States—	
Housing	377,759,000
Other	13,942,510
International Bank Dollar Loans (*c*)	137,644,538
Swiss Loan (*d*)	11,721,917
Canadian Loan (*e*)	6,459,302
Other (*f*)	55,571,841
TOTAL	2,757,996,064

(*a*) Repayment of surplus balances of Defence Trust Accounts.
(*b*) Including expenditure on administration and other public buildings in the Australian Capital Territory.
(*c*) Payments to National Debt Sinking Fund.
(*d*) Payments to Swiss Loan Trust Account.
(*e*) Payments to Canadian Loan Trust Account.
(*f*) Excluding expenditure to meet accumulated deficit; transferred properties; discount, flotation expenses; South Australian Railway Debt (taken over by Commonwealth); and Balance of Loan Fund.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATE GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE AT 30TH JUNE, 1960

State Account	Securities on Issue, 30th June, 1960			Loans Maturing During Next Five Years (*a*)—				
	Amount	Per Head	Rate of Interest (Approx.)	1960–61	1961–62	1962–63	1963–64	1964–65
	£'000	£ *s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
New South Wales ..	880,200	229 18 4	4 1 11					
Victoria	594,122	205 9 1	4 4 3					
Queensland	322,424	220 6 11	3 19 2	254,623	138,135	256,011	106,497	270,302
South Australia	335,848	355 6 0	4 2 5					
Western Australia ..	246,787	337 15 11	4 0 8					
Tasmania	165,523	476 8 2	4 2 11					
Total States	2,544,904	249 6 9	4 2 2	254,623	138,135	256,011	106,497	270,302
Commonwealth Account .	1,553,332	151 1 10	3 5 8	(*b*)555,862	144,278	77,306	55,773	71,202
Grand Total ..	4,098,236	396 12 8	3 15 11	810,485	282,413	333,317	162,270	341,504

(*a*) Year of latest maturity.
(*b*) Includes short-term securities on issue.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATE GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE 1914 TO 1960 (£'000)

At 30th June	Government Securities on Issue on Account of Commonwealth			Government Securities on Issue on Account of the States			Total Government Securities on Issue		
	Maturing Overseas	Maturing in Australia	Total	Maturing Overseas	Maturing in Australia	Total	Maturing Overseas	Maturing in Australia	Total
1914	3,511	5,884	9,395	223,814	96,441	320,255	227,325	102,325	329,650
1939	99,030	218,497	317,527	412,593	485,179	897,772	511,623	703,676	1,215,299
1941	110,156	320,348	430,504	411,528	504,494	916,022	521,684	824,842	1,346,526
1942	109,906	528,521	638,427	406,239	504,439	910,678	516,145	1,032,960	1,549,105
1943	109,823	917,351	1,027,174	404,723	494,116	898,839	514,546	1,411,467	1,926,013
1944	97,295	1,299,079	1,396,374	398,921	491,839	890,760	496,216	1,790,918	2,287,134
1945	97,045	1,552,196	1,649,241	386,701	514,277	900,978	483,746	2,066,473	2,550,219
1946	85,745	1,723,587	1,809,332	362,706	542,645	905,351	448,451	2,266,232	2,714,683
1947	85,503	1,755,372	1,840,875	358,108	568,141	926,249	443,611	2,323,513	2,767,124
1948	85,266	1,740,147	1,825,413	353,039	611,763	964,802	438,305	2,351,910	2,790,215
1949	84,959	1,732,210	1,817,169	342,011	666,873	1,008,884	426,970	2,399,083	2,826,053
1950	81,217	1,749,410	1,830,627	328,701	750,108	1,078,809	409,918	2,499,518	2,909,436
1951	81,460	1,770,689	1,852,149	314,727	893,611	1,208,338	396,187	2,664,300	3,060,487
1952	91,882	1,776,937	1,868,819	314,087	1,081,589	1,395,676	405,969	2,858,526	3,264,495
1953	99,572	1,788,643	1,888,215	313,244	1,230,404	1,543,648	412,816	3,019,047	3,431,863
1954	110,846	1,807,009	1,917,855	309,929	1,379,019	1,688,948	420,775	3,186,028	3,606,803
1955	125,268	1,798,449	1,923,717	310,244	1,515,483	1,825,727	435,512	3,313,932	3,749,444
1956	136,587	1,789,980	1,926,567	310,785	1,651,242	1,962,027	447,372	3,441,222	3,888,594
1957	139,435	1,745,996	1,885,431	284,035	1,822,442	2,106,477	423,470	3,568,438	3,991,908
1958	145,672	1,589,204	1,734,876	282,978	1,964,954	2,247,932	428,650	3,554,158	3,982,808
1959	152,927	1,496,353	1,649,280	297,869	2,093,752	2,391,621	450,796	3,590,105	4,040,901
1960	174,758	1,378,574	1,553,332	300,299	2,244,605	2,544,904	475,057	3,623,179	4,098,236

BANK DEPOSITS, AUSTRALIA

Savings Banks	All Cheque-Paying Banks					
Deposits as at 30th June, 1960		Deposits and Advances: Advances and Securities				
State or Territory	Amount	Quarter Ended 30th June	Deposits (*a*)	Advances	Percentage of Advances to Deposits	Advances and Australian Public Securities (*b*)	Percentage of Advances and Securities to Deposits
	£'000		£'000	£'000	%	£'000	%
New South Wales ..	541,572	1951	1,453,767	626,157	43.07	749,961	51.59
Victoria	499,592	1952	1,353,095	817,088	60.39	915,138	67.63
Queensland	182,586	1953	1,448,943	717,552	49.52	860,295	59.37
South Australia ..	165,998	1954	1,550,883	835,391	53.87	1,021,518	65.87
Western Australia ..	78,623	1955	1,563,834	980,323	62.69	1,160,281	74.20
Tasmania	46,355	1956	1,524,656	971,500	63.72	1,141,682	74.88
Northern Territory ..	2,582	1957	1,626,020	939,270	57.76	1,167,290	71.79
Aust. Capital Territory ..	5,396	1958	1,648,985	1,009,165	61.20	1,246,784	75.61
		1959	1,695,108	998,542	58.91	1,307,356	77.13
		1960	1,814,500	1,087,726	59.95	1,372,485	75.64
Total	1,522,704						

(*a*) Excludes inscribed deposit stock.
(*b*) Excludes Treasury Bills.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, AUSTRALIA, 1958–59

System	Average Miles Worked	Gross Receipts	Working Expenses	Net Earnings	Interest (incl. Exchange) on Loan Expenditure	Net Profit or Loss after Paying Working Expenses and Interest (incl. Exchange)
	No.	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
New South Wales	6,103	75,930	71,102	4,828	11,343	(a) −6,515
Victoria	4,357	38,150	38,119	31	3,617	(b) −3,586
Queensland (c)	6,426	36,169	37,504	−1,335	(d) 3,492	−4,827
South Australia	2,533	12,856	15,102	−2,246	1,885	(e) −4,131
Western Australia	4,117	13,516	16,307	−2,791	2,256	−5,047
Tasmania	566	2,707	3,215	—508	381	−889
Commonwealth	2,252	(f) 4,817	3,647	(f) 1,170	379	(f) 791
TOTAL AUSTRALIA	26,354	184,145	184,996	−851	23,353	−24,204

(a) Excludes Government grant £1,000,000 contribution from Consolidated Revenue towards losses on working of country developmental lines and £800,000 to subsidise payments from superannuation account.

(b) Includes electric tramway and road motor services. Excludes £13,686 Kerang-Koondrook recoup from Treasury.

(c) Includes Queensland portion of Uniform Gauge Railway.

(d) Excludes Queensland portion of Uniform Gauge Railway. Exchange not charged to Queensland Railways.

(e) Includes road motor services. Excludes Government grants £3,850,000 towards working expenses and £800,000 towards Debt charges.

(f) Decrease as compared with 1957–58 is due to the exclusion of freight concessions which are not recoverable. Figures for earlier years have been revised.

MILEAGE, PASSENGERS AND GOODS CARRIED, &c. 1958–59

System	Traffic Train Miles Run	Passengers Carried	Goods and Livestock Carried	Gross Receipts		Working Expenses	
				Per Revenue Train Mile	Per Average Route-Mile Worked	Per Reveune Train Mile	Per Average Route-Mile Worked
	'000 Miles	'000	'000 Tons	d.	£	d.	£
New South Wales	35,195	254,055	19,700	517.78	12,441	484.85	11,650
Victoria	18,426	163,483	9,295	496.89	8,756	496.49	8,749
Queensland	19,509	33,457	8,373	444.96	5,628	461.38	5,836
South Australia	6,890	16,805	4,207	447.80	5,075	526.04	5,962
Western Australia	7,708	14,615	3,913	420.87	3,283	507.78	3,961
Tasmania	1,539	2,344	1,138	421.99	4,782	501.28	5,680
Commonwealth	2,018	259	1,405	(a) 572.76	(a) 2,139	433.68	1,620
TOTAL AUSTRALIA	91,285	485,018	48,031	484.13	6,987	486.36	7,019

(a) See footnote (f) above.

AUSTRALIA—RECEIPTS AND OUTLAY OF PUBLIC AUTHORITIES (*a*)

(£ M.)

Receipts.

Particulars	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
Taxation—							
Indirect taxes	488	531	569	641	696	726	799
Less Subsidies	23	22	18	19	21	22	22
Net indirect taxes	465	509	551	622	675	704	777
Income tax on companies	134	171	186	216	215	219	228
Income tax on persons	394	361	387	404	435	389	442
Estate and gift duties	30	32	35	39	42	42	50
Total	1,023	1,073	1,159	1,281	1,367	1,354	1,497
Surplus of public authority business undertakings—							
Post office	−1	..	−4	1	2	5	13
Railways, tramways and buses	−4	−5	−15	−9	−10	−6	−4
Electricity and gas	19	23	28	33	38	44	50
Water supply and sewerage	9	10	12	14	17	19	20
Other	6	7	9	11	14	13	17
Allowances for depreciation	15	16	22	26	32	37	42
Rent and interest received	34	40	47	54	61	60	61
Net increase in indebtedness	66	99	139	37	8	134	113
Total Receipts	1,167	1,263	1,397	1,448	1,529	1,660	1,809

Outlay

Public Works—							
Post office	25	25	28	30	34	36	39
Railways	42	37	38	36	34	33	36
Roads	63	75	86	97	109	118	(*b*)
Other transport	17	24	25	27	29	41	46
Fuel and power	103	96	104	106	111	117	123
Water supply and sewerage	29	36	36	40	44	51	56
Irrigation	14	18	17	16	15	14	15
Forestry, land development, &c.	12	12	13	13	12	12	13
Dwelling construction	40	39	37	33	37	40	41
Less Cost of houses built for sale	−2	−3	−5	−12	−19	−17	−20
Schools, &c.	14	18	20	22	26	33	40
Hospitals	15	15	17	20	19	19	21
All other	25	26	28	33	35	35	(*b*)174
Total	397	418	444	461	486	532	584
War and defence	170	173	189	183	172	182	188
Increase in stocks	−19	−3	11	−2	−8	−7	1
Law, order and public safety	27	29	32	35	39	42	46
Education	65	75	86	95	104	118	130
Cultural and recreational facilities	12	13	15	18	18	19	21
Health, welfare, &c.	54	59	65	72	78	82	89
Repatriation	13	13	14	15	16	17	19
Immigration	7	9	11	10	11	12	12
Development and conservation of national resources	26	29	33	35	39	42	48
Civil aviation	7	7	8	9	9	10	11
All other	66	71	81	83	92	98	107
Total Net Purchases of Goods and Services	825	893	989	1,014	1,056	1,147	1,256
Oversea gifts, relief, &c.	3	4	4	4	5	5	4
Cash social service benefits	224	242	271	286	316	348	373
Capital transfers	2	2	2	3	3	3	4
Interest paid	113	122	131	141	149	157	172
Total Outlay	1,167	1,263	1,397	1,448	1,529	1,660	1,809

(*a*) This table is derived from tables I, III, and X in the paper "National Income and Expenditure, 1959–60" where the various items are defined. Below are shown the consolidated receipts and expenditure of the Commonwealth, the States and local and semi-governmental bodies. Transfers between funds and between Governments are excluded. All funds are included other than those relating to banks, life assurance offices and superannuation funds. In the case of business undertakings, working expenses are deducted from revenue to give the surplus shown in receipts. Expenditure on works and services is shown on a net basis, fees, charges and sales having been deducted from gross expenditure. For these reasons the figures are not directly comparable with other published figures.

(*b*) Expenditure on Roads in 1959–60 is included in "All other".

L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIAN OFFICE

HOBART

LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE 1959-60

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

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LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE, 1959-60

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MUNICIPALITIES

Area, Population and Roads

MUNICIPALITY	Area at 30th June, 1960	Estimated Population, 30th June, 1960	Roads Normally Open to Traffic as at 30th June, 1960							
			Classified Roads		Municipal Roads			Roads of Other Authorities (*a*)		Total All Roads
			Sealed	Unsealed	Sealed	Unsealed	Unpaved	Sealed	Unsealed	
URBAN DIVISION	Acres	Persons	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles
Hobart	17,760	54,650	6	..	(*b*) 128	18	16	..	..	168
Launceston	6,710	37,700	..	..	(*c*) 100	15	16	..	..	131
Glenorchy	28,350	33,350	9	..	47	69	14	..	..	139
Total Urban Division	52,820	125,700	15	..	(*d*) 275	102	46	..	..	438
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION										
Burnie	133,500	16,100	26	..	31	91	5	..	..	153
Circular Head	1,163,400	8,000	45	44	7	234	95	..	43	468
Deloraine	797,000	5,650	37	30	13	300	61	..	37	478
Devonport	27,970	13,450	19	1	49	46	6	..	..	121
Kentish	288,730	4,500	21	36	8	220	66	..	18	369
King Island	272,000	2,550	..	54	1	106	58	..	13	232
Latrobe	134,300	4,450	36	22	14	127	49	..	21	269
Penguin	121,000	4,450	23	..	7	123	3	..	10	166
Ulverstone	120,000	9,250	34	26	44	138	20	..	29	291
Wynyard	216,600	8,550	47	13	8	257	33	..	28	386
Total N.W. Division	3,274,500	76,950	288	226	182	1.642	396	..	199	2,933
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION										
Beaconsfield	136,830	9,050	35	26	13	184	37	..	..	295
Fingal	660,000	4,600	3)	46	12	147	45	..	21	301
Flinders	511,000	1,250	..	..	..	110	100	..	..	210
George Town	153,000	3,350	37	11	5	103	22	..	6	184
Lilydale	166,050	7,250	25	12	12	212	50	..	42	353
Portland	389,000	1,500	6	39	1	105	76	..	66	293
Ringarooma	419,000	3,450	28	14	2	226	1	..	66	337
Scottsdale	307,000	3,500	38	..	2	162	17	..	79	298
Total N.E. Division	2,741,880	33,950	199	148	47	1,249	348	..	280	2,271
NORTH-MIDLAND DIVISION										
Evandale	251,500	1,850	21	..	18	212	84	..	..	335
Longford	254,720	5,600	11	..	49	177	34	10	..	281
St. Leonards	217,780	12,500	40	25	39	108	6	..	10	228
Westbury	230,500	4,550	47	10	8	251	17	..	6	339
Total N. Midland Division	954,500	24,500	119	35	114	748	141	10	16	1,183
MIDLAND DIVISION										
Bothwell	634,000	1,200	3	94	..	129	57	2	10	295
Campbell Town	348,000	1,900	59	22	14	101	49	..	..	245
Hamilton	1,425,600	5,500	26	114	..	275	..	..	86	501
Oatlands	376,000	3,150	34	6	1	206	52	..	..	299
Ross	312,000	790	13	..	..	73	53	..	..	139
Total Midland Division	3,095,600	12,540	135	236	15	784	211	2	96	1,479
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION										
Brighton	114,650	2,600	11	20	..	101	2	..	..	134
Clarence	70,500	20,000	29	17	25	71	7	..	..	149
Glamorgan	394,000	1,150	3	83	..	101	56	..	..	243
Green Ponds	110,500	1,000	20	..	..	102	9	..	..	131
Richmond	140,550	1,700	15	27	..	128	19	..	..	189
Sorell	188,800	2,700	30	25	2	142	48	..	5	252
Spring Bay	283,000	1,050	8	41	..	89	60	..	..	198
Total South-Eastern Div.	1,302,000	30,200	116	213	27	734	201	..	5	1,296
SOUTHERN DIVISION										
Bruny	90,000	560	..	31	..	45	13	..	16	105
Esperance	1,434,500	3,400	17	30	1	150	..	..	117	315
Huon	189,800	5,500	28	7	1	183	11	..	18	248
Kingborough	91,000	10,250	34	26	7	153	96	..	..	316
New Norfolk	335,400	10,400	40	21	7	204	41	..	22	335
Port Cygnet	61,000	2,800	9	22	1	113	6	..	..	151
Tasman	124,000	1,100	3	33	..	78	35	..	18	167
Total Southern Division	2,325,700	34,010	131	170	17	926	202	..	191	1,637
WESTERN DIVISION										
Gormanston	713,000	490	3	38	1	10	..	..	..	52
Queenstown	38,000	4,650	4	18	8	12	5	..	..	47
Strahan	940,000	600	1	11	2	11	1	..	..	26
Waratah	571,000	450	..	68	..	32	..	..	..	100
Zeehan	769,000	2,750	2	39	..	63	..	..	..	104
Total Western Division	3,031,000	8,940	10	174	11	128	6	..	..	329
GRAND TOTAL	16,778,000	(*e*)347,438	1,013	1,202	(*d*) 688	6,313	1,551	12	787	11,566

(*a*) Forestry Commission and Hydro-Electric Commission.
(*b*) Includes 31 miles of concrete road.
(*c*) Includes 5 miles of concrete road.
(*d*) Includes 36 miles of concrete road.
(*e*) Includes migratory population (648) persons not included in any municipality.

MUNICIPALITIES

Property Valuation, Average Rates, and Persons Employed, 1959–60

MUNICIPALITY	Value of Rateable Property				Rates		Persons Employed (*c*)			
	Year Re-valued (*a*)	Unimproved Capital Value	Total Capital Value	Assessed Annual Value	Demanded	Average Rate in £ (*b*)	General Administration		All Other Services	
							Males	Females	Males	Females
		£	£	£	£	*s. d.*	No.	No.	No.	No.
URBAN DIVISION										
Hobart ..	1956	22,049,549	84,391,477	4,253,533	903,876	4 3	98	22	312	4
Launceston ..	1958	16,023,822	53,245,270	3,542,806	575,705	3 3	33	14	338	16
Glenorchy ..	1955	5,849,340	31,012,369	1,435,988	338,025	4 8	27	9	72	..
Total Urban Div.	..	43,922,711	168,649,116	9,232,327	1,817,606	..	158	45	722	20
N.W. DIVISION										
Burnie ..	1959	5,723,354	22,632,288	1,325,010	193,364	2 11	15	5	74	5
Circular Head	1957	1,338,936	7,368,341	323,779	53,649	3 4	3	1	27	2
Deloraine ..	1958	1,197,217	7,316,640	334,875	37,011	2 3	3	2	12	..
Devonport ..	1956	3,450,911	13,874,775	806,572	138,436	3 5	12	5	67	4
Kentish ..	1956	507,851	3,094,734	131,590	30,528	4 8	2	1	14	3
King Island ..	..	475,590	974,683	62,971	19,201	6 1	3	3	14	..
Latrobe ..	1955	787,595	3,903,928	153,271	34,307	4 6	3	3	17	..
Penguin ..	1958	806,920	4,152,808	196,197	27,195	2 9	3	..	10	3
Ulverstone ..	1957	1,868,256	9,154,184	466,822	74,252	3 2	6	3	30	..
Wynyard ..	1955	1,327,425	7,089,203	288,830	44,147	3 1	2	2	22	..
Total N.W. Div.	..	17,484,055	79,561,584	4,089,917	652,090	..	52	25	287	17
N.E. Division										
Beaconsfield ..	1957	1,614,539	8,410,686	421,161	72,982	3 6	8	5	24	..
Fingal ..	1957	804,741	3,448,521	181,262	23,556	2 7	3	..	8	..
Flinders ..	..	142,955	311,470	24,623	8,466	6 11	1	1	6	..
George Town ..	..	301,081	836,866	104,425	35,813	6 10	4	2	8	1
Lilydale ..	1959	1,218,509	5,482,408	235,781	38,172	3 3	3	1	12	..
Portland ..	1953	203,629	815,819	34,645	10,445	6 0	1	1	5	..
Ringarooma ..	1954	483,124	1,887,200	80,598	23,228	5 9	4	..	10	..
Scottsdale ..	..	524,563	1,536,308	61,911	26,390	8 6	2	1	12	..
Total N.E. Div.	..	5,293,141	22,729,278	1,144,406	239,052	..	26	11	85	1
N. MID. DIV.										
Evandale ..	..	930,939	2,096,255	49,403	11,824	4 9	2	..	7	1
Longford ..	1954	2,035,727	6,500,214	292,100	40,354	2 9	2	2	20	3
St. Leonards ..	1959	2,627,545	10,749,439	485,484	83,847	3 5	3	2	25	..
Westbury ..	..	1,427,687	7,167,102	102,305	26,432	5 2	3	..	17	..
Total N. Mid. Div.	..	7,021,898	26,513,010	929,292	162,457	..	10	4	69	4
MIDLAND DIV.										
Bothwell ..	..	731,536	1,511,118	64,630	11,040	3 5	2	1	10	..
Campbell Town	..	701,875	1,795,830	94,389	14,212	3 0	2	2	11	..
Hamilton ..	1959	840,975	3,270,670	175,903	19,881	2 3	2	1	9	..
Oatlands ..	1959	1,250,007	6,192,695	253,747	23,491	1 10	3	..	12	1
Ross	..	496,549	1,032,331	56,280	7,635	2 9	1	..	7	1
Total Mid. Div.	..	4,020,942	13,802,644	644,949	76,259	..	10	4	49	2
SOUTH-EAST. DIV.										
Brighton ..	1953	462,467	2,059,262	79,105	14,379	3 8	1	..	7	..
Clarence ..	1956	4,262,175	18,347,534	817,567	197,510	4 10	14	10	115	..
Glamorgan ..	1956	393,275	1,580,730	64,619	11,176	3 6	2	..	3	..
Green Ponds ..	1957	600,125	1,852,620	74,783	9,463	2 6	1	..	3	..
Richmond ..	1954	454,055	1,784,790	70,286	14,071	4 0	1	1	8	..
Sorell ..	1953	617,600	2,645,190	107,045	22,972	4 3	3	..	11	..
Spring Bay ..	1955	381,415	1,315,066	55,433	10,964	3 11	2	..	4	..
Total S.E. Div.	..	7,171,112	29,585,192	1,268,838	280,535	..	24	11	151	..
SOUTHERN DIV.										
Bruny ..	1956	88,033	489,854	19,197	3,358	3 6	1	1	10	..
Esperance ..	1954	237,115	2,284,861	89,457	18,058	4 0	2	..	10	..
Huon ..	1956	557,209	4,571,649	184,640	32,926	3 7	3	1	16	..
Kingborough	1953	1,417,878	7,629,458	307,119	79,601	5 2	5	3	30	..
New Norfolk	1957	1,618,417	9,451,480	396,435	75,317	3 10	4	2	32	2
Port Cygnet ..	1957	264,514	2,159,579	86,203	18,577	4 4	3	..	6	..
Tasman ..	1957	156,917	963,815	37,585	6,264	3 4	1	..	5	..
Total Sthn. Div.	..	4,340,083	27,550,696	1,120,636	234,101	..	19	7	109	2
WESTERN DIV.										
Gormanston ..	..	2,171	24,791	15,430	4,089	5 4	1	..	..	..
Queenstown ..	..	75,469	571,275	121,675	36,028	5 11	3	1	12	..
Strahan ..	..	9,318	57,653	7,830	3,099	7 11	1	..	1	..
Waratah ..	1957	142,226	378,839	17,679	2,758	3 1	1	..	4	..
Zeehan ..	..	31,123	250,999	63,620	18,896	5 11	3	1	9	..
Total West. Div.	..	260,307	1,283,557	226,234	64,870	..	9	2	26	..
GRAND TOTAL ..	..	89,514,249	369,675,077	18,656,599	3,526,970	..	308	109	1,498	46

(*a*) The year shown is the year of the latest complete revaluation (incorporated in the values shown) of the municipality made by the State Valuation Branch under the "Land Valuation Act, 1950". Where no year is shown the values are those determined under the "Land Valuation Act, 1909".

(*b*) Average rate per £1 of Assessed Annual Value. In all municipalities except Hobart and Launceston, individual rates will vary from the average according to location of the property and services rendered.

(*c*) Includes permanent and temporary employees at 30th June, 1960.

MUNICIPALITIES

Total Receipts and Expenditure—All Funds, 1959–60

(£)

MUNICIPALITY	Balance at 30/6/59 (*a*)	RECEIPTS			EXPENDITURE			Surplus(+) or Deficit (−)	Balance at 30/6/60 (*a*)
		Loan Funds (*b*)	Revenue (*c*)	Total	Loan Funds	Revenue (*c*)	Total		
URBAN DIVISION									
Hobart (*d*) ..	136,644	650,000	1,041,305	1,691,305	490,888	1,053,586	1,544,474	+ 153,796	290,440
Launceston (*d*) ..	170,837	200,000	897,195	1,097,195	190,864	853,966	1,044,830	+ 36,155	206,992
Glenorchy ..	6,176	388,882	407,183	796,065	316,362	403,278	719,640	+ 76,425	82,601
Total Urban Div.(*e*)	313,657	1,238,882	2,345,683	3,584,565	998,114	2,310,830	3,308,944	+ 266,376	580,033
NORTH-WESTERN DIV.									
Burnie	95,573	101,628	218,626	320,254	128,691	226,401	355,092	− 34,838	60,735
Circular Head ..	11,139	30,000	69,519	99,519	12,490	66,977	79,467	+ 20,052	31,191
Deloraine ..	22,563	775	52,678	53,453	6,411	51,977	58,388	− 4,935	17,628
Devonport ..	30,539	142,179	214,287	356,466	125,049	211,847	336,896	+ 19,570	50,109
Kentish	8,667	1,000	43,722	44,722	3,249	43,358	46,607	− 1,885	6,782
King Island ..	12,810	11,000	33,033	44,033	6,380	33,772	40,152	+ 3,881	16,691
Latrobe	48,931	37,201	49,385	86,586	74,700	55,604	130,304	− 43,718	5,213
Penguin	8,575	39,440	41,011	80,451	30,505	38,911	69,416	+ 11,035	19,610
Ulverstone ..	91,709	88,245	110,524	198,769	102,479	108,824	211,303	− 12,534	79,175
Wynyard ..	10,775	34,355	63,037	97,392	17,669	61,272	78,941	+ 18,451	29,226
Total N.W. Div.	341,281	485,823	895,822	1,381,645	507,623	898,943	1,406,566	− 24,921	316,360
NORTH-EASTERN DIV.									
Beaconsfield ..	37,207	132,500	105,638	238,138	122,244	110,695	232,939	+ 5,199	42,406
Fingal	(*f*) 13,255	6,210	40,080	46,290	1,957	41,957	43,914	+ 2,376	15,631
Flinders	(*f*) 5,102	..	20,058	20,058	1,550	20,517	22,067	− 2,009	3,093
George Town ..	4,070	86,979	60,404	147,383	42,171	62,279	104,450	+ 42,933	47,003
Lilydale	35,155	42,600	58,692	101,292	30,397	58,279	88,676	+ 12,616	47,771
Portland	*Dr.* 333	1,473	21,309	22,782	5,463	24,930	30,393	− 7,611	*Dr.* 7,944
Ringarooma ..	6,289	3,350	36,298	39,648	3,171	38,174	41,345	− 1,697	4,592
Scottsdale ..	12,702	15,368	42,906	58,274	24,419	42,461	66,880	− 8,606	4,096
Total N.E. Div.	113,447	288,480	385,385	673,865	231,372	399,292	630,664	+ 43,201	156,648
NORTH-MIDLAND DIV.									
Evandale ..	5,306	..	18,484	18,484	..	20,908	20,908	− 2,424	2,882
Longford	10,265	16,512	61,386	77,898	11,523	53,989	65,512	+ 12,386	22,651
St. Leonards ..	6,444	96,275	107,897	204,172	93,089	111,354	204,443	− 271	6,173
Westbury ..	11,551	9,600	43,503	53,103	8,188	45,513	53,701	− 598	10,953
Total N.Mid. Div.	33,566	122,387	231,270	353,657	112,800	231,764	344,564	+ 9,093	42,659
MIDLAND DIVISION									
Bothwell	2,636	3,000	24,949	27,949	1,928	27,187	29,115	− 1,166	1,470
Campbell Town ..	3,818	3,800	28,189	31,989	1,800	24,446	26,246	+ 5,743	9,561
Hamilton ..	10,749	4,200	31,900	36,100	4,442	36,835	41,277	− 5,177	5,572
Oatlands	6,616	..	35,976	35,976	10	37,017	37,027	− 1,051	5,565
Ross	4,215	..	17,606	17,606	..	17,192	17,192	+ 414	4,629
Total Mid. Div.	28,034	11,000	138,620	149,620	8,180	142,677	150,857	− 1,237	26,797
SOUTH-EASTERN DIV.									
Brighton	4,967	..	24,900	24,900	1,047	27,196	28,243	− 3,343	1,624
Clarence	16,282	350,441	321,806	672,247	332,588	320,650	653,238	+ 19,009	35,291
Glamorgan ..	3,468	500	15,678	16,178	124	17,232	17,356	− 1,178	2,290
Green Ponds ..	10,132	29	13,166	13,195	4,284	12,477	16,761	− 3,566	6,566
Richmond ..	9,447	3,276	26,225	29,501	6,217	25,864	32,081	− 2,580	6,867
Sorell	*Dr.* 2,880	..	41,300	41,300	382	39,219	39,601	+ 1,699	*Dr.* 1,181
Spring Bay ..	2,162	500	18,948	19,448	643	18,577	19,220	+ 228	2,390
Total S.E. Div.	43,578	354,746	462,023	816,769	345,285	461,215	806,500	+ 10,269	53,847
SOUTHERN DIVISION									
Bruny	1,412	..	14,276	14,276	..	13,967	13,967	+ 309	1,721
Esperance ..	10,629	10,000	29,226	39,226	8,087	29,893	37,980	+ 1,246	11,875
Huon	18,049	37,500	47,204	84,704	38,323	49,313	87,636	− 2,932	15,117
Kingborough ..	2,613	45,000	97,366	142,366	9,671	95,506	105,177	+ 37,189	39,802
New Norfolk ..	23,830	7,500	97,564	105,064	23,468	95,491	118,959	− 13,895	9,935
Port Cygnet ..	10,684	16,000	30,497	46,497	17,671	35,683	53,354	− 6,857	3,827
Tasman	580	..	12,749	12,749	..	13,283	13,283	− 534	46
Total Sthn. Div.	67,797	116,000	328,882	444,882	97,220	333,136	430,356	+ 14,526	82,323
WESTERN DIVISION									
Gormanston ..	*Dr.* 173	..	5,396	5,396	..	4,748	4,748	+ 648	475
Queenstown ..	1,349	20,000	40,892	60,892	12,972	38,882	51,854	+ 9,038	10,387
Strahan	398	..	4,524	4,524	..	4,757	4,757	− 233	165
Waratah	1,910	..	6,142	6,142	..	6,101	6,101	+ 41	1,951
Zeehan	13,867	16,799	46,064	62,863	21,783	48,418	70,201	− 7,338	6,529
Total West. Div.	17,351	36,799	103,018	139,817	34,755	102,906	137,661	+ 2,156	19,507
GRAND TOTAL (*e*).	958,711	2,654,117	4,890,703	7,544,820	2,335,349	4,880,763	7,216,112	+ 319,463	1,278,174

(*a*) Balance equals value of bank balances (less unpresented cheques), securities and cash on hand.
(*b*) These amounts include loans raised, sales, grants, transfers, &c. For actual loans raised, see pages 14 and 15.
(*c*) Analysis of these amounts is shown on pages 6 to 11 inclusive.
(*d*) Surplus adjusted to include special accounts other than Revenue and Loan.
(*e*) Hobart and Launceston accounts other than Loan and Revenue included in surplus. See note (*d*).
(*f*) Amended Opening Balance.

MUNICIPALITIES

Revenue, Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings, 1959-60

(£)

Municipality	Rates									Licences	Government Grants and Refunds			Business Undertakings		Ordinary Municipal Services				Other Revenue	Total Revenue
	General	Water and Sewerage	Light	Road	Health	Sanitary	Garbage	Other	Total		Water and Sewerage	Roads	Other	Water and Sewerage (*a*)	Abattoirs	Health (*b*)	Property	Other	Total		
URBAN DIVISION																					
Hobart	577,487	128,891	..	..	37,505	..	..	74,289	818,172	5,849	..	..	..	51,793	5,394	5,619	83,405	61,548	150,572	9,525	1,041,305
Launceston ..	349,097	155,108	..	..	..	..	..	..	504,205	3,268	..	5,080	5,000	68,009	187,583	..	105,003	17,742	122,745	1,305	897,195
Glenorchy ..	19,239	152,270	10,945	101,195	5,590	13,975	..	20,515	323,729	3,251	..	10,830	154	33,304	..	655	2,465	15,849	18,969	16,946	407,183
Total Urban Div.	945,823	436,269	10,945	101,195	43,095	13,975	..	94,804	1,646,106	12,368	..	15,910	5,154	153,106	192,977	6,274	190,873	95,139	292,286	27,776	2,345,683
NORTH-WESTERN DIV.																					
Burnie	8,777	74,682	4,471	69,110	2,513	5,652	..	18,172	183,377	2,151	..	3,920	1,372	3,135	1,523	282	9,443	4,752	14,477	8,671	218,626
Circular Head ..	2,641	7,625	690	34,345	661	1,695	..	4,831	52,488	304	..	6,195	560	2,247	..	327	970	711	2,008	5,717	69,519
Deloraine	1,316	8,431	1,566	21,039	985	443	..	2,490	36,270	276	1,302	4,755	640	1,534	..	375	2,100	446	2,921	4,980	52,678
Devonport ..	13,650	53,192	10,992	37,964	2,275	2,876	3,085	10,892	134,926	1,076	..	2,660	783	20,065	10,930	975	10,730	18,914	30,619	13,228	214,287
Kentish	3,560	5,233	1,326	16,985	821	..	..	1,703	29,628	276	609	4,130	719	1,644	..	114	3,637	883	4,634	2,082	43,722
King Island ..	4,196	2,132	32	4,603	2,384	1,315	..	3,445	18,107	325	2,600	7,955	300	69	..	217	1,170	1,112	2,499	1,178	33,033
Latrobe	1,907	10,252	1,269	15,265	1,270	2,124	..	2,108	34,195	270	6,093	2,050	243	1,208	..	77	2,431	514	3,022	2,304	49,385
Penguin	1,266	7,904	1,107	12,326	2,467	..	..	2,406	27,476	434	..	6,550	..	1,038	..	258	1,441	1,144	2,843	2,670	41,011
Ulverstone ..	8,258	15,833	2,350	33,113	1,837	4,788	..	6,013	72,192	899	..	10,430	907	4,960	..	1,720	6,354	4,688	12,762	8,374	110,524
Wynyard	3,599	11,104	1,187	21,596	3,589	..	..	2,456	43,531	325	1,980	9,185	733	1,419	..	49	1,277	416	1,742	4,122	63,037
Total N.W. Div.	49,170	196,388	24,990	266,346	18,802	18,893	3,085	54,516	632,190	6,336	12,584	57,830	6,257	37,319	12,453	4,394	39,553	33,580	77,527	53,326	895,822
NORTH-EASTERN DIV.																					
Beaconsfield ..	5,876	26,888	3,341	23,094	3,776	889	1,123	3,928	68,915	521	18,000	4,530	390	3,621	..	95	1,963	1,141	3,199	6,462	105,638
Fingal	2,157	4,952	1,224	10,428	1,438	1,234	..	1,887	23,320	453	100	5,720	1,000	335	..	2,202	1,354	2,019	5,575	3,577	40,080
Flinders	2,863	..	..	3,405	1,048	..	..	473	7,789	78	..	10,416	792	..	..	171	177	169	517	466	20,058
George Town ..	855	12,520	1,007	17,017	350	2,888	575	936	36,148	130	7,896	3,933	6,648	487	..	53	1,357	479	1,889	3,273	60,404
Lilydale	3,931	17,492	621	13,758	506	..	686	1,119	38,113	331	4,378	7,903	279	637	..	2,219	757	350	3,326	3,725	58,692
Portland	1,562	1,397	313	4,350	1,358	..	..	582	9,562	91	..	8,379	..	261	..	64	891	60	1,015	2,001	21,309
Ringarooma ..	2,328	4,040	801	11,027	1,658	..	..	3,155	23,009	191	560	8,216	286	109	..	24	1,514	328	1,866	2,061	36,298
Scottsdale ..	1,758	9,382	889	10,550	506	..	401	2,269	25,755	343	..	8,212	550	2,747	..	45	2,045	1,726	3,816	1,483	42,906
Total N.E. Div.	21,330	76,671	8,196	93,629	10,640	5,011	2,785	14,349	232,611	2,138	30,934	57,309	9,945	8,197	..	4,873	10,058	6,272	21,203	23,048	385,385
NORTH-MIDLAND DIV.																					
Evandale	616	632	217	8,216	1,232	..	..	822	11,735	141	..	2,335	73	1,526	..	42	253	196	491	2,183	18,484
Longford	2,991	9,811	1,619	19,773	1,204	..	..	4,489	39,887	225	..	10,730	262	1,148	895	72	2,550	2,886	5,508	2,731	61,386
St. Leonards ..	3,097	32,595	2,017	42,471	8	..	..	1,194	81,382	66	11,839	5,170	12	2,238	..	844	516	242	1,602	5,588	107,897
Westbury	642	5,471	854	18,516	423	..	..	427	26,333	155	1,280	9,808	334	1,466	..	16	531	88	635	3,492	43,503
Total N.Mid. Div.	7,346	48,509	4,707	88,976	2,867	..	..	6,932	159,337	587	13,119	28,043	681	6,378	895	974	3,850	3,412	8,236	13,994	231,270

MIDLAND DIVISION																				
Bothwell	1,339	1,688	325	6,157	535	..	..	1,293	11,337	171	..	9,327	60	152	..	21	1,016	875	1,912	1,990	24,949
Campbell Town ..	1,175	2,947	783	6,264	391	..	..	3,131	14,691	150	..	8,406	69	187	121	16	1,059	449	1,524	3,041	28,189
Hamilton	2,898	693	..	13,086	2,166	..	..	723	19,566	195	400	6,288	90	..	..	746	638	1,169	2,553	2,808	31,900
Oatlands	3,154	2,654	583	11,578	263	..	..	5,108	23,340	146	560	7,421	458	211	..	128	1,956	256	2,340	1,500	35,976
Ross	1,869	1,047	234	3,973	117	..	..	351	7,591	96	..	6,498	..	277	..	8	1,900	593	2,501	643	17,606
Total Mid. Div.	10,435	9,029	1,925	41,058	3,472	..	..	10,606	76,525	758	960	37,940	677	827	121	919	6,569	3,342	10,830	9,982	138,620
SOUTH-EASTERN DIV.																				
Brighton	989	2,497	494	8,570	165	..	..	1,649	14,364	94	65	5,192	42	2,150	..	11	928	1,008	1,947	1,046	24,900
Clarence	8,985	75,538	5,219	58,476	4,909	10,861	9,023	13,156	186,167	2,932	57,700	25,883	369	12,070	..	1,816	1,697	8,439	11,952	24,733	321,806
Glamorgan ..	2,095	3,608	196	3,928	..	..	..	1,251	11,078	78	200	2,412	451	..	..	37	581	224	842	617	15,678
Green Ponds ..	1,085	1,355	156	4,977	310	..	..	1,555	9,438	102	146	1,190	..	49	..	..	1,256	273	1,529	712	13,166
Richmond	1,790	3,027	346	6,703	1,310	..	..	769	13,945	80	3,079	5,918	973	33	..	..	999	655	1,654	543	26,225
Sorell	1,357	2,405	476	16,263	1,151	..	22	1,315	22,989	676	1,087	13,195	50	10	2,075	152	245	158	555	663	41,300
Spring Bay ..	2,716	1,939	251	4,079	564	..	..	1,065	10,614	97	1,070	5,584	27	172	..	11	342	351	704	680	18,948
Total S.E. Div..	19,017	90,369	7,138	102,996	8,409	10,861	9,045	20,760	268,595	4,059	63,347	59,374	1,912	14,484	2,075	2,027	6,048	11,108	19,183	28,994	462,023
SOUTHERN DIVISION																				
Bruny	792	..	..	1,893	471	..	..	155	3,311	59	..	5,780	42	..	..	27	103	4,625	4,755	329	14,276
Esperance	1,463	3,466	913	7,679	757	..	..	3,446	17,724	296	..	6,509	250	43	..	108	2,570	414	3,092	1,312	29,226
Huon	3,103	5,532	1,515	17,741	777	508	..	3,861	33,037	280	840	4,325	887	1,494	..	130	3,084	1,678	4,892	1,449	47,204
Kingborough ..	5,074	18,510	1,224	35,162	6,389	1,288	1,892	8,441	77,980	1,020	..	8,344	..	836	..	303	2,028	3,163	5,494	3,692	97,366
New Norfolk ..	4,033	20,290	2,117	33,855	5,248	..	1,388	6,775	73,706	790	2,621	10,228	529	2,505	..	573	2,023	404	3,000	4,185	97,564
Port Cygnet ..	1,048	5,194	702	5,297	1,756	..	..	2,965	16,962	207	2,300	6,117	65	18	..	1,190	1,723	392	3,305	1,523	30,497
Tasman	1,447	..	56	3,655	..	..	..	990	6,148	52	..	5,970	..	..	..	22	..	60	82	497	12,749
Total S. Division	16,960	52,992	6,527	105,282	15,398	1,796	3,280	26,633	228,868	2,704	5,761	47,273	1,773	4,896	..	2,353	11,531	10,736	24,620	12,987	328,882
WESTERN DIVISION																				
Gormanston ..	1,463	562	183	731	122	725	128	61	3,975	12	492	579	3	41	..	9	..	6	15	279	5,396
Queenstown ..	541	9,827	1,652	14,416	251	1,827	1,911	3,829	34,254	84	..	1,200	..	221	370	195	2,119	766	3,080	1,683	40,892
Strahan	1,063	..	281	1,324	35	35	..	282	3,020	21	..	520	259	..	49	18	87	366	471	184	4,524
Waratah	1,490	..	73	1,065	71	..	..	..	2,699	26	..	2,740	178	..	..	10	262	6	278	221	6,142
Zeehan	1,249	4,089	1,123	8,161	259	4,193	723	2,823	22,620	168	..	10,386	1,650	14	383	124	1,006	63	1,193	9,650	46,064
Total W. Div. ..	5,806	14,478	3,312	25,697	738	6,780	2,762	6,995	66,568	311	492	15,425	2,090	276	802	356	3,474	1,207	5,037	12,017	103,018
GRAND TOTAL ..	1,075,887	924,705	67,740	825,179	103,421	57,316	20,957	235,595	3,310,800	29,261	127,197	319,104	28,489	225,483	209,323	22,170	271,956	164,796	458,922	182,124	4,890,703

(*a*) Excludes rates and grants which are shown separately.

(*b*) Includes charges for sanitary and garbage services.

MUNICIPALITIES

Expenditure, Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings, 1959–60

(£)

Municipality	Administration (a)	Loan Charges (b)	Public Works		Ordinary Municipal Services						Business Undertakings		Grants (e)	Other	Total Expenditure
			Roads	Other (c)	Health (d)	Parks and Reserves	Lighting	Other Services	Property	Total	Water and Sewerage	Abattoirs			
URBAN DIVISION															
Hobart	164,905	229,235	239,492	71,577	31,502	77,533	19,873	..	40,201	169,109	120,908	5,048	31,051	22,261	1,053,586
Launceston	59,031	111,983	112,639	25,810	20,516	65,714	17,282	59,538	75,986	239,036	151,355	139,299	14,813	..	853,966
Glenorchy	17,700	148,466	77,327	17,217	24,706	7,133	9,605	..	12,150	53,594	70,076	..	3,613	15,285	403,278
Total Urban Division	241,636	489,684	429,458	114,604	76,724	150,380	46,760	59,538	128,337	461,739	342,339	144,347	49,477	37,546	2,310,830
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION															
Burnie	11,686	55,677	69,640	*Cr.* 5,462	7,465	16,374	4,357	..	13,751	41,947	32,609	1,500	1,118	17,686	226,401
Circular Head	5,353	4,342	34,546	2,417	2,332	2,290	801	..	2,758	8,181	9,240	..	208	2,690	66,977
Deloraine	4,142	12,038	23,657	*Cr.* 1,431	1,493	2,593	1,405	..	1,004	6,495	3,802	..	169	3,105	51,977
Devonport	13,909	66,324	41,516	*Cr.* 5,298	8,350	7,282	9,937	556	7,548	33,673	37,449	9,486	1,798	12,990	211,847
Kentish	3,935	8,694	21,592	543	779	1,103	1,000	31	1,792	4,705	2,193	..	204	1,492	43,358
King Island	5,498	2,906	18,149	*Cr.* 4,844	3,173	1,044	163	292	1,922	6,594	4,054	..	210	1,205	33,772
Latrobe	3,507	18,638	17,309	*Cr.* 682	2,890	2,903	1,012	74	1,093	7,972	4,765	..	69	4,026	55,604
Penguin	3,358	11,488	16,718	*Cr.* 2,833	2,450	991	818	..	913	5,172	2,858	..	111	2,039	38,911
Ulverstone	9,630	35,800	30,546	*Cr.* 1,612	6,338	6,087	1,851	661	4,527	19,464	7,556	..	285	7,155	108,824
Wynyard	4,753	11,956	25,333	1,514	1,665	3,552	1,057	614	1,671	8,559	5,696	..	162	3,299	61,272
Total N.W. Division	65,771	227,863	299,006	*Cr.*17,688	36,935	44,219	22,401	2,228	36,979	142,762	110,222	10,986	4,334	55,687	898,943
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION															
Beaconsfield	7,681	43,755	27,480	*Cr.* 4,010	4,343	1,512	2,958	..	2,036	10,849	17,609	..	713	6,618	110,695
Fingal	4,118	4,789	19,963	1,071	4,094	1,133	1,126	104	2,290	8,747	1,897	..	..	1,372	41,957
Flinders	2,416	2,099	15,808	*Cr.* 1,474	38	231	..	31	256	556	..	..	781	331	20,517
George Town	4,621	16,324	17,978	*Cr.* 3,691	4,086	908	877	29	8,449	14,349	11,421	..	35	1,242	62,279
Lilydale	4,168	10,695	19,908	146	3,058	607	807	..	1,261	5,733	15,000	..	572	2,057	58,279
Portland	3,062	2,422	14,564	*Cr.* 664	1,465	954	406	100	539	3,464	1,404	..	5	673	24,930
Ringarooma	4,045	5,529	17,689	1,839	1,475	216	700	195	2,213	4,799	2,310	..	..	1,963	38,174
Scottsdale	3,467	11,060	18,492	*Cr.* 4,340	1,043	2,630	853	..	2,706	7,232	4,112	..	192	2,246	42,461
Total N.E. Division ..	33,578	96,673	151,882	*Cr.*11,123	19,602	8,191	7,727	459	19,750	55,729	53,753	..	2,298	16,502	399,292
NORTH-MIDLAND DIVISION															
Evandale	2,272	1,692	10,694	*Cr.* 186	1,390	22	236	..	1,428	3,076	2,695	..	..	665	20,908
Longford	4,374	7,406	29,333	*Cr.* 5,306	1,661	3,173	1,623	64	2,052	8,573	5,032	904	224	3,449	53,989
St. Leonards	4,360	28,899	35,506	1,857	2,058	16	2,195	..	1,234	5,503	31,727	..	469	3,033	111,354
Westbury	3,087	8,192	26,805	*Cr.* 140	467	759	795	..	854	2,875	1,616	..	133	2,945	45,513
Total N.Mid. Division	14,093	46,189	102,338	*Cr.* 3,775	5,576	3,970	4,849	64	5,568	20,027	41,070	904	826	10,092	231,764

MIDLAND DIVISION															
Bothwell	3,006	1,473	19,512	*Cr.* 1,554	746	144	308	..	1,365	2,563	716	..	..	1,471	27,187
Campbell Town	3,108	2,472	16,377	*Cr.* 3,386	424	388	676	74	1,270	2,832	1,812	107	..	1,124	24,446
Hamilton	3,093	2,231	17,785	3,315	1,571	176	..	..	4,869	6,616	469	..	..	3,326	36,835
Oatlands	3,738	3,737	16,038	4,943	528	144	496	..	1,462	2,630	3,659	..	617	1,655	37,017
Ross	1,857	277	11,379	*Cr.* 1,372	136	783	168	283	2,581	3,951	926	..	..	174	17,192
Total Midland Division	14,802	10,190	81,091	1,946	3,405	1,635	1,648	357	11,547	18,592	7,582	107	617	7,750	142,677
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVIS-ON															
Brighton	2,135	2,333	13,580	378	155	1,042	335	..	697	2,229	4,505	..	..	2,036	27,196
Clarence	14,901	80,733	67,122	611	24,035	4,399	4,148	195	7,288	40,065	85,918	..	4,750	26,550	320,650
Glamorgan	2,568	3,372	4,132	3,124	782	214	269	37	363	1,665	1,524	..	..	847	17,232
Green Ponds	1,762	2,058	6,352	*Cr.* 122	397	67	178	..	956	1,598	240	..	..	589	12,477
Richmond	2,290	4,592	11,948	588	1,217	785	286	..	405	2,693	2,738	..	..	1,015	25,864
Sorell	3,693	5,218	23,610	1,547	925	114	456	..	567	2,062	2,013	..	..	1,076	39,219
Spring Bay	2,331	3,676	10,444	*Cr.* 1,576	963	92	266	20	231	1,572	1,073	..	300	757	18,577
Total S.E. Division	29,680	101,982	137,188	4,550	28,474	6,713	5,938	252	10,507	51,884	98,011	..	5,050	32,870	461,215
SOUTHERN DIVISION															
Bruny	1,601	405	7,265	3,498	484	340	6	52	65	947	..	..	..	251	13,967
Esperance	2,959	4,413	13,350	497	390	1,385	656	..	2,285	4,716	1,677	..	812	1,469	29,893
Huon	3,904	8,318	20,727	*Cr.* 3,163	1,521	2,548	939	346	3,637	8,991	8,154	..	264	2,118	49,313
Kingborough	10,333	19,562	32,934	*Cr.* 938	8,261	6,394	1,660	707	981	18,003	9,308	..	1,056	5,248	95,506
New Norfolk	6,516	22,274	39,592	*Cr.* 3,440	6,567	3,648	1,737	193	3,666	15,811	9,868	..	553	4,317	95,491
Port Cygnet	3,350	8,467	16,522	*Cr.* 3,599	2,761	1,563	507	..	2,027	6,858	2,236	..	183	1,666	35,683
Tasman	1,980	1,918	10,264	*Cr.* 2,544	128	..	55	..	74	257	..	..	900	508	13,283
Total Southern Div.	30,643	65,357	140,654	*Cr.* 9,689	20,112	15,878	5,560	1,298	12,735	55,583	31,243	..	3,768	15,577	333,136
WESTERN DIVISION															
Gormanston	1,309	182	1,084	*Cr.* 183	795	61	192	..	..	1,048	825	..	52	431	4,748
Queenstown	3,860	5,924	10,428	741	3,300	1,246	1,429	57	2,081	8,113	6,947	207	196	2,466	38,882
Strahan	1,318	18	1,475	233	43	508	243	314	364	1,472	..	48	..	193	4,757
Waratah	1,681	..	3,797	14	14	..	147	..	177	338	..	..	..	271	6,101
Zeehan	3,612	4,686	16,992	2,226	5,078	291	1,002	..	12,326	18,697	736	524	116	829	48,418
Total Western Div.	11,780	10,810	33,776	3,031	9,230	2,106	3,013	371	14,948	29,668	8,508	779	364	4,190	102,906
GRAND TOTAL	441,983	1,048,748	1,375,393	81,856	200,058	233,092	97,896	64,567	240,371	835,984	692,728	157,123	66,734	180,214	4,880,763

(*a*) Excludes administrative costs of Business Undertakings which are included under that heading.
(*b*) Includes loan charges on Business Undertakings.
(*c*) Includes purchase and maintenance of plant, less hire charged to Council Works (mainly road maintenance and construction).
(*d*) Health services and provision of sanitary and garbage disposal.
(*e*) Main item is grants to Fire Brigades (£39,488).

MUNICIPALITIES

Revenue, Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings, Classified according to Source

(£)

Source of Revenue	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
PART I.—ORDINARY SERVICES					
Taxation—					
Rates—General	745,411	823,735	870,385	939,339	1,075,887
Light	37,107	44,045	48,779	57,966	67,740
Road	569,451	663,812	730,237	798,728	825,179
Health	70,793	93,489	89,054	101,557	103,421
Sanitary	56,953	80,937	63,012	65,586	57,316
Garbage	165,074	13,139	11,063	17,456	20,957
Other		198,799	194,976	204,458	235,546
Licences—Dog	11,294	11,165	11,394	10,070	10,394
Other	3,783	3,702	4,072	4,562	(a) 18,867
Total Taxation	1,659,866	1,932,823	2,022,972	2,199,722	2,415,307
Public Works and Services—					
Health Services	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	13,089
Sanitary and Garbage Services	13,943	6,202	12,798	9,953	9,081
Council Properties—Parks, Gardens, &c.	30,574	35,642	37,819	63,336	66,724
Markets	4,581	5,497	5,235	6,784	7,003
Halls	81,000	90,000	86,000	95,000	101,861
Cemeteries					14,860
Libraries	115,499	116,502	109,565	105,317	13,545
Plant					14,622
Other					53,341
Private Street Construction	23,202	7,575	18,916	13,745	24,843
Private Works	43,267	116,937	137,942	213,117	108,748
Other					31,205
Total	312,066	378,355	408,275	507,252	458,922
Government Grants and Refunds—					
Roads	238,657	251,383	241,908	247,133	319,104
Other	29,672	43,582	33,532	28,639	28,489
Total	268,329	294,965	275,440	275,772	347,593
Other Revenue	120,118	114,772	141,131	163,858	182,124
Total Part I.—Ordinary Services	2,360,379	2,720,915	2,847,818	3,146,604	3,403,946
PART II.—BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS					
Water Supply and Sewerage—					
Rates	564,151	675,559	709,467	796,219	924,705
Charges for Services and Sales of Products	113,152	134,979	132,671	134,812	177,201
Grants (State Government) (c)	54,521	65,744	150,683	118,367	127,197
Other	33,158	33,402	33,927	60,003	48,282
Total	764,982	909,684	1,026,748	1,109,401	1,277,385
Abattoirs—					
Rates	28	39	49	24	49
Charges for Services	65,617	74,577	85,020	95,159	122,615
Sales of Products	..	..	35,673	61,809	84,170
Grants	..	..	..	..	..
Other	1,926	3,514	3,511	5,267	2,538
Total	67,571	78,130	124,253	162,259	209,372
Total Part II.—Business Undertakings	832,553	987,814	1,151,001	1,271,660	1,486,757
GRAND TOTAL—REVENUE	3,192,932	3,708,729	3,998,819	4,418,264	4,890,703

(a) Includes Building and Subdividing fees which previously were shown in Other Public Works and Services.
(b) Included in Other Public Works and Services.
(c) These figures understate actual receipts since some municipalities offset their grants against payments made to State regional water schemes and record only net figures.

MUNICIPALITIES

Expenditure, Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings, Classified according to Service
(£)

Expenditure On—	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
PART I.—ORDINARY SERVICES					
General Administration	270,649	297,794	353,390	390,659	441,983
Debt Services (excluding Business Undertakings)—					
Interest on Loans	87,242	101,057	108,341	140,498	166,799
Interest on Overdraft	..	..	453	32	402
Redemption	145,489	166,077	197,055	211,350	260,479
Other	..	85	..	..	..
Total Debt Services	232,731	267,219	305,849	351,880	427,680
Public Works and Services—					
Roads, Streets, Bridges—					
Construction and Maintenance (*a*)	878,754	1,000,028	1,065,261	1,177,962	1,375,393
Drainage					4,472
Cleaning and Watering	28,690	34,733	29,220	37,190	57,398
Private Street Construction	22,115	7,724	11,651	8,593	519
Other—Private Works	134,644	118,261	110,899	105,062	68,491
Plant Purchase					83,121
Plant Maintenance (Net) (*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	*Cr.* 132,145
Total	1,064,203	1,160,746	1,217,031	1,328,807	1,457,249
Other Public Works and Services—					
Health	51,327	71,426	88,882	92,462	80,647
Sanitary and Garbage Services	115,352	119,958	117,937	119,829	119,411
Street Lighting	64,465	73,018	80,988	88,727	97,896
Council Properties—Parks, Gardens, &c.	150,273	198,379	195,405	222,965	233,092
Halls	77,244	83,656	81,899	83,647	115,733
Markets	3,214	4,997	4,634	5,513	4,639
Cemeteries					18,578
Libraries	89,194	98,908	99,523	113,901	57,327
Other					44,094
Other Services	69,076	63,332	66,066	114,561	64,567
Total	620,145	713,674	735,334	841,605	835,984
Grants	48,317	56,777	54,845	55,800	66,734
Other Expenditure	216,477	200,449	162,033	180,125	180,214
Total Part I.—Ordinary Services	2,452,522	2,696,659	2,828,482	3,148,876	3,409,844
PART II.—BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS					
Water Supply and Sewerage—					
Working Expenses (*b*)	360,336	330,013	470,222	504,884	601,351
Interest	186,134	218,135	243,298	310,373	340,865
Redemption	158,611	180,909	206,312	226,908	262,228
Other	74,571	132,366	92,074	95,190	91,377
Total	779,652	861,423	1,011,906	1,137,355	1,295,821
Abattoirs—					
Working Expenses	46,684	47,074	74,406	97,299	131,453
Interest	4,037	5,309	8,881	9,806	10,233
Redemption	4,896	4,778	5,059	5,940	7,742
Other	10,335	15,396	23,099	19,031	25,670
Total	65,952	72,557	111,445	132,076	175,098
Total Part II.—Business Undertakings	845,604	933,980	1,123,351	1,269,431	1,470,919
GRAND TOTAL—EXPENDITURE	3,298,126	3,630,639	3,951,833	4,418,307	4,880,763

(*a*) Up to 1958–59, net plant maintenance was included with road construction and maintenance. Net plant maintenance is plant maintenance and operating expenses, less hire charged to council works.
(*b*) These figures understate actual payments for the reason stated in note (*c*) on page 10.

MUNICIPALITIES

Revenue, Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings—Summary

(£)

Year	Rates								Licences	Government Grants and Refunds			Business Undertakings		Ordinary Municipal Services				Other Revenue	Total Revenue
	General	Water and Sewerage	Light	Road	Health	Sanitary	Other	Total		Water and Sewerage	Roads	Other	Water and Sewerage (*a*)	Other (*b*)	Health (*c*)	Property	Other	Total		
1949–50 ..	343,194	230,932	18,720	216,818	39,731	32,697	69,404	951,496	9,721	5,559	115,002	9,769	88,359	459,479	3,603	92,265	34,209	130,077	77,406	1,846,868
1950–51 ..	369,665	263,758	21,114	246,242	44,757	37,676	100,034	1,083,246	9,713	4,103	163,526	11,430	86,290	537,863	3,915	111,866	40,010	155,791	89,725	2,141,687
1951–52 ..	477,038	312,818	22,303	339,610	52,757	39,488	117,975	1,361,989	10,300	6,664	201,841	34,841	89,470	639,030	12,595	159,450	34,530	206,575	127,970	2,678,680
1952–53 ..	555,032	350,772	22,516	402,158	59,199	48,657	131,254	1,569,588	10,806	15,346	166,858	23,088	98,640	708,545	15,474	190,975	59,508	265,957	153,349	3,012,177
1953–54 ..	633,062	418,698	26,959	461,385	64,962	57,255	152,299	1,814,620	14,834	13,024	165,123	27,101	123,987	770,717	12,961	186,478	54,205	253,644	137,654	3,320,704
1954–55 ..	618,229	458,168	35,377	509,815	66,967	52,736	176,574	1,917,866	14,235	38,753	292,232	28,172	151,230	602,474	14,938	225,466	70,162	310,566	130,287	3,485,815
1955–56 ..	745,411	564,151	37,107	569,451	70,793	56,953	165,102	2,208,968	15,077	54,521	238,657	29,672	146,310	67,543	13,943	231,654	66,469	312,066	120,118	3,192,932
1956–57 ..	823,735	675,559	44,045	663,812	93,489	80,937	211,977	2,593,554	14,867	65,744	251,383	43,582	168,381	78,091	6,202	247,641	124,512	378,355	114,772	3,708,729
1957–58 ..	870,385	709,467	48,779	730,237	89,054	63,012	206,088	2,717,022	15,466	150,683	241,908	33,532	166,598	124,204	12,798	238,619	156,858	408,275	141,131	3,998,819
1958–59 ..	939,339	796,219	57,966	798,728	101,557	65,586	221,938	2,981,333	14,632	118,367	247,133	28,639	194,815	162,235	9,953	270,437	226,862	507,252	163,858	4,418,264
1959–60 ..	1,075,887	924,705	67,740	825,179	103,421	57,316	256,552	3,310,800	29,261	127,197	319,104	28,489	225,483	209,323	22,170	271,956	164,796	458,922	182,124	4,890,703

(*a*) Excludes rates and grants which are shown separately.
(*b*) Tramway operations excluded in 1955–56; details for 1955–56 and subsequent years relate to abattoirs only.
(*c*) Includes charges for sanitary and garbage services.

Expenditure, Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings—Summary

(£)

Year	Administration (*a*)	Loan Charges (*b*)	Public Works		Ordinary Municiapl Services						Business Undertakings		Grants	Other	Total Expenditure
			Roads	Other (*c*)	Health (*d*)	Parks and Reserves	Lighting	Other Services	Property	Total	Water and Sewerage	Other (*e*)			
1949–50	120,227	300,949	446,954	23,403	86,613	62,389	33,509	22,697	72,305	277,513	170,559	408,128	19,958	80,157	1,847,848
1950–51	144,576	351,870	508,540	34,269	94,071	63,208	39,474	22,958	86,676	306,387	195,320	489,721	27,434	105,336	2,163,453
1951–52	193,500	408,624	647,423	56,536	117,047	92,774	36,271	24,873	113,131	384,096	235,912	561,241	33,361	154,712	2,675,405
1952–53	209,959	473,890	695,738	50,806	125,020	99,923	41,343	29,774	137,223	433,283	287,502	638,831	39,942	193,842	3,023,793
1953–54	218,430	525,464	715,201	78,290	137,534	114,039	50,340	39,990	142,661	484,564	298,259	670,968	44,603	217,131	3,252,910
1954–55	234,020	546,500	845,517	163,025	155,869	143,864	60,731	28,892	158,322	547,678	394,449	544,450	44,550	206,130	3,526,319
1955–56	270,649	586,409	878,754	185,449	166,679	150,273	64,465	69,052	169,676	620,145	434,907	57,019	48,317	216,477	3,298,126
1956–57	297,794	678,075	1,006,436	154,310	191,384	198,379	73,018	63,316	187,577	713,674	460,654	62,470	56,777	200,449	3,630,639
1957–58	353,390	769,399	1,065,261	151,770	206,819	195,405	80,988	66,066	186,056	735,334	562,296	97,505	54,845	162,033	3,951,833
1958–59	390,659	904,907	1,177,962	150,845	212,291	222,965	88,727	114,561	203,061	841,605	600,074	116,330	55,800	180,125	4,418,307
1959–60	441,983	1,048,748	1,375,393	81,856	200,058	233,092	97,896	64,567	240,371	835,984	692,728	157,123	66,734	180,214	4,880,763

(*a*) Excludes administrative costs of Business Undertakings which are included under that heading.
(*b*) Includes loan charges on Business Undertakings.
(*c*) Includes purchase, maintenance and hire of plant, mainly for road maintenance and construction.
(*d*) Health services and provision of sanitary and garbage disposal.
(*e*) See note (*b*) to Revenue Summary above.

MUNICIPALITIES

Loan Expenditure, 1959–60, *Classified according to Purpose*

(£)

MUNICIPALITY	Drainage, Sewerage, Water	Roads, Bridges, Streets, Footpaths	Plant, Machinery, &c.	Council Property including Halls	Recreation, including Parks and Reserves	Other	Total
URBAN DIVISION							
Hobart	60,379	213,161	14,279	159,609	33,786	9,674	490,888
Launceston	45,175	23,235	8,350	60,932	8,099	45,073	190,864
Glenorchy	261,506	54,856	..	..	..	..	316,362
Total Urban Division	367,060	291,252	22,629	220,541	41,885	54,747	998,114
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION							
Burnie	78,878	43,436	..	..	6,377	..	128,691
Circular Head	17	12,473	..	..	..	..	12,490
Deloraine	4,377	37	..	1,997	..	..	6,411
Devonport	72,367	43,703	..	7,766	1,213	..	125,049
Kentish	2,435	..	..	..	814	..	3,249
King Island	5,265	..	..	1,115	..	..	6,380
Latrobe	66,458	3,009	..	4,733	500	..	74,700
Penguin	20,665	4,584	21	..	5,235	..	30,505
Ulverstone	60,226	10,136	1,316	22,156	8,645	..	102,479
Wynyard	7,622	10,047	..	..	..	..	17,669
Total N.W. Division	318,310	127,425	1,337	37,767	22,784	..	507,623
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION							
Beaconsfield	103,094	18,105	514	17	514	..	122,244
Fingal	1,957	..	..	..	..	..	1,957
Flinders	..	..	..	1,550	..	..	1,550
George Town	10,133	7,991	5,787	18,260	..	..	42,171
Lilydale	27,769	..	..	2,628	..	..	30,397
Portland	4,921	542	..	..	..	..	5,463
Ringarooma	312	2,859	..	..	..	..	3,171
Scottsdale	13,991	..	8,928	..	1,500	..	24,419
Total N.E. Division	162,177	29,497	15,229	22,455	2,014	..	231,372
NORTH-MIDLAND DIVISION							
Evandale	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford	4,660	5,889	131	..	843	..	11,523
St. Leonards	75,472	16,866	500	251	..	..	93,089
Westbury	7,588	..	..	600	..	..	8,188
Total N.Mid. Division	87,720	22,755	631	851	843	..	112,800
MIDLAND DIVISION							
Bothwell	1,928	..	..	..	..	..	1,928
Campbell Town	..	1,800	..	..	..	..	1,800
Hamilton	..	..	..	4,442	..	..	4,442
Oatlands	10	..	..	..	..	..	10
Ross	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Midland Division	1,938	1,800	..	4,442	..	..	8,180
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION							
Brighton	1,047	..	..	..	..	..	1,047
Clarence	212,330	107,663	..	2,288	7,362	2,945	332,588
Glamorgan	124	..	..	..	..	..	124
Green Ponds	112	4,172	..	..	..	..	4,284
Richmond	517	..	..	5,700	..	..	6,217
Sorell	49	333	..	..	..	..	382
Spring Bay	7	..	..	636	..	..	643
Total S.E. Division	214,186	112,168	..	8,624	7,362	2,945	345,285
SOUTHERN DIVISION							
Bruny	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Esperance	7,497	590	..	..	..	..	8,087
Huon	32,695	628	..	..	5,000	..	38,323
Kingborough	7,607	..	1,000	1,064	..	..	9,671
New Norfolk	9,052	..	..	14,416	..	..	23,468
Port Cygnet	17,647	24	..	..	..	..	17,671
Tasman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Southern Division	74,498	1,242	1,000	15,480	5,000	..	97,220
WESTERN DIVISION							
Gormanston	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queenstown	389	..	12,268	315	..	..	12,972
Strahan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	..	..	..	21,783	..	..	21,783
Total Western Division	389	..	12,268	22,098	..	..	34,755
GRAND TOTAL	1,226,278	586,139	53,094	332,258	79,888	57,692	2,335,349

LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND SEMI-GOVERNMENT LOANS, 1959–60
(£)

Authority	Loan Receipts, 1959–60			Loan Debt at 30th June, 1960 (*a*)			Annual Liability (*c*)			Total of Sinking Funds at 30/6/60
	From State Government	From Other Sources	Total	To State Government (*b*)	To Other Sources	Total	Interest (*d*)	Repayment of Loans (*e*)	Amounts Added to Sinking Funds	
(i) *Municipalities*										
URBAN DIVISION										
Hobart	..	650,000	650,000	..	3,334,272	3,334,272	162,995	100,928	40,512	159,288
Launceston	..	200,000	200,000	..	1,524,538	1,524,538	74,034	45,593	11,814	47,148
Glenorchy	143,921	239,000	382,921	350,392	1,468,311	1,818,703	91,442	70,884	248	1,444
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION—										
Burnie	..	100,000	100,000	11,380	659,949	671,329	33,828	25,626	..	..
Circular Head	..	30,000	30,000	..	52,209	52,209	2,670	3,201	..	..
Deloraine	..	..	..	..	114,185	114,185	5,744	6,111	..	..
Devonport	..	135,200	135,200	10,201	697,303	707,504	35,301	35,888	..	..
Kentish	..	4,000	4,000	..	91,531	91,531	4,280	4,306	146	2,020
King Island	..	11,000	11,000	..	43,532	43,532	1,862	1,260	50	50
Latrobe	..	39,500	39,500	..	218,678	218,678	11,141	11,581	..	..
Penguin	..	37,800	37,800	705	132,965	133,670	6,891	6,399	..	..
Ulverstone	..	78,700	78,700	9,715	367,756	377,471	19,336	18,635	595	..
Wynyard	..	28,000	28,000	..	140,393	140,393	6,924	6,328	..	..
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION—										
Beaconsfield	..	132,500	132,500	..	579,176	579,176	30,087	19,191	..	..
Fingal	..	6,200	6,200	289	62,418	62,707	2,842	2,179	..	..
Flinders	..	..	..	..	8,030	8,030	415	1,622	..	..
George Town	..	78,800	78,800	..	253,185	253,185	13,199	6,406	..	..
Lilydale	..	42,600	42,600	26,429	148,890	175,319	9,143	5,799	193	387
Portland	..	6,500	6,500	..	22,937	22,937	1,156	1,279	..	..
Ringarooma	..	3,350	3,350	613	54,498	55,111	2,721	2,797	..	..
Scottsdale	..	15,360	15,360	1,882	105,147	107,029	5,381	6,011	..	..
NORTH-MIDLAND DIVISION—										
Evandale	..	..	..	481	10,444	10,925	479	1,169	..	..
Longford	..	16,500	16,500	..	90,333	90,333	4,333	3,721	20	120
St. Leonards	..	104,423	104,423	304	441,147	441,451	22,514	11,348	..	..
Westbury	..	9,600	9,600	..	92,738	92,738	4,570	4,014	..	..
MIDLAND DIVISION—										
Bothwell	..	..	..	594	15,906	16,500	859	654	..	..
Campbell Town	..	3,800	3,800	..	29,752	29,752	1,319	1,264	..	..
Hamilton	..	4,200	4,200	..	26,292	26,292	1,321	807	..	..
Oatlands	..	..	..	..	27,346	27,346	1,366	2,290	..	..
Ross	..	..	..	..	6,920	6,920	351	206	..	..
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—										
Brighton	..	..	..	..	25,927	25,927	1,258	878	..	..
Clarence	146,365	201,500	347,865	217,262	1,032,178	1,249,440	55,707	40,398	..	..
Glamorgan	..	500	500	..	42,568	42,568	2,089	1,273	..	..
Green Ponds	..	..	..	..	24,156	24,156	1,306	736	..	..
Richmond	..	3,200	3,200	..	54,042	54,042	2,872	1,772	..	..
Sorell	..	..	..	..	56,957	56,957	2,668	2,175	..	..
Spring Bay	..	500	500	..	34,828	34,828	1,649	1,376	..	..

SOUTHERN DIVISION—										
Bruny	..	..	..	..	52	1,476	1,528	408	408	..	..
Esperance	..	10,000	10,000	170	40,715	40,885	2,092	2,777	..	..
Huon	..	37,500	37,500	662	93,090	93,752	4,964	5,109	..	..
Kingborough	..	45,000	45,000	..	214,452	214,452	10,470	10,573	10	376
New Norfolk	..	7,500	7,500	1,257	247,559	248,816	12,004	10,529	..	..
Port Cygnet	..	16,000	16,000	..	109,804	109,804	5,400	3,610	..	..
Tasman	..	..	..	..	8,880	8,880	482	1,380	..	..
WESTERN DIVISION—										
Gormanston	..	..	..	1,410	..	1,410	57	105	..	..
Queenstown	..	20,000	20,000	1,629	57,232	58,861	2,973	3,893	..	..
Strahan	..	2,000	2,000	129	2,000	2,129	115	12	..	..
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	..	5,000	5,000	3,330	66,225	69,555	3,360	2,257	..	..
TOTAL	..	290,286	2,325,733	2,616,019	638,886	12,932,870	13,571,756	668,378	496,758	53,588	210,833

(ii) *Marine Boards and Harbour Trusts*

Circular Head	..	..	..	..	70,386	70,386	3,104	4,342	..	..
Hobart	..	200,000	200,000	..	1,228,245	1,228,245	55,430	51,722	..	..
Launceston	..	130,000	130,000	..	460,281	460,281	23,664	14,973	..	..
Devonport	..	326,000	326,000	..	1,160,491	1,160,491	56,749	34,912	..	..
Burnie and Table Cape	..	100,000	100,000	..	997,433	997,433	45,985	18,208	..	..
Strahan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ulverstone (Harbour Trust)	..	20,000	20,000	10,169	60,237	70,406	2,842	2,178	..	..
King Island	..	..	..	..	25,961	25,961	1,407	1,995	..	..
Smithton (Harbour Trust)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Flinders	..	..	..	..	6,278	6,278	306	697	..	..
TOTAL	..	..	776,000	776,000	10,169	4,009,312	4,019,481	189,487	129,027	..	..

(iii) *Other Semi-Governmental Authorities (f)*

Metropolitan Transport Trust (g)	338,584	..	338,584	982,942	581,570	1,564,512	63,770	38,986	83,174	14,375
Fire Brigade Boards	..	30,300	30,300	..	170,093	170,093	8,359	11,536	..	..
Hydro-Electric Commission	6,632,572	350,000	6,982,572	81,219,431	9,335,000	90,554,431	3,814,817	597,894	111,107	537,303
Agricultural Bank (Housing)	..	..	..	1,271,448	1,185,155	2,456,603	68,741	83,917	7,197	49,268
Agricultural Bank (Home Builders' Fund) (h)	683,818	..	683,818	1,970,067	..	1,970,067	88,653	22,977	..	..
TOTAL	7,654,974	380,300	8,035,274	85,443,888	11,271,818	96,715,706	4,044,340	755,310	201,478	600,946

(iv) *Grand Total*

GRAND TOTAL	7,945,260	3,482,033	11,427,293	86,092,943	28,214,000	114,306,943	4,902,205	1,381,095	255,066	811,779

(a) NOTE—There was no debt outside Australia at 30th June, 1960.
(b) These advances were mainly made from State Loan Funds and therefore form part of the State Public Debt. "State Government" includes semi-governmental authorities such as the Housing Department which makes advances to Municipalities in the development of housing settlements.
(c) Much of the debt of the Local Government Authorities is in the form of Instalment Debentures which involve equated periodic repayments.
(d) Interest calculated on the value of the individual loans outstanding at 30th June.
(e) Mainly periodic payments in reduction of principal; repayments of loans from Sinking Funds are excluded. Repayments excluded are Hobart £34,840, Ulverstone £1975 and Metropolitan Transport Trust £105,197.
(f) Only semi-government authorities which have additional loan liabilities to creditors *other* than the State Government are included. This conception excludes authorities like the Transport Commission and Housing Department which have borrowed exclusively from the State Government.
(g) Loans for Tramways raised by Hobart and Launceston Corporations before the formation of the Metropolitan Transport Trust are included as direct liabilities of the Trust.
(h) Loan money for this fund is made available by the Commonwealth but passes through State Trust Funds.

MUNICIPALITIES

Loan Debt at 30th June, 1960, *Classified according to Purpose*

(£)

MUNICIPALITY	Water	Sewerage	Drainage	Roads, Bridges, Streets, Footpaths	Council Property, including Plant, Machinery, &c.	Recreation, including Parks and Reserves	Other (*a*)	Total
URBAN DIVISION—								
Hobart	580,821	191,267	..	1,517,381	498,410	320,646	(*b*) 225,747	3,334,272
Launceston	365,366	319,069	..	..	..	..	(*c*) 840,103	1,524,538
Glenorchy	807,890	710,750	70,970	184,110	19,404	25,579	..	1,818,703
Total Urban Division	1,754,077	1,221,086	70,970	1,701,491	517,814	346,225	1,065,850	6,677,513
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION—								
Burnie	444,708	99,291	20,298	61,928	5,631	33,099	6,374	671,329
Circular Head	20,407	..	15,000	16,367	..	435	..	52,209
Deloraine	88,217	..	..	5,405	20,563	..	..	114,185
Devonport	341,406	122,576	..	138,053	80,298	25,171	..	707,504
Kentish	73,256	..	..	..	15,873	1,230	1,172	91,531
King Island	28,366	1,198	..	..	12,509	1,459	..	43,532
Latrobe	70,598	113,949	..	6,362	26,492	1,277	..	218,678
Penguin	70,112	28,510	..	14,985	9,332	10,731	..	133,670
Ulverstone	130,132	109,393	35,264	41,182	44,173	17,327	..	377,471
Wynyard	124,646	2,483	..	4,903	7,448	913	..	140,393
Total N.W. Division	1,391,848	477,400	70,562	289,185	222,319	91,642	7,546	2,550,502
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION—								
Beaconsfield	438,361	43,472	..	47,446	47,575	2,322	..	579,176
Fingal	60,142	..	..	..	1,015	1,550	..	62,707
Flinders	..	..	..	..	7,303	727	..	8,030
George Town	107,329	64,709	29,685	17,767	33,695	..	..	253,185
Lilydale	72,356	81,925	7,873	5,872	7,293	..	..	175,319
Portland	8,921	..	4,500	2,680	6,836	..	..	22,937
Ringarooma	31,353	..	..	2,821	20,937	..	..	55,111
Scottsdale	90,175	..	..	..	14,560	2,294	..	107,029
Total N.E. Division	808,637	190,106	42,058	76,586	139,214	6,893	..	1,263,494
NORTH-MIDLAND DIVISION—								
Evandale	1,088	..	..	4,083	5,754	..	..	10,925
Longford	70,546	570	..	8,552	10,665	..	..	90,333
St. Leonards	288,688	77,672	..	44,016	27,968	3,107	..	441,451
Westbury	81,361	..	..	..	11,161	216	..	92,738
Total N.Mid. Division	441,683	78,242	..	56,651	55,548	3,323	..	635,447
MIDLAND DIVISION—								
Bothwell	12,692	..	..	..	216	3,592	..	16,500
Campbell Town	13,747	..	..	1,800	1,311	12,894	..	29,752
Hamilton	12,795	..	..	..	13,497	..	..	26,292
Oatlands	19,408	..	1,303	1,556	1,526	3,553	..	27,346
Ross	3,855	..	..	..	3,065	..	..	6,920
Total Midland Division	62,497	..	1,303	3,356	19,615	20,039	..	106,810
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—								
Brighton	14,498	..	..	..	11,429	..	..	25,927
Clarence	476,370	451,277	32,035	200,186	48,677	40,895	..	1,249,440
Glamorgan	39,050	..	2,927	..	591	..	..	42,568
Green Ponds	14,969	..	..	4,858	3,328	1,001	..	24,156
Richmond	39,500	..	..	372	13,918	252	..	54,042
Sorell	32,549	..	3,635	3,982	16,407	384	..	56,957
Spring Bay	24,133	..	..	..	9,931	764	..	34,828
Total S.E. Division	641,069	451,277	38,597	209,398	104,281	43,296	..	1,487,918
SOUTHERN DIVISION—								
Bruny	..	..	..	..	770	758	..	1,528
Esperance	21,377	..	..	3,306	9,331	6,871	..	40,885
Huon	11,885	43,455	..	1,911	18,258	18,243	..	93,752
Kingborough	117,909	50,357	5,561	12,211	19,274	9,140	..	214,452
New Norfolk	97,860	94,799	..	4,736	48,108	3,313	..	248,816
Port Cygnet	83,007	..	11,540	2,429	6,916	5,912	..	109,804
Tasman	..	..	..	..	8,880	..	..	8,880
Total Southern Division	332,038	188,611	17,101	24,593	111,537	44,237	..	718,117
WESTERN DIVISION—								
Gormanston	1,006	..	..	404	..	..	..	1,410
Queenstown	14,220	..	486	20,938	23,008	104	105	58,861
Strahan	..	..	..	2,129	..	..	..	2,129
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	33,901	..	..	6,189	29,465	..	..	69,555
Total Western Division	49,127	..	486	29,660	52,473	104	105	131,955
Grand Total	5,480,976	2,606,722	241,077	2,390,920	1,222,801	555,759	1,073,501	13,571,756
Percentage of Total	40.4	19.2	1.8	17.6	9.0	4.1	7.9	100.0

(*a*) Includes loans for general purposes not specifically indicated.
(*b*) All for purposes of Town Planning.
(*c*) Estimated by Launceston Corporation to include Roads, &c.; £235,000 and Property, £336,000.

MUNICIPALITIES

Loan Raisings and Expenditure—Summary

(£)

YEAR	LOAN RAISINGS							LOAN EXPENDITURE		
	Ordinary Services			Business Undertakings			Total	Ordinary Services	Business Undertakings	Total
	From State Government	Other Sources	Total	From State Government (*a*)	Other Sources	Total				
1949–50	..	263,400	263,400	..	436,580	436,580	699,980	315,439	396,297	711,736
1950–51	..	480,070	480,070	..	449,850	449,850	929,920	347,347	449,703	797,050
1951–52	..	535,265	535,265	..	741,800	741,800	1,277,065	467,938	811,166	1,279,104
1952–53	..	286,690	286,690	21,500	783,870	805,370	1,092,060	350,754	732,011	1,082,765
1953–54	..	325,115	325,115	35,000	848,807	883,807	1,208,922	237,009	641,808	878,817
1954–55	..	433,060	433,060	..	964,815	964,815	1,397,875	403,833	799,846	1,203,679
1955–56	..	452,760	452,760	12,000	718,732	730,732	1,183,492	477,220	887,915	1,365,135
1956–57	..	426,489	426,489	21,000	707,610	728,610	1,155,099	579,700	761,122	1,340,822
1957–58	..	663,821	663,821	166,072	1,182,280	1,348,352	2,012,173	455,215	1,163,330	1,618,545
1958–59	11,597	913,850	925,447	63,681	853,161	916,842	1,842,289	812,159	958,367	1,770,526
1959–60	68,921	1,198,588	1,267,509	221,365	1,127,145	1,348,510	2,616,019	1,109,071	1,226,278	2,335,349

(*a*) These advances, made since 1952–53, were mainly from the State Housing Department and not the Treasury direct.

Amounts Raised and Loan Debt—Summary

(£)

YEAR	Loans Raised during Financial Year			Loan Debt at close of Financial Year			Annual Liability (*a*)			Total of Sinking Funds at end of Financial Year
	From State Government	From Other Sources	Total	To State Government	To Other Creditors	Total	Interest (*b*)	Repayment of Loans (*c*)	Amount added to Sinking Fund	
1949–50 ..	..	699,980	699,980	122,710	3,486,547	3,609,257	133,638	200,204	(*d*)	355,196
1950–51 ..	..	929,920	929,920	114,399	4,152,543	4,266,942	151,871	237,289	(*d*)	377,557
1951–52 ..	..	1,277,065	1,277,065	106,206	5,120,234	5,226,440	186,153	263,009	(*d*)	337,170
1952–53 ..	21,500	1,070,560	1,092,060	120,118	5,829,691	5,949,809	221,840	255,933	69,117	298,865
1953–54 ..	35,000	1,173,922	1,208,922	146,785	6,653,410	6,800,195	266,724	275,895	52,525	268,749
1954–55 ..	..	1,397,875	1,397,875	137,500	7,664,077	7,801,577	319,585	303,197	50,610	226,063
1955–56 (*e*) .	12,000	1,171,492	1,183,492	140,555	7,553,888	7,694,443	326,921	278,517	39,944	171,669
1956–57 (*e*) .	21,000	1,134,099	1,155,099	153,214	8,330,439	8,483,653	380,398	324,089	37,885	167,754
1957–58 (*e*) .	166,072	1,846,101	2,012,173	309,441	9,786,493	10,095,934	471,843	363,852	46,449	175,257
1958–59 (*e*) .	75,278	1,767,011	1,842,289	371,929	11,117,381	11,489,310	555,742	421,863	45,853	194,060
1959–60 (*e*) .	290,286	2,325,733	2,616,019	638,886	12,932,870	13,571,756	668,378	496,758	53,588	210,833

(*a*) See note (*c*) on page 15. (*b*) See note (*d*) on page 15. (*c*) See note (*e*) on page 15. (*d*) Not available.
(*e*) Loan debt of Hobart and Launceston Corporations for tramways excluded and treated as direct liability of Metropolitan Transport Trust.

Loan Debt at Close of Financial Year, Classified according to Purpose—Summary

(£)

YEAR	Drainage, Sewerage, Water	Roads, Bridges, Streets, Footpaths	Hobart and Launceston Trams (*a*)	Council Property, including Plant, Machinery, &c.	Recreation, including Parks and Reserves	Other (*b*)	Total
1949–50	1,863,061	740,083	649,949	129,256	151,675	75,233	3,609,257
1950–51	2,000,037	1,147,501	764,477	145,899	171,828	37,200	4,266,942
1951–52	2,406,446	1,155,574	898,935	251,891	222,423	291,171	5,226,440
1952–53	2,930,561	1,118,002	954,643	433,792	224,149	288,662	5,949,809
1953–54	3,533,790	1,266,196	986,636	454,411	241,717	317,445	6,800,195
1954–55	4,253,016	1,447,123	984,900	478,862	257,566	380,110	7,801,577
1955–56 (*c*)	4,839,674	1,522,025	(*c*)	540,952	307,977	483,815	7,694,443
1956–57 (*c*)	5,371,638	1,603,212	(*c*)	603,130	304,368	601,305	8,483,653
1957–58 (*c*)	6,411,536	1,784,151	(*c*)	733,635	384,237	782,375	10,095,934
1958–59 (*c*)	7,162,703	2,063,785	(*c*)	858,991	459,086	944,745	11,489,310
1959–60 (*c*)	8,328,775	2,390,920	(*c*)	1,222,801	555,759	1,073,501	13,571,756

(*a*) The Metropolitan Transport Trust having acquired these assets, the corresponding loan liability has been excluded from Municipal debt and is now shown in section (iii) of the table on page 15.
(*b*) Includes loans for general purposes not specifically indicated.
(*c*) See note (*e*) immediately above.

WATERWORKS, 1959–60

(*Municipal Water Services*)

Municipality	Properties Assessed	Persons Served with Water (Estimated)	Property Served		Capacity of Reservoir	Length of—		Aggregate Cost of Construction to 30th June, 1960	Loan Debt at 30th June, 1960	Assessment (Rate in the £)
			Annual Value	Area (Estimated)		Aqueduct and Main	Reticulation			
	No.	No.	£	Acres	'000 Galls.	Miles	Miles	£	£	*s. d.*
Beaconfield ..	3,600	6,500	345,162	8,000	136,780	38	34	414,533	438,361	(*a*)
Bothwell ..	190	620	15,088	593	100	3	3	15,239	12,692	(*a*)
Brighton ..	226	801	20,875	1,140	50	..	7	18,556	14,498	(*a*)
Burnie ..	4,400	13,000	1,156,995	2,250	311,500	36	41	565,438	444,708	1 1¼
Campbell Town	513	1,120	20,655	310	120	3	16	19,768	13,747	1 11
Circular Head	1,168	3,190	121,342	1,860	4,500	15	9	39,460	20,407	1 3
Clarence ..	5,250	20,000	735,000	3,850	3,250	5	80	576,373	476,370	1 8
Deloraine ..	840	2,700	115,568	1,800	700	7	15	95,928	88,217	(*a*)
Devonport ..	3,750	10,000	682,419	1,700	4,500	17	66	438,583	341,406	1 2¾
Esperance ..	494	1,940	40,580	9,000	30	12	28	23,500	21,377	(*a*)
Evandale ..	239	1,175	9,930	2,332	111	18	50	4,260	1,088	2 6
Fingal ..	874	2,890	64,949	1,727	298	5	8	69,052	60,142	(*a*)
George Town ..	747	2,989	58,262	1,613	350	2	16	114,069	107,329	(*a*)
Glamorgan ..	539	1,218	24,442	1,280	250	17	4	43,281	39,050	(*a*)
Glenorchy ..	9,086	32,000	1,405,353	8,000	341,000	13	73	1,064,122	807,890	1 5
Gormanston ..	205	500	9,400	640	160	5	4	5,182	1,006	1 0
Green Ponds ..	124	360	8,400	50	100	3	2	15,270	14,969	(*a*)
Hamilton ..	90	540	13,323	1,300	50	2	5	14,000	12,795	(*a*)
Hobart (*b*) ..	13,345	54,103	4,281,424	6,000	1,318,000	97	187	1,055,122	580,820	0 5
Huon	1,100	5,180	126,890	7,510	250	38	28	30,330	11,885	(*a*)
Kentish ..	613	1,445	36,520	1,100	600	10	9	90,300	73,256	2 7½
Kingborough ..	2,551	5,900	316,010	8,500	800	22	18	132,349	117,909	(*a*)
King Island ..	277	800	34,110	600	50	1	4	34,670	28,366	1 3
Latrobe ..	1,132	3,135	73,732	7,555	850	30	16	85,068	70,598	(*a*)
Launceston ..	13,569	40,439	3,351,754	6,718	9,158	37	142	795,913	365,368	0 6½
Lilydale ..	1,268	4,341	174,427	2,061	67	4	12	73,713	72,356	(*a*)
Longford ..	1,282	3,160	115,191	1,130	647	7	30	86,738	70,546	(*a*)
New Norfolk ..	1,737	6,837	230,727	780	12,997	7	27	126,083	97,860	(*a*)
Oatlands ..	404	904	38,642	2,500	16,500	12	6	32,000	19,408	(*a*)
Penguin ..	607	3,322	94,859	250	2,500	2	3	69,780	70,112	(*a*)
Port Cygnet ..	391	1,564	42,378	3,890	900	12	7	89,460	83,007	2 7
Portland ..	232	928	13,407	700	13,160	5	7	14,000	8,921	1 8
Queenstown ..	1,351	4,750	113,055	400	1,207	1	14	19,037	14,220	1 3
Richmond ..	302	1,000	15,035	270	200	8	7	37,403	39,500	(*a*)
Ringarooma ..	661	2,080	31,524	6,250	750	13	10	43,662	31,353	(*a*)
Ross	195	400	7,526	200	125	1	39	7,200	3,855	(*a*)
Scottsdale ..	1,386	3,200	36,720	4,150	580	16	21	114,000	90,175	(*a*)
Sorell	251	860	34,200	500	17,500	5	5	42,000	32,549	(*a*)
Spring Bay ..	349	580	21,979	400	150	7	5	30,457	24,133	(*a*)
St. Leonards ..	2,585	11,632	571,388	10,000	784	..	39	287,829	288,688	0 10
Ulverstone ..	2,386	5,700	321,877	850	900	15	13	168,406	130,132	0 10
Westbury ..	853	2,310	26,076	6,100	140	8	15	90,216	81,361	(*a*)
Wynyard ..	1,522	3,800	128,457	1,720	800	8	12	124,088	121,647	(*a*)
Zeehan ..	493	2,200	29,923	300	..	..	2	40,000	33,901	2 9
TOTAL ..	83,177	272,113	15,115,574	127,879	2,203,464	567	1,139	7,256,438	5,477,978	..

(*a*) See notes in table below for full or additional details.
(*b*) Lake Fenton included as a reservoir.

Notes on Assessment (Rate in the £) for Water Supply (see Table above)

Municipality	Particulars
Beaconsfield ..	Watered Area £12 10*s.* per tenement; £4 10*s.* to £5 10*s.* per block; Unwatered Area 3½*d.* in £.
Bothwell ..	1*s.* 11*d.* and flat rate of £3 10*s.* per allotment.
Brighton ..	Brighton 3*s.*; Bridgewater 2*s.* 3*d.*; Pontville 1*s.* 5*d.*; Millvale 3*s.*
Deloraine ..	Deloraine 1*s.* 4*d.*; Mole Creek 2*s.* 2*d.*
Esperance ..	Geeveston 1*s.* 3*d.*; Castle Forbes Bay £7 10*s.* per tap.
Fingal	Fingal 6*d.*; St. Marys 1*s.* 10*d.*; Avoca 2*s.*; Rossarden 3*s.* 6*d.*; Cornwall flat rate of £1.
George Town ..	George Town 2*s.* 10*d.*; Hillwood 3*s.*
Glamorgan ..	Swansea 2*s.* 8*d.*; South Swansea £12 per tenement; Bicheno £4 10*s.* per tenement, £3 5*s.* per block, plus 2*s.* 3*d.* in £.
Green Ponds ..	£12 5*s.* per connection.
Hamilton ..	Flat rates of £7 and £15 according to locality.
Huon	Huonville 6*d.*; Franklin 1*s.*; North Franklin 1*s.* 7*d.*; Swamp Road 5*d.*; Judbury 9*d.*
Kingborough ..	Flat rates of £5 10*s.* to £9 10*s.* per dwelling, £3 10*s.* to £5 per allotment.
Latrobe ..	Latrobe 1*s.* 11*d.*; Tarleton-Spreyton 2*s.* 4*d.*; Port Sorell 4*s.* 10*d.*
Lilydale ..	Lilydale £8 per tenement; Newnham £10 10*s.*; Dilston £12.
Longford ..	Longford 1*s.* 2*d.*; Cressy 1*s.* 3*d.*; Perth 1*s.* 7*d.*
New Norfolk ..	New Norfolk 9*d.*; National Park 7*d.*; Maydena 2*s.* 6*d.*; Lawitta 1*s.* 3*d.*; elsewhere flat rates from £5 to £15.
Oatlands ..	Oatlands 9*d.*; Tunbridge 1*s.* 10*d.* and £12 per tenement, £3 per allotment.
Penguin ..	Penguin 1*s.*; Blythe £11 per tenement, £5 per allotment.
Richmond ..	Colebrook £10 10*s.* per tenement, £4 per allotment; elsewhere £13 per tenement, £6 per allotment.
Ringarooma ..	Ringarooma 1*s.* 3*d.*; Legerwood 2*s.* 8*d.*; Branxholm 1*s.* 6*d.*; Winnaleah 2*s.* 9*d.*; Derby 2*s.* plus flat rates up to £3.
Ross	1*s.* 6*d.* and flat rate of £5 to £8 per tenement and 15*s.* to £1 10*s.* per block.
Scottsdale ..	Scottsdale and Jetsonville 3*s.* 4*d.*; Bridport 3*s.* 9*d.*
Sorell	£9 10*s.* per tenement.
Spring Bay ..	Orford 2*s.* and £3 flat rate; Triabunna 6*d.* and £3 flat rate.
Westbury ..	Westbury, Hagley and Bracknell 2*s.* and flat rate from £6 10*s.*; elsewhere flat rate of £12.
Wynyard ..	Wynyard 1*s.* 4*d.*; Somerset 3*s.*

MARINE BOARDS AND HARBOUR TRUSTS

Total Receipts and Expenditure—All Funds

(£)

Particulars	Opening Balance	Receipts								Expenditure								Closing Balance	Loan Debt at 30th June
		Revenue Account				Loan Account		Other	Total	Revenue Account					Loan Account	Other	Total		
		Taxes, Dues, &c.	Govt. Grants, &c.	Other	Total	Raisings	Other	Special Accounts (*b*)		Works and Services	Loan Charges (*c*)	Administration	Other	Total	Capital Works	Special Accounts (*b*)			
YEAR 1959-60																			
Marine Board—																			
Hobart (*a*) ..	312,972	464,423	15,000	77,765	557,188	200,000	..	15,043	772,231	351,596	100,684	47,350	..	499,630	216,648	25,817	742,095	343,108	1,228,245
Launceston ..	134,608	246,946	..	103,372	350,318	130,000	1,450	56,562	538,330	224,517	33,358	37,972	543	296,390	145,572	40,100	482,062	190,876	460,281
Circular Head ..	11,387	8,929	1,250	2,775	12,954	6,000	1,120	..	20,074	3,368	7,293	2,408	..	13,069	6,904	..	19,973	11,488	70,386
Burnie and Table Cape ..	189,531	178,163	..	83,510	261,673	100,000	86	..	361,759	109,746	60,237	15,247	..	185,230	81,180	..	266,410	284,880	997,433
Devonport ..	97,936	190,299	..	60,539	250,838	326,000	1,284	462	578,584	102,617	73,422	16,080	41,390	233,509	355,187	506	589,202	87,318	1,160,491
Strahan ..	13,153	11,392	..	308	11,700	..	..	..	11,700	5,930	..	4,094	274	10,298	..	..	10,298	14,555	..
King Island ..	4,659	13,060	..	1,727	14,787	..	..	163	14,950	5,850	3,456	7,426	..	16,732	116	163	17,011	2,598	25,961
Flinders ..	7,567	7,286	..	..	7,286	..	..	..	7,286	3,706	332	1,365	..	5,403	..	..	5,403	9,450	6,278
Harbour Trust—																			
Smithton ..	4,843	2,328	..	124	2,452	..	..	..	2,452	1,303	..	440	..	1,743	..	..	1,743	5,552	..
Ulverstone ..	20,143	6,899	..	13,230	20,129	20,000	..	..	40,129	25,169	1,702	1,918	..	28,789	27,267	..	56,056	4,216	70,406
TOTAL ..	796,799	1,129,725	16,250	343,350	1,489,325	782,000	3,940	72,230	2,347,495	833,802	280,484	134,300	42,207	1,290,793	832,874	66,586	2,190,253	954,041	4,019,481
STATE SUMMARY																			
1949–50.. ..	(*d*)	300,127	1,100	84,279	385,506	250,243	(*d*)	37,566	(*d*)	222,077	61,973	37,460	75,959	397,469	(*d*)	47,105	(*d*)	(*d*)	1,179,480
1950–51.. ..	(*d*)	362,461	3,716	65,844	432,021	268,408	(*d*)	39,652	(*d*)	254,676	74,950	46,707	60,236	436,569	(*d*)	106,299	(*d*)	(*d*)	1,413,672
1951–52.. ..	(*d*)	542,836	3,716	77,918	624,470	437,872	(*d*)	93,684	(*d*)	375,518	87,791	60,703	47,314	571,326	(*d*)	103,059	(*d*)	(*d*)	1,810,568
1952–53.. ..	(*d*)	613,228	3,166	96,566	712,960	233,000	(*d*)	74,504	(*d*)	485,319	107,793	80,664	50,617	724,393	(*d*)	84,926	(*d*)	(*d*)	1,992,193
1953–54.. ..	(*d*)	703,367	6,700	123,522	833,589	288,000	(*d*)	77,869	(*d*)	489,377	115,602	83,617	54,674	743,270	(*d*)	53,943	(*d*)	(*d*)	2,213,951
1954–55.. ..	(*d*)	797,259	3,850	128,212	929,321	250,000	(*d*)	131,213	(*d*)	541,312	137,460	88,605	54,844	822,221	(*d*)	41,331	(*d*)	(*d*)	2,391,112
1955–56.. ..	(*d*)	832,040	17,116	218,931	1,068,087	258,000	(*d*)	197,334	(*d*)	703,825	165,282	99,588	122,349	1,091,044	(*d*)	171,944	(*d*)	(*d*)	2,568,502
1956–57.. ..	587,432	917,261	16,677	227,629	1,161,567	262,000	846	182,086	1,606,499	693,876	220,634	109,954	81,963	1,106,427	302,176	237,832	1,646,435	547,496	2,710,491
1957–58.. ..	547,496	928,684	16,300	267,810	1,212,794	324,000	540	97,016	1,634,350	604,465	204,060	114,669	80,313	1,003,507	303,389	107,893	1,414,789	767,057	2,937,164
1958–59.. ..	767,057	984,435	17,300	295,733	1,297,468	550,498	4,518	67,760	1,920,244	767,908	239,320	116,632	101,425	1,225,285	543,907	121,310	1,890,502	796,799	3,372,508
1959–60.. ..	796,799	1,129,725	16,250	343,350	1,489,325	782,000	3,940	72,230	2,347,495	833,802	280,484	134,300	42,207	1,290,793	832,874	66,586	2,190,253	954,041	4,019,481

(*a*) Includes Port Huon.
(*b*) Includes insurance, superannuation, depreciation and replacement, suspense, deposit and reserve accounts.
(*c*) Interest, redemption and sinking fund provisions.
(*d*) Not available in comparable form.

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Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIAN OFFICE

HOBART

EDUCATION, HOSPITALS, &c., 1959-60

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EDUCATION, HOSPITALS &c., 1959-60

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1. EDUCATION

STRUCTURE OF GOVERNMENT EDUCATION SYSTEM IN TASMANIA, 1959.

General.—Education is free, secular and compulsory from the age of six to sixteen years.

Levels of Education.—(1) Sub-Primary; (2) Primary; (3) Secondary.

Sub-Primary.—Pre-Schools (subsidized by State) cater for infants prior to entry to Kindergarten.

Primary.—Primary Schools and Area Schools contain primary departments, comprising six grades (I-VI). Entry is at age six years and the normal age for movement to the secondary level is at age twelve years.

Secondary.—Secondary education is available in:—(1) High and Technical High Schools; (2) Comprehensive High Schools; (3) Secondary and High School classes attached to Primary and Area Schools; (4) Secondary Schools. High School courses can be broadly described as academic in emphasis, while Secondary School courses are more general in application and purpose. Both types of course are featured simultaneously in Comprehensive High Schools.

High School Courses.—Entry to the majority of High Schools is on a non-selective basis but a classification test is still required for admission to some schools. The course of studies covers a period of five years; at the end of the fourth year, successful students become eligible for the Schools Board Certificate (awarded on the results of internal examination and general accrediting). Matriculation is attempted at the end of the fifth year and is obtained partly on the results of external examination and partly on subjects passed for the Schools Board Certificate in the previous year. Matriculation is necessary for University entrance while the Schools Board Certificate gives entry to Technical Diploma and Certificate Courses available at Senior Technical Colleges.

Secondary School Courses.—The course of studies covers a period of three years (Grade VII-IX). Education is given a vocational bias; e.g. in area schools, subjects associated with primary industries are taught with the aid of experimental plots, workshops and specialist teachers. Pupils are awarded the Secondary Schools Certificate at the end of the course on the results of internal examinations and general accrediting.

Note on Area Schools.—Area Schools are provided in rural districts with the object of centralising and intensifying educational facilities and opportunities. This development, dependent on the free transport of children from outlying areas, has caused the closing of many one-teacher schools.

STATE SCHOOL ENROLMENT, 1958 AND 1959

Municipality	1958					1959				
	Aggregate Enrolment of Pupils during year			Average Daily Attendance	Average Weekly Enrolment	Aggregate Enrolment of Pupils during year			Average Daily Attendance	Average Weekly Enrolment
	Males	Females	Total			Males	Females	Total		
Beaconsfield	634	707	1,341	1,015	1,108	903	864	1,767	1,521	1,558
Bothwell	122	123	245	191	212	114	131	245	196	214
Brighton	326	269	595	493	536	356	272	628	507	544
Bruny	68	62	130	106	114	75	60	135	103	112
Burnie	1,814	1,813	3,627	3,142	3,456	2,074	1,914	3,988	3,321	3,571
Campbell Town	220	279	499	368	404	215	262	477	388	422
Circular Head	921	877	1,798	1,545	1,654	920	885	1,805	1,552	1,665
Clarence	1,601	1,428	3,029	2,448	2,668	1,863	1,657	3,520	2,892	3,157
Deloraine	636	574	1,210	1,025	1,110	653	596	1,249	1,050	1,133
Devonport	1,577	1,469	3,046	2,651	2,852	1,607	1,583	3,190	2,670	2,874
Esperance	362	393	755	624	674	347	379	726	605	655
Evandale	153	127	280	232	252	130	111	241	197	212
Fingal	576	543	1,119	889	973	586	595	1,181	917	1,018
Flinders	146	154	300	243	268	165	162	327	263	285
George Town	379	345	724	562	609	391	338	729	598	645
Glamorgan	99	107	206	172	184	109	113	222	176	190
Glenorchy	3,316	3,120	6,436	5,268	5,780	3,448	3,150	6,598	5,355	5,872
Gormanston	35	35	70	58	64	43	33	76	62	69
Green Ponds	59	66	125	102	107	56	68	124	101	106
Hamilton	679	608	1,287	953	1,064	665	609	1,274	851	960
Hobart	5,163	4,797	9,960	8,378	8,827	5,126	4,621	9,747	8,065	8,708
Huon	680	689	1,369	1,089	1,243	679	703	1,382	1,095	1,263
Kent'sh	527	494	1,021	866	933	486	461	947	833	899
Kingborough	1,057	1,016	2,073	1,624	1,787	1,203	1,101	2,304	1,874	2,043
King Island	372	404	776	639	686	362	415	777	633	681
Latrobe	367	318	685	566	614	346	316	662	557	612
Launceston	4,296	3,687	7,983	6,767	7,263	4,084	3,559	7,643	6,646	7,001
Lilydale	573	577	1,150	955	1,023	583	595	1,178	967	1,039
Longford	435	464	899	731	799	624	640	1,264	931	1,034
New Norfolk	1,296	1,264	2,560	1,896	2,107	1,387	1,341	2,728	1,746	2,033
Oatlands	351	319	670	542	608	346	332	678	487	586
Penguin	432	351	783	655	699	416	350	766	641	690
Port Cygnet	173	175	348	293	319	175	186	361	308	337
Portland	145	151	296	265	279	153	146	299	257	271
Queenstown	549	484	1,033	860	926	544	470	1,014	870	943
Richmond	153	169	322	243	266	153	152	305	240	263
Ringarooma	401	348	749	642	682	383	333	716	618	664
Ross	57	53	110	78	88	44	56	100	79	86
St. Leonards	595	562	1,157	984	1,034	660	683	1,343	1,095	1,165
Scottsdale	413	390	803	695	776	465	443	908	770	831
Sorell	347	350	697	580	619	347	328	675	532	593
Spring Bay	112	116	228	184	194	123	115	238	205	217
Strahan	51	61	112	97	102	54	57	111	104	109
Tasman	113	127	240	197	213	114	134	248	199	215
Ulverstone	1,038	997	2,035	1,776	1,872	1,139	1,107	2,246	1,841	2,035
Waratah	48	42	90	78	82	47	41	88	77	81
Westbury	449	392	841	699	754	496	404	900	735	792
Wynyard	894	843	1,737	1,476	1,578	894	849	1,743	1,454	1,582
Zeehan	353	330	683	503	566	333	295	628	472	541
Tasmania	35,163	33,069	68,232	56,445	61,028	36,486	34,015	70,501	57,656	62,576

STATE AND PRIVATE SCHOOLS

Ages of Pupils, 1959

Type of School and Grade of Education	Number of Pupils enrolled on 1st August at each Age (years)													Total Pupils
	Under 7	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18 and over	
State Schools—														
Primary	11,513	6,431	6,092	6,175	6,117	5,896	3,339	442	29	7	1	..	..	46,042
Secondary	..	..	..	..	..	50	1,036	2,092	2,209	1,265	162	12	..	6,826
High	..	..	..	..	..	102	1,541	1,959	1,872	1,526	754	209	33	7,996
Technical High ..	..	..	..	..	..	3	148	307	356	329	262	103	44	1,552
Special	70	63	48	55	32	46	56	43	37	39	39	57	209	794
TOTAL STATE ..	11,583	6,494	6,140	6,230	6,149	6,097	6,120	4,843	4,503	3,166	1,218	381	286	63,210
Private Schools—(*a*)														
Primary	1,693	1,066	1,076	1,054	1,044	964	681	248	100	31	1	..	..	7,958
Secondary	..	..	..	..	..	60	572	985	1,070	841	470	211	36	4,245
TOTAL PRIVATE ..	1,693	1,066	1,076	1,054	1,044	1,024	1,253	1,233	1,170	872	471	211	36	12,203
GRAND TOTAL ..	13,276	7,560	7,216	7,284	7,193	7,121	7,373	6,076	5,673	4,038	1,689	592	322	75,413

(*a*) As at 31st December.

STATE SCHOOLS—ATTENDANCE

1. *Primary, Secondary, Area and Special Schools*

Year	Pupils enrolled on 1st August						Total Pupils	Average Weekly Enrolment	Average Daily Attendance
	Pre-Schools	Kinder-gartens	Primary Schools(*a*)	Secondary Top & Area Schools(*b*)	Secondary Schools	Special Schools			
1955—Males ..	915	665	12,233	10,168	855	515	25,351	48,104	44,322
Females ..	940	647	11,266	9,551	822	351	23,577		
1956—Males ..	880	873	13,109	10,274	1,088	453	26,677	50,506	46,577
Females ..	909	817	12,103	9,754	990	305	24,878		
1957—Males ..	1,026	583	13,785	10,394	1,167	302	27,257	52,274	47,190
Females ..	1,059	548	12,776	9,859	1,141	276	25,659		
1958—Males ..	1,027	769	14,268	10,358	1,063	432	27,917	53,808	49,536
Females ..	1,090	707	13,046	9,843	1,035	392	26,113		
1959—Males ..	1,146	700	15,368	8,603	1,410	402	27,629	53,056	48,639
Females ..	1,068	707	14,278	8,145	1,443	392	26,033		

(*a*) Excludes Kindergarten Sections at Primary Schools.
(*b*) Excludes Kindergarten Sections at Secondary Top and Area Schools, and High Sections at Area Schools. Includes Primary and Secondary Grades at High Schools.

2. *High Schools and Technical High Schools*

Year	Pupils on 1st August, According to Stage of Education					Total Pupils	Average Weekly Enrolment	Average Daily Attendance
	First Year	Second Year	Third Year	Fourth Year	Fifth Year			
1955—Males	859	784	600	413	161	2,817	5,184	4,980
Females	724	698	522	343	97	2,384		
1956—Males	927	779	651	458	156	2,971	5,545	5,331
Females	806	702	577	409	101	2,595		
1957—Males	1,054	872	640	506	176	3,248	6,130	5,813
Females	891	799	593	478	123	2,884		
1958—Males	1,324	1,107	892	519	224	4,066	7,220	6,909
Females	1,174	984	761	465	163	3,547		
1959—Males	1,808	1,387	1,075	624	231	5,125	9,520	9,017
Females	1,569	1,214	927	549	164	4,423		

STATE SCHOOLS—GRADE OF EDUCATION,

Year	Ages of Pupils at 1st August (years)																								Total Pupils	
	Under 7		7		8		9		10		11		12		13		14		15		16		17		18 and over			
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
PRIMARY																										
1955 ..	5,123	5,088	3,032	2,934	3,446	3,147	2,676	2,452	2,470	2,374	2,556	2,259	1,419	1,232	330	225	45	20	10	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	21,107	19,735
1956 ..	5,406	5,200	3,062	2,991	3,181	3,033	3,509	3,186	2,717	2,610	2,451	2,283	1,475	1,173	256	184	22	17	3	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	22,084	20,680
1957 ..	5,529	5,307	3,260	3,105	3,051	2,984	3,085	3,019	3,523	3,175	2,568	2,392	1,442	1,236	226	149	20	9	1	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	22,705	21,381
1958 ..	5,826	5,523	3,206	2,958	3,204	3,064	3,085	2,915	3,135	3,120	3,409	3,013	1,461	1,167	223	128	21	10	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	23,578	21,900
1959 ..	5,829	5,684	3,369	3,062	3,150	2,942	3,187	2,988	3,103	3,014	3,024	2,872	1,834	1,505	283	159	15	14	4	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	23,798	22,244
SECONDARY																										
1955 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	34	42	413	469	1,062	1,088	1,303	1,085	791	702	123	99	3	5	..	..	3,729	3,491
1956 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	23	459	493	1,141	1,149	1,396	1,289	921	771	194	159	13	9	1	..	4,140	3,893
1957 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	25	444	510	1,272	1,172	1,482	1,387	887	778	143	122	2	7	1	1	4,250	4,002
1958 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	38	433	551	1,096	1,076	1,317	1,285	829	736	184	132	13	3	1	..	3,907	3,821
1959 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	28	505	531	1,039	1,053	1,101	1,108	665	600	85	77	12	..	..	..	3,429	3,397
HIGH																										
1955 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	30	211	333	309	577	320	612	342	484	194	204	75	41	15	5	1,488	2,286
1956 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	21	243	361	351	616	333	631	305	556	232	256	86	48	16	10	1,579	2,499
1957 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	53	43	295	466	479	741	376	648	308	566	182	285	70	46	17	3	1,780	2,799
1958 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54	70	394	577	616	878	613	843	468	668	223	313	110	96	29	13	2,507	3,458
1959 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	50	721	820	874	1,085	829	1,043	682	844	298	456	98	111	19	14	3,573	4,423
TECHNICAL HIGH																										
1955 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	170	20	353	32	412	16	262	20	102	9	18	1	1	..	1,329	98
1956 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	101	13	263	25	392	34	360	17	198	5	60	1	16	..	1,392	96
1957 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	218	15	353	16	335	21	364	27	160	5	27	..	6	..	1,468	85
1958 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	105	1	307	17	402	27	343	18	237	15	138	11	24	..	1,559	89
1959 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	148	..	307	..	356	..	329	..	262	.	103	..	44	..	1,552	..
OTHER (SPECIAL SCHOOLS, &c.)																										
1955 ..	88	92	34	31	37	19	23	18	18	21	27	17	20	25	47	32	40	41	21	20	10	3	4	3	146	29	515	351
1956 ..	53	41	21	27	24	25	26	19	28	19	26	16	34	18	39	30	39	28	31	29	4	12	1	2	127	39	453	305
1957 ..	45	45	34	18	32	21	19	17	37	28	33	13	26	24	25	25	23	18	17	28	6	26	..	10	5	3	302	276
1958 ..	45	30	36	25	29	15	24	15	24	15	21	18	35	21	14	28	29	28	25	43	2	70	2	39	146	45	432	392
1959 ..	36	34	34	29	29	19	35	20	16	16	27	19	30	26	19	24	14	23	16	23	4	35	1	56	141	68	402	392
TOTAL STATE SCHOOLS																										
1955 ..	5,211	5,180	3,066	2,965	3,483	3,166	2,699	2,470	2,488	2,396	2,650	2,348	2,233	2,079	2,101	1,954	2,120	1,774	1,426	1,230	429	315	100	50	162	34	28,168	25,961
1956 ..	5,459	5,241	3,083	3,018	3,205	3,058	3,535	3,205	2,745	2,629	2,507	2,344	2,312	2,058	2,050	2,004	2,182	1,999	1,620	1,376	630	432	160	60	160	49	29,648	27,473
1957 ..	5,574	5,352	3,294	3,123	3,083	3,005	3,104	3,036	3,560	3,204	2,678	2,474	2,425	2,251	2,355	2,103	2,236	2,083	1,577	1,403	491	439	99	63	29	7	30,505	28,543
1958 ..	5,871	5,553	3,242	2,983	3,233	3,079	3,109	2,930	3,159	3,135	3,521	3,139	2,428	2,317	2,256	2,127	2,382	2,193	1,673	1,467	646	530	263	149	200	58	31,983	29,660
1959 ..	5,865	5,718	3,403	3,091	3,179	2,961	3,222	3,008	3,119	3,030	3,128	2,969	3,238	2,882	2,522	2,321	2,315	2,188	1,696	1,470	649	569	214	167	204	82	32,754	30,456

Note— High Sections of Area Schools are included in High Schools.

TEACHERS IN STATE SCHOOLS—TASMANIA, SUMMARY

Year	Teachers in State Schools								Probationary Students		Teachers in Training	
	Head Teachers		Other Teachers		Monitors		Total Teachers					
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1950 ..	239	28	296	845	..	138	535	1,011	25	29	84	141
1951 ..	225	25	376	908	1	140	602	1,073	21	33	83	152
1952 ..	226	25	389	1,057	..	134	615	1,216	33	45	80	156
1953 ..	224	23	408	1,168	..	126	632	1,317	25	54	79	171
1954 ..	225	9	449	1,262	..	128	674	1,399	26	60	87	225
1955 ..	206	9	476	1,322	..	125	682	1,456	57	97	95	300
1956 ..	211	10	507	1,382	..	107	718	1,499	62	110	124	299
1957 ..	216	11	529	1,426	..	136	745	1,573	72	137	142	352
1958 ..	205	14	594	1,606	..	116	799	1,736	80	159	144	402
1959 ..	215	14	594	1,496	..	93	809	1,603	62	97	162	425

TEACHERS IN STATE SCHOOLS—TASMANIA, 1959

Type of School	Head Teachers		Other Teachers		Monitors		Total Teachers	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Primary	124	11	55	755	..	43	179	809
Primary with Secondary Grades	23	..	11	82	.	9	34	91
Secondary . ..	5	..	80	74	..	..	85	74
Area	42	..	119	338	..	38	161	376
High (incl. Technical High) ..	16	..	299	180	..	1	315	181
Other	5	3	30	67	..	2	35	72
TOTAL	215	14	594	1,496	..	93	809	1,603

PUBLIC EXAMINATIONS

Particulars		Schools Board Certificate					Matriculation Examination (Secondary Schools)				
		1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
Total Examined	No.	1,229	1,371	1,603	1,693	2,037	563	593	624	774	830
For Whole Examination ..	No.	1,128	1,251	1,427	1,466	1,700	379	411	454	559	608
For Separate Subjects	No.	101	120	176	227	337	184	182	170	215	222
Passed Whole Examination ..	No.	816	914	1,057	1,058	1213	174	181	185	233	249
	%	72	73	74	72	71	46	44	41	42	41
Passed One or More Subjects (*a*) ..	No.	380	401	480	546	661	318	343	361	433	456
Failed in All Subjects (*b*)	No.	33	56	66	89	163	71	69	78	108	125

NOTE.—The Intermediate Examination was discontinued in the year 1940 and replaced by the Schools Board Certificate. The Leaving Examination was discontinued in the year 1946 and replaced by the Matriculation Examination (Secondary Schools).

(*a*) Excludes those who passed the whole examination, but includes those who sat for separate subjects.

(*b*) Includes those who sat for separate subjects.

TECHNICAL SCHOOLS

Schools, Teachers, and Students

Heading	Number of Schools	Teachers		Students	
		Full Time	Part-time	Aggregate Enrolment	Average Attendance

Year ended 31st December, 1959

		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Technical High Schools—									
Hobart	1	..	..	..	..	838	..	780	..
Launceston	1	..	..	..	..	774	..	705	..
Total	2	79	9	..	..	1,612	..	1,485	..
Senior Technical Colleges and Schools of Mines—									
Hobart	1					2,512	823	2,010	658
Launceston	1					1,205	1,158	1,011	973
Queenstown	1					182	71	141	49
Zeehan	1					14	17	10	14
Burnie	1					344	73	294	61
Devonport	1					358	213	269	178
Rosebery	1					35	28	32	..
Ulverstone	1					62	30	60	28
Total	8	91	13	322	76	4,712	2,413	3,827	1,961
Senior Technical Classes (*a*)—									
George Town	1					31	15	8	2
Smithton	1					36	..	11	..
Launceston (G. V. Brooks)	1					46	35	39	30
Huonville	1					12	..	10	..
Total	4					125	50	68	32
GRAND TOTAL	14	170	22	322	76	6,449	2,463	5,380	1,993

Summary

Year Ended 31st December—					
1950	12	81	269	6,201	5,038
1951	12	98	284	6,409	5,240
1952	12	120	275	6,816	5,926
1953	12	134	292	6,885	5,811
1954 (*b*)	16	153	291	8,350	7,429
1955 (*b*)	16	166	319	7,355	6,649
1956 (*b*)	17	168	360	7,622	7,027
1957 (*b*)	17	182	383	8,259	7,057
1958 (*b*)	19	207	404	8,519	7,274
1959 (*b*)	14	192	398	8,912	7,373

(*a*) Senior Technical Classes held in schools other than Senior Technical Colleges or Schools of Mines.
(*b*) Includes schools in which Senior Technical Classes are held.

Receipts and Expenditure

(£)

Year Ended	Receipts	Expenditure					
	Government Grant	Salaries	Equipment	Maintenance, &c.	Buildings	Other	Total
31st December—							
1950	122,177	92,137	11,476	10,547	6,224	1,793	122,177
1951	157,055	115,512	9,223	25,245	3,200	3,875	157,055
1952	237,774	173,046	21,011	36,239	2,349	5,129	237,774
1953	324,449	187,874	42,064	13,449	66,613	14,449	324,449
1954	353,976	210,209	43,373	34,582	56,589	9,223	353,976
1955	378,998	266,415	48,917	9,794	37,304	16,568	378,998
1956	421,087	279,867	49,575	10,235	52,041	29,369	421,087
1957	491,313	288,220	57,549	10,681	116,169	18,694	491,313
1958	597,026	382,867	31,504	27,394	153,644	1,617	597,026
30th June— 1960	459,998	347,198	22,489	6,097	38,341	45,873	459,998

FUNCTIONAL EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION, SCIENCE, ART AND RESEARCH

From Consolidated Revenue Fund 1959–60

	£	£
Tasmanian University and Engineering School	..	351,751
Education Department (a)—		
Salaries of Staff for Administration, &c.	145,266	
State Schools, Salaries and Wages	3,652,943	
Pay-roll Tax	95,141	
Stationery and Stores, Printing and Advertising, Postal Charges, Telegrams, &c.	25,582	
Travelling Expenses, Director, Inspectors, &c.	12,498	
Rents, Transfer Allowances, School Furniture and Fittings	45,641	
Materials and Equipment for Schools and Technical Colleges	117,301	
School Cleaning and General Maintenance, Including Cleansing Out-offices and Fuel	192,891	
Conveyance of Scholars and Fares	515,778	
Free Stock Books, Materials	6,272	
University Fees, Students-in-Training	17,323	
Bursaries Board	7,000	
Visual Education	8,804	
Grant to Hostels	7,878	
Miscellaneous	10,251	
		4,860,569
Schools Board	..	9,500
Other Primary, Secondary and Technical	..	6,788
Other Educational Grants	..	260
Adult Education	..	42,800
Science, Art and Research—		
Tasmanian State and Children's Library	119,892	
Tasmanian and Launceston Museums and Art Galleries	29,000	
Art, Literary and Other	12,125	
		161,017
Total		5,432,685

(*a*) Includes all Technical Education.

SUMMARY OF EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE & LOAN FUND

(£)

Item	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
1. EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE										
Primary, Secondary and Technical Education—										
Education Dept.	1,412,057	1,852,664	2,274,569	2,509,538	2,797,286	3,212,643	3,771,144	3,861,464	4,241,897	4,860,569
Other	5,049	6,301	6,382	7,429	7,830	8,799	13,804	11,417	10,871	16,288
Tasmanian University and Engineering Board of Management	116,636	135,450	151,180	152,025	172,170	220,450	284,450	291,310	314,901	351,751
Science, Art and Research	63,645	84,884	88,730	93,579	105,470	128,743	134,192	139,203	150,582	161,017
Adult Education	9,996	22,000	21,800	27,000	30,220	37,000	37,500	37,500	39,200	42,800
Other	..	..	241	2,918	4,103	1,500	4,770	8,250	..	260
Total	1,607,383	2,101,299	2,542,902	2,792,489	3,117,079	3,609,135	4,245,860	4,349,144	4,757,451	5,432,685
2. NET EXPENDITURE FROM LOAN FUND										
School Buildings and University	540,255	639,738	615,516	837,300	1,288,594	1,098,229	1,137,603	1,237,584	1,425,244	1,387,211
3. NET AGGREGATE LOAN EXPENDITURE (*a*)										
School Buildings and University	2,346,620	2,986,359	3,601,876	4,439,175	5,727,769	6,825,998	7,963,601	9,201,184	10,626,428	12,013,639

(*a*) At 30th June in the year shown.

UNIVERSITY OF TASMANIA, 1959

TEACHING STAFF AND STUDENTS

	M	F.	Total
Teaching Staff—			
Number of Professors	18	..	18
Number of Lecturers and Demonstrators	69	8	77
Number of Miscellaneous Assistants	35	11	46
Total	122	19	141
Students Enrolled for the Following Courses—			
Arts	197	181	378
Science	158	26	184
Law	59	1	60
Commerce/Economics	157	7	164
Engineering	70	..	70
Education (*a*)	49	21	70
Other (*b*)	236	148	384
Total	926	384	1310

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

Income	£	Expenditure	£
Grants—		Salaries—	
State Government	384,908	Teaching	269,317
Commonwealth Govt.	239,251	Laboratory	43,334
Research	27,315	Other	102,695
Interest, Donations, &c.	4,513	Scholarships, Bursaries, &c.	6,694
Students and Candidates fees	53,817	Publications	25,087
Other	14,634	Examination Expenses	6,244
		Buildings and Grounds(*c*)	85,591
		Equipment	119,675
		Other	78,568
Total	724,468	Total	737,205

(*a*) Postgraduate Diploma Course.
(*b*) Includes 47 male and 25 female students taking one or more subjects not forming part of a Degree or Diploma Course.
(*c*) A further £708,396 was expended on buildings from additional State and Commonwealth Government contributions.

UNIVERSITY OF TASMANIA

Particulars	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Professors	16	16	15	15	15	15	15	18	18	18
Lecturers and Demonstrators	48	48	56	57	59	63	66	68	71	77
Miscellaneous Assistants	16	23	22	23	20	19	29	34	46	46
Total Students Enrolled	673	558	570	674	709	800	909	1,059	1,168	1,310
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Receipts—										
Government Grants (*a*)	130,892	189,937	193,536	206,229	218,751	264,235	330,044	422,468	527,994	651,474
Other	36,550	50,987	31,417	43,048	55,983	56,963	69,566	53,448	59,356	72,994
Total Receipts	167,442	240,924	224,953	249,277	274,734	321,198	399,610	475,916	587,350	724,468
Expenditure—Total	171,439	215,657	230,918	242,383	264,931	325,170	406,929	542,110	580,102	737,205

(*a*) State and Commonwealth.

UNIVERSITY OF TASMANIA

New Students Matriculated and Degrees Granted by Examination

Period	New Matriculants Enrolled	M.A.		B.A.		M.Sc.		B.Sc.		LL.M.		LL.B.		B.Com./ B.Ec.		Other		Total			Annual Average
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F.	
1891–1895	41	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	1
1896–1900	89	4	2	8	9	—	1	6	1	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	29	13	42	8
1901–1905	130	3	6	7	14	1	—	5	—	2	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	33	20	53	10
1906–1910	135	5	4	6	7	5	—	8	3	1	—	17	—	—	—	2	—	44	14	58	11
1911–1915	203	3	3	15	13	4	—	12	—	3	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	54	16	70	14
1916–1920	214	8	3	20	14	1	—	15	—	1	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	53	17	70	14
1921–1925	276	4	4	33	27	—	—	23	2	2	—	16	—	5	3	1	—	84	36	120	24
1926–1930	327	1	2	25	34	2	—	26	1	1	—	20	—	12	4	19	—	106	41	147	29
1931–1935	296	6	2	47	46	3	—	30	1	1	—	14	2	14	4	26	—	141	55	196	39
1936–1940	326	4	4	35	39	1	—	26	4	—	—	19	—	13	4	19	—	117	51	168	33
1941–1945	385	6	4	28	56	5	—	32	5	—	—	—	1	22	5	14	—	107	71	178	35
1946–1950	673	5	3	52	63	11	—	106	17	—	—	41	2	50	4	57	1	322	90	412	82
1951–1955	606	5	3	94	79	3	1	103	15	1	—	25	3	53	4	73	1	357	106	463	93
Total	3,701	54	40	376	401	36	2	392	49	12	—	204	8	169	28	211	2	1454	530	1984	31
1955	139	1	2	10	12	1	—	14	5	—	—	3	3	6	—	14	—	49	22	71	—
1956	177	2	—	20	24	1	—	23	3	—	—	10	—	13	2	14	—	83	29	112	—
1957	188	—	2	30	19	2	—	27	5	—	—	11	—	9	—	10	—	89	26	115	—
1958	188	—	—	36	26	5	1	31	6	—	—	5	—	11	—	7	—	95	33	128	—
1959	213	3	3	35	24	3	—	28	2	—	—	8	—	15	1	13	—	105	30	135	—

2. HOSPITALS

PUBLIC HOSPITALS

Year	Beds Available		In-Patients				Births (Total Deliveries)	Out-Patients		
			Number Treated		Average Daily Number			Number Treated	Total Attend'ces	Average Visits per Patient
	General	Maternity	General	Maternity	General	Maternity				
1953–54	1,185	203	24,868	4,018	798	111	3,271	90,032	298,203	3.3
1954–55	1,190	211	24,859	4,153	796	111	3,302	91,605	304,967	3.3
1955–56	1,194	210	23,419	4,216	770	108	3,247	88,696	303,823	3.4
1956–57	1,214	214	23,372	4,098	815	103	3,258	91,360	306,476	3.4
1957–58	1,227	211	24,780	4,326	960	112	3,486	83,056	298,500	3.6
1958–59	1,224	239	25,955	4,804	867	125	3,926	85,665	299,326	3.5
1959–60	1,362	251	26,696	4,670	1006	123	3,936	89,288	317,367	3.6

DISTRICT NURSING CENTRES

Year	Visits to Nurses	Visits by Nurses	Hospital Bed-days	Maternity Cases	Ante-Natal Cases	Child Welfare Visits	School Visits	Miles Travelled by Nurses	Fees Earned £	Ward Beds
1950–51	31,182	7,195	4,449	278	1,823	7,172	114	42,607	903	50
1951–52	38,606	7,104	4,817	323	2,103	5,827	126	37,268	1,244	57
1952–53	45,825	9,191	4,920	330	2,812	7,799	114	51,484	3,637	51
1953–54	45,081	9,755	4,369	290	2,596	8,888	92	58,374	5,650	57
1954–55	49,075	10,056	4,828	311	3,453	9,519	132	56,285	5,946	53
1955–56	51,952	8,565	5,940	371	3,565	9,282	104	49,804	8,573	70
1956–57	53,338	10,616	4,211	268	2,788	9,810	100	54,748	7,489	70
1957–58	46,877	14,983	4,715	292	2,856	10,199	120	56,127	8,447	54
1958–59	49,192	11,379	5,687	292	2,504	10,765	94	57,028	8,525	57
1959–60	42,189	11,080	5,712	321	2,377	9,793	75	58,909	8,250	52

WORK PERFORMED BY CHILD WELFARE NURSES

Year	Number of Centres (*a*)	Visits to Individual New-born Babies	Subsequent Visits to Mothers	Visits to Expectant Mothers	Individual Babies Attending Clinics	Total Attendances at Clinics by Babies	Total Attendances at Clinics by Expectant Mothers
1950–51 ..	82	6,745	45,863	3,271	20,297	102,545	1,222
1951–52 ..	91	7,391	59,068	4,050	19,557	103,858	1,336
1952–53 ..	92	6,375	69,967	4,551	23,379	111,116	1,359
1953–54 ..	92	5,620	69,949	3,594	23,451	95,298	1,200
1954–55 ..	93	5,634	73,291	3,472	22,206	105,377	1,198
1955–56 ..	94	6,010	67,645	3,448	23,952	98,802	1,321
1956–57 ..	93	5,730	65,056	3,460	24,938	99,977	1,338
1957–58 ..	91	5,949	63,650	2,532	23,615	98,585	1,361
1958–59 ..	91	6,141	62,697	2,350	24,003	99,318	1,216
1959–60 ..	97	6,172	62,528	2,399	23,116	104,099	1,430

(*a*) Including Mobile Units.

EXPENDITURE UNDER COMMONWEALTH AND STATE HOSPITALS BENEFIT ACT

(£)

Year	Hospitals (*a*)			Psychopathic Home	Homes for the Care of the Aged	Mothercraft Homes	District Nursing Centres	Convalescent Homes	Total (*b*)
	Public	Maternity	Private						
1953–54	133,665	15,830	45,999	3,180	25,809	2,370	1,769	8,091	236,713
1954–55	139,049	17,028	47,019	2,576	33,306	1,961	1,974	7,507	250,420
1955–56	136,886	17,549	50,668	2,247	34,825	1,871	2,371	6,894	253,311
1956–57	140,732	16,986	51,227	2,597	41,982	1,477	1,729	2,454	259,184
1957–58	151,175	17,352	50,378	2,701	44,991	1,443	1,964	2,185	272,189
1958–59	155,375	15,034	58,522	2,402	44,464	1,725	2,386	2,475	282,383
1959–60	157,574	15,496	74,693	2,194	45,711	1,291	2,721	2,337	302,017

(*a*) Chest Hospitals are excluded from benefits provided by above Act. Commonwealth Grant to State under Tuberculosis Act 1950, for all purposes: 1953-54, £195,362; 1954-55, £175,147; 1955-56, £150,956; 1956-57, £153,516; 1957-58, £191,385; 1958-59, £180,497; 1959-60, £155,659.

(*b*) Excludes Commonwealth Additional Benefit. Total Commonwealth payments for hospital benefits in Tasmania are shown on page 15.

STATE CONTROLLED HOSPITALS AND HOMES FOR THE CARE OF THE AGED—STAFF, ACCOMMODATION AND IN-PATIENTS

Year	Hospitals and Homes	Nursing Staff		Beds Available for Patients	In-Patients														In-Patients' Costs	
					At Beginning of Year		Admissions During Year		Discharges During Year						Remaining at End of Year		Daily Average During Year		Total	Daily Average Cost Per Patient
									Cured, Relieved, or Delivered		Died		Other Reasons							
	No.	M.	F.	No.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	£	£ s. d.
PUBLIC HOSPITALS (INCLUDING MATERNITY WARDS IN PUBLIC HOSPITALS)																				
1955–56	17	21	812	1,404	403	550	11,614	14,983	10,978	14,518	516	436	136	101	387	478	411	467	1,515,145	4 14 6
1956–57	19	19	856	1,428	387	478	11,645	14,593	10,971	14,058	557	434	83	55	421	524	426	501	1,674,426	4 18 11
1957–58	19	17	880	1,438	421	524	11,793	15,804	11,086	15,255	560	429	128	86	440	558	441	527	1,776,274	5 0 6
1958–59 (*a*)	19	18	910	1,463	440	570	12,965	16,738	12,244	16,155	553	459	117	105	491	589	464	549	1,797,099	4 17 3
1959–60	20	18	932	1,489	491	589	13,620	16,644	12,967	16,079	515	443	142	111	487	600	456	572	2,014,552	5 7 4
CHEST HOSPITALS																				
1955–56	2	10	43	165	50	54	135	92	94	93	8	2	—	—	83	51	68	52	131,395	2 19 11
1956–57	2	10	42	165	83	51	138	101	139	80	8	3	—	5	74	64	73	66	155,041	3 1 3
1957–58	2	10	40	164	74	64	113	77	117	100	6	2	6	5	58	34	65	50	156,657	3 14 8
1958–59	2	8	35	153	58	34	100	75	69	64	9	3	15	10	65	32	57	35	138,581	4 2 6
1959–60	2	8	35	153	65	32	107	83	104	69	3	2	11	11	54	33	54	34	150,435	4 13 8
MATERNITY HOSPITALS (EXCLUDING MATERNITY WARDS IN PUBLIC HOSPITALS)																				
1955–56	5	—	106	150	—	123	—	4,069	—	4,079	—	—	—	—	—	113	—	116	161,888	3 16 5
1956–57	5	—	112	151	—	113	—	4,071	—	4,078	—	—	—	2	—	104	—	116	185,118	4 7 5
1957–58	5	—	112	152	—	104	—	4,329	—	4,322	—	2	—	3	—	106	—	119	190,489	4 7 9
1958–59 (*a*)	3	—	93	124	—	94	—	4,000	—	3,963	—	12	—	—	—	119	—	104	168,852	4 9 0
1959–60	3	—	97	124	—	119	—	4,197	—	4,186	—	3	—	5	—	122	—	106	179,902	4 13 0
TOTAL HOSPITALS (EXCLUDING MENTAL HOSPITAL)																				
1955–56	24	31	961	1,719	453	727	11,749	19,144	11,072	18,690	524	438	136	101	470	642	479	635	1,808,428	4 8 11
1956–57	26	29	1,010	1,744	470	642	11,783	18,765	11,110	18,216	565	437	83	62	495	692	499	683	2,014,585	4 13 4
1957–58	26	27	1,032	1,754	495	692	11,906	20,210	11,203	19,677	566	433	134	94	498	698	506	696	2,123,420	4 16 9
1958–59	24	26	1,038	1,740	498	698	13,065	20,813	12,313	20,182	562	474	132	115	556	740	521	688	2,104,532	4 15 5
1959–60	25	26	1,064	1,766	556	740	13,727	20,924	13,071	20,334	518	448	153	127	541	755	510	712	2,344,889	5 5 2
MENTAL HOSPITAL																				
1955–56	1	97	93	810	353	407	185	161	145	139	15	41	—	—	378	388	362	394	354,078	1 5 8
1956–57	1	90	95	810	378	388	193	199	161	163	39	42	—	—	371	382	371	381	382,428	1 7 10
1957–58	1	101	95	797	371	382	252	222	209	194	32	35	—	—	382	375	371	378	400,647	1 9 4
1958–59	1	88	90	900	382	375	223	272	166	192	29	39	28	18	382	398	375	389	437,532	1 11 5
1959–60	1	99	89	850	382	398	315	221	161	221	27	33	46	14	463	351	475	375	469,851	1 10 3
HOMES FOR THE CARE OF THE AGED																				
1955–56	2	83	78	581	329	204	201	96	119	62	82	39	—	—	329	199	322	200	281,493	1 9 6
1956–57	2	88	71	613	329	199	231	78	128	35	103	33	—	—	329	209	326	207	314,628	1 12 4
1957–58	2	99	84	627	329	209	224	107	114	59	110	37	—	—	329	220	337	201	333,019	1 13 11
1958–59	2	99	86	646	329	220	232	110	99	39	105	56	30	16	327	219	324	217	362,661	1 16 8
1959–60	3	100	100	702	327	219	242	148	79	29	85	45	37	29	368	264	355	254	412,387	1 17 1

(*a*) Meercroft and Levenbank Maternity Hospitals became maternity wards of Public Hospitals.

STATE CONTROLLED HOSPITALS AND HOMES FOR THE CARE OF THE AGED—FINANCE
(£)

Year	Receipts					Expenditure (Excluding Capital Expenditure)				
	Government Aid (*a*)	Fees	Donations, &c.	Other	Total	Salaries and Wages	Repairs	Maintenance & Provisions	Miscellaneous	Total
PUBLIC HOSPITALS (INCLUDING MATERNITY WARDS IN PUBLIC HOSPITALS)										
1955–56	1,381,666	274,937	695	4,439	1,661,737	1,073,359	28,691	519,317	58,146	1,679,513
1956–57	1,447,092	402,633	500	2,991	1,853,216	1,218,761	30,486	540,118	64,518	1,853,883
1957–58	1,523,466	459,328	426	3,602	1,986,822	1,261,139	45,342	582,521	76,079	1,965,081
1958–59	1,567,350	476,530	212	6,249	2,050,341	1,333,065	40,438	607,171	79,286	2,059,960
1959–60	1,683,921	521,273	380	7,602	2,213,176	1,463,833	41,351	638,279	89,379	2,232,842
CHEST HOSPITALS										
1955–56	131,395	..	..	..	131,395	83,787	4,314	41,038	2,256	131,395
1956–57	155,041	..	..	..	155,041	93,238	6,032	53,606	2,165	155,041
1957–58	156,657	..	..	..	156,657	97,205	5,417	49,720	4,315	156,657
1958–59	138,581	..	..	..	138,581	92,802	5,079	38,648	2,052	138,581
1959–60	150,435	..	..	..	150,435	103,739	5,193	38,334	3,169	150,435
MATERNITY HOSPITALS (EXCLUDING MATERNITY WARDS IN PUBLIC HOSPITALS)										
1955–56	87,199	77,616	49	198	165,062	105,005	3,456	49,058	4,937	162,456
1956–57	82,436	99,984	69	189	182,678	117,812	5,369	56,538	6,034	185,753
1957–58	90,391	100,916	1	236	191,544	123,498	3,760	57,090	6,731	191,079
1958–59	75,374	91,809	..	151	167,334	106,456	3,427	52,120	7,047	169,050
1959–60	80,563	98,741	2	313	179,619	116,952	3,260	52,756	7,671	180,639
TOTAL HOSPITALS (EXCLUDING MENTAL HOSPITALS)										
1955–56	1,600,260	352,553	744	4,637	1,958,194	1,262,151	36,461	609,413	65,339	1,973,364
1956–57	1,684,569	502,617	569	3,180	2,190,935	1,429,811	41,887	650,262	72,717	2,194,677
1957–58	1,770,514	560,244	427	3,838	2,335,023	1,481,842	54,519	689,331	87,125	2,312,817
1958–59	1,781,305	568,339	212	6,400	2,356,256	1,532,323	48,944	697,939	88,385	2,367,591
1959–60	1,914,919	620,014	382	7,915	2,543,230	1,684,524	49,804	729,369	100,219	2,563,916
MENTAL HOSPITAL (*b*)										
1955–56	344,244	9,214	..	620	354,078	222,590	8,955	120,510	2,023	354,078
1956–57	374,759	6,972	..	697	382,428	235,577	9,816	133,767	3,268	382,428
1957–58	393,138	6,581	..	928	400,647	245,610	9,942	134,472	10,623	400,647
1958–59	424,209	12,176	..	1,147	437,532	275,048	12,067	144,664	5,753	437,532
1959–60	457,462	10,714	..	1,675	469,851	307,612	11,454	147,081	3,704	469,851
HOMES FOR THE CARE OF THE AGED										
1955–56	235,011	40,279	..	115	275,405	173,438	6,033	99,199	2,823	281,493
1956–57	271,937	42,817	..	138	314,892	200,026	8,022	103,036	3,544	314,628
1957–58	290,537	42,037	..	171	332,745	216,881	10,917	101,241	3,980	333,019
1958–59	318,063	44,659	..	170	362,892	243,395	10,486	105,315	3,465	362,661
1959–60	363,750	48,026	..	599	412,375	278,502	12,963	113,848	7,074	412,387

(*a*) Includes contributions under Commonwealth and State Hospitals Benefit Act, 1945.
(*b*) Includes Home for Defectives at Lachlan Park.

3. SOCIAL

STATE SOCIAL SERVICES DEPARTMENT—EXPENDITURE

(£)

Year	Salaries and Allowances	Relief to Destitute Persons	Other	Total Net Expenditure
1950–51	7,608	21,229	4,746	33,583
1951–52	7,595	23,477	6,498	37,570
1952–53	12,639	21,842	3,510	37,991
1953–54	13,405	26,677	5,400	45,482
1954–55	16,474	33,315	3,418	53,207
1955–56	24,044	39,217	7,550	70,811
1956–57	32,343	51,248	12,206	95,797
1957–58	36,362	49,351	11,167	96,880
1958–59	42,206	57,175	11,534	110,915
1959–60	53,070	54,154	11,306	118,530

STATE BOARDING-OUT SYSTEM

Year	Number of Children Boarded-Out at End of Year			Gross Expenditure	Fees Received	Net Expenditure
	Males	Females	Total			
				£	£	£
1950–51	71	59	130	8,450	1,025	7,425
1951–52	53	53	106	8,186	942	7,244
1952–53	44	42	86	7,010	805	6,205
1953–54	43	37	80	7,854	795	7,059
1954–55	63	46	109	10,444	1,067	9,377
1955–56	67	48	115	13,738	1,550	12,188
1956–57	108	53	161	16,775	2,945	13,830
1957–58	106	40	146	18,653	6,018	12,635
1958–59	129	67	196	19,047	4,668	14,379
1959–60	81	93	174	23,565	4,803	18,762

COMMONWEALTH UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS

Year Ended 30th June	Number of Claims Admitted						Amounts Paid					
	Unemployment		Sickness		Special (*a*)		Unemployment		Sickness		Special (*b*)	
	In Tasmania	In Australia	In Tasmania	In Australia	In Tasmania	In Australia	In Tasmania	In Australia	In Tasmania	In Australia	In Tasmania	In Australia
							£	£	£	£	£	£
1951 ..	83	11,904	2,478	61,410	101	2,785	1,194	62,444	30,358	745,716	3,924	229,053
1952 ..	172	27,486	1,936	51,043	86	2,786	1,036	187,011	24,278	709,887	3,687	110,759
1953 ..	2,017	175,082	1,947	50,325	69	2,989	41,844	4,569,747	49,153	1,393,293	7,745	292,431
1954 ..	1,330	62,133	1,880	57,549	76	3,631	42,588	2,505,464	54,718	1,675,593	11,503	362,489
1955 ..	471	27,876	1,943	57,766	106	3,548	15,951	679,139	51,716	1,607,792	12,321	354,586
1956 ..	454	37,384	1,950	55,985	115	3,679	9,963	671,820	50,901	1,519,073	13,710	372,220
1957 ..	1,284	96,030	1,748	52,791	106	3,877	23,045	2,096,036	47,243	1,499,126	13,030	404,865
1958 ..	3,483	142,877	1,825	54,517	103	3,870	103,820	4,919,775	58,744	1,857,263	16,410	553,706
1959 ..	3,712	145,016	2,030	58,680	99	4,059	134,870	5,959,475	69,873	2,196,527	17,669	496,308
1960 ..	3,180	108,224	1,883	59,159	130	3,763	120,958	4,504,503	67,677	2,238,281	19,606	510,162

(*a*) Excludes benefits applicable to migrants. (*b*) Includes payments to migrants.

COMMONWEALTH PENSIONS GRANTED IN TASMANIA

Year Ended 30th June	Age Pensions			Invalid Pensions			War Pensions		
	Number Granted	In Force		Number Granted	In Force		Number Granted	In Force	
		Number	Annual Liability		Number	Annual Liability		Number	Amount Paid
			£			£			£
1910	3,455	3,245	79,363	..	..	..	..	..	..
1920	544	4,806	182,182	294	1,947	72,710	2,511	9,551	261,910
1930	871	7,678	376,506	310	2,456	123,942	820	12,321	347,273
1940	858	10,614	527,644	434	2,552	127,946	99	11,729	404,154
1950	1,269	11,402	1,179,586	460	3,158	335,142	2,178	19,168	1,017,889
1951	1,046	11,548	1,409,369	296	2,885	362,092	2,873	21,407	1,297,490
1952	1,126	11,716	1,728,682	298	2,762	415,713	2,008	22,863	1,560,560
1953	1,482	12,380	2,053,438	381	2,602	439,615	1,829	23,966	1,714,609
1954	1,634	12,906	2,178,911	399	2,605	454,083	1,751	24,935	1,820,440
1955	1,916	13,679	2,397,339	390	2,681	483,344	1,612	25,731	1,966,942
1956	1,757	14,074	2,802,299	418	2,596	531,557	1,443	26,483	2,017,289
1957	1,472	14,847	2,943,564	468	2,812	591,500	1,229	26,751	2,026,868
1958	1,462	15,114	3,263,260	463	2,883	657,722	1,292	27,238	2,211,862
1959	1,568	15,434	3,329,846	462	3,070	709,462	1,199	27,621	2,229,229
1960	1,534	15,835	3,705,749	499	3,206	802,364	1,367	28,048	2,416,016

NOTE.—Annual rate of maximum age and invalid pension payable since September, 1937:—

9th September, 1937, £52
26th December, 1940, £54 12*s.*
3rd April, 1941, £55 18*s.*
11th December, 1941, £61 2*s.*
2nd April, 1942, £65
1st October, 1942, £66 6*s.*
7th January, 1943, £67 12*s.*
1st April, 1943, £68 18*s.*
19th August, 1943, £70 4*s.*
5th July, 1945, £84 10*s.*
3rd July, 1947, £97 10*s.*
21st October, 1948, £110 10*s.*
2nd November, 1950, £130
1st November, 1951, £156
2nd October, 1952, £175 10*s.*
29th October, 1953, £182
27th October, 1955, £208
24th October, 1957, £227 10*s.*
8th October, 1959, £247

COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES

Year Ended 30th June	Claims Paid In		Year Ended 30th June	Claims Paid In	
	Tasmania	Australia		Tasmania	Australia
	No.	No.		No.	No.
1913	3,611	82,475	1953	7,983	203,042
1920	5,498	125,173	1954	7,726	199,814
1930	4,959	128,598	1955	7,940	208,179
1940	3,883	77,352	1956	8,328	212,865
1949	6,984	177,955	1957	8,166	216,617
1950	7,408	189,733	1958	8,509	221,149
1951	7,250	191,587	1959	8,608	225,779
1952	7,626	195,722	1960	8,985	229,389

NOTE.—The amounts of maternity allowances payable since 1912 were as follows:—

10th October, 1912, £5; 20th July, 1931, £4; 1st August, 1934, £4–£5; 21st September, 1936, £4 10*s.*–£5; 1st January, 1938, £4 10*s.*–£5–£7 10*s.*

From 1st July, 1943, the means test was abolished and the rates payable were: (i) where there were no other children under 14 years, £5; (ii) one or two other children under 14 years, £6; (iii) three or more such children, £7 10*s.* In addition, an allowance of £1 5*s.* per week was payable for each of the four weeks immediately before and after the birth. This allowance was increased from 5th April, 1944, to £1 17*s.* 6*d.* per week when twins are born, and £2 10*s.* per week when triplets are born, while the ages of the children taken into account was increased to 16 years.

From 1st July, 1947, the allowances payable were as follows: (i) where there were no other children under 16 years, £15; (ii) one or two other children under 16 years, £16; (iii) three or more children under 16 years, £17 10*s.* Where more than one child is born at a birth the allowance is increased by £5 in respect of each child born at that birth.

COMMONWEALTH CHILD ENDOWMENT CLAIMS AND WIDOWS' PENSIONS

Year Ended 30th June	Child Endowment Claims						Widows' Pensions					
	Granted		In Force				Granted		In Force			
	In Tasmania	In Australia	In Tasmania		In Australia		In Tasmania	In Australia	In Tasmania		In Australia	
	No. (*a*)	No. (*a*)	No. (*a*)	Amount Paid £ (*b*)	No. (*a*)	Amount Paid £ (*b*)	No.	No.	No.	Amount Paid £	No.	Amount Paid £
1951 (*c*) ..	16,561	510,273	40,229	1,733,775	1,150,847	43,584,614	241	7,849	1,366	161,357	41,962	4,828,086
1952 ..	3,499	93,866	42,424	1,818,862	1,205,421	46,625,052	253	8,720	1,358	188,021	40,758	5,614,768
1953 ..	3,133	86,712	44,202	2,058,559	1,246,986	53,243,722	295	9,103	1,380	220,364	41,028	6,333,689
1954 ..	2,652	78,829	45,246	1,988,637	1,280,439	50,760,799	302	8,880	1,371	230,289	40,726	6,625,679
1955 ..	2,822	85,217	46,407	2,032,363	1,304,227	52,529,902	340	9,720	1,409	237,635	41,547	6,862,422
1956 ..	2,849	86,811	47,552	2,284,644	1,339,807	60,380,685	306	10,047	1,419	268,296	42,930	7,722,796
1957 ..	2,735	86,068	48,743	2,172,628	1,378,169	57,036,962	313	10,270	1,476	303,367	45,416	8,862,402
1958 ..	2,944	89,306	49,812	2,236,919	1,415,378	58,733,561	364	10,547	1,581	338,494	46,928	9,832,095
1959 ..	2,886	88,729	50,838	2,501,806	1,451,516	67,539,615	362	11,387	1,663	370,629	49,706	10,777,127
1960 ..	2,979	88,474	51,463	2,359,554	1,476,835	62,531,977	410	11,193	1,773	416,252	51,922	12,137,248

(*a*) Family claims; not claims in respect of individual children. Excludes approved institutions.
(*b*) Includes amounts paid to approved institutions. (*c*) 20th June, 1950 Endowment extended to first child.

COMMONWEALTH SOCIAL AND HEALTH BENEFITS PAID IN TASMANIA

(£)

Social and Health Service	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
Age and Invalid Pension	1,782,613	2,142,392	2,541,647	2,793,850	2,998,491	3,450,191	3,697,343	4,034,723	4,217,537	4,745,731
Child Endowment	1,733,775	1,818,862	2,058,559	1,988,637	2,032,363	2,284,644	2,172,628	2,236,919	2,501,806	2,359,554
Commonwealth Rehabilitation Service	6,723	5,398	8,328	9,827	10,722	15,559	22,029	22,050	20,384	20,541
Funeral Benefits	9,206	8,694	8,800	9,358	10,410	9,600	10,019	10,970	11,110	11,000
Maternity Allowances	116,465	122,618	128,125	125,400	127,502	136,512	131,000	137,651	139,218	142,745
Widows' Pension	161,357	188,021	220,364	230,289	237,635	268,296	303,367	338,494	370,629	416,252
Unemployment Benefits	1,194	1,036	41,845	42,589	15,952	9,963	23,045	103,820	134,870	120,958
Sickness Benefits	30,358	24,278	49,153	54,719	51,716	50,901	47,243	58,744	69,873	67,677
Special Benefits (*a*)	3,924	3,687	7,745	11,504	12,322	13,710	13,030	16,410	17,669	19,606
National Health Services—										
Hospital Benefits	254,750	250,687	259,547	271,124	290,839	311,742	319,941	368,188	476,663	534,397
Medical Benefits	—	—	—	30,483	74,569	113,555	140,397	178,736	203,819	248,137
Nutrition for Children	—	90,000	60,000	218,875	144,300	185,000	154,761	159,156	181,025	152,839
Medical Benefits for Pensioners	1,158	18,810	31,920	38,055	46,066	54,908	58,155	70,494	92,528	100,195
Pharmaceutical Benefits	81,920	135,504	138,184	206,327	207,376	201,273	242,967	317,127	502,788	566,575
Pharmaceutical Benefits for Pensioners	—	6,981	14,149	19,711	24,985	29,480	35,301	45,968	56,513	85,128
Miscellaneous	9,211	10,102	12,752	14,509	16,894	18,695	19,285	19,131	19,486	22,336
Mental Institution Benefits	9,178	9,367	9,819	10,246	3,457	—	—	—	—	—
Tuberculosis Campaign (*b*)	130,835	178,930	164,865	277,682	242,590	220,108	249,142	245,602	228,060	206,996
Rental Rebates	3,021	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4,335,688	5,015,367	5,755,802	6,353,185	6,548,189	7,374,137	7,639,653	8,364,183	9,243,978	9,820,667

(*a*) Includes payments to migrants.
(*b*) Includes allowances and reimbursements to State Government.

4. PUBLIC JUSTICE

POLICE FORCE

Particulars	1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
Number of Police Officers at 30th June No.	481	507	524	524	550
Number of Persons per Police Officer at 30th June .. .. No.	663	647	640	653	632
Cost (Total Expenditure of Police Department) £	726,255	822,855	834,983	870,426	957,738
Cost per Head of Mean Population ..	£2 5*s.* 6*d.*	£2 10*s.* 5*d.*	£2 9*s.* 11*d.*	£2 11*s.* 0*d.*	£2 15*s.* 1*d.*

BANKRUPTCY

Particulars		1955–56	1956–57	1957–58	1958–59	1959–60
Sequestration Orders and Orders of Administration of Deceased Debtors' Estates	Number ..	33	55	64	85	82
	Liabilities .. £	114,159	161,561	136,942	160,303	241,282
	Assets .. £	92,642	96,592	62,163	71,092	105,780
Compositions, &c., after Bankruptcy	Number ..	—	—	—	—	—
	Liabilities .. £	—	—	—	—	—
	Assets .. £	—	—	—	—	—
Compositions, &c., without Bankruptcy ..	Number ..	—	—	—	—	—
	Liabilities .. £	—	—	—	—	—
	Assets .. £	—	—	—	—	—
Deeds of Assignment	Number ..	—	11	6	3	5
	Liabilities .. £	—	58,594	47,610	13,255	75,902
	Assets .. £	—	85,347	58,615	20,113	34,184
TOTAL	Number ..	33	66	70	88	87
	Liabilities .. £	114,159	220,155	184,552	173,558	317,184
	Assets .. £	92,642	181,939	120,778	91,205	139,964

CONSUMPTION OF ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS AND DRUNKENNESS

Year Ended 30th June	Estimated Consumption						Drunkenness Convictions (*a*)	
	Beer		Spirits		Wine			
	Total	Per Person	Total	Per Person	Total	Per Person	Total	Per 1,000 of Population
	Gallons	Gallons	Pr. Gallons	Pr. Gallons	Gallons	Gallons		
1951	5,636,133	19.88	74,023	0.26	179,319	0.63	693	2.44
1952	5,933,085	20.22	86,231	0.29	254,477	0.87	816	2.78
1953	6,236,285	20.61	54,921	0.18	194,376	0.64	763	2.52
1954	6,130,679	19.81	88,658	0.29	260,564	0.84	805	2.59
1955	6,217,386	20.68	106,587	0.34	280,694	0.89	757	2.39
1956	5,987,972	18.76	127,826	0.40	356,960	1.12	674	2.09
1957	5,602,862	17.18	135,066	0.41	356,246	1.09	760	2.30
1958	5,653,170	16.92	134,208	0.40	368,215	1.20	718	2.13
1959	5,942,958	17.41	138,316	0.41	409,975	1.20	655	1.90
1960	6,406,462	18.44	134,786	0.39	421,732	1.21	660	1.90

(*a*) Year ended 31st December.

MAGISTRATES' COURTS—CASES TRIED

Offences	1956			1957			1958			1959		
	Cases Tried	Convictions	Committals to Supreme Court	Cases Tried	Convictions	Committals to Supreme Court	Cases Tried	Convictions	Committals to Supreme Court	Cases Tried	Convictions	Committals to Supreme Court
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON												
1. Infanticide	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1
2. Concealment of Birth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Murder	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	5	..	5
4. Attempted Murder	1	..	1	1	..	1	6	2	4	3	..	3
5. Manslaughter	2	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	2	3	..	2
6. Rape and attempt at	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	3	10	..	10
7. Other Offences Against Females	56	22	27	40	18	9	37	10	20	48	18	26
8. Abduction	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	2	1	..	1
9. Unnatural Offences	5	1	4	15	4	4	9	..	6	3	1	2
10. Abortion and Attempt to Procure	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
11. Bigamy	2	..	2	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	1	..
12. Suicide, Attempted	6	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13. Assault, Aggravated	17	12	1	21	7	14	13	2	4	27	21	1
14. Assault, Common	254	208	2	285	237	1	332	251	2	306	255	1
15. Other Offences Against the Person	20	11	6	21	14	4	23	19	1	20	16	2
Total	364	254	49	385	280	35	432	284	48	428	312	54
II.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY												
16. Burglary	40	6	30	130	37	88	186	37	128	131	15	105
17. Housebreaking	62	12	48	119	32	83	135	38	79	129	31	91
18. Robbery and Stealing from the Person	417	298	78	496	343	124	513	372	108	607	500	81
19. Horse-stealing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
20. Cattle-stealing	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	20	..	..	..	..
21. Sheep-stealing	1	1	..	1	1	..	11	9	..	4	4	..
22. Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	5	3	1	18	6	7	18	9	9	21	14	7
23. Larceny, Other	269	223	34	660	528	115	549	379	76	475	309	74
24. Unlawfully Using Horse or Cattle	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	24	..	1	1	..
25. Unlawfully Branding	..	..	..	8	8	..	1	1	..	1	1	..
26. Receiving	20	14	3	84	70	11	117	82	5	69	52	8
27. Fraud and False Pretences, Imposing or Endeavouring to Impose	155	123	21	222	133	84	254	210	27	215	131	71
28. Arson	4	..	1	6	1	5	3	1	1	8	2	6
29. Wilful or Malicious Damage	102	78	4	47	37	..	57	37	3	38	38	..
30. Other Offences Against Property	192	160	4	314	258	10	214	160	19	232	196	1
Total	1,267	918	224	2,105	1,454	527	2,102	1,379	455	1,932	1,294	445
III.—FORGERY AND OFFENCES AGAINST THE CURRENCY												
31. Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments	24	4	20	33	4	29	73	3	70	42	28	14
32. Offences in Relation to the Currency	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	29	4	25	33	4	29	73	3	70	42	28	14
IV.—OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER												
33. Drunkenness	371	355	..	492	478	..	446	430	..	422	397	..
34. Drunkenness and Disorderly Conduct	332	317	..	293	281	..	299	287	..	299	253	..
35. Drunkenness, Habitual	2	2	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	11	10	..
36. Obscene, Threatening or Abusive Language	231	217	3	235	222	..	284	267	..	226	218	..
37. Vagrancy	233	184	..	267	211	2	252	214	..	256	220	..
38. Begging	..	..	..	2	2	..	11	9	..	2	2	..
39. Indecent, Riotous or Offensive Conduct	142	129	..	148	139	..	172	156	1	137	119	..
40. Other Offences Against Good Order	285	256	12	407	368	3	359	306	6	295	237	..
Total	1,596	1,460	15	1,845	1,702	5	1,824	1,670	7	1,648	1,456	..
V.—OFFENCES NOT INCLUDED IN PRECEDING CLASSES												
41. Conspiracy	3	..	3	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..
42. Perjury and Subornation	3	1	1	2	..	2	4	1	2	1	1	..
43. Offences Against Gambling Suppression Laws	180	97	..	97	57	..	132	49	..	93	70	..
44. Offences Against Liquor Laws	2,280	1,949	..	1,790	1,562	..	1,611	1,451	3	1,625	1,432	..
45. Offences Against Factory Laws	41	26	..	9	6	..	38	23	..	6	5	..
46. Offences Against Masters and Servants Laws	6	5	..	3	2	..	4	3	..	35	32	..
47. Offences Against Education Laws	417	357	..	338	290	..	340	291	..	367	312	..
48. Offences Against Neglected Children Laws	28	27	..	17	14	..	6	3	..	19	13	..
49. Desertion of Wives or Children	148	99	..	175	129	..	253	140	..	111	93	..
50. Offences Against Navigation and Shipping Laws	..	..	..	1	1	..	3	1	..	1	1	..
51. Offences Against Revenue Laws	814	616	..	614	554	..	708	641	..	1,029	955	..
52. Offences Against Traffic Regulations	10,409	9,771	..	10,413	9,778	2	11,015	10,092	3	12,886	12,100	2
53. Other Offences	1,689	1,445	4	1,293	1,207	4	1,462	1,185	10	1,132	990	14
Total	16,018	14,393	8	14,752	13,600	8	15,578	13,880	20	17,305	16,004	16
GRAND TOTAL	19,274	17,029	321	19,120	17,040	604	20,009	17,216	600	21,355	19,094	529

HIGHER COURTS (JUDGES' COURTS)

Offences	1955		1956		1957		1958		1959	
	Cases	Convictions	Cases	Convictions	Cases	Convictions	Cases	Convictions	Cases	Convictions
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.—*Offences Against the Person*										
Infanticide	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Concealment of Birth	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Murder	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	3	2
Attempted Murder	3	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1
Manslaughter	4	1	3	..	5	1	..	..	9	5
Rape	..	..	2	2	1	1	4	2	9	6
Other Offences Against Females	36	21	24	24	5	2	15	10	21	17
Abduction	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..
Unnatural Offences	8	7	7	5	4	3	9	9	3	3
Abortion and Attempts to Procure	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
Bigamy	3	2	1	1	1	1	..	..	2	2
Suicide, Attempted	6	4	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assault, Aggravated	10	5	4	3	8	6	11	6	7	6
Assault, Common	..	..	4	4	3	2	..	..	..	..
Other Offences Against the Person	..	..	..	..	4	2	6	4	18	15
Total	73	43	50	44	33	19	48	34	76	58
II.—*Offences Against Property*										
Burglary	2	1	2	2	4	4	152	139	131	124
Housebreaking	58	52	101	84	120	98	36	35	24	23
Robbery and Stealing from the Person	33	29	8	7	49	34	13	9	27	22
Horse-stealing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cattle-stealing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sheep-stealing	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	1	3	3
Larceny, Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unlawfully Using Horses and Cattle	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unlawfully Branding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Receiving	8	4	8	6	16	5	5	4	7	3
Fraud and False Pretences	6	6	13	10	33	28	12	11	12	11
Arson	3	1	7	4	5	3	5	3	7	6
Malicious Damage	1	1	..	..	4	2	..	..	..	..
Other Offences Against Property	..	..	..	..	4	2	1	1	1	1
Total	111	94	139	113	237	178	226	204	212	193
III.—*Forgery and Offences Against the Currency*										
Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments	10	9	9	9	..	..	13	12	23	23
Offences in Relation to the Currency	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	10	9	11	11	..	..	13	12	23	23
IV.—*Offences Against Good Order*	3	3	15	15	8	6	22	18	11	10
V.—*Offences Not Included in Preceding Classes*										
Perjury and Subornation	3	3	1	1	2	2	..	..	5	4
Offences Against Revenue Laws	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Offences	4	2	..	..	..	..	12	8	2	2
Total	7	5	1	1	2	2	12	8	7	6
(*a*) GRAND TOTAL	204	154	216	184	280	205	321	276	329	290

(*a*) These numbers are exclusive of cases remanded to next sitting.

5. ELECTORAL

POLITICAL FRANCHISE—LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

Number of Electors on Rolls and Qualifications of Such Electors at 31st December, 1960

Electoral Divisions	Owners of Property			Occupiers of Property			Others			Grand Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Buckingham	2,681	1,460	4,141	2,037	454	2,491	419	3,007	3,426	5,137	4,921	10,058
Cornwall	1,830	1,534	3,364	856	397	1,253	202	1,570	1,772	2,888	3,501	6,389
Derwent	2,325	856	3,181	2,253	314	2,567	340	4,020	4,360	4,918	5,190	10,108
Gordon	894	293	1,187	753	62	815	200	1,082	1,282	1,847	1,437	3,284
Hobart	1,311	1,016	2,327	816	372	1,188	355	1,450	1,805	2,482	2,838	5,320
Huon	2,895	1,043	3,938	723	121	844	300	2,585	2,885	3,918	3,749	7,667
Launceston	723	566	1,289	510	209	719	117	804	921	1,350	1,579	2,929
Macquarie	1,729	673	2,402	839	135	974	269	1,675	1,944	2,837	2,483	5,320
Meander	1,868	503	2,371	495	63	558	101	1,644	1,745	2,464	2,210	4,674
Mersey	3,012	1,547	4,559	887	160	1,047	231	2,623	2,854	4,130	4,330	8,460
Monmouth	1,203	288	1,491	677	74	751	110	1,181	1 291	1,990	1,543	3,533
Newdegate	2,339	1,620	3,959	950	319	1,269	410	2,236	2,646	3,699	4,175	7,874
Pembroke	3,345	1,451	4,796	1,958	287	2,245	339	3,794	4,133	5,642	5,532	11,174
Queenborough	1,875	1,351	3,226	794	428	1,222	228	2,018	2,246	2,897	3,797	6,694
Russell	2,402	750	3,152	912	92	1,004	199	2,090	2,289	3,513	2,932	6,445
South Esk	2,301	895	3,196	1,206	137	1,343	209	2,327	2,536	3,716	3,359	7,075
Tamar	2,372	1,048	3,420	398	199	597	166	1,904	2,070	2,936	3,151	6,087
West Devon	2,460	702	3,162	1,103	125	1,228	203	2,674	2,877	3,766	3,501	7,267
Westmorland	3,820	2,326	6,146	1,275	276	1,551	331	3,328	3,659	5,426	5,930	11,356
TOTAL	41,385	19,922	61,307	19,442	4,224	23,666	4,729	42,012	46,741	65,556	66,158	131,714

Number of Electors on Rolls and Number of Votes Recorded at the Last Contested Election

Electoral Divisions	Date of Election	Number of Electors on Rolls	Number of Votes Recorded				
			Male	Female	Total	Percentage of Votes Recorded (a)	No. of Informal Votes Cast
Buckingham	12/5/56	9,538	4,141	3,988	8,129	85.2	107
Cornwall	14/5/60	6,538	2,114	2,406	4,520	69.1	83
Derwent	14/5/55	6,485	3,301	2,001	5,302	81.1	65
Gordon	22/11/47	1,297	695	166	861	66.4	6
Hobart	10/5/58	5,970	2,361	2,621	4,982	83.4	96
Huon	14/5/60	7,702	3,106	2,830	5,936	77.1	78
Launceston	10/5/58	3,123	1,297	1,454	2,751	88.1	42
Macquarie	13/5/50	2,425	1,594	530	2,124	87.6	8
Meander	9/5/59	4,737	2,301	1,984	4,285	90.5	34
Mersey	14/5/60	8,360	3,594	3,575	7,169	85.7	89
Monmouth	4/7/59	3,695	1,774	1,587	3,361	91.0	27
Newdegate	11/5/57	8,305	3,571	3,852	7,423	68.1	91
Pembroke	9/5/59	10,654	4,885	4,446	9,331	87.6	69
Queenborough	9/5/59	6,974	2,663	3,049	5,712	81.9	96
Russell	11/5/57	6,673	3,161	2,506	5,667	71.2	67
South Esk	7/3/39	2,371	1,568	435	2,003	84.5	17
Tamar	9/7/60	5,819	2,571	2,521	5,092	87.5	64
West Devon	9/5/59	7,116	3,134	2,979	6,113	85.9	85
Westmorland	14/2/59	9,223	3,899	3,958	7,857	85.2	100

(a) To electors on rolls

FEDERAL HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND SENATE, STATE HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY ELECTORATES

Numbers of Electors on Rolls

Electoral Divisions and Subdivisions	30th June, 1954	30th June, 1960
BASS—		
Flinders	492	559
George Town	1,103	1,426
Launceston Central	2,546	1,888
Launceston East	6,154	5,462
Launceston North	4,689	3,971
Launceston South	3,855	6,281
Launceston West	5,283	5,326
Lilydale	2,118	3,080
Portland	827	832
Ringarooma	1,881	1,760
Scottsdale	1,724	1,837
St. Leonards	3,314	4,372
Total Bass	33,986	36,794
BRADDON—		
Circular Head	3,939	3,929
Devonport	6,034	6,372
Emu Bay	7,605	8,405
Gormanston	281	(a)
King Island	1,201	1,134
Leven	4,702	5,079
Lyell	(a)	2,887
Penguin	1,930	2,134
Queenstown	2,436	(a)
Strahan	311	(a)
Table Cape	3,959	4,356
Waratah	254	188
Zeehan	1,384	1,286
Total Braddon	34,036	35,770
DENISON—		
Hobart	(d)	2,026
Hobart Central	2,682	(d)
Hobart East	1,720	(d)
Hobart North	5,610	4,960
Hobart South	5,911	4,408
Hobart West	4,446	3,938
Moonah	..	5,490
Nelson	(c)	4,548
New Town	6,836	7,794
Queenborough	2,388	3,439
Total Denison	29,593	36,603
FRANKLIN—		
Clarence	6,391	10,189
Derwent Park	..	5,676
Esperance	1,777	1,690
Glenorchy	3,144	5,932
Huon	2,926	2,896
Kingborough	3,899	5,725
Moonah	11,395	(b)
Nelson	5,151	(c)
Port Cygnet	1,554	1,477
Richmond	990	954
Sorell	1,376	1,500
Spring Bay	660	623
Tasman	620	639
Total Franklin	39,883	37,301
WILMOT—		
Beaconsfield	3,760	4,191
Bothwell	758	704
Brighton	1,681	1,695
Campbell Town	1,952	1,918
Deloraine	3,095	3,007
Evandale	2,869	1,859
Fingal	1,562	1,513
Glamorgan	650	656
Hamilton	2,295	1,966
Kentish	2,441	2,305
Latrobe	3,296	3,377
Longford	2,714	3,221
New Norfolk	4,302	4,581
Oatlands	1,667	1,711
Westbury	2,472	2,564
Total Wilmot	35,514	35,268
TOTAL TASMANIA	173,012	181,736
Per Cent. of Population	56.03	52.30

(a) Subdivisions of Gormanston, Queenstown and Strahan have been grouped to form the new subdivision of Lyell in Braddon division.
(b) This subdivision has been divided into Derwent Park subdivision in Franklin division and Moonah subdivision in Denison division.
(c) Subdivision of Nelson has been transferred from Franklin to Denison division.
(d) Subdivisions of Hobart Central and Hobart East have been grouped to form the new subdivision of Hobart.

STATE HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY GENERAL ELECTIONS

Date of Election	Electors Enrolled		Votes Recorded (a)		Percentage of Voters (b)	Informal Votes	Number of Candidates	Seats Actually Won by Parties		
								Labour	Liberal (c)	Other
	Males	Females	Males	Females	%	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
20. 2.1937	66,223	65,778	62,880	61,580	94.3	2,997	67	18	12	..
13.12.1941	69,058	70,176	61,480	65,554	91.2	6,344	62	20	10	..
23.11.1946	78,420	79,336	71,414	72,260	91.1	14,484	86	16	12	2
21. 8.1948	79,544	81,544	74,697	73,891	92.2	5,866	83	15	12	3
6. 5.1950	80,228	81,422	76,517	76,268	94.5	6,841	66	15	14	1
19. 2.1955	85,491	87,674	81,179	81,458	93.9	6,158	63	15	15	..
13.10.1956	86,692	87,940	82,806	83,487	95.2	6,968	79	15	15	..
2. 5.1959 (d)	89,034	91,310	85,120	85,439	94.6	9,816	89	17	16	2

(a) Includes informal votes.
(b) To electors on rolls.
(c) The Nationalist Party which contested elections in 1946 and earlier periods was replaced by the Liberal Party as from the 1948 elections.
(d) The number of seats in the House was increased to 35 at this election.

6. MISCELLANEOUS

MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES

Receipts and Expenditure for the Year Ended 30th June, 1960

Receipts	£	Expenditure	£
Balance From Last Year (Cr.)	..	Balance From Last Year (Dr.)	17
Government Grant	29,000	Salaries	21,686
Miscellaneous	3,725	Office Expenses	1,441
City Council Grant	8,436	Materials, &c.	4,008
Dr. Balance	..	Other	13,962
		Cr. Balance	47
Total	41,161	Total	41,161

ART GALLERIES

Contents as at 30th June, 1960

Institutions	Oil Paintings	Water Colours	Black and White	Etchings and Engravings	Statuary	Miscellaneous
Hobart	212	186	127	41	3	105
Launceston	233	337	87	211	11	..
Total	445	523	214	252	14	105

PUBLIC LIBRARIES, YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1960

Name of Library	Number of Books	Receipts			Expenditure			
		From Government	From Other Sources	Total Receipts	Salaries	Books and Periodicals	Other	Total Expenditure
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£
State Library of Tasmania	349,240	273,870	15,329	289,199	70,335	33,944	184,920	289,199
Launceston	90,780	9,038	8,759	17,797	11,292	3,337	3,168	17,797
Devonport	12,990	..	3,524	3,524	1,857	135	1,532	3,524
Burnie	6,642	..	2,732	2,732	1,814	477	824	3,115
Others (16)	54,230	40	8,193	8,233	4,436	925	2,144	7,505
Total	513,882	282,948	38,537	321,485	89,734	38,818	192,588	321,140

L. G SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

TASMANIA

Report of the Government Statistician

on

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES

for the Year ended

31st December, 1959

Prepared in accordance with Section 10 *of the Friendly Societies Act,* 1888.

TASMANIA:
L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, HOBART.

1961

57245

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES, &c.
1959

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FRIENDLY SOCIETIES: TASMANIA

1. REPORT OF THE GOVERNMENT STATISTICIAN FOR THE YEAR 1959

Hobart,

Sir, 15th February, 1961

In accordance with Section 10 of the Friendly Societies Act 1888, I have the honour to make the following report with respect to the year 1959.

(NOTE.—Figures in brackets refer to the previous year—1958)

Returns and Information

Copies of the printed report and tables for 1958 showing the movement in membership, finance, &c., of the societies, were distributed to all lodges and other interested parties.

The returns relating to the year 1959 were furnished in accordance with the provisions of the Friendly Societies Act with the exception that no returns were furnished by the Court Pride of Kermandie, Ancient Order of Foresters. It appears that this Court has not functioned since September, 1958, and I am not able to discover anyone who will accept responsibility for conducting the lodge business. Action to determine the position of the Court is continuing. Statistics relating to Court Pride of Kermandie are therefore excluded from this report.

The statistical tables shown on pages 6 to 15 inclusive relate to ordinary friendly societies only. Special societies (required to register under the Friendly Societies Act), whilst having objects somewhat similar to ordinary societies, are not strictly comparable, and therefore the details for ordinary and special societies are shown in separate sections.

Ordinary Societies

At the end of 1959 there were 12 ordinary friendly societies registered in Tasmania with a total of 133 subordinate lodges of which 121 were for males and 12 for females. "Ordinary" societies are those which provide customary sick and funeral benefits and are subject to actuarial valuation.

Special Societies

In addition to the 12 ordinary friendly societies, there were 7 "special" societies registered under the Friendly Societies Act, at the end of 1959. Membership of special societies is usually restricted to employees of industrial parent organisations. Funds of special societies are not subject to actuarial valuation.

Membership

Membership of friendly societies continues to decline. The total membership of ordinary societies at the end of 1959 was 8,557 comprised of 8,306 (8,901) in male lodges and 251 (292) in female lodges. Some male lodges have a small number of female members. The following table shows the decline in membership over the past five years. (See also page 8)—

Ordinary Societies, Membership Progress

Year	Admissions		Departures		Membership			Decrease on Previous Year	
	Initiations	Total (*a*)	Deaths	Total (*b*)	Male Lodges	Female Lodges	Total	Number	Per Cent
1955	29	71	307	876	10,620	363	10,983	805	6.83
1956	18	47	306	713	9,983	334	10,317	666	6.06
1957	27	51	269	623	9,445	300	9,745	572	5.54
1958	9	33	278	535	8,901	292	9,193	496	5.09
1959	4	25	319	661	8,306	251	8,557	636	6.93

(*a*) Includes Clearances and those Re-instated. (*b*) Includes Clearances, Resignations and Arrears.

Distribution of Members According to Age

The continuing decline in membership, particularly in the age groups 16–19 years and 20–29 years, has resulted in a proportionate increase in the older age groups, and a continued increase in the average age of members, as indicated in the following table. The membership included in this table is restricted to members of male lodges (ordinary societies) which form the most important section of total membership.

Ordinary Societies—Distribution, in Age Groups, of Members of Male Lodges

Age Groups	1920		1930		1940		1950		1959		1959 Members Distributed on Basis of 1920
	No.	Per Cent	No.	Per Cent	No.	Per Cent	No.	Per Cent	No.	Per Cent	
16–19 Years ..	1,605	7.79	1,463	6.60	541	2.87	217	1.48	12	0.14	646
20–29 Years ..	5,445	26.42	5,117	23.08	3,181	16.87	1,511	10.29	162	1.95	2,191
30–49 Years ..	9,859	47.85	9,613	43.37	7,486	39.71	5,537	37.73	2,207	26.62	3,968
50 Years and Over	3,696	17.94	5,975	26.95	7,646	40.55	7,412	50.50	5,912	71.29	1,488
Total Members whose Ages were specified	20,605	100.00	22,168	100.00	18,854	100.00	14,677	100.00	8,293	100.00	8,293

The following table shows the steadily increasing average age of members of male lodges from 1920 to 1959:

Year	Average Age	Year	Average Age	Year	Average Age
1920	36.7	1952	51.2	1956	55.5
1930	40.5	1953	52.3	1957	56.1
1940	45.3	1954	53.2	1958	57.1
1950	49.8	1955	54.8	1959	57.7

Sickness and Mortality

A general increase in the number of cases of sickness in ordinary societies was experienced during 1959. This was distributed as follows: Male Lodges 1,854 (1,690) cases, with a total duration of 160,669 (154,404) days or an average period of 85.3 (91.4) days per case; female lodges, 43 (45) cases with a total duration of 4,226 (3,142) days or an average period of 103.8 (69.8) days per case.

Details of sickness and mortality in ordinary societies over the past five years are given in the following table

Year	Sickness					Mortality			
	Cases of Sickness	Total Duration	Average Length of Sickness	Sick Payments	Sick Pay Per Financial Member	Males	Females	Registered Wives	Funeral Benefits Paid
	No.	Days	Days	£	£ s. d.	No.	No.	No.	£
1955	2,146	177,260	82.6	16,042	1 10 1	306	1	77	21,963
1956	2,003	178,586	89.2	14,965	1 10 0	299	7	77	22,524
1957	1,922	170,348	88.6	13,801	1 9 0	263	6	77	20,641
1958	1,735	157,546	90.8	12,439	1 7 11	275	3	67	21,115
1959	1,897	164,895	86.9	12,797	1 10 6	315	4	80	23,175

Receipts

Net revenue of ordinary societies for 1959 was £72,016 (£69,126), the chief items being members' contributions and levies £30,238 (£31,240); interest, dividends, &c., £34,342 (£29,342) and miscellaneous items £7,436 (£8,544). Details for earlier years will be found on page 8.

Expenditure

Of ordinary societies' net expenditure of £66,379 (£58,260), the greater part was distributed in payment of benefits for members which totalled £45,710 (£38,890). This comprised £12,797 (£12,439) sick pay, £5,258 (£5,336) medical expenses £23,175 (£21,115), funeral benefits and £4,480 (—) cash endowments. Of the remaining expenditure £16,687 (£16,805) represented cost of adminstration and £3,982 (£2,565) miscellaneous payments. A summary for 1959 and earlier years will be found on page 8.

Funds

Accumulated capital of ordinary societies by the end of 1959 amounted to £688,978 (£683,272) and the capital per financial member was £82 2*s*. 2*d*. (£76 11*s*. 6*d*). The rate of interest earned by the funds was 5.03 (4.36) per cent. Details for this and earlier years are given in the table below and on page 8.

Ordinary Societies' Accumulated Capital

At 31st December	Sick and Funeral Funds	Management Funds	Other Funds	Total	Capital Per Financial Member
	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.
1920	242,982	14,453	17,162	274,597	13 2 4
1930	384,466	14,952	10,268	409,686	18 6 3
1940	457,709	19,388	17,567	494,664	25 9 1
1950	576,744	25,173	13,826	615,743	41 4 1
1959	635,722	28,611	24,645	688,978	82 2 2

LIST OF ORDINARY SOCIETIES (WITH ABBREVIATIONS USED), SPECIAL SOCIETIES AND DISPENSARIES, FOR WHICH DETAILS ARE INCLUDED IN THE STATISTICAL TABLES OF THIS REPORT

1. *Ordinary Societies* (*pages* 6–15)

I.O.O.F.M.U.	Independent Order of Oddfellows, Manchester Unity
I.O.O.F.	Independent Order of Oddfellows
I.O.R.	Independent Order of Rechabites
A.O.F.	Ancient Order of Foresters
U.A.O.D.	United Ancient Order of Druids
P.A.F.S.	Protestant Alliance Friendly Society
A.N.A.	Australian Natives Association
H.A.C.B.S.	Hibernian-Australasian Catholic Benefit Society

2. *Special Societies* (*page* 16)

Portland Accident Society
St. John's Friendly Society
Tasmanian Government Railway Servants' Friendly Society
Montagu Medical Union
Electrolytic Zinc Employees' Medical Union
Patons and Baldwins Employees' Medical Benefit Association
Associated Pulp and Paper Mills Employees' Sickness and Accident Fund

3. *Dispensaries* (*page* 16)

Hobart Friendly Societies' Dispensary
Launceston Friendly Societies' Dispensary

2. ORDINARY SOCIETIES

NET REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, 1959 (*a*)

Heading	Particulars		
	Amount	Per Financial Member	Per Case
	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Revenue for Year—			
Members' Contributions, Levies, Entrance Fees (Initiation and Clearance Fees, &c.), Fees for Registration of Wives	30,238	3 12 0	..
	14	0 0 4	..
Interest, Dividends, &c.	34,342	4 1 9	..
All Other Income	7,422	0 17 7	..
Total	72,016	8 11 8	..
Expenditure for Year—			
Medical Attendance and Medicine	5,258	0 12 6	..
Sick Pay (Cases—Male 1,854, £12,417; Female 43, £380)	12,797	1 10 6	..
Sums Payable at Death (Funeral Benefits)—	£		
Members—Male Lodges (315)	22,121		70 4 6
Female Lodges (4)	60	23,175	2 15 2	15 0 0
Registered Wives (80)	994			12 8 6
Administration	16,687	1 19 9	..
Other (Benefits, &c.) (*b*)	8,462	1 0 3	..
Total	66,379	7 18 2	..
Funds at End of Year—			
Invested	665,048	79 5 2	..
Uninvested	23,930	2 17 0	..
Total	688,978	82 2 2	..

(*a*) Excludes inter-fund transfers, and transfers between districts and lodges.

(*b*) Includes £4,480 Cash Endowment payments.

NET REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE (*a*)

Per Financial Member Per Year

Particulars	Five Years, 1926–1930	Five Years, 1931–1935	Five Years, 1936–1940	Five Years, 1941–1945	Five Years, 1946–1950	Five Years, 1951–1955	1959
Average Number of Financial Members	22,368	20,667	21,356	18,797	16,619	12,271	8,391
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Net Revenue	4 14 3	5 0 6	4 17 9	5 2 8	6 2 5	7 11 5	8 11 8
Net Expenditure—							
Medical Expenses	1 2 2	1 3 4	1 2 6	1 3 1	1 7 6	1 3 4	0 12 6
Sick Pay	1 5 4	1 12 4	1 8 2	1 5 4	1 9 7	1 10 4	1 10 6
Funeral Benefits	0 15 8	1 0 5	1 0 5	1 4 11	1 8 9	1 16 8	2 15 2
Management	0 12 4	0 12 8	0 11 10	0 13 3	0 16 10	1 6 7	1 19 9
Other Expenditure (Benefits, &c.)	0 0 5	0 5 7	0 4 10	0 4 8	0 5 5	0 15 7	1 0 3
Total Net Expenditure	3 15 11	4 14 4	4 7 9	4 11 3	5 8 1	6 12 6	7 18 2
Balance (Surplus)	0 18 4	0 6 2	0 10 0	0 11 5	0 14 4	0 18 11	0 13 6

Per Cent. of Total Net Expenditure

Particulars	Per Cent.	Per Cent.	Per Cent.	Per Cent	Per Cent.	Per Cent.	Per Cent.
Net Revenue	115.29	106.69	110.03	110.27	112.12	110.99	108.49
Net Expenditure—							
Medical Expenses	29.20	24.82	25.62	25.29	25.44	17.65	7.92
Sick Pay	33.37	34.26	32.07	27.77	27.36	22.89	19.28
Funeral Benefits	20.64	21.62	23.25	27.30	26.61	27.67	34.91
Management	16.25	13.40	13.53	14.52	15.58	20.05	25.14
OtherExpenditure (Benefits, &c.)	0.54	5.90	5.53	5.12	5.01	11.74	12.75
Total Net Expenditure	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Balance (Surplus)	15.29	6.69	10.03	10.27	12.12	10.99	8.49

(*a*) Excludes inter-fund transfers and transfers between districts and lodges.

SICKNESS EXPERIENCE

Year	Male Lodges						Female Lodges					
	Cases		Duration		Sick Pay		Cases		Duration		Sick Pay	
	Total	Per 1,000 Members	Total	Per 1,000 Members	Total	Per 1,000 Members	Total	Per 1,000 Members	Total	Per 1,000 Members	Total	Per 1,000 Members
	No.	No.	Days	Days	£	£	No.	No.	Days	Days	£	£
1950 ..	3,145	214	241,682	16,450	22,686	1,544	95	117	7,769	9,603	468	578
1951 ..	2,880	207	211,877	15,237	20,613	1,482	106	154	7,178	10,403	415	601
1952 ..	2,511	192	197,906	15,164	18,836	1,443	79	132	6,400	10,684	432	721
1953 ..	2,447	198	209,012	16,899	19,017	1,538	80	166	7,127	14,786	364	755
1954 ..	2,420	212	198,425	17,403	17,239	1,512	54	138	4,173	10,700	247	633
1955 ..	2,100	198	174,326	16,409	15,866	1,493	46	127	2,934	8,083	176	484
1956 ..	1,964	197	174,437	17,473	14,654	1,468	39	117	4,149	12,422	311	931
1957 ..	1,885	204	167,220	18,121	13,566	1,436	37	129	3,128	10,899	235	783
1958 ..	1,690	195	154,404	17,728	12,231	1,374	45	167	3,142	11,637	208	712
1959 ..	1,854	227	160,669	19,704	12,417	1,523	43	181	4,226	17,831	380	1,603

MORTALITY AND FUNERAL BENEFITS

Year	Male Lodges				Female Lodges				Registered Wives			
	Deaths		Funeral Benefits		Deaths		Funeral Benefits		Deaths		Funeral Benefits	
	Total	Per 1,000 Members	Total	Per Case	Total	Per 1,000 Members	Total	Per Case	Total	Per 1,000 Wives	Total	Per Case
	No.	No.	£	£	No.	No.	£	£	No.	No.	£	£
1950 ..	304	20.7	19,296	63.5	13	16.1	163	12.5	95	9.8	1,201	12.6
1951 ..	325	23.4	21,075	64.8	9	13.0	120	13.3	108	11.9	1,351	12.5
1952 ..	319	24.4	22,069	69.2	6	10.0	80	13.3	91	10.9	1,288	14.2
1953 ..	303	24.5	21,310	70.3	8	16.6	115	14.4	98	11.9	1,304	13.3
1954 ..	330	28.9	20,311	61.6	6	15.4	75	12.5	110	14.9	1,484	13.5
1955 ..	306	28.8	20,896	68.3	1	2.8	15	15.0	77	10.9	1,052	13.7
1956 ..	299	30.0	21,331	71.3	7	21.0	120	17.1	77	11.7	1,073	13.9
1957 ..	263	27.8	19,496	74.1	6	20.9	95	15.8	77	12.3	1,050	13.6
1958 ..	275	31.8	20,109	73.1	3	11.1	70	23.3	67	11.2	936	14.0
1959 ..	315	38.6	22,121	70.2	4	16.9	60	15.0	80	15.5	994	12.4

MEMBERSHIP

Year	Male Lodges						Female Lodges				
	Admissions	Departures	Net Decrease	Members At End of Year	Honorary Members	Registered Wives	Admissions	Departures	Net Decrease	Members At End of Year	Honorary Members
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1950	242	1,096	854	14,688	654	9,699	20	126	106	809	343
1951	273	1,060	787	13,901	601	9,039	9	128	119	690	327
1952	156	1,013	857	13,044	485	8,323	7	98	91	599	304
1953	201	884	683	12,361	482	8,160	6	123	117	482	270
1954	125	1,088	963	11,398	416	7,389	5	97	92	390	223
1955	67	845	778	10,620	419	7,000	4	31	27	363	226
1956	47	684	637	9,983	372	6,594	..	29	29	334	181
1957	51	589	538	9,445	343	6,266	..	34	34	300	206
1958	32	526	494	8,901	322	6,003	1	9	8	292	126
1959 (*a*)	23	644	621	8,306	299	5,156	2	17	15	251	211

(*a*) 26 female members of P.A.F.S. were transferred to a male lodge of that society.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF ORDINARY FRIENDLY SOCIETIES, TASMANIA

Year	Number of Societies	Number of Lodges	Number of Benefit Members				Receipts (Net) (a)			Expenditure (Net) (a)					Capital At 31st December							
															To Credit of			How Invested				
																		Amount				
			Male Lodges	Female Lodges	Financial	Total	Contributions and Levies	Interest and Rent	Total	Sick Pay	Funeral Benefits	Medical Attendance and Medicine	Management	Total	Sick and Funeral Funds	Management Funds	Other Funds	Bearing Interest	Not Bearing Interest	Total	Rate of Interest Earned
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%
1900 ..	..	136	..	..	11,150	11,929	..	..	40,173	9,465	3,968	..	5,017	33,116	80,482	5,910	16,329	94,476	8,245	102,721	..
1905 ..	..	164	..	..	14,878	15,040	..	..	53,285	14,558	5,566	..	6,894	43,823	112,302	8,424	16,934	129,800	7,860	137,660	..
1910 ..	..	184	..	..	18,435	20,204	..	..	68,840	17,716	9,244	..	9,504	59,244	151,328	13,080	26,770	178,373	12,805	191,178	..
1915 ..	14	207	21,322	1,352	20,936	22,674	63,422	9,372	79,005	20,939	12,933	17,657	9,793	69,831	199,657	13,471	28,431	227,065	14,494	241,559	3.88
1920 ..	14	192	20,807	1,417	20,930	22,224	69,445	13,553	87,852	23,758	15,355	21,307	11,267	73,201	242,982	14,453	17,162	260,008	14,589	274,597	4.93
1925 ..	14	184	21,347	1,474	21,470	22,821	77,915	18,495	103,006	25,028	17,213	24,197	13,165	81,583	311,624	14,810	8,999	320,604	14,829	335,433	5.51
1930 ..	13	193	22,262	1,740	22,368	24,002	82,301	21,900	107,878	31,810	17,881	25,377	14,557	88,223	384,466	14,952	10,268	394,930	14,756	409,686	5.34
1935 ..	13	192	19,954	1,863	20,627	21,817	81,391	20,366	106,966	33,068	23,215	23,785	12,831	100,381	409,903	19,458	12,099	433,522	7,938	441,460	4.61
1936 ..	13	193	20,117	1,852	20,729	21,969	81,590	20,762	107,264	32,627	21,474	24,567	12,682	100,002	418,108	17,610	13,004	439,446	9,276	448,722	4.63
1937 ..	13	191	20,216	1,815	20,900	22,031	81,930	21,250	105,314	32,327	21,663	24,446	12,862	94,836	427,867	17,334	13,999	447,450	11,750	459,200	4.63
1938 ..	13	190	19,725	1,703	20,229	21,428	79,943	20,808	102,213	27,883	22,572	24,301	12,731	91,548	437,790	17,993	14,082	458,483	11,382	469,865	4.43
1939 ..	13	187	19,432	1,535	19,756	20,967	78,901	21,477	106,559	28,948	22,290	23,880	12,528	92,090	448,254	18,732	17,348	472,983	11,351	484,334	4.43
1940 ..	13	186	18,897	1,485	19,432	20,382	77,046	22,473	100,224	28,542	21,172	22,912	12,445	89,894	457,709	19,388	17,567	482,841	11,823	494,664	4.54
1941 ..	13	180	18,574	1,452	19,229	20,026	74,994	23,398	99,626	25,179	23,061	22,201	12,293	87,775	468,828	19,421	18,266	493,347	13,168	506,515	4.62
1942 ..	13	178	18,304	1,383	18,879	19,687	74,211	23,412	98,838	23,103	22,208	21,783	12,234	82,079	483,909	20,798	18,567	508,696	14,578	523,274	4.47
1943 ..	13	175	18,117	1,391	18,969	19,508	70,816	23,463	95,756	22,897	22,368	20,839	12,710	83,877	495,016	21,913	18,224	521,149	14,004	535,153	4.38
1944 ..	13	174	17,867	1,319	18,607	19,186	71,266	21,790	93,774	22,827	24,001	21,105	12,576	88,657	506,041	23,090	11,139	524,040	16,230	540,270	4.03
1945 ..	13	174	17,628	1,261	18,301	18,889	69,477	21,624	94,294	25,058	25,821	21,011	12,670	86,518	513,223	24,177	10,646	531,384	16,662	548,046	3.95
1946 ..	13	174	17,393	1,196	18,056	18,589	71,981	22,148	111,354	25,422	23,831	21,936	13,150	88,782	533,523	25,057	12,038	552,068	18,550	570,618	3.88
1947 ..	13	174	16,954	1,104	17,502	18,058	73,275	22,447	101,226	25,645	26,869	21,636	13,628	93,303	539,391	26,797	12,353	556,304	22,237	578,541	3.88
1948 ..	13	174	16,395	1,026	16,796	17,421	70,215	21,335	95,853	25,212	25,067	22,014	14,265	88,786	545,921	27,029	12,658	564,525	21,083	585,608	3.64
1949 ..	13	173	15,542	915	15,800	16,457	71,643	20,632	108,336	23,465	23,207	22,319	14,156	87,936	564,731	28,349	12,928	594,908	11,100	606,008	3.40
1950 ..	13	173	14,688	809	14,944	15,497	72,755	22,115	100,107	23,154	20,660	26,406	14,760	90,372	576,744	25,173	13,826	603,755	11,988	615,743	3.59
1951 ..	13	166	13,901	690	13,829	14,591	67,738	21,626	100,429	21,028	22,546	22,036	16,106	89,176	587,211	25,261	14,524	615,387	11,609	626,996	3.45
1952 ..	13	161	13,044	599	13,123	13,643	62,171	22,932	94,354	19,268	23,417	17,471	16,562	85,732	592,512	28,129	14,977	621,366	14,252	635,618	3.61
1953 ..	13	159	12,361	482	12,365	12,843	61,126	25,380	95,317	19,381	22,729	16,035	16,259	94,217	594,916	30,235	11,567	624,229	12,489	636,718	3.99
1954 ..	13	154	11,398	390	11,360	11,788	46,316	28,516	98,948	17,486	21,880	9,553	16,131	70,403	621,177	29,171	14,915	653,458	11,805	665,263	4.29
1955 ..	13	145	10,620	363	10,677	10,983	42,493	27,458	75,398	16,042	21,983	6,655	16,474	67,274	631,790	26,868	14,729	661,950	11,437	673,387	4.08
1956 ..	13	138	9,983	334	9,983	10,317	39,689	26,230	77,631	14,965	22,524	6,630	17,557	70,367	637,950	28,138	14,563	671,871	8,780	680,651	3.74
1957 ..	13	137	9,445	300	9,515	9,745	34,093	27,508	74,589	13,801	20,641	6,165	17,046	63,182	648,775	28,053	15,386	674,100	18,114	692,214	3.97
1958 ..	12	136	8,901	292	8,923	9,193	31,240	29,342	69,126	12,439	21,115	5,336	16,805	58,260	626,734	28,310	28,228	663,095	20,177	683,272	4.36
1959 ..	12	133	8,306	251	8,391	8,557	30,238	34,342	72,016	12,797	23,175	5,258	16,687	66,379	635,722	28,611	24,645	665,048	23,930	688,978	5.03

(a) Excludes inter-fund transfers and transfers between districts and lodges.

MEMBERSHIP, PROGRESS AND SICKNESS, 1959

Society	Lodges	Benefit Members				Membership Progress				Sickness		Honorary Members	Registered Wives
		Financial	Unfinancial	Total	Average Age	Admissions	Deaths	Total Departures	Net Decrease	Cases	Duration		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days	No.	No.
Male Lodges													
I.O.O.F.M.U.—													
Buckingham District ..	4	567	26	593	62.6	..	19	59	59	47	8,274	20	291
Cornwall District	17	1,150	..	1,150	60.1	4	55	95	91	285	27,854	7	423
I.O.O.F.	18	1,204	32	1,236	54.2	2	42	81	79	449	14,938	94	964
I.O.R.—													
Southern Cross District ..	2	132	12	144	56.3	..	3	5	5	25	5,344	35	17
Tasmania District ..	9	544	..	544	58.6	..	13	30	30	110	17,257	1	350
A.O.F.—													
Tasmania District ..	2	157	..	157	61.7	..	7	39	39	25	2,635	1	141
Launceston District ..	1	212	..	212	61.9	..	16	33	33	47	3,193	..	158
Longford District ..	1	91	..	91	59.7	..	5	7	7	19	1,155	..	57
U.A.O.D.	43	2,564	5	2,569	57.9	12	112	216	204	547	44,901	44	1,936
P.A.F.S. (a)	6	579	51	630	57.9	3	24	37	34	145	20,019	14	370
A.N.A.	12	690	26	716	54.3	1	14	28	27	104	11,727	77	299
H.A.C.B.S.	6	264	..	264	53.4	1	5	14	13	51	3,372	6	150
TOTAL	121	8,154	152	8,306	57.7	23	315	644	621	1,854	160,669	299	5,156
Female Lodges													
I.O.O.F.M.U.—													
Buckingham District ..	1	29	2	31	54.9	..	1	2	2	6	409	..	..
I.O.O.F.	5	59	12	71	51.4	1	2	6	5	7	438	195	..
A.O.F.—													
Tasmania District ..	1	44	..	44	65.1	..	1	1	1	16	2,344	..	..
Launceston District ..	1	26	..	26	63.8	..	..	2	2	4	179	..	..
Longford District ..	1	23	..	23	60.7	..	..	2	2	5	690	1	..
U.A.O.D.	2	29	..	29	42.0	1	..	4	3	2	70	15	..
H.A.C.B.S.	1	27	..	27	51.4	..	..	..	..	3	96	..	..
TOTAL	12	237	14	251	55.3	2	4	17	15	43	4,226	211	..

(*a*) A female lodge amalgamated with a male lodge of the Society during the year.

AVERAGE DURATION OF SICKNESS PER CASE CLASSIFIED IN AGE GROUPS

Heading	Year	Average Duration of Sickness of Members According to Age Groups (in years)–													Total
		16–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70 & Upwards	Unspecified	
		Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days
Male Lodges—	1955 ..	19.6	38.9	48.3	48.7	44.8	38.0	60.2	56.6	73.7	80.6	97.4	106.5	37.8	83.0
	1956 ..	30.4	29.9	32.0	54.1	39.9	39.4	47.9	57.9	76.3	94.5	100.0	115.7	131.7	88.8
	1957 ..	16.7	27.0	19.7	41.7	40.0	47.5	42.4	55.8	75.1	87.3	101.0	121.7	66.0	88.7
	1958 ..	13.5	14.6	27.7	44.9	59.3	35.5	32.9	59.2	66.2	71.7	94.6	127.2	181.2	91.4
	1959 ..	35.0	20.6	11.6	21.5	48.8	37.6	43.4	56.7	45.7	70.7	95.8	106.4	131.5	85.3
Female Lodges— ..	1955 ..	..	..	40.0	12.0	..	3.0	75.8	125.7	56.0	56.6	42.6	77.9	..	63.8
	1956 ..	..	60.0	..	84.0	7.0	12.0	36.0	35.5	81.8	68.5	125.0	209.3	..	106.4
	1957 ..	..	9.5	..	..	12.0	..	18.0	72.0	51.0	65.8	95.5	125.1	..	84.5
	1958 ..	..	..	..	6.0	6.0	..	50.0	45.5	..	59.5	71.8	137.6	..	69.8
	1959 ..	18.0	..	..	..	52.0	156.0	15.0	62.7	18.0	54.0	100.0	202.4	..	103.8

MEMBERS IN AGE GROUPS—MALE LODGES

Year	Benefit Members		Age Groups (in years)												Average Age
	Total	Members whose ages are specified	16–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70 & over	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years
1950	14,688	14,677	217	614	897	1,224	1,378	1,505	1,430	1,380	1,443	1,517	1,279	1,793	49.8
1951	13,901	13,894	167	492	785	1,117	1,304	1,418	1,452	1,321	1,386	1,457	1,265	1,730	50.3
1952	13,044	13,041	136	385	649	951	1,203	1,358	1,383	1,268	1,288	1,412	1,266	1,742	51.2
1953	12,361	12,357	111	300	535	829	1,046	1,269	1,325	1,230	1,247	1,399	1,308	1,758	52.3
1954	11,398	11,370	106	219	427	634	896	1,103	1,231	1,206	1,147	1,298	1,280	1,823	53.2
1955	10,620	10,597	81	153	326	509	811	975	1,137	1,167	1,129	1,203	1,216	1,890	54.8
1956	9,983	9,930	47	132	281	415	704	871	1,064	1,107	1,079	1,141	1,238	1,851	55.5
1957	9,445	9,419	28	113	221	368	595	824	1,020	1,029	1,036	1,102	1,178	1,905	56.1
1958	8,901	8,878	20	59	155	293	480	726	989	1,012	1,029	1,034	1,174	1,907	57.1
1959	8,306	8,293	12	49	113	236	398	653	920	987	982	997	1,026	1,920	57.7

Percentage in each Age Group and Comparison with General Male Population

	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
1950	100	1.5	4.2	6.2	8.3	9.4	10.2	9.8	9.4	9.8	10.3	8.7	12.2	..
1951	100	1.2	3.6	5.7	8.0	9.4	10.2	10.4	9.5	10.0	10.5	9.1	12.4	..
1952	100	1.0	3.0	5.0	7.3	9.2	10.4	10.6	9.7	9.9	10.8	9.7	13.4	..
1953	100	0.9	2.4	4.3	6.7	8.5	10.3	10.7	10.0	10.1	11.3	10.6	14.2	..
1954	100	0.9	1.9	3.7	5.6	7.9	9.8	10.8	10.6	10.2	11.4	11.2	16.0	..
1955	100	0.8	1.4	3.2	4.8	7.6	9.2	10.8	11.0	10.6	11.3	11.5	17.8	..
1956	100	0.5	1.3	2.8	4.2	7.1	8.8	10.7	11.1	10.9	11.5	12.5	18.6	..
1957	100	0.3	1.2	2.4	3.9	6.3	8.8	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.7	12.5	20.2	..
1958	100	0.2	0.7	1.7	3.3	5.4	8.2	11.1	11.4	11.6	11.6	13.3	21.5	..
1959	100	0.1	0.6	1.4	2.8	4.8	7.9	11.1	11.9	11.8	12.0	12.4	23.2	..
Census population over 15														
1954	100	8.3	10.4	11.9	11.6	10.5	10.3	8.9	7.2	5.5	5.1	4.1	6.2	..

MEMBERS IN AGE GROUPS—FEMALE LODGES

Year	Benefit Members		Age Groups (in years)												Average Age
	Total	Members whose ages are specified	16–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70 & over	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years
1950	809	807	28	57	84	83	102	103	71	76	67	61	28	47	43.4
1951	690	689	21	41	61	71	76	81	70	69	69	61	30	39	44.9
1952	599	599	16	25	40	52	60	74	65	66	71	47	44	39	47.4
1953	482	480	10	16	29	37	44	54	55	51	66	40	36	42	48.8
1954	390	390	2	11	26	28	33	59	57	34	48	38	25	29	48.5
1955	363	363	6	5	15	23	35	39	58	36	49	39	27	31	50.3
1956	334	333	1	8	10	16	27	37	40	43	39	48	26	38	52.4
1957	300	298	..	3	9	11	21	38	42	38	38	37	30	31	52.9
1958	292	292	1	8	5	8	21	31	36	34	36	36	32	44	54.3
1959	251	251	2	1	7	8	7	18	37	42	31	36	26	36	55.3

Percentage in each Age Group and Comparison with General Female Population

	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
1950	100	3.5	7.1	10.4	10.3	12.6	12.7	8.8	9.4	8.3	7.6	3.5	5.8	..
1951	100	3.0	5.9	8.8	10.3	11.0	11.8	10.2	10.0	10.0	8.9	4.4	5.7	.
1952	100	2.7	4.2	6.7	8.7	10.0	12.4	10.8	11.0	11.9	7.8	7.3	6.5	..
1953	100	2.1	3.3	6.0	7.7	9.2	11.3	11.5	10.6	13.8	8.3	7.5	8.7	..
1954	100	0.5	2.8	6.7	7.2	8.5	15.1	14.6	8.7	12.4	9.7	6.4	7.4	..
1955	100	1.7	1.4	4.1	6.3	9.6	10.7	16.0	9.9	13.5	10.7	7.5	8.6	..
1956	100	0.3	2.4	3.0	4.8	8.1	11.1	12.0	12.9	11.8	14.4	7.8	11.4	..
1957	100	..	1.0	3.0	3.7	7.0	12.8	14.1	12.8	12.8	12.4	10.0	10.4	..
1958	100	0.3	2.7	1.7	2.7	7.2	10.6	12.4	11.6	12.4	12.4	10.9	15.1	..
1959	100	0.8	0.4	2.8	3.2	2.8	7.2	14.7	16.7	12.4	14.3	10.4	14.3	..
Census population over 15														
1954	100	10.3	9.8	10.7	11.2	10.2	9.5	7.8	6.9	5.8	5.7	4.7	7.4	..

LODGES' SICK AND FUNERAL FUNDS

Receipts and Expenditure, 1959

£

Society		Receipts						Expenditure						Total Receipts	Total Expenditure	Balance At	
		Contributions and Levies	Initiation and Clearance Fees	Interest	For Funeral Benefits	Refunds and Transfers	Other	Sick Pay	Levies to District	Funeral Benefits	Reciprocal Advances	Transferred	Other			Beginning of Year	End of Year
I.O.O.F.M.U.—																	
Buckingham District	M.	804	..	1,455	..	..	..	824	703	..	..	..	..	2,259	1,527	33,110	33,842
	F.	34	..	94	..	..	..	34	7	..	..	..	..	128	41	2,399	2,486
Corwall District	M.	2,319	..	1,183	..	291	..	2,330	1,275	160	..	..	..	3,793	3,765	26,174	26,202
I.O.O.F.	M.	2,366	..	..	1,715	228	..	1,637	974	1,780	..	..	..	4,309	4,391	116	34
	F.	35	..	..	20	5	..	22	18	20	..	..	..	60	60	6	6
I.O.R.—Tasmania District	M.	809	..	212	..	474	..	995	236	..	..	..	68	1,495	1,299	8,601	8,797
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	213	..	411	324	120	..	211	108	404	..	..	..	1,068	723	(*a*)9,933	10,278
	F.	11	..	381	..	..	..	174	..	40	..	..	18	392	232	9,074	9,234
Launceston District	M.	477	..	349	..	..	16	344	..	595	..	..	..	842	939	8,131	8,034
	F.	1	..	16	..	..	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	17	15	375	377
Longford District	M.	122	..	55	..	..	..	121	..	180	..	..	..	177	301	5,716	5,592
	F.	18	..	27	..	..	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	45	48	461	458
U.A.O.D.	M.	7,505	5	2,487	10,040	195	47	3,982	5,101	10,150	..	..	217	20,279	19,450	73,652	74,481
	F.	19	..	54	..	..	1	6	6	..	..	..	..	74	12	1,614	1,676
P.A.F.S.	M.	1,151	3	886	1,330	370	4	1,265	947	1,268	..	..	..	3,744	3,480	17,104	17,368
A.N.A.	M.	532	..	4	410	..	..	225	496	410	..	..	..	946	1,131	344	159
H.A.C.B.S.	M.	373	..	458	230	..	..	371	139	350	..	..	9	1,061	869	12,834	13,026
	F.	8	..	41	..	..	..	8	3	..	..	..	..	49	11	2,056	2,094
Total	M.	16,671	8	7,500	14,049	1,678	67	12,305	9,979	15,297	..	..	294	39,973	37,875	195,715	197,813
	F.	126	..	613	20	5	1	307	34	60	..	..	18	765	419	15,985	16,331
Grand Total		16,797	8	8,113	14,069	1,683	68	12,612	10,013	15,357	..	..	312	40,738	38,294	211,700	214,144

Note.— In the tables on pages 11 to 13, M stands for male lodges, F stands for female lodges.

(*a*) Revised; funds of Court Pride of Kermandie excluded.

LODGES' INCIDENTAL AND MANAGEMENT FUNDS

Receipts and Expenditure, 1959

(£)

SOCIETY		RECEIPTS					EXPENDITURE						TOTAL RECEIPTS	TOTAL EXPENDITURE	BALANCE AT	
		Contributions and Levies	Initiations and Proposals	Interest	Refunds and Transfers	Other	Medical Attendance and Medicines	Levies to District	Expenses of Management	Reciprocal Advances	Transferred	Other			BEGINNING OF YEAR	END OF YEAR
I.O.O.F.M.U.—																
Buckingham District	M.	814	..	669	..	222	210	237	1,219	..	..	1	1,705	1,667	3,279	3,317
	F.	40	..	..	..	..	11	1	44	..	..	..	40	56	—225	—241
Cornwall District	M.	2,426	..	117	..	351	862	461	1,193	..	..	238	2,894	2,754	4,926	5,066
I.O.O.F.	M.	2,201	1	614	17	123	682	606	1,197	..	10	120	2,956	2,615	8,308	8,649
	F.	153	1	50	67	50	29	4	214	..	6	14	321	267	1,028	1,082
I.O.R.—Tasmania District	M.	983	..	429	..	69	705	180	402	..	..	96	1,481	1,383	1,617	1,715
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	385	..	6	..	50	133	81	250	..	..	3	441	467	(*a*)—4	—30
	F.	71	..	13	..	..	32	..	88	..	..	..	84	120	—76	—112
Launceston District	M.	604	..	..	..	..	262	..	570	..	..	..	604	832	—623	—851
	F.	65	..	..	..	..	30	..	35	..	..	..	65	65	25	25
Longford District	M.	158	..	8	100	..	83	..	76	..	..	..	266	159	14	121
	F.	16	..	..	..	..	7	..	7	..	..	..	16	14	65	67
U.A.O.D.	M.	3,246	4	135	66	1,030	1,433	588	2,238	..	46	94	4,481	4,399	967	1,049
	F.	23	..	..	..	..	12	2	7	..	..	..	23	21	94	96
P.A.F.S.	M.	1,060	..	271	2	176	554	214	560	..	..	5	1,509	1,333	3,876	4,052
A.N.A.	M.	339	..	14	..	22	89	26	271	..	..	..	375	386	313	302
H.A.C.B.S.	M.	396	..	20	..	132	114	50	307	..	..	23	548	494	373	427
	F.	13	..	42	..	30	10	3	44	..	..	..	85	57	23	51
TOTAL	M.	12,612	5	2,283	185	2,175	5,127	2,443	8,283	..	56	580	17,260	16,489	23,046	23,817
	F.	381	1	105	67	80	131	10	439	..	6	14	634	600	934	968
GRAND TOTAL		12,993	6	2,388	252	2,255	5,258	2,453	8,722	..	62	594	17,894	17,089	23,980	24,785

(*a*) Revised: funds of Court Pride of Kermandie excluded.

LODGES' "OTHER" FUNDS

Receipts and Expenditure, 1959

(£)

Society		Receipts				Expenditure					Total Receipts	Total Expenditure	Balance At	
		Contributions	Interest	Refunds and Transfers	Other	Sick Pay	Funeral Benefits	Management	Transferred	Other			Beginning of Year	End of Year
I.O.O.F.M.U.—														
Cornwall District	M.	30	6	..	..	27	..	..	..	..	36	27	1,936	1,945
I.O.O.F.	M.	184	85	10	65	73	6	46	17	221	344	363	2,990	2,971
	F.	24	..	6	333	73	..	4	67	83	363	227	(*a*)666	802
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	5	52	52
Launceston District	M.	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	3	40	644	607
Longford District	M.	..	184	..	..	..	..	..	100	44	184	144	476	516
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	19
P.A.F.S.	M.	199	7	..	..	..	16	..	..	235	208	251	1,225	1,182
A.N.A.	M.	..	16	..	..	4	..	..	..	12	16	16	287	287
H.A.C.B.S.	M.	6	65	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	71	8	1,417	1,480
	F.	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	51	54
Total	M.	423	367	10	67	112	22	46	117	557	867	854	9,027	9,040
	F.	25	2	6	333	73	..	4	67	83	366	227	736	875
Grand Total		448	369	16	400	185	22	50	184	640	1,233	1,081	9,763	9,915

(*a*) Amended balance.

DISTRICTS' FUNDS—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE, 1959

District Funeral Funds

(£)

Society	Receipts				Expenditure			Total Receipts	Total Expenditure	Balance At	
	Contributions from Lodges	Interest	Refunds and Transfers	Other	Funeral Benefits	Refunds and Transfers	Other			Beginning of Year	End of Year
I.O.O.F.M.U.—											
Buckingham District	696	181	..	..	960	..	..	877	960	6,089	6,006
Cornwall District	806	3,341	..	..	3,685	..	..	4,147	3,685	45,032	45,494
I.O.O.F.	617	2,421	..	..	1,705	..	..	3,038	1,705	45,577	46,910
I.O.R.—											
Southern Cross District	49	138	..	..	150	..	..	187	150	4,563	4,600
Tasmania District	209	808	..	..	965	..	..	1,017	965	31,685	31,737
A.O.F.—											
Tasmania District	109	146	..	..	564	..	..	255	564	3,892	3,583
U.A.O.D.	5,711	6,548	..	..	11,055	..	..	12,259	11,055	128,915	130,119
P.A.F.S.	574	832	..	..	1,374	..	10	1,406	1,384	18,924	18,946
A.N.A.	797	2,873	..	..	1,670	..	101	3,670	1,771	55,055	56,954
H.A.C.B.S.	147	193	..	1	250	..	1	341	251	5,156	5,246
Total	9,715	17,481	..	1	22,378	..	112	27,197	22,490	344,888	349,595

DISTRICTS' FUNDS—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE, 1959

District Consolidated Sick Funds

(£)

Society	Receipts			Expenditure			Total Receipts	Total Expenditure	Balance At	
	Contributions from Lodges	Interest	Other	Sick Pay	Transferred	Other			Beginning of Year	End of Year
I.O.O.F.M.U.—										
Cornwall District	597	..	..	490	..	..	597	490	12,030	12,137
I.O.O.F.	395	1,211	..	272	..	..	1,606	272	23,453	24,787
I.O.R.—										
Southern Cross District	100	230	..	232	..	..	330	232	7,585	7,683
Tasmania District	567	262	..	886	100	..	829	986	10,479	10,322
U.A.O.D.	120	121	..	75	..	..	241	75	2,381	2,547
A.N.A.	334	741	..	664	1	96	1,075	761	14,194	14,508
TOTAL	2,113	2,565	..	2,619	101	96	4,678	2,816	70,122	71,984

District Management Funds

(£)

Society	Receipts				Expenditure			Total Receipts	Total Expenditure	Balance At	
	Contributions from Lodges	Interest	Refunds and Transfers	Other	Management	Transferred	Other			Beginning of Year	End of Year
I.O.O.F.M.U.—											
Buckingham District	234	6	..	..	245	..	17	240	262	205	183
Cornwall District	551	..	..	..	533	..	105	551	638	536	449
I.O.O.F.	604	942	..	79	896	..	497	1,625	1,393	131	101
I.O.R.—											
Southern Cross District	88	..	..	440	528	..	..	528	528	..	..
Tasmania District	186	2	711	109	661	..	113	1,008	774	76	310
A.O.F.—											
Tasmania District	80	1	..	1	105	..	..	82	105	48	25
U.A.O.D.	1,916	33	..	1,515	3,166	..	612	3,464	3,778	1,345	1,031
P.A.F.S.	403	61	..	30	501	..	3	494	504	403	393
A.N.A.	499	81	..	186	1,145	..	17	766	1,162	1,544	1,148
H.A.C.B.S.	43	8	..	2	135	..	..	53	135	268	186
TOTAL	4,604	1,134	711	2,362	7,915	..	1,364	8,811	9,279	4,294	3,826

District "Other" Funds (a)

(£)

Society	Receipts				Expenditure					Total Receipts	Total Expenditure	Balance At	
	Contributions from Lodges	Interest	Refunds and Transfers	Other	Sick Pay	Funeral Benefits	Management	Transferred	Other			Beginning of Year	End of Year
I.O.O.F.M.U.—													
Buckingham District	..	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	1,007	1,037
I.O.O.F.	51	64	..	13	..	..	..	4	112	128	116	1,712	1,724
I.O.R.—													
Southern Cross District	..	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,200	64	1,200	2,781	1,645
Tasmania District	..	1,375	217	..	..	..	..	208	1,464	1,592	1,672	364	284
U.A.O.D.	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	27	28
P.A.F.S.	200	192	..	..	366	..	..	..	..	392	366	1,678	1,704
A.N.A.	..	566	..	4	..	..	..	..	3,280	570	3,280	10,840	8,130
H.A.C.B.S.	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	22	30	186	178
TOTAL	273	2,292	217	17	366	..	..	212	6,086	2,799	6,664	18,595	14,730

(a) Excludes funds held for investment on behalf of subordinate lodges.

ACCUMULATED CAPITAL OF FRIENDLY SOCIETIES AT 31st DECEMBER, 1959

(£)

Society	Lodges' Funds				Districts' Funds					Grand Total Funds (Net)
	Sick and Funeral	Management and Incidental	Other	Total	Funeral, &c.	Sick	Management	Other	Total	
I.O.O.F.M.U.—										
Buckingham District ..	36,328	3,076	..	39,404	6,006	..	183	1,037	7,226	46,630
Cornwall District	26,202	5,066	1,945	33,213	45,494	12,137	449	..	58,080	91,293
I.O.O.F.	40	9,731	3,773	13,544	46,910	24,787	101	1,724	73,522	87,066
I.O.R.—										
Southern Cross District ..	..	..	..	..	4,600	7,683	..	1,645	13,928	13,928
Tasmania District	8,796	1,715	..	10,511	31,737	10,322	310	284	42,653	53,164
A.O.F.—										
Tasmania District	19,512	—142	52	19,422	3,583	..	25	..	3,608	23,030
Launceston District	8,411	—826	607	8,192	..	..	..	..	..	8,192
Longford District	6,050	188	535	6,773	..	..	..	..	..	6,773
U.A.O.D.	76,157	1,145	..	77,302	130,119	2,547	1,031	28	133,725	211,027
P.A.F.S.	17,368	4,052	1,182	22,602	18,946	..	393	1,704	21,043	43,645
A.N.A.	159	302	287	748	56,954	14,508	1,148	8,130	80,740	81,488
H.A.C.B.S.	15,120	478	1,534	17,132	5,246	..	186	178	5,610	22,742
Total	214,143	24,785	9,915	248,843	349,595	71,984	3,826	14,730	440,135	688,978

INVESTMENT OF TOTAL FUNDS, 1959

Society	Total Funds	Investments at Interest			Bank Accounts		Other	Average Rate of Interest earned by Funds
		Saving Banks	Mortgages, Halls, &c.	Other Investments: Government Securities, &c.	At Interest	Current Account		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%
I.O.O.F.M.U.—								
Buckingham District	46,630	1,405	2,140	41,741	465	813	66	5.31
Cornwall District	91,293	1,301	55,509	24,885	2,481	7,072	45	5.13
I.O.O.F.	87,066	4,675	1,766	79,665	559	130	271	6.44
I.O.R.—								
Southern Cross District ..	13,928	1,271	5,780	6,596	..	279	2	2.89
Tasmania District	53,164	241	38,644	9,699	571	4,009	..	5.85
A.O.F.—								
Tasmania District	23,030	1,008	..	21,360	638	24	..	4.17
Launceston District	8,192	302	..	7,567	..	323	..	4.30
Longford District	6,773	254	4,171	1,250	290	808	..	4.05
U.A.O.D.	211,027	—134	142,178	63,594	1,056	4,302	31	4.49
P.A.F.S.	43,645	2,209	8,700	28,858	1,748	2,114	16	5.20
A.N.A.	81,488	4,897	57,726	17,073	..	..	1,792	5.20
H.A.C.B.S.	22,742	1,386	..	18,390	1,133	1,296	537	3.71
Total	688,978	18,815	316,614	320,678	8,941	21,170	2,760	5.03

3. SPECIAL SOCIETIES AND DISPENSARIES

SPECIAL SOCIETIES—FINANCE AND MEMBERSHIP

Year	Receipts			Expenditure				Total Receipts	Total Expenditure	Funds at end of Year	Membership			
	Contributions	Interest	Other	Medical Attendance & Medicine	Sick Pay	Management	Other				Admissions	Departures	Net Increase	Members at end of Year
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	No.	No.	No.	No.
1950 ..	23,238	298	1,632	19,041	475	2,829	1,470	25,168	23,815	10,179	41	384	—343	5,079
1951 ..	23,731	270	1,496	16,663	489	4,480	1,497	25,497	23,129	12,547	71	484	—413	4,684
1952 ..	27,972	306	2,003	18,688	552	5,537	1,935	30,281	26,712	16,116	648	239	409	5,093
1953 ..	30,730	415	4,185	25,845	622	5,765	2,724	35,330	34,956	16,490	1,183	350	833	5,926
1954 ..	30,869	438	9,504	30,674	601	5,816	2,346	40,811	39,437	17,864	974	466	508	6,434
1955 ..	35,872	533	11,127	32,620	555	7,975	2,527	47,532	43,677	21,719	915	767	148	6,582
1956 ..	43,148	551	12,570	38,172	525	13,018	2,822	56,269	54,537	23,451	1,399	664	735	7,317
1957 ..	50,894	854	15,348	53,090	754	10,004	2,364	67,096	66,212	24,335	863	453	410	7,727
1958 ..	55,959	992	16,810	55,427	604	12,723	3,360	73,761	72,114	25,982	699	411	288	8,015
1959 ..	59,550	1,049	17,542	61,366	613	12,706	1,514	78,141	76,199	27,924	665	427	238	8,253

U.F.S. DISPENSARIES

Receipts and Expenditure

(£)

Year	Receipts			Expenditure			Total Receipts	Total Expenditure	Balance at Beginning of Year	Balance at End of Year	
	Contributions from Lodges	Interest	Other	Management	Drugs and Medicines	Other				Goods	Cash &c.
1950	6,407	228	15,456	6,718	13,777	1,124	22,091	21,619	21,161	9,699	11,934
1951	4,028	218	16,782	5,967	14,100	1,322	21,028	21,389	21,633	11,923	9,349
1952	5,213	295	19,263	8,382	13,977	1,638	24,771	23,997	21,272	10,949	11,097
1953	5,037	447	22,863	10,642	16,779	451	28,347	27,872	22,046	11,602	11,009
1954	4,841	534	24,470	10,489	20,390	400	29,845	31,279	22,611	10,662	10,515
1955	4,381	565	26,685	11,213	20,213	340	31,631	31,766	21,177	10,009	11,033
1956	5,108	533	31,388	11,328	24,027	212	37,029	35,567	21,042	10,500	12,004
1957	4,979	513	29,086	10,632	19,648	166	34,578	30,446	22,504	10,441	16,195
1958	5,474	273	47,732	15,186	27,539	1,890	53,479	44,615	26,636	10,488	25,012
1959	5,227	475	46,199	14,047	33,462	2,393	51,901	49,902	35,500	10,870	26,629

L. G. SHEA, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.